

HOUSE No. 1919

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Joseph D. McKenna and Ryan C. Fattman

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act ensuring domestic violence victims' protections for all employees in the Commonwealth.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>Joseph D. McKenna</i>	<i>18th Worcester</i>	<i>1/11/2023</i>
<i>Ryan C. Fattman</i>	<i>Worcester and Hampden</i>	<i>1/11/2023</i>
<i>Angelo L. D'Emilia</i>	<i>8th Plymouth</i>	<i>1/31/2023</i>
<i>Alyson M. Sullivan-Almeida</i>	<i>7th Plymouth</i>	<i>2/2/2023</i>
<i>Michael J. Soter</i>	<i>8th Worcester</i>	<i>2/15/2023</i>
<i>Steven George Xiarhos</i>	<i>5th Barnstable</i>	<i>3/9/2023</i>
<i>Bud L. Williams</i>	<i>11th Hampden</i>	<i>5/15/2023</i>

HOUSE No. 1919

By Representative McKenna of Webster and Senator Fattman, a joint petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1919) of Joseph D. McKenna, Ryan C. Fattman and others relative to employment protections for domestic violence victims. Labor and Workforce Development.

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION
SEE HOUSE, NO. 2023 OF 2021-2022.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-Third General Court
(2023-2024)**

An Act ensuring domestic violence victims' protections for all employees in the Commonwealth.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 149 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after
2 section 148B the following section:-

3 Chapter 148B ½: Leave from work when a contract worker has been victim of abusive
4 behavior

5 (a) For purposes of this section, the following words shall have the following meanings,
6 unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

7 "Abuse", (i) attempting to cause or causing physical harm; (ii) placing another in fear of
8 imminent serious physical harm; (iii) causing another to engage involuntarily in sexual relations
9 by force, threat or duress or engaging or threatening to engage in sexual activity with a

10 dependent child; (iv) engaging in mental abuse, which includes threats, intimidation or acts
11 designed to induce terror; (v) depriving another of medical care, housing, food or other
12 necessities of life; or (vi) restraining the liberty of another.

13 "Abusive behavior", (i) any behavior constituting domestic violence, (ii) stalking in
14 violation of section 43 of chapter 265, (iii) sexual assault, which shall include a violation of
15 sections 13B, 13B1/2, 13B3/4, 13F, 13H, 22, 22A, 22B, 22C, 23, 23A, 23B, 24, 24B, 26D, 50 or
16 51 of chapter 265 or sections 3 or 35A of chapter 272 and (iv) kidnapping in violation of the
17 third paragraph of section 26 of chapter 265.

18 "Client employers", a business entity, regardless of its form, that obtains or is provided
19 workers to perform labor or services within its usual course of business from a labor contractor,
20 which includes a staffing agency as defined by section 159C of chapter 149.

21 "Contract workers", individuals who perform services for an employer but are not
22 considered employees under section 148B of chapter 149 of the General Laws, including
23 individuals who are contracted by client employers.

24 "Domestic violence", abuse against a contract worker by: (i) a current or former spouse of
25 the contract worker; (ii) a person with whom the contract worker shares a child in common; (iii)
26 a person who is cohabitating with or has cohabitated with the contract worker; (iv) a person who
27 is related by blood or marriage to the contract worker; or (v) a person with whom the contract
28 worker has or had a dating or engagement relationship.

29 (b) An employer shall permit a contract worker to take up to 15 days of leave from work
30 in any 12 month period if:

31 (i) the contract worker is a victim of abusive behavior; and

32 (ii) the contract worker is using the leave from work to: seek or obtain medical attention,
33 counseling, victim services or legal assistance; secure housing; obtain a protective order from a
34 court; appear in court or before a grand jury; meet with a district attorney or other law
35 enforcement official; or attend child custody proceedings or address other issues directly related
36 to the abusive behavior against the contract worker.

37 The employer shall have sole discretion to determine whether any leave taken under this
38 section shall be paid or unpaid.

39 (c) Except in cases of imminent danger to the health or safety of a contract worker, a
40 contract worker seeking leave from work under this section shall provide appropriate advance
41 notice of the leave to the employer as required by the employer's leave policy.

42 If there is a threat of imminent danger to the health or safety of a contract worker, the
43 contract worker shall not be required to provide advanced notice of leave; provided, however,
44 that the contract worker shall notify the employer within 3 workdays that the leave was taken or
45 is being taken under this section. Such notification may be communicated to the employer by the
46 contract worker, a family member of the contract worker or the contract worker's counselor,
47 social worker, health care worker, member of the clergy, shelter worker, legal advocate or other
48 professional who has assisted the contract worker in addressing the effects of the abusive
49 behavior on the contract worker.

50 If an unscheduled absence occurs, an employer shall not take any negative action against
51 the contract worker if the contract worker, within 30 days from the unauthorized absence or
52 within 30 days from the last unauthorized absence in the instance of consecutive days of

53 unauthorized absences, provides any of the documentation described in paragraphs (1) to (7),
54 inclusive, of subsection (d).

55 (d) An employer may require a contract worker to provide documentation evidencing that
56 the contract worker has been a victim of abusive behavior and that the leave taken is consistent
57 with the conditions of clauses (i) and (ii), inclusive, of subsection (b); provided, however, that an
58 employer shall not require a contract worker to show evidence of an arrest, conviction or other
59 law enforcement documentation for such abusive behavior. A contract worker shall provide such
60 documentation to the employer within a reasonable period after the employer requests
61 documentation relative to the contract worker's absence. A contract worker shall satisfy this
62 documentation requirement by providing any 1 of the following documents to the employer.

63 (1) A protective order, order of equitable relief or other documentation issued by a court
64 of competent jurisdiction as a result of abusive behavior against the contract worker.

65 (2) A document under the letterhead of the court, provider or public agency which the
66 contract worker attended for the purposes of acquiring assistance as it relates to the abusive
67 behavior against the contract worker.

68 (3) A police report or statement of a victim or witness provided to police, including a
69 police incident report, documenting the abusive behavior complained of by the contract worker.

70 (4) Documentation that the perpetrator of the abusive behavior against the contract
71 worker has: admitted to sufficient facts to support a finding of guilt of abusive behavior; or has
72 been convicted of, or has been adjudicated a juvenile delinquent by reason of, any offense
73 constituting abusive behavior and which is related to the abusive behavior that necessitated the
74 leave under this section.

75 (5) Medical documentation of treatment as a result of the abusive behavior complained of
76 by the contract worker.

77 (6) A sworn statement, signed under the penalties of perjury, provided by a counselor,
78 social worker, health care worker, member of the clergy, shelter worker, legal advocate or other
79 professional who has assisted the contract worker in addressing the effects of the abusive
80 behavior.

81 (7) A sworn statement, signed under the penalties of perjury, from the contract worker
82 attesting that the contract worker has been the victim of abusive behavior. Any documentation
83 provided to an employer under this section may be maintained by the employer in the contract
84 worker's employment record but only for as long as required for the employer to make a
85 determination as to whether the contract worker is eligible for leave under this section.

86 (e) All information related to the contract worker's leave under this section shall be kept
87 confidential by the employer and shall not be disclosed, except to the extent that disclosure is:

88 (i) requested or consented to, in writing, by the contract worker;

89 (ii) ordered to be released by a court of competent jurisdiction;

90 (iii) otherwise required by applicable federal or state law;

91 (iv) required in the course of an investigation authorized by law enforcement, including,
92 but not limited to, an investigation by the attorney general; or

93 (v) necessary to protect the safety of the contract worker or others employed at the
94 workplace.

95 (f) Any contract worker seeking leave under this section shall exhaust all annual or
96 vacation leave, personal leave and sick leave available to the contract worker, prior to requesting
97 or taking leave under this section, unless the employer waives this requirement.

98 (g) No employer shall coerce, interfere with, restrain or deny the exercise of, or any
99 attempt to exercise, any rights provided under this section or to make leave requested or taken
100 hereunder contingent upon whether or not the victim maintains contact with the alleged abuser.

101 (h) No employer shall discharge or in any other manner discriminate against a contract
102 worker for exercising the contract worker's rights under this section. The taking of leave under
103 this section shall not result in the loss of any employment benefit accrued prior to the date on
104 which the leave taken under this section commenced. Upon the contract worker's return from
105 such leave, the contract worker shall be entitled to restoration to the contract worker's original
106 job or to an equivalent position.

107 (i) The attorney general shall enforce this section and may seek injunctive relief or other
108 equitable relief to enforce this section.

109 (j) Employers shall notify each contract worker of the rights and responsibilities provided
110 by this section including those related to notification requirements and confidentiality.

111 (k) This section shall not be construed to exempt an employer from complying with
112 chapter 258B, section 14B of chapter 268 or any other general or special law or to limit the rights
113 of any contract worker under said chapter 258B, said section 14B of chapter 268 or any other
114 general or special law.

115 (1) Any benefit received from this section shall not be considered relevant in any criminal
116 or civil proceeding as it relates to the alleged abuse unless, after a hearing, a justice of the
117 district, superior or probate court determines that such benefit is relevant to the allegations.