

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 4156**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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**In the Year Two Thousand Nine**  
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An Act relative to the agreement among the states to elect the President by national popular vote

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*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. The Commonwealth of Massachusetts hereby ratifies the Agreement  
2 Among the States to Elect the President by National Popular Vote.

3 SECTION 2. The General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after chapter 54, as  
4 appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, the following chapter: -

5 Chapter 54B.

6 Agreement Among The States To Elect The President By National Popular Vote

7 Article I–Membership

8 Any State of the United States and the District of Columbia may become a member of  
9 this agreement by enacting this agreement.

10 Article II–Right of the People in Member States to Vote for President and Vice President

11           Each member state shall conduct a statewide popular election for President and Vice  
12 President of the United States.

13           Article III–Manner of Appointing Presidential Electors in Member States

14           Prior to the time set by law for the meeting and voting by the presidential electors, the  
15 chief election official of each member state shall determine the number of votes for each  
16 presidential slate in each State of the United States and in the District of Columbia in which  
17 votes have been cast in a statewide popular election and shall add such votes together to produce  
18 a “national popular vote total” for each presidential slate.

19           The chief election official of each member state shall designate the presidential slate with  
20 the largest national popular vote total as the “national popular vote winner.”

21           The presidential elector certifying official of each member state shall certify the  
22 appointment in that official’s own state of the elector slate nominated in that state in association  
23 with the national popular vote winner.

24           At least six days before the day fixed by law for the meeting and voting by the  
25 presidential electors, each member state shall make a final determination of the number of  
26 popular votes cast in the state for each presidential slate and shall communicate an official  
27 statement of such determination within 24 hours to the chief election official of each other  
28 member state.

29           The chief election official of each member state shall treat as conclusive an official  
30 statement containing the number of popular votes in a state for each presidential slate made by

31 the day established by federal law for making a state’s final determination conclusive as to the  
32 counting of electoral votes by Congress.

33 In event of a tie for the national popular vote winner, the presidential elector certifying  
34 official of each member state shall certify the appointment of the elector slate nominated in  
35 association with the presidential slate receiving the largest number of popular votes within that  
36 official’s own state.

37 If, for any reason, the number of presidential electors nominated in a member state in  
38 association with the national popular vote winner is less than or greater than that state’s number  
39 of electoral votes, the presidential candidate on the presidential slate that has been designated as  
40 the national popular vote winner shall have the power to nominate the presidential electors for  
41 that state and that state’s presidential elector certifying official shall certify the appointment of  
42 such nominees. The chief election official of each member state shall immediately release to the  
43 public all vote counts or statements of votes as they are determined or obtained.

44 This article shall govern the appointment of presidential electors in each member state in  
45 any year in which this agreement is, on July 20, in effect in states cumulatively possessing a  
46 majority of the electoral votes.

#### 47 Article IV—Other Provisions

48 This agreement shall take effect when states cumulatively possessing a majority of the  
49 electoral votes have enacted this agreement in substantially the same form and the enactments by  
50 such states have taken effect in each state.

51 Any member state may withdraw from this agreement, except that a withdrawal  
52 occurring six months or less before the end of a President’s term shall not become effective until  
53 a President or Vice President shall have been qualified to serve the next term.

54 The chief executive of each member state shall promptly notify the chief executive of all  
55 other states of when this agreement has been enacted and has taken effect in that official’s state,  
56 when the state has withdrawn from this agreement, and when this agreement takes effect  
57 generally.

58 This agreement shall terminate if the electoral college is abolished.

59 If any provision of this agreement is held invalid, the remaining provisions shall not be  
60 affected.

61 Article V–Definitions

62 For purposes of this agreement,

63 “chief executive” shall mean the Governor of a State of the United States or the Mayor of  
64 the District of Columbia;

65 “elector slate” shall mean a slate of candidates who have been nominated in a state for the  
66 position of presidential elector in association with a presidential slate;

67 “chief election official” shall mean the state official or body that is authorized to certify  
68 the total number of popular votes for each presidential slate;

69 “presidential elector” shall mean an elector for President and Vice President of the United  
70 States;

71 “presidential elector certifying official” shall mean the state official or body that is  
72 authorized to certify the appointment of the state’s presidential electors;

73 “presidential slate” shall mean a slate of two persons, the first of whom has been  
74 nominated as a candidate for President of the United States and the second of whom has been  
75 nominated as a candidate for Vice President of the United States, or any legal successors to such  
76 persons, regardless of whether both names appear on the ballot presented to the voter in a  
77 particular state;

78 “state” shall mean a State of the United States and the District of Columbia; and

79 “statewide popular election” shall mean a general election in which votes are cast for  
80 presidential slates by individual voters and counted on a statewide basis.