

SENATE No. 367

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Marc R. Pacheco

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to dam repair, removal, and replacement.

PETITION OF:

| NAME: | DISTRICT/ADDRESS: |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Marc R. Pacheco</i> | |
| <i>James E. Timilty</i> | |
| <i>Patricia A. Haddad</i> | <i>5th Bristol</i> |

SENATE No. 367

By Mr. Pacheco, petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 367) of Haddad, Timilty and Pacheco for legislation relative to dam repair, removal and replacement [Joint Committee on Environment, Natural Resources and Agriculture].

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Eleven

An Act relative to dam repair, removal, and replacement.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Definitions.

2 (a) Section 44 of chapter 253 of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding
3 after line 2 the following new definition: “Abandoned”, a dam that has no identifiable owner or a
4 dam whose owner fails to respond to the owner’s obligations under sections 44 to 48, inclusive,
5 based on any emergency action taken by the commissioner pursuant to section 47, and the
6 creation of a lien upon the lot or lots of land on which the dam is situated and upon the buildings
7 and structures on said lot or lots pursuant to section 48.

8 (b) Section 44 of chapter 253 is further amended by inserting in line 9 after the word
9 “any” the following words: “manmade”

10 (c) Section 44 of chapter 253 of the General Laws is further amended by inserting
11 in line 17 after the words “property or safety” the following words: “or which could cause
12 significant harm to the aquatic ecosystem”.

13 (d) Section 44 of chapter 253 is further amended in line 32 by striking the words
14 “environmental management” and inserting in place thereof the following words: “conservation
15 and recreation”

16 (e) Section 44 of chapter 253 is further amended by adding after the definition of
17 “Owner” the following definition: “Remove,” or “Removal,” the controlled dismantlement or
18 breaching of a dam to the extent that water is not impounded or diverted by the dam and fish
19 passage is no longer impeded and which is dismantled in compliance with applicable laws and
20 regulations of the Commonwealth; provided, that a minimal degree of impoundment needed for
21 agricultural uses to retain wetlands and open water conditions may be allowed following
22 controlled dismantlement or breaching of a dam, while removing any pediment to fish passage or
23 alleviating threats to safety or property.

24 SECTION 2. Dam Removal.

25 (a) Section 46 of said chapter 253 of the General Laws is hereby amended in line
26 14 by inserting after the words “to be unsafe” the following words: “or abandoned”

27 (b) Section 46 of said chapter 253 is further amended in line 22 by inserting after
28 the words “the dam into a safe condition” the following words: “or safely remove the dam”.

29 (c) Section 46A of said chapter 253 is hereby amended in line 1 by inserting 35 after the
30 word “removed” the following word: “repaired,”

31 (d) Section 46A of said chapter 253 is further amended by inserting in line 5 after
32 the words “the owner approving” the following words: “or safely removing”

33 (e) Section 46A of said chapter 253 is further amended by deleting in line 7 the words
34 “life and property,” and inserting in place thereof the following words: “safety, property or the
35 environment.”

36 (f) Section 47 of said chapter 253 is hereby amended by inserting in line 6 after
37 the words “operational condition,” the following words: “or remove the dam”

38 SECTION 3. Enforcement.

39 Section 47 of said chapter 253 is hereby amended by striking in line 22 the words “not to
40 exceed \$500” and inserting in place thereof the following words: “up to twenty five thousand
41 dollars.”

42 SECTION 4. Administration.

43 (a) The commissioner of the department of conservation and recreation
44 (hereinafter referred to as the commissioner), in conjunction with the commissioner of fish and
45 game, the division of fish and wildlife and the riverways program shall on or before July 1, 2011,
46 complete a detailed inventory of all dams on public and private property in the Commonwealth.
47 The commissioner shall update such dam inventory on an annual basis. The commissioner shall
48 submit the inventory in a report to the joint committee on environment, natural resources and
49 agriculture and to the senate and house committees on ways and means. This report shall include
50 the following detailed information:

51 (1) A comprehensive list of the person, agency, municipality, or entity that owns and
52 operates every dam and the location of every dam where such ownership or operation has been
53 registered with the Office of Dam Safety.

54 (2) A list of specific owners who have failed to meet regulatory requirements, including
55 but not limited to, registration and inspection requirements.

56 (3) A classification of the status of all hazardous dams that pose a threat to public health,
57 safety, welfare, and property or the environment and when or whether they have been repaired,
58 including, where applicable, the presence of polluted and/or hazardous underwater sediment
59 present in the retained area of a dam.

60 (4) A comprehensive list of dams that are abandoned as defined in section 44 of chapter
61 253 of the General Laws.

62 (5) A comprehensive list of all dams whose existence, condition or operation pose a
63 threat to freshwater animal and plant and resident or migratory fish species habitat or movement.

64 (a) The commissioner must ensure Emergency Action Plans are developed for all High
65 Hazard Dams and Significant Hazard Dams, as defined in regulation. An Emergency Action Plan
66 template shall be developed and available for all dam owners. The commissioner shall ensure
67 that necessary local and state dam safety officials have immediate access to such Plans in the
68 event of a potential dam failure.

69 (b) The commissioner shall develop an inspection schedule, as required by dam safety
70 regulations, to ensure that all High Hazard, Significant Hazard, as Low Hazard Dams, as defined
71 in regulation, are inspected no less than every five years.

72 (c) The Commissioner shall review the hazard classifications of all dams at least every
73 five years, to ensure the accuracy of the dam classification.

74 (d) The Secretary of the Executive Office of Environmental Affairs shall ensure capital
75 funds are available for dam assessment, repair and removal of all dams statewide.

76 (e) The Secretary of Environmental Affairs shall write and implement a \$20,000,000
77 revolving loan fund for private dam owners to inspect, repair, and remove dams, with the
78 assistance of the Secretary of Administration and Finance. Such Fund shall be paid for through
79 the Capital budget.

80 SECTION 5. Construction.

81 Nothing in this chapter shall be interpreted in any way to alter or amend any permitting
82 requirements, reporting requirements, allocation procedures, or other requirements set forth in
83 any other provision of the general laws.

84 SECTION 6. Chapter 40 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2008 Official Edition,
85 is hereby amended by adding the following section:

86 Section 61.

87 (a) Any city or town which accepts the provisions of this section may elect to acquire by
88 gift, purchase, eminent domain or otherwise, any dam, as defined by section 44 of chapter 253 of
89 the General Laws, located within the town, including any real property appurtenant thereto, if
90 such dam and any appurtenant real property is not at the time of such acquisition owned or held
91 in trust by the commonwealth. In connection with such an acquisition the town may, subject to
92 appropriation, repair, reconstruct and make improvements to a town-owned dam as may be
93 necessary, in the judgment of the board of selectmen, or the town council, each manager in a city
94 having a Plan D or Plan E form of charter or the mayor, with the approval of the city council or

95 board of aldermen in any other city, to maintain, repair or improve such dam, and to accept and
96 expend grants or gifts for such purposes in accordance with section 53A of chapter 44 upon
97 approval of the board of selectmen without further appropriation.

98 (b) Upon a two-thirds vote of the voters present and voting at a meeting duly called, the
99 municipality or public authority may borrow funds for the purposes authorized in this section.
100 Any such borrowing shall be repaid within 40 years of its date of issue, and shall be outside the
101 limit of indebtedness prescribed in section 10 of chapter 44. Except as provided in this act, any
102 borrowing pursuant hereto shall be subject to the requirements of said chapter 44.

103 (c) Any dam owned by the municipality or public authority shall constitute public
104 improvements for purposes of chapter 80 and, subject to the approval of the town, the selectmen,
105 or the town council, each manager in a city having a Plan D or Plan E form of charter or the
106 mayor, with the approval of the city council or board of aldermen in any other city, may assess
107 betterments to pay any and all costs, of or relating to, acquiring, owning, maintaining or
108 improving any such dam. Such betterments may be assessed upon properties benefiting from the
109 acquisition, ownership, repair, maintenance or improvement of such a dam and in such amounts
110 as the authorized board or official shall determine. Except as otherwise provided by this act, any
111 betterment so assessed shall be subject to said chapter 80. Any betterment assessed pursuant to
112 this act may be apportioned for a maximum term of 40 years.

113 (d) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the municipality or public
114 authority shall have no liability for or related to the presence, release or threat of release of oil or
115 any hazardous material with respect to any dam or dams acquired by the town in accordance with
116 section that occurred prior to the date any such dam or dams were acquired by the town.