SENATE No. 2024

The Commonwealth of Alassachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Nine

An Act modernizing the transportation systems of Commonwealth.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- SECTION 1. Subsection (a) of section 8C of chapter 6A of the General Laws, inserted
- 2 by section 6 of chapter 233 of the acts of 2008, is hereby amended by striking out the words
- 3 "commissioner of highways" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- administrator
- 4 of roads and bridges of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.
- 5 SECTION 1A. Section 8C of chapter 6A of the General Laws, inserted by section 6 of
- 6 chapter 233 of the acts of 2008, is hereby amended by striking out the first paragraph and
- 7 inserting in place thereof the following paragraph:-
- 8 (a) There shall be established a structurally deficient bridge improvement program
- 9 coordination and oversight council. The council shall consist of a chair appointed by the
- 10 governor, the secretary of administration and finance, the secretary of transportation, the
- secretary of energy and environmental affairs, the administrator of the division of roads and
- bridges of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, and the commissioner of capital
- asset management and maintenance, or their designees.

SECTION 2. Said chapter 6A of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out sections 19 and 19A, as mostly recently amended by section 1 of chapter 298 of the acts of 2008, and inserting in place thereof the following 3 sections:-

Section 19. (a) The executive office of transportation shall serve as the principal agency of the executive department for the following purposes: (1) developing, coordinating, administering and managing transportation policies, planning and programs related to design, construction and maintenance; (2) supervising and managing the organization and conduct of the business affairs of the departments, agencies, commissions, offices, boards and divisions, and other agencies within the executive office to improve administrative efficiency and program effectiveness and to preserve fiscal resources; (3) developing and implementing effective policies and programs to assure the coordination and quality of roadway, transit, airport and port infrastructure and security provided by the secretary and all of the departments, agencies, commissions, offices, boards, divisions, authorities and other entities within the executive office.

- (b) The following state agencies shall be within the executive office of transportation: the Massachusetts Aeronautics Commission; the government center commission established by section 1 of chapter 635 of the acts of 1960; and the registry of motor vehicles. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, the Massachusetts Port Authority, the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority and any duly established regional transportation authority shall also be within the executive office of transportation.
- (c) The governor shall appoint a secretary of transportation, who shall serve at the pleasure of the governor and shall act as the executive officer in all matters pertaining to the

administration, management, operation, regulation, planning, fiscal and policy development functions and affairs of the departments, agencies, commissions, offices, boards, divisions, and other agencies within the executive office.

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(d) The secretary may: (1) operate and administer the programs of roadway design, capital improvement, development and planning through the other agencies within the executive office, as appropriate; (2) coordinate and supervise the administration of the executive office and its agencies to promote economy and efficiency and to leverage federal funding; (3) develop and administer a long-term state-wide transportation plan for the commonwealth, as provided for in subsection (f); (4) develop, based on a public hearing process, procedures to be used for transportation project selection; (5) establish criteria for project selection to be used in the procedures developed pursuant to clause (4); (6) enter into agreements with departments, agencies, commissions, offices, boards, divisions, authorities and other entities within the executive office to improve administrative efficiency and program effectiveness and to preserve fiscal resources; (7) pursuant to chapter 30A, make, amend and repeal rules and regulations for the management and administration of the executive office and agencies within the executive office; (8) execute all instruments necessary for carrying out the business of the executive office and its agencies; (9) acquire, own, hold, dispose of, lease and encumber property in the name of the executive office and its agencies; (10) enter into agreements and transactions with federal, state and municipal agencies and other public institutions and private individuals, partnerships, firms, corporations, associations and other entities on behalf of the executive office or its agencies; (11) apply for and accept funds, including grants, on behalf of the commonwealth in accordance with applicable law; (12) conduct research, surveys, experimentation, evaluation, design and development, in cooperation with the Massachusetts Surface Transportation

Authority, and other governmental agencies and private organizations when appropriate, with regard to mass transportation facilities, equipment and services. The secretary may delegate any of the foregoing powers to an officer having charge of a department, office, division or other administrative unit within the executive office. (e) In exercising its powers under this section, the executive office shall have, as a primary goal, the reduction of greenhouse gas emissions, particulates and other pollutants. The secretary shall collaborate with the executive office of environmental affairs, the bureau for environmental health within the department of public health and other state or federal agencies to reduce greenhouse gas emissions to the limits established in chapter 21N.

(f) (1) Every 5 calendar years, beginning not later than April 30, 2010, the secretary of transportation shall, after conducting public hearings, prepare and publish in the Massachusetts Register a comprehensive state transportation plan for the 5 succeeding fiscal years, beginning with the period of fiscal year 2011 to 2015, inclusive. The plan shall be consistent with such priorities as may be established by legislation. Said plan shall be designed to ensure construction and maintenance of a safe, sound and efficient public highway, road and bridge system, to relieve congestion, to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, particulates and other pollutants, and to improve the quality of life in the commonwealth by promoting economic development and employment in the commonwealth by meeting, cost effectively, the diverse transportation needs of all residents of the commonwealth, including urban, suburban and rural populations. Said plan shall also include an engineering assessment to anticipate highway, road and bridge needs throughout the commonwealth as determined by objective engineering measurements of condition, safety and service. The secretary shall consult with the executive office of environmental affairs and the executive office of economic affairs in the development of said

plan. Said plan shall provide for meeting not less than 5 per cent annually of the estimated construction, reconstruction and repair needs of public highways and bridges of the commonwealth, its counties, cities and towns, estimated as follows. Before the secretary publishes or updates said plan, the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall determine and certify to the secretary its estimate of the total value of all construction, reconstruction and repair needs of the commonwealth's highway and bridge infrastructure. The total value estimate shall be based on satisfying current safety and maintenance standards of the Federal Highway Administration and the American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials. The estimate shall be substantiated by documented objective engineering estimates which shall be made available for public review.

The executive office and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall report annually, not later than February 1, to the house and senate committees on ways and means and the joint committee on transportation on their compliance with the plan and their efforts to satisfy the 5 per cent requirement of the preceding paragraph.

(g). There is hereby established within the executive office of transportation a healthy transportation compact. The secretary of transportation and the secretary of health and human services shall work cooperatively to adopt best practices to increase efficiency to achieve positive health outcomes through the coordination of land use, transportation and public health policy. The compact shall consist of the secretary of transportation, the secretary of health and human services, the secretary of energy and environmental affairs, the administrator of roads and bridges, the administrator of public transit and the commissioner of public health, or their designees.

The secretary of transportation and the secretary of health and human services, or their designees, shall serve as co-chairpersons of the compact. The chairpersons shall convene and preside at meetings of the compact, determine the agenda of the compact, direct its work and as appropriate to particular subject matters, establish and direct subgroups of the compact, which shall consist exclusively of the compact's members. The compact shall:

- (i) promote inter-secretariat cooperation and the establishment of a healthy transportation policy, including appropriate mechanisms to minimize duplication and overlap of state and federal programs and services;
- (ii) develop a healthy transportation framework that increases access to healthy transportation alternatives that reduce greenhouse gas emissions, improves access to services for persons with mobility limitations and increases opportunities for physical activities;
- (iii) develop methods to increase bicycle and pedestrian travel, incorporate the principles, findings and recommendations of the Massachusetts bicycle transportation plan and establish a framework for implementation of the Bay State Greenway Network;
- (iv) develop and implement, in consultation with the bicycle and pedestrian advisory board established in section 11A of chapter 21A, administrative and procedural mechanisms, including the promulgation of rules and regulations, consistent with the most current edition of the department of highways Project Development and Design Guide, or its successor, to encourage the construction of complete streets, designed and operated to enable safe access for pedestrians, bicyclists, motorists and bus riders of all ages to safely move along and across roadways in urban and suburban areas;

- (v) establish methods to implement the use of health impact assessments to determine the effect of transit projects on public health and vulnerable populations;
 - (vi) facilitate access to the most appropriate, cost-effective transportation services within existing resources for persons with mobility challenges;
 - (vii) expand service offerings for the Safe Routes to Schools program;

- (viii) explore opportunities and encourage the use of public-private partnerships with private and non-profit institutions;
- (ix) seek to establish an advisory council with private and non-profit advocacy groups as the compact sees fit;
- (x) institute a health impact assessment for use by planners, transportation administrators, public health administrators and developers; and
- (xi) develop and implement a method for monitoring progress on achieving the goals of this section and provide any other recommendations that would, in the judgment of the compact, advance the principles set forth in this section.
- (2) The executive office shall establish a program for mass transportation consistent with this chapter. The program and any revisions thereto shall be submitted for comment and recommendation to the mass transit advisory board not less than 60 days prior to the adoption thereof. The executive office shall prepare a written response to reports submitted to it by the advisory board which response shall state the basis for any substantial divergence between the actions of the executive office and the recommendations contained in such reports of the

advisory board. The program shall be reviewed at least every 5 years to evaluate the achievement of its aims and to re-evaluate its conformity with this section.

The program and any plans specified therein shall be implemented by the mass transportation capital investment program, including a rolling 5-year plan. The capital investment program and plans of the executive office shall be based on an evaluation of the impact of each proposed capital investment on the effectiveness of the commonwealth's transportation system, service quality standards, the environment, health and safety, operating costs, the prevention or avoidance of deferred maintenance and debt service costs. Capital investments that result in the greatest benefits with the least cost, transit commitments made in connection with the central artery project, capital improvements required under the Americans with Disabilities Act, and capital expenditures for an ongoing schedule of maintaining the equipment and mass transportation facilities of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, or any successor agency, shall receive the highest priority under the capital investment program.

The ongoing schedule of maintenance shall be designed to prevent the deferral of routine and scheduled maintenance, and shall be undertaken prior to investing in new facilities or service expansion, unless such investment is required by law or can be demonstrated to be cost-effective, environmentally-beneficial or produces quantifiable savings.

The capital investment program shall be prepared on an annual basis, under the direction, control and supervision of the executive office. The program, including plans for each project funded therein, shall be available for public inspection and submitted to the authority, the joint committee on transportation and the senate and house committees on ways and means not later than 60 days prior to the start of each fiscal year.

The program for mass transportation, the capital investment program and the plans for each such project funded therein shall be developed in conjunction with other transportation programs and plans proposed by the executive office, including any plans of regional transit authorities established pursuant to chapter 161B. These programs shall be further developed in consultation and cooperation with the division of public transit, and in consultation with the department of housing and community development, the metropolitan area planning council, the executive office of environmental affairs and such other agencies of the commonwealth or federal government as may be concerned with such program.

The plans for each project included in the capital investment program shall identify the purpose and intended benefits of each project, the total budget and timeline necessary to complete each project, the amount of the total which is budgeted for each project in the next fiscal year, the operating costs and savings, if any, anticipated to be incorporated into the operating budget of the authority upon completion of each project, the proposed operating costs and costs of routine and scheduled maintenance associated with each project upon its completion, and the expected useful life of each project.

The capital investment program shall be based on a rolling 5-year plan, updated annually, that establishes the priorities and cash flow needs of the capital borrowing program of the authority. The 5-year plan shall be accompanied by a timeline for the implementation of the projects and priorities established therein and comprehensive financial estimates of the capital and operating costs and revenues associated with each project established by the plan.

The executive office shall conduct a series of public meetings within 30 days of issuance of an initial draft of the capital investment program and shall submit a final capital investment program to the mass transit advisory board, for its review, not later than January 15 of each year.

The authority shall be responsible for the architectural engineering design and the construction of mass transportation facilities and the operation thereof.

- (3) The secretary, in consultation with the authority, shall adopt such rules, regulations and procedures, including public hearings, as are necessary to provide the following parties with the timely opportunity to participate in the development of major transportation projects, as defined by the secretary, and to review and comment thereon: (i) state, regional and local agencies and authorities affected by the projects; (ii) elected officials and riders or potential riders from cities and towns affected by the projects; (iii) other public and private organizations, groups and individuals affected by the projects who have provided the secretary with reasonable notice of their desire to participate in the development of the projects. In this paragraph, "timely opportunity" shall mean early enough in the design process to permit comments to be considered prior to the final development of, or commitment to, any specific design for such project. Each project shall include plans for utility relocation or construction as a component of the initial design phase.
- (4) Prior to the final approval of a transportation infrastructure project, including mass transit expansion or the construction of new roadways with a projected capital cost of more than \$25,000,000, and prior to expending any funds for the planning, design and construction of any such project, the secretary of transportation shall request that the administrator of the appropriate division of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, in consultation with the chief

executive officer of the authority, prepare a fiscal analysis, including life cycle costs, demonstrating that sufficient revenues exist or will be generated to operate and maintain in good repair a new transportation asset. This analysis shall be also be submitted to the advisory boards each of the respective divisions of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

If a project for the expansion of mass transit has a projected total cost in excess of \$200,000,000, the secretary of transportation shall submit the analysis to the secretary of administration and finance for a determination as to which costs, if any, will become part of the commonwealth's plan of capital expenditures.

- (5) The long-range transportation plan developed by the secretary of transportation under this section shall ensure that the commonwealth's total 5-year capital expenditures for road and bridge projects across all capital programs for such projects managed by the executive office, excluding competitive grant programs, shall be equitable across the districts established in section 3 of chapter 57. For the purposes of this paragraph, "equitable" shall mean not less than 75 per cent of the annual percentage of the total statewide collections of motor vehicle fuel tax generated by each such district; provided, however, that the minimum percentage shall be 85 per cent for districts in which the revenue generated by registered vehicles that have a Fast Lane transponder exceeds the average revenue generated by registered vehicles that have a Fast Lane transponder in districts statewide.
- (g) Nothing in this section shall be construed to confer any powers or impose any duties upon the secretary with respect to the foregoing agencies and authorities except as expressly provided by law.

Section 19A. (a) The executive office shall take such steps as may be necessary to provide for the development, promotion, preservation and improvement of an adequate, safe, efficient and convenient rail system for the movement of passengers. In carrying out the purposes of this section, the executive office shall seek to encourage and develop rail services which promote and maintain the economic well-being of citizens and which preserve the environment and the natural resources.

(b) The executive office, or the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority acting pursuant to paragraph (6) of subsection (d), shall expend such funds as may be appropriated or otherwise made available for the acquisition, construction, preservation, rehabilitation, reconstruction or other improvement, whether directly, jointly or under contract with other public or private parties, of land and rail rights-of-way and related facilities or equipment, including but not limited to spurs, sidings and bridges, and for such other purposes including, without limitation, planning, engineering and administrative purposes, as maybe incidental thereto; provided, however, that any preservation, rehabilitation, reconstruction or other improvement of land or rail right-of-way and related facilities or equipment shall not be authorized prior to the acquisition of such land, right-of-way and related facilities or equipment.

Subject to any other applicable laws regarding the disposition and use of state property, the executive office may, in the course of exercising its responsibilities of property management of state-owned railroad rights-of-way pursuant to this section: (a) set fees for the processing of applications to lease, license or otherwise use such property; and (b) charge rent for same. Such fees shall be based on the administrative costs necessary to process such applications. Rent shall be calculated as required under other applicable laws. Receipts from applications and rents shall be paid into the treasury of the commonwealth and may be expended, subject to appropriation,

for the purpose of property management and maintenance on railroad properties owned by the executive office on behalf of the commonwealth.

(c) The executive office or the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, acting pursuant to clause (vi) of subsection (d), may enter into contracts or agreements to provide financial assistance, from such funds as may be provided for such purpose, for all or part of the costs of maintaining rail rights-of-way or related facilities or equipment, or operating rail services in the commonwealth.

Such contracts or agreements shall be subject to the following limitations: (i) in determining whether such assistance is necessary or appropriate under this chapter with respect to an operating agreement with a private transportation company, and in determining the terms and conditions under which such assistance shall be given, the secretary shall review the transportation operations of such company and its affiliates and shall make a finding that such assistance will not permit the applicant company to make more than a reasonable return overall; provided, however, that the criteria for reasonable return overall shall be established by the secretary pursuant to regulations promulgated in accordance with chapter 30A; and

- (ii) any such assistance shall cover only those services which the secretary determines to be in the public interest.
- (d) The secretary, in addition to any other powers and duties conferred or imposed upon him by this chapter or any other general or special law, shall have the following powers and duties:
- (i) to serve as the principal source of rail transportation planning for the commonwealth, and may conduct research, surveys, demonstration projects or studies in cooperation with

federal, state, regional or local agencies or appropriate private parties for such purpose; provided, however, the secretary shall be responsible for the preparation of continuing, comprehensive and coordinated rail transportation proposals, plans, programs and projects; provided further, that the secretary shall submit the proposals, plans, programs and projects for review or consideration by other governmental agencies as may be required by law or deemed appropriate by the secretary and shall prepare such plans and programs in coordination with related land use and other development plans, so far as practicable;

- (ii) to apply for, accept and expend on behalf of the commonwealth, any gift, loan or grant-in-aid from the federal government, any agency or instrumentality thereof, or from any foundation, private corporation, group or person, in furtherance of this section; provided, however, that the secretary shall take all necessary action to secure any federal assistance which is or may become available to the executive office, any administrative unit thereof or authority within the executive office including, without limitation, filing applications for assistance, supervising the expenditure of federal grants or loans and making any determinations and certifications necessary or appropriate to the foregoing; provided further that if any federal law, administrative regulation or practice requires any action relating to such federal assistance to be taken by any department, agency or other instrumentality of the commonwealth other than the executive office, such other department, agency or instrumentality shall take such action;
- (iii) to make and enter into any contracts or agreements necessary or incidental to the performance and execution of the powers and duties of the executive office under this chapter or any general or special law provided, however that any party, public or private, including, without limitation, federal, state and local agencies, authorities or political subdivisions of the commonwealth, or private corporations or companies, may enter into any such contract or

agreement, subject to applicable laws; provided further, that any such contract or agreement, if made with the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, may include provision for the transfer to said authority of appropriations or other funds made available to the executive office under subsections (b) and (c) for the purpose of carrying out such contract or agreement; and provided further, that; any contract or agreement made under this chapter, including, without limitation, contracts or agreements entered into by the executive office of administration and finance pursuant to said subsection (c), shall include such provisions, terms or conditions as the secretary of transportation may deem necessary or appropriate;

- (iv) to acquire by eminent domain under chapter 79, or by purchase, gift, devise, transfer, lease or otherwise, or to hold, lease, pledge, otherwise deal with, transfer, sell or dispose of real and personal property;
 - (v) to exercise all powers and do all acts or things necessary to carry out this section; and
- (vi) without limitation of the foregoing, to delegate to the Massachusetts Surface

 Transportation Authority, on such terms and conditions as the secretary may prescribe, any

 power or duty conferred or imposed upon him by this section; provided, however; that any such
 delegation shall be in writing.
- (e) (1) To the extent not inconsistent with federal law, no railroad company which conducts or has conducted operations within the commonwealth shall sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of railroad rights-of-way or related facilities without first offering such rights-of-way or facilities for sale, transfer or disposition to either the executive office, acting on behalf of the commonwealth, or such other department, authority, agency or political subdivision of the commonwealth as may be designated by the executive office for the purpose of any such sale,

transfer or disposition; provided, however, that such sale, transfer or disposition may be made by the railroad company to a party other than the executive office or its designee, but only if:

- (i) the executive office or its designee has notified the railroad company in writing of its rejection of such offer; or
- (ii) 90 calendar days have elapsed from the date on which such offer or a copy of such offer, as provided in paragraph (2), is made to the executive office.
- (2) A railroad company shall make the offer required in paragraph (1) in writing and shall send such offer by certified mail to the secretary or his designee. In the event that such offer is made to a designee, a notarized copy of such offer shall be sent by certified mail to the secretary. Any such offer shall include the price at which the company proposes to offer such rights-of-way or facilities to the commonwealth, and such other terms or conditions which the company proposes to include as part of such sale, transfer or disposition. The secretary or his designee shall notify such railroad company in writing and by certified mail of its acceptance or rejection of the offer within 90 calendar days of receipt of such offer and, in the event that the secretary's designee sends such notice, the designee shall also send a notarized copy of such notice to the secretary. The executive office may notify any person that the conditions provided in clauses (i) and (ii) of paragraph (1) have been satisfied and that the commonwealth has declined to exercise its option to acquire the rights-of-way or facilities as provided in said paragraph (1). Any such notice shall be binding on the commonwealth.
- (3) A railroad company shall not offer to sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of railroad rights-of-way or facilities to any person on terms or conditions more favorable to said person than those offered to the commonwealth.

Section 19B. The secretary shall apply for, accept and expend, subject to appropriation, on behalf of the commonwealth, any gift, loan or grant-in-aid from the federal government, or any agency or instrumentality thereof, for demonstration projects and programs as may become available to the commonwealth for the purpose of energy conservation for improved transportation management systems or for improved transportation management systems.

SECTION 2A. Section 53 of chapter 7 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting in line 6, after the words, "Turnpike Authority," the following words:- "the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority".

SECTION 3. Said section 19 of said chapter 6A, inserted by section 2, is hereby further amended by striking out subsection (b) and inserting in place thereof the following:-

- (b) The following state agencies shall be within the executive office of transportation: the Massachusetts aeronautics commission; the government center commission established by section 1 of chapter 635 of the acts of 1960; and the registry of motor vehicles. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, the Massachusetts Port Authority and any duly established regional transportation authority shall also be within the executive office of transportation.
- SECTION 4. Said section 19 of said chapter 6A, inserted by section 2 is hereby further amended by striking out subsection (b) and inserting in place thereof the following subsection:-
- (b) The following state agencies shall be within the executive office of transportation: the Massachusetts aeronautics commission; the government center commission established by section 1 of chapter 635 of the acts of 1960; and the registry of motor vehicles. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, the Massachusetts Port Authority and any duly

established regional transportation authority shall also be within the executive office of transportation.

SECTION 4A Section 104 of said chapter 6A, inserted by section 3 of chapter 303 of the acts of 2008, is hereby repealed.

SECTION 5. Chapter 7 of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following 14 sections:-

Section 57. As used in sections 57 to 70, inclusive, the following words shall have the following meanings, unless the context clearly requires otherwise:- (a) "Affected jurisdiction", any city or town, or other unit of government within the commonwealth in which all or part of a transportation facility is located or any other public entity directly affected by the transportation facility.

"Architectural and engineering services",: (1) professional services of an architectural or engineering nature, as defined by applicable state law, which are required to be performed or approved by a person licensed, registered or certified to provide such services as described in this definition; (2) professional services of an architectural or engineering nature performed by contract that are associated with research, planning, development, design, construction, alteration or repair of real property; and (3) such other professional services of an architectural or engineering nature, or incidental services, which members of the architectural and engineering professions and employees thereof may logically or justifiably perform, including: studies, investigations, surveying, mapping, tests, evaluations, consultations, comprehensive planning, program management, conceptual designs, plans and specifications, value engineering,

construction phase services, soils engineering, drawing reviews, preparation of operating and maintenance manuals and other related services.

"Authority", the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

"Construction", the process of building, altering, repairing, improving or demolishing any transportation facility, including any structure, building or other improvements of any kind to real property. "Construction" shall not include the routine operation, routine repair or routine maintenance of any existing transportation facility, including structures, buildings or real property.

"Force majeure", an uncontrollable force or natural disaster not within the power of the operator or the commonwealth.

"Contract", any agreement, including a public-private agreement for the procurement, operation or disposal under sections 57 to 70, inclusive, of a transportation facility by the authority.

"Contract modification", any written alteration in specifications, delivery point, rate of delivery, period of performance, price, quantity or other provisions of any contract accomplished by mutual action of the parties to the contract.

"Contractor", any person having a contract with the authority under sections 57 to 70, inclusive.

"Cooperative purchasing", procurement conducted by, or on behalf of, an affected jurisdiction.

"Design-build-finance-operate-maintain", a project delivery method in which the authority enters into a single contract for design, construction, finance, maintenance and operation of a transportation facility over a contractually defined period. No public funds shall be appropriated to pay for any part of the services provided by the contractor during the contract period.

"Design-build-operate-maintain", a project delivery method in which the authority enters into a single contract for design, construction, maintenance and operation of a transportation facility over a contractually defined period. All or a portion of the funds required to pay for the services provided by the contractor during the contract period shall either be appropriated by the commonwealth or by the authority prior to award of the contract or secured by the commonwealth or by the authority through fare, toll or user charges.

"Design requirements", the written description of the transportation facility or service to be procured under sections 57 to 70, inclusive, including:

- (1) required features, functions, characteristics, qualities and properties required by the authority;
 - (2) the anticipated schedule, including start, duration and completion; and
- (3) estimated budgets as applicable to the specific procurement for design, construction, operation and maintenance; provided, however, that design requirements may, include drawings and other documents illustrating the scale and relationship of the features, functions and characteristics of the project.

"Independent peer reviewer services", additional architectural and engineering services provided to the authority in design-build-operate-maintain or design-build-finance-operate-maintain procurements to confirm that the key elements of the professional engineering and architectural design provided by the contractor are in conformance with the applicable standard of care.

"Maintenance", includes routine operation, routine maintenance, routine repair, rehabilitation, capital maintenance, maintenance replacement and any other categories of maintenance that may be designated by the authority.

"Material default", failure of a contractor to perform any duties under a public-private agreement which jeopardizes delivery of adequate service to the public and remains unsatisfied after a reasonable period of time and after the operator has received written notice from the authority of the failure.

"Operate", any action to operate, maintain, repair, rehabilitate, improve, equip or modify a transportation facility, including the design and construction of repairs, improvements or modifications to a transportation facility.

"Operator", a private entity that has entered into a public-private agreement to provide design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services under sections 57 to 70, inclusive.

"Private entity", a natural person, corporation, general partnership, limited liability company, limited partnership, joint venture, business trust, public benefit corporation, non-profit entity or other business entity.

"Proposal development documents", drawings and other design-related documents that are sufficient to fix and describe the size and character of a transportation facility as to architectural, structural, mechanical and electrical systems, materials, and such other elements as may be appropriate to the applicable project delivery method.

"Public-private agreement", the contract between a private entity and the authority that relates to the development, financing, maintenance or operation of a transportation facility subject to sections 57 to 70, inclusive.

"Request for proposals", all documents, whether attached to or incorporated by reference, utilized for soliciting proposals for a transportation facility under sections 57 to 70, inclusive.

"Responsible bidder or offeror", a person who has the capability in all respects to fully perform the contract requirements, and the integrity and reliability to assure good faith performance.

"Responsive bidder", a person who has submitted a bid which conforms in all material respects to the invitation for bids.

"Transportation facility", new or existing highway, road, bridge, tunnel, overpass, ferry, airport, public transportation facility, terminal facility, vehicle parking facility, seaport facility, rail facility, intermodal facility or similar facility open to the public and used for the transportation of persons or goods, and any building, structure or networks of buildings, structures, pipes, controls and equipment that provide transportation services, including rolling stock and equipment, and any building, structure, parking area, appurtenances or other property needed to operate such facility that is subject to a public-private agreement.

"User fees", the rate, toll, fee or other charges imposed by an operator or by the authority for use of all or part of a transportation facility.

"Utility", a privately, publicly or cooperatively owned line, facility or system for producing, transmitting or distributing communications, cable television, power, electricity, light, heat, gas, oil, crude products, water, steam, waste, storm water not connected with highway drainage, or any other similar commodity, including any fire or police signal system or street lighting system, which directly or indirectly serves the public.

Section 58. (a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the board of directors of the authority, in conjunction with the special public-private partnership infrastructure oversight commission established in section 70, may solicit proposals enter into contracts for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services with that responsible and responsive offeror submitting the proposal that is most advantageous to the authority through the sale, lease, operation and maintenance of a transportation facility within the commonwealth; provided, however, that such proposal shall be in full compliance with all applicable requirements of federal, state and local law, including section 26 to 27H, inclusive, of chapter 149; provided further, that any such contract shall not be subject to the competitive bid requirements set forth in sections 38A½ to 38O, inclusive, section 39M of chapter 30, or sections 44A to 44M, inclusive, of chapter 149; and provided further, that each such contract shall be awarded pursuant to chapter 30B except for clause (3) of paragraph (b) and paragraphs (e) and (g) of section 6, clause (4) of section 13 and section 16 of said chapter 30B.

- 488 (b) (1) In soliciting and selecting a private entity with which to enter into a public-private 489 agreement for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services, 490 the authority shall utilize the following competitive sealed proposals procurement approach: 491 (2) each request for proposals for design-build-operate-maintain and design-build-492 finance-operate-maintain services: 493 (A) shall include design requirements; 494 (B) shall solicit proposal development documents; and 495 (C) may, if the authority determines that the cost of preparing proposals is high, 496 considering the size, estimated price and complexity of the procurement: 497 (i) prequalify offerors by issuing a request for qualifications in advance of the request for 498 proposals; and 499 (ii) select a short list of responsible offerors prior to discussions and evaluations, 500 provided that the number of proposals that will be short-listed is stated in the request for 501 proposals and prompt public notice is provided to all offerors as to which proposals have been
 - (iii) pay stipends to unsuccessful offerors; provided, however, that the amount of such stipends and the terms under which such stipends shall be paid shall be included in the request for proposals;
 - (3) adequate public notice of the request for proposals shall be provided;

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short-listed; or

(4) proposals shall be opened so as to avoid disclosure of contents to competing offerors during the process of negotiation and a register of proposals shall be prepared by the authority and shall be open for public inspection after contract award; and

- (5) (A) The request for proposals shall state the relative importance of price and other factors and subfactors, if any.
- (B) Each request for proposals for design-build-operate-maintain and design-build-finance-operate-maintain:
- (i) shall state the relative importance of: (1) demonstrated compliance with the design requirements; (2) offeror qualifications; (3) financial capacity; (4) project schedule; (5) elimination of existing public debt with respect to the transportation facility; (6) lowest user charges or price over the term of the design-build-operate-maintain and design-build-finance-operate-maintain contract; and (7) other factors, if any;
- (ii) shall, if the contract price is estimated to exceed \$10,000,000, if the contract period of operations and maintenance is 5 years or longer, or if circumstances established by the authority, require each offeror to identify an independent peer reviewer whose competence and qualifications to provide such services shall be an additional evaluation factor in the award of the contract; and
- (iii) shall not include, as an evaluation factor in the award of the contract, the amount, if any, paid by a contractor to the authority for procurement using design-build-operate-maintain and design-build-finance-operate-maintain.

(6) As provided in the request for proposals, and under regulations issued by the authority, discussions may be conducted with responsible offerors who submit proposals determined to be reasonably susceptible of being selected for award for the purpose of clarification to assure full understanding of, and responsiveness to, the solicitation requirements. Offerors shall be accorded fair and equal treatment with respect to any opportunity for discussion and revision of proposals, and such revisions may be permitted after submissions and prior to award for the purpose of obtaining best and final offers. In conducting discussions, there shall be no disclosure of any information derived from proposals submitted by competing offerors.

- (7) Award shall be made to the responsible offeror whose proposal conforms to the solicitation and is determined in writing to be the most advantageous to the acquiring agency, taking into consideration the price and the evaluation factors set forth in the request for proposals. No other factors or criteria shall be used in the evaluation. The contract file shall contain the basis upon which the award is made. Written notice of the award of a contract to the successful offeror shall be promptly provided to all offerors.
- (8) The authority may provide debriefings that furnish the basis for the source selection decision and contract award.
- (c) (1) A private entity may request a review, prior to submission of a solicited proposal, by the authority of information that the private entity has identified as confidential or proprietary to determine whether such information is subject to disclosure under section 10 of chapter 66 or clause twenty-sixth of section 7 of chapter 4.
- (2) The authority shall take appropriate action to protect confidential or proprietary information that a private entity provides as part of a solicited proposal and that is exempt from

disclosure under said section 10 of chapter 66and said clause twenty-sixth of said section 7 of aid chapter 4.

Section 59. (a) The request for proposals shall contain the proposed form of contract or public-private agreement to be executed between the successful offeror and the authority upon award, and shall have been approved as to content and form by the special public-private infrastructure oversight commission and by the authority before the request for proposals is issued, pursuant to section 58. The inspector general and the attorney general shall have 30 days from the receipt of a draft of the proposed form of contract to notify the special public-private infrastructure oversight commission in writing of any material objections to the draft form of contract. Before issuing any request for proposal, the authority shall prepare a written response to reports submitted to it by the special public-private infrastructure oversight commission which response shall state the basis for any substantial divergence between the actions of the authority and the recommendations contained in such reports of said commission. The authority and the successful offeror shall only make non-material changes in the content and form of the public-private agreement contained in the request for proposals.

- (b) (1) After selecting a solicited or unsolicited proposal for a public-private initiative, the authority shall enter into the public-private agreement for the subject transportation facility with the selected private entity.
- (2) An affected jurisdiction may be a party to a public-private agreement entered into by the authority and a selected private entity or combination of private entities.
- (c) A public-private agreement under sections 57 to 70, inclusive, shall provide for the following:

)/1	(1) the planning, acquisition, engineering, financing, development, design, construction,
572	reconstruction, replacement, improvement, maintenance, management, repair, leasing or
573	operation of a transportation facility including provisions for the replacement and relocation of
574	utility facilities;
575	(2) the term of the public-private agreement, which shall not exceed 50 years without
576	written approval of the governor;
577	(3) the type of property interest, if any, the private entity shall have in the transportation
578	facility;
579	(4) a description of the actions the authority may take to ensure proper maintenance of
580	the transportation facility;
581	(5) whether user fees will be collected on the transportation facility and the basis by
582	which such user fees shall be determined and modified;
583	(6) compliance with applicable Federal, state and local laws;
584	(7) grounds for termination of the public-private agreement by the authority or operator;
585	(8) procedures for amendment of the agreement by mutual agreement and for changes in
586	the agreement by written order from the authority.
587	(9) review and approval by the authority of the operator's plans for the development and
888	operation of the transportation facility;
589	(10) inspection by the authority and the independent peer reviewer of the design and
590	construction of, or improvements to, the transportation facility;

591	(11) maintenance by the operator of a policy of liability insurance or self-insurance
592	reasonably acceptable to the authority;
593	(12) filing by the operator, on a periodic basis, of appropriate financial statements in a
594	form acceptable to the authority;
595	(13) filing by the operator, on a periodic basis, of traffic reports, service quality standard
596	as defined in section 3 of chapter 81D, ridership reports, on time performance reports, or other
597	reports identified by the authority, in a form acceptable to the authority;
598	(14) financing obligations of the operator and the authority;
599	(15) apportionment of expenses between the operator and the authority;
600	(16) the rights and duties of the operator, the authority, and other state and local
601	governmental entities with respect to use of the transportation facility;
602	(17) the rights and remedies available in the event of default or delay;
603	(18) the terms and conditions of indemnification of the operator by the authority, as
604	required by applicable law;
605	(19) assignment, subcontracting or other delegation of responsibilities of the operator or
606	the authority under the agreement to third parties, including other private entities and other state
607	agencies;
608	(20) sale or lease to the operator of private property related to the transportation facility;
609	(21) if, and how, the parties shall share costs of development of the project;

610 (22) if, and how, the parties shall allocate financial responsibility for cost overruns; 611 (23) liability for nonperformance; 612 (24) any incentives for performance; 613 (25) any accounting and auditing standards to be used to evaluate progress on the project; 614 (26) the operator's plans to obtain a labor and material payment bond, in accordance 615 with section 29 of chapter 149 of the General Laws, covering all construction, reconstruction, or 616 maintenance, including capital maintenance, work of the project and require the payment of 617 prevailing wages for labor performed on the project in accordance with sections 26 to 27H, 618 inclusive, of said chapter 149; 619 (27) the operator's plans for labor harmony for the entire term of the agreement, 620 including construction, reconstruction and capital and routine maintenance and adequate 621 remedies to address the operator's failure to maintain labor harmony which shall include, but not 622 be limited to, assessment of liquidated damages and contract termination. 623 (28) traffic enforcement and other policing issues, subject to section 66 including any 624 reimbursement by the private entity for such services; and 625 (29) other terms and conditions. 626 Section 60. Upon the end of the term of the public-private agreement or in the event of 627 termination of the public-private agreement, the authority and duties of the operator shall cease, 628 except for any duties and obligations that extend beyond the termination as provided in the 629 public-private agreement, and all the rights, title and interest in such transportation facility shall

revert to the authority and shall be dedicated to the authority for public use.

631	Section 61. (a) Upon the occurrence and during the continuation of a material default by
632	an operator, not caused by an event of force majeure, and upon the failure by the contractor or its
633	financing institution on the contractor's behalf, to cure such material default within 30 days of
634	written notice of such default by the authority, the authority may:
635	(1) elect to take over the transportation facility, including the succession of all right, title
636	and interest in the transportation facility; and
637	(2) terminate the public-private agreement and exercise any other rights and remedies
638	available.
639	(b) In the event that the authority elects to take over a transportation facility under
640	subsection (a), the authority:
641	(1) shall make interim payments, on behalf of the contractor and for the contractor's
642	account, of any amounts subject to a mechanics lien law of the commonwealth;
643	(2) may develop and operate the transportation facility, impose user fees for the use of the
644	transportation facility, and comply with any service contracts; and
645	(3) may solicit proposals for the maintenance and operation of the transportation facility
646	under section 58.
647	Section 62. (a) (1) The authority may issue and sell bonds or notes of the authority for the
648	purpose of providing funds to carry out sections 57 to 70, inclusive, with respect to the
649	development, financing or operation of a transportation facility or the refunding of any bonds or
650	notes, together with any costs associated with the transaction.
651	(2) Any bond or note issued under this section:

652	(A) constitutes the corporate obligation of the authority;
653	(B) shall not constitute a debt of the commonwealth within the meaning or application of
654	the constitution of the commonwealth; and
655	(C) shall be payable solely as to both principal and interest from:
656	(i) the revenues from a lease to the authority, if any;
657	(ii) proceeds of bonds or notes, if any;
658	(iii) investment earnings on the proceeds of bonds or notes; or
659	(iv) other funds available to the authority for such purpose.
660	(b) (1) For the purpose of financing a transportation facility, the authority and operator
661	may apply for, obtain, issue and use private activity bonds available under any Federal law or
662	program.
663	(2) Any bonds, debt, other securities or other financing issued for the purposes of sections
664	57 to 70, inclusive, shall not be considered a debt of the commonwealth or any political
665	subdivision thereof state or a pledge of the faith and credit of the state or any political
666	subdivision of the commonwealth.
667	(c) Nothing in this section shall limit a local government or any authority of the
668	commonwealth to issue bonds for transportation projects.
669	Section 63. (a) (1) The authority may accept from the United States or any of its agencies
670	funds that are available to the commonwealth for carrying out sections 57 to 70, inclusive,
671	whether the funds are made available by grant, loan or other financial assistance.

(2) The authority may enter into agreements or other arrangements with the United States 673 or any of its agencies as may be necessary for carrying out the purposes of sections 57 to 70, 674 inclusive. 675 (b) The authority may accept from any source any grant, donation, gift, or other form of 676 conveyance of land, money, other real or personal property, or other item of value made to the 677 commonwealth or the authority for carrying out the purpose of sections 57 to 70, inclusive. 678 (c) Any transportation facility may be financed in whole or in part by contribution of any 679 funds or property made by any private entity or affected jurisdiction that is party to a public-680 private agreement under sections 57 to 70, inclusive. 681 (d) The authority may combine Federal, state, local and private funds to finance a 682 transportation facility under sections 57 to 70, inclusive. 683 Section 64. (a) Section 9 of chapter 81B shall apply to: 684 (1) a transportation facility; and 685 (2) tangible personal property used exclusively with a transportation facility that is: 686 (A) owned by the authority and leased, licensed, financed or otherwise conveyed to an 687 operator; or 688 (B) acquired, constructed or otherwise provided by an operator on behalf of the authority. 689 Section 65. The authority may exercise the power of eminent domain to acquire 690 property, rights of way or other rights in property for transportation projects that are part of a

public-private agreement for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services.

Section 66. (a) Law enforcement officers of the commonwealth and of an affected local jurisdiction shall have the same powers and jurisdiction within the limits of a transportation facility as they have in their respective areas of jurisdiction and access to the transportation facility at any time for the purpose of exercising such powers and jurisdiction.

(b) The traffic and motor vehicle laws of the commonwealth and, if applicable, any local by-laws or ordinances shall apply to a transportation facility.

Section 67. An operator under sections 57 to 70, inclusive, and any utility whose facility is to be crossed or relocated shall cooperate fully in planning and arranging the manner of the crossing or relocation of the utility facility. This section shall not limit or otherwise affect the right of such utility to compensation for such relocation to the extent provided by law.

Section 68. Nothing in sections 57 to 70, inclusive, shall limit any waiver of the sovereign immunity of the commonwealth or any officer or employee of the commonwealth with respect to the participation in or approval of all or any part of the transportation facility or its operation.

Section 69. The authority may adopt rules and regulations to carry out sections 57 to 70, inclusive.

Section 70. There shall be established a special public-private partnership infrastructure oversight commission to comment on and approve all requests for proposals for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services, pursuant to section 59.

The commission shall have 7 members, none of whom shall be employees of the executive branch or members or employees of the legislature for a period of at least 2 years prior to his appointment. The commission shall include: 4 members to be appointed by the governor, 1 of whom shall be a representative from the Massachusetts Organization of State Engineers and Scientists and 3 of whom shall reside in different geographic regions of the commonwealth, for terms of 2 years; 1 member to be appointed by the president of the senate for a term of 2 years; 1 member to be appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives for a term of 2 years; 1 member to be appointed by the state treasurer, but who shall not be an employee thereof, for a term of 2 years. Each member of the commission shall be an expert with experience in the fields of transportation law, public policy, public finance, management consulting, transportation or organizational change; provided, however, that one of the members appointed by the governor shall be an expert in the field of public finance, 1 member appointed by the governor shall be an expert in the field of transportation and 1 member appointed by the governor shall be the president of the Massachusetts AFL-CIO, or his designee. One of the members shall be appointed by the governor to serve as chairperson of the commission. The members appointed by the governor may be eligible for reappointment; provided, however, that no such member shall serve for more than 3 terms. No member shall have served as a legislative agent for the period of 5 years prior to his appointment.

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No director shall have been a registered legislative agent, as defined in section 39 of chapter 3 for a period of at least 5 years prior to his appointment, no director shall have been a member or employee of the general court or an employee of the executive branch for a period of 2 years prior to his appointment, and no director shall have been employed by an organization

that has business before the authority, or any predecessor agency or authority, for a period of at least 2 years prior to his appointment.

Whenever the authority notifies the commission of its intent to issue a request for proposal for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services, the authority shall submit a draft of the request for proposal to the commission for its review and approval. As provided in section 58, no request for proposal shall be issued by the authority for a public-private agreement for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services without the commission's written approval. The commission shall provide an initial written response to the request for proposal within 15 days.

For each request for proposal for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services, the commission shall report on issues surrounding the request for proposal, including, but not limited to: (1) the status of current employees; (2) the policy and regulatory structure for overseeing a privately operated transportation facility and on-going legislative oversight; (3) issues of taxation, profit-sharing and resolution of new revenue producing ideas; (4) advertising and marketing; (5) use of new technologies; (6) lease terms and termination clauses; (7) additional responsibilities by both the private infrastructure operator and the commonwealth during the lease period; (8) the financial valuation of the commonwealth transportation facility; and (9) the anticipated advantages of entering into the anticipated public-private agreement for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services.

The report shall be delivered within 30 days of the commission's approval of a request for proposal for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services

to the secretary for administration and finance, the house committee on ways and means, the senate committee on ways and means, the chairmen of the joint committee on transportation, and the state auditor.

In order to submit the commission's written approval of a request for proposal for design-build-finance-operate-maintain or design-build-operate-maintain services to the state auditor, the commission's process shall be sufficient to satisfy the requirements of sections 52 to 55, inclusive.

Whenever the comments and recommendations of the state auditor are required for any action by the authority, under sections 52 to 55, inclusive, of chapter 7, that approval shall be deemed to have been granted within 30 days of submission thereof, unless the state auditor has communicated his disapproval to the authority, in writing. The state auditor's report shall include reasons why such proposed request for proposal is financially detrimental to the commonwealth and how the commission erred in its findings.

Any research, analysis or other staff support that the commission reasonably requires shall be provided by the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

SECTION 6. Chapter 10 of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out section 35T, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 35T. As used in this section, the following words shall have the following meanings, unless the context otherwise requires:-

"Base revenue amount", for fiscal year 2001 the amount of \$645,000,000, and for each fiscal year thereafter the base revenue amount for the prior fiscal year multiplied by the inflation index for the preceding 12 months, as certified by the secretary of administration and finance, in consultation with the department of revenue, on March 1 of each year, beginning on March 1, 2001 as set forth in subsection (b); provided, however, that in no year shall the base revenue amount exceed 103 per cent of the base revenue amount applicable for the prior fiscal year; provided further, that if in any year the inflation index is less than 3 per cent but greater than the per cent increase in gross sales tax revenues received pursuant to chapters 64H and 64I in the preceding 12 months, excluding any portion of such taxes imposed on meals as defined in paragraph (h) of section 6 of said chapter 64H, the base revenue amount shall be adjusted by the same percentage increase in such gross sales tax revenues; provided further, that if in any year the per cent increase in such gross sales tax revenues is zero or less, the base revenue amount shall not be adjusted for the subsequent fiscal year.

"Dedicated sales tax revenue amount", all monies received by the commonwealth equal to 1 per cent of the gross receipts of a sale as defined in chapter 64H and 1 per cent of the sales price of a purchase as defined in chapter 64I from that portion of the taxes imposed under said chapters 64H and 64I as taxes upon the sale and use at retail of tangible property or of services, and upon the storage, use or other consumption of tangible property or of services, including interest thereon and penalties, but not including any portion of such taxes imposed on the sale of meals as defined in paragraph (h) of section 6 of said chapter 64H.

"Inflation index", the per cent change in inflation as measured by the per cent change in the consumer price index for all urban consumers for the Boston metropolitan area as determined by the bureau of labor statistics of the United States Department of Labor. (a) There shall be credited to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund established in section 35LL: the dedicated sales tax revenue amount: provided, however, that in any fiscal year the amount shall be not less than the base revenue amount as certified pursuant to subsection (b) there shall also be credited all assessments received by the commonwealth pursuant to section 22 of chapter 81D.

Before the state treasurer disburses funds to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation

Authority, the authority shall first certify that it has made provision in its annual budget pursuant
to section 21 of chapter 81B for sufficient amounts to be available to meet debt service payments
or other payments due under financing obligations including, without limitation, leases,
reimbursement obligations, or interest exchange agreements, for which the commonwealth has
pledged its credit or contract assistance or is otherwise liable or as to which the authority has
covenanted to maintain net cost of service or contract assistance support. Upon such
certification, all amounts in the fund shall be available for expenditure by the authority for any
lawful purpose including, without limitation, payment of debt service on debt obligations issued
by the authority, and may be pledged to secure debt of the authority in such manner and
according to such priority as the authority may determine.

In order to increase the marketability of any bonds or notes of the authority which may be secured by or payable from amounts held in the fund, the sums credited to the fund in accordance with this subsection shall be impressed with a trust for the benefit of the authority and the holders, from time to time, of any such bonds or notes and, in consideration of the acceptance of payment for any such bonds or notes, the commonwealth covenants with the purchasers and all subsequent holders and transferees of any such bonds or notes that while any such bond or note shall remain outstanding, and so long as the principal of or interest on any such bond or note

shall remain unpaid, the sums to be credited to the fund shall not be diverted from the purposes identified herein and, so long as such sums are necessary, as determined by the authority in accordance with any applicable trust agreement, bond resolution or credit enhancement agreement, for the purposes for which they have been pledged, the rates of the excises imposed by said chapters 64H and 64I shall not be reduced below the dedicated sales tax revenue amount or the base revenue amount and the amount to be assessed on cities and towns pursuant to said section 9 of said chapter 161A shall not be reduced below \$136,026,868 per fiscal year.

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(b) For purposes of determining the amount to be credited to the fund, the secretary shall, on March 1 of each year beginning on March 1, 2001, certify the base revenue amount for the following fiscal year. On March 15 of each year, beginning on March 15, 2001, the secretary shall, after consultation with and based upon projections of the department of revenue, certify whether the dedicated sales tax revenue amount is projected to exceed the base revenue amount for the upcoming fiscal year. If the secretary certifies that the projected dedicated sales tax revenue amount will be less than the base revenue amount, the comptroller shall for the following fiscal year credit to the fund amounts sufficient to meet the base revenue amount. If the secretary certifies that the projected dedicated sales tax revenue amount will exceed the base revenue amount, then the comptroller shall for the following fiscal year credit to the fund the sales tax revenue amount. On November 15 of each year, beginning on November 15, 2001, the secretary shall certify whether the dedicated sales tax revenue amount, as of that date, is projected to exceed the base revenue amount for the current fiscal year. If the secretary certifies that the dedicated sales tax revenue amount is projected to be less than the base revenue amount, then the comptroller shall credit to the fund amounts sufficient to meet the base revenue amount for that fiscal year. If the secretary certifies that the dedicated sales tax revenue amount is greater than the base revenue amount, then the comptroller shall credit to the fund the dedicated sales tax revenue amount. On April 1 of each year, beginning on April 1, 2002, the secretary shall repeat the certification process required on November 15, and the comptroller shall credit the appropriate amount to the fund.

SECTION 7. Section 35U of said chapter 10 is hereby repealed.

SECTION 8. Chapter 10 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section 35KK, inserted by section 2 of chapter 442 of the acts of 2008, the following section:

Section 35LL. There is hereby set up on the books of the commonwealth a separate fund to be known as the Surface Transportation Trust Fund. There shall be credited to the fund all fees received by the registrar of motor vehicles pursuant to chapter 90, all tolls collected pursuant to subsection (j) of section 4 of chapter 81B, all contributions and assessments paid into the treasury of the commonwealth by cities, towns or counties for maintaining, repairing, improving and constructing ways, whether before or after the work is completed, all refunds and rebates made on account of expenditures on ways by the department, all receipts paid into the treasury of the commonwealth and directed to be credited to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund under section 35T, chapter 64A, 64E, 64F or any other applicable general or special law, all monies received by the commonwealth in satisfaction of claims by the commonwealth for damage to highway safety signs, signals, guardrails, curbing and other highway related facilities, and all receipts received by the state treasurer under the provisions of section 8 of chapter 10 on behalf of the registrar or for other surface transportation, as defined herein.

Before amounts are credited to the fund, all fees received from the issuance of veterans plates, pursuant to section 2 of chapter 90, in excess of the fees set for the registration of the

motor vehicle shall be paid by the registrar into the General Fund. Remaining revenues shall then be used, subject to appropriation;

- (1) to carry out the laws relative to the use and operation of motor vehicles and trailers and for expenses authorized to administer the law relative to the taxation of the sales of gasoline and certain other motor vehicle fuel; and
- (2) \$2 from each motorcycle registration fee shall be paid by the registrar or by the person collecting the registration fee into the General Fund and shall be appropriated solely for the purpose of promoting and advancing motorcycle safety.

The balance then remaining in the General Fund from the collection of such fees shall be transferred to the fund. Annual receipts into the fund on account of any fiscal year shall be deemed to meet the full obligation of the commonwealth to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for such fiscal year. Amounts in the fund shall be held by the state treasurer or his designee as trustee and not on account of the commonwealth, and the state treasurer shall disburse amounts in the fund to the authority, without further appropriation, upon the request, from time to time, of the executive director of the authority.

The authority shall use the fund:

For expenditure, under the direction of the authority, for maintaining, repairing, improving and constructing municipal and county ways and bridges, sidewalks adjacent to such ways and bridges, bikeways and other projects eligible for funding as a transportation enhancement project as described in the Intermodal Surface Transportation Efficiency Act of 1991, P.L. 102-240, salt storage sheds, bikeways and public use off-street parking facilities related to mass transportation, for engineering services and expenses related to highway

transportation enhancement and mass transportation purposes, for care, repair, storage, replacement, purchase and long-term leasing of road building machinery, equipment and tools, for the erection and maintenance of direction signs and warning signs and for necessary or beneficial improvements to unpaved municipal and county ways together with any money which any municipality or county may appropriate for such purposes to be used on the same ways, sheds, bikeways, bridges, machinery, equipment, tools and facilities. Such engineering services, including surveying services, shall be performed by only architectural, engineering or surveying firms prequalified by the authority; provided, however, that a municipality may seek a waiver of this requirement from the authority if the municipality demonstrates to the satisfaction of the authority that it is cost prohibitive to use a prequalified firm. Such ways, sheds, bikeways, bridges, machinery, equipment, tools and facilities shall remain town or county ways, sheds, bikeways, bridges, machinery, equipment, tools and facilities. No revenue credited to the fund shall be transferred from the fund to any other fund of the commonwealth for any other purpose. The authority shall withhold or withdraw the unexpended balance of any funds assigned by it under this subdivision if the municipality fails to comply with the official standards for traffic control established by the authority or with any provision of a traffic control agreement negotiated between the authority and a municipality, as required by the United States Secretary of Commerce under section 109 of Title 23 of the United States Code.

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(b) for expenditure, under the direction of the authority, for maintaining, repairing and improving state highways and bridges, including highways and bridges managed until July 1, 2009 by the department of conservation and recreation, the turnpike and the metropolitan highway system, all as defined in chapter 81B;

911	(c) for expenditure, under the direction of the authority, in addition to federal aid
912	payments received under section 49 of chapter 81C, for construction of state highways;
913	(d) for expenditure, under the direction of the authority, for engineering services and
914	expenses, for care, repair, storage, replacement and purchase of road building machinery and
915	tools, for snow removal, for the erection and maintenance of direction signs and warning signs
916	and for the care of shrubs and trees on state highways, and for expenses incidental to the
917	foregoing or incidental to the purposes specified in subdivisions (a), (b) or (c) of this clause;
918	(e) to meet interest, sinking fund and serial payments on all debts paid from highway
919	fund receipts before July 1, 2009, including those paid in accordance with section 2O of chapter
920	29.
921	(g) for contributions to regional transit authorities under section 23 of chapter 161B;
922	(h) for expenditure for the operations of the division of public transit of the authority
923	(i) for expenditure, under the direction of the authority, for infrastructure improvements
924	in mass transportation facilities throughout the commonwealth; and
925	(j) for expenditures to meet any remaining assistance requirements from the
926	commonwealth to the Route 3 North Transportation Improvements Association outstanding as of
927	July 1, 2009; provided that no new pledges of additional assistance to said Association shall be
928	incurred after July 1, 2009.
929	Except as provided herein, revenues credited to the fund shall not be transferred to any
930	other fund of the commonwealth for any nurnose

SECTION 9. Section 63 of said chapter 10 of the General Laws is hereby repealed.

SECTION 9A. Subsection (a) of section 63A of chapter 10 of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out the second sentence and inserting in place thereof the following sentence:-

The executive office of transportation and public works shall disburse monies from the fund solely for the purpose of paying the costs of, or reimbursing the commonwealth or the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority or any successor agency or authority for costs incurred in connection with, repairs and maintenance of the central artery and the Ted Williams tunnel, as those terms are defined in section 3 of chapter 81B, if such repairs and maintenance relate to conditions not caused by ordinary or routine wear and tear.

SECTION 10. Sections 1 to 4B, inclusive, and sections 13 and 14 of chapter 16 of the General Laws are hereby repealed.

SECTION 10A. Sections, 4C, 4D, 4E, 4F, and 4G of said chapter 16, inserted by section 6 of chapter 303 of the acts of 2008 are hereby repealed.

SECTION 11. Section 1 of chapter 21 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 33 and 36 the word "parkways" each time it appears.

SECTION 12. Section 11A of chapter 21A of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out in line 6 the words "commissioner of highways" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- administrator of roads and bridges.

951	SECTION 13. Section 3I of chapter 23A of the General Laws is hereby amended by
952	inserting after the words "Authority", each time it appears, the following words:- or any
953	successor agency,
954	SECTION 14. Section 20 of chapter 29 of the General Laws is hereby repealed.
955	SECTION 14 1/2. Subsection (a) of section 39M1/2 of chapter 30 of the General Laws,
956	inserted by section 12 of chapter 303 of the acts of 2008, is hereby amended by striking out the
957	definition of "Major contract" and inserting in place thereof the following definition:-
958	"Major contract", a contract by which the commonwealth or any of its public agencies or
959	authorities is to procure the construction, repair or rehabilitation of a publicly-owned highway,
960	railway, bridge, tunnel, building platform or any component thereof and for which the certified
961	estimate of cost exceeds \$50,000,000, or a contract or lease by which the commonwealth or any
962	of its public agencies or authorities is to procure, directly or indirectly the construction, repair or
963	rehabilitation of a privately-owned, publicly-used highway, railway, bridge, tunnel, building
964	platform or any component thereof.
965	SECTION 14A. Section 1 of chapter 30B of the General Laws is hereby amended by
966	striking out, in line 45, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition the word ", designers".
967	SECTION 14B. Subsection (b) of said section 1 of said chapter 30B is hereby amended
968	by inserting after clause (32), as so appearing, the following clause:-
969	(32A) contracts with architects, engineers and related professionals;.
970	SECTION 14C. Section 2 of said chapter 30B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by

inserting before the definition of "Bid" the following definition:-

"Architect and engineers, a person performing professional services of an architectural or engineering nature, as defined by law, which are required to be performed or approved by a person licensed, registered or certified to provide such services as described herein; professional services of an architectural or engineering nature performed by contract that are associated with research, planning, development, design, investigations, inspections, tests, evaluations, consultations, program management, value engineering, construction, alteration, or repair of real property and such other professional services of an architectural or engineering nature, or incidental services, which members of the architectural and engineering professions and individuals in their employ may logically or justifiably perform, including studies; investigations; surveying and mapping; soil tests; construction phase services; drawing reviews; evaluations; consultations; comprehensive planning; program management; conceptual designs, plans and specifications; soils engineering; cost estimates or programs; preparation of drawings, plans, or specifications; supervision or administration of a construction contract; construction management or scheduling; preparation of operation and maintenance manuals and other related services.

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SECTION 14D. Said section 2 of said chapter 30B, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the definition of "Designer".

SECTION 14E. Said section 2 of said chapter 30B, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after the definition of "Purchase description" the following definition:-

"Related professionals", professionals engaged in professional services, including land surveying, landscape architecture, environmental science, planning, and licensed site professionals, which are required to be performed or approved by a person licensed, registered,

or certified to provide such services as described herein, including professional services performed by contract that are associated with research, planning, development, design, investigations, inspections, surveying and mapping, tests, evaluations, consultations, comprehensive planning, program management, value engineering, construction, alteration, or repair of real property and such other professional services or incidental services which members of the related professions and individuals in their employ may logically or justifiably perform, including master plans, studies, surveys, soil tests, cost estimates or programs; preparation of drawings, plans, or specifications; supervision or administration of a construction contract; construction management or scheduling; conceptual designs, plans and specifications; construction phase services, soils engineering, drawing reviews, cost estimating, preparation of operation and maintenance manuals and other related services; provided, however, that nothing herein shall be construed to constitute regulation or oversight of any designated firms or identified professional services.

SECTION 14F. Said chapter 30B is hereby further amended by adding the following section:-

Section 21. (a) For the purposes of this section the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Agency", a department, commission, council, board, bureau, committee, institution, agency, state college or university, government corporation, authority or other establishment or procurement office of the commonwealth.

"Architectural and engineering services", (i) professional services of an architectural or engineering nature, as defined by state law, which are required to be performed or approved by a

person licensed, registered or certified to provide those services as described herein; (ii) professional services of an architectural or engineering nature performed by contract that are associated with research planning, development, design, investigations, inspections, tests, evaluations, consultations, program management, value engineering, construction, alteration, or repair of real property; and (iii) such other professional services of an architectural or engineering nature, or incidental services, which members of the architectural and engineering professions and individuals in their employ may logically or justifiably perform, including studies; investigations; surveying and mapping; soil tests; construction phase services; drawing reviews; evaluations; consultations; comprehensive planning; program management; conceptual designs, plan and specifications; soils engineering; cost estimates or programs; preparation of drawings, plans, or specifications; supervision or administration of a construction contract; construction management or scheduling; preparation of operation and maintenance manuals and other related services.

"Firm", an individual, firm, partnership, corporation, association, or other legal entity permitted by law to practice the professions of architecture, engineering, land surveying, landscape architecture, environmental science, planning or program management. "Project", a capital improvement project or a design, study, plan, survey or new or existing program activity of a state agency, including the development of new or existing programs that require architectural, engineering or related professional services, but shall not include a public building construction project undertaken under section 149 or 149A of chapter 7.

"Related Professional Services", (i) professional services, including land surveying, landscape architecture, environmental science and planning, which are required to be performed or approved by a person licensed, registered, or certified to provide such services as described

herein; (ii) professional services performed by contract that are associated with research, planning, development, design, investigations, inspections, surveying and mapping, tests, evaluations, consultations, comprehensive planning program management, value engineering, construction, alteration or repair of real property; and (iii) such other professional services, or incidental services, which members of the related professions as described herein and individuals in their employ may logically or justifiably perform, including master plans, studies, surveys, soil tests, cost estimates or programs; preparation of drawings, plans or specifications supervision or administration of a construction contract; construction management or scheduling; conceptual designs, plans and specifications; construction phase services, soils engineering, drawing reviews, cost estimating, preparation of operation and maintenance manuals, and other related services; provided, however, that nothing herein shall be construed to constitute a regulation or oversight of any designated firms or identified professionals' services.

- (b) For those agencies that prequalify architectural, engineering, and related services, the agency head shall encourage firms engaged in the lawful practice of their profession to submit annually a statement of qualifications and performance data.
- (c) Whenever a project requiring architectural, engineering, or related professional services is proposed for a state agency, the agency shall provide no less than 14 days advance notice published in a professional services bulletin or advertised on the official state agency website setting forth the projects and services to be procured. The professional services bulletin shall be made available to each firm that requests the information. The professional services bulletin shall include a description of each project and shall state the time and place for an interested firm to submit a letter of interest and, if required by the public notice, a statement of

qualifications. If the agency determines that a sole source selection of a qualified firm is in the best interest of the agency, then the public notice provisions of this subsection shall not apply.

- (d) An agency shall evaluate the firms' submitting letters of interest and other prequalified firms, taking into account qualifications, and the agency may consider, but shall not be limited to considering, ability of professional personnel, past record and experience, performance data on file, willingness to meet time requirements, location, workload of the firm and any other qualifications based on factors that the agency may determine in writing are applicable. The agency may conduct discussions with and require presentations by firms deemed to be the most qualified regarding their qualifications, approach to the project and ability to furnish the required services. In no case shall an agency, prior to selecting a firm for negotiation seek formal or informal submission of verbal or written estimates of costs or proposals in terms of dollars, hours required, percentage of construction cost, or any other measure of compensation.
- (e) (1) An agency shall select architects, engineers and related professional firms on the basis of qualifications for the type of professional services required. An agency may solicit or use pricing policies and proposals or other pricing information to determine consultant compensation only after the agency has selected a firm and initiated negotiations with the selected firm.
- (2) The procedures that an agency creates for the screening and selection of firms shall be within the sole discretion of the agency and may be adjusted to accommodate the agency's scope, schedule and budget objectives for a particular project. Adjustments to accommodate an agency's objectives may include provision for the direct appointment of a firm if the value of the project

does not exceed \$25,000, or if the agency determines that a sole source selection of a qualified firm is in the best interest of the agency and the project is not publicly advertised.

- (3) The decision of an agency that has complied with this chapter shall be final and binding.
- (f) (1) The agency and the selected firm shall discuss and refine the scope of services for the project and shall negotiate conditions including, but not limited to, compensation level and performance schedule based on scope of services. The compensation level paid shall be reasonable and fair to the agency as determined solely by the agency. In making such determination, the agency shall take into account the estimated value of the services to be rendered, the scope, complexity, and professional nature thereof.
- (2) If the agency and the selected firm are unable for any reason to negotiate a contract at a compensation level that is reasonable and fair to the agency, the agency shall, in writing, formally terminate negotiations with the selected firm. The agency shall then negotiate with the second ranked most qualified firm. The negotiation process shall continue in this manner through successive ranked firms until an agreement is reached or the agency terminates the consultant contracting process.
- (g) This chapter shall not apply to architectural, engineering and related professional services contracts of less than \$25,000 or sole source contracts that are awarded to a qualified firm as determined to be in the best interest of the agency, where only 1 firm has been solicited regarding the project and the project is not publicly advertised.
- (h) This chapter shall not apply to the procurement of architectural, engineering, and related professional services by agencies: (i) when an agency determines in writing that it is in

the best interest of the state to proceed with the immediate selection of a firm: or (ii) in emergencies when immediate services are necessary to protect the public health and safety including, but not limited to, earthquake, tornado, storm, or natural or man-made disaster.

- (i) Each agency shall evaluate the performance of each firm upon completion of a contract. That evaluation shall be made available to the firm which may submit a written response, with the evaluation and response retained solely by the agency. The evaluation and response shall not be made available to any other person or firm shall be exempt from disclosure under section 10 of chapter 66.
- (j) Each contract for architectural, engineering, and related professional services by an agency shall contain a certificate signed by a representative of the agency and the firm that each has complied with this chapter.

SECTION 15. Chapter 64A of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out section 13, as appearing in section 4 of chapter 233 of the acts of 2008, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 13. All sums received from the excise imposed on aviation fuel, and related penalties, forfeitures, interest, costs of suits and fines, less all amounts for reimbursement under sections 7 and 7A, shall be credited to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund, established in section 35LL of chapter 10, and may be used for airport development projects approved and carried out at airports and landing facilities under 49 U.S.C. App. s 2210; and all other sums received under the excise imposed in section 4, and relative penalties, forfeitures, interest, costs of suits and fines, less all amounts for reimbursement under said sections 7 and 7A, shall be credited to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund to be used for transportation-related purposes.

1127	SECTION 16. Chapter 64E of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out
1128	Section 13, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, and inserting in place thereof the
1129	following section:-
1130	Section 13. All sums received under this chapter as excises, penalties, forfeitures,
1131	interest, costs of suits and fines shall be credited to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund,
1132	established in section 35KK of chapter 10, to be used for transportation-related purposes.
1133	SECTION 17. Chapter 64F is hereby amended by striking out section 14, as appearing in
1134	the 2006 Official Edition, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-
1135	Section 14. All sums received under this chapter as excises, penalties, forfeitures,
1136	interest, costs of suits and fines shall be credited to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund,
1137	established in section 35KK of chapter 10, to be used for transportation-related purposes.
1138	SECTION 18. Chapter 81 of the General Laws is hereby repealed.
1139	SECTION 19. Chapter 81A of the General Laws is hereby repealed.
1140	SECTION 20. The General Laws are hereby amended by inserting after chapter 81A the
1141	following 2 chapters:-
1142	Chapter 81B
1143	THE MASSACHUSETTS SURFACE TRANSPORTATION AUTHORITY
1144	Section 1. There is hereby created a body politic and corporate to be known as the
1145	Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority which, shall be within the executive office of
1146	transportation, but not under the supervision and regulation of said executive office or any other

department, commission, board, bureau or agency, except as specifically provided in any general or special law to the contrary. The authority may subject to the provisions of this chapter, to own, construct, maintain, repair, reconstruct, improve, rehabilitate, finance, refinance, use, police, administer, control and operate the state highway system and the turnpike.

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The authority is hereby constituted a public instrumentality. The exercise by the authority of the powers conferred by this chapter shall be deemed and held to be the performance of an essential governmental function. Section 3 of chapter 12 shall apply to the authority.

Section 2. The authority shall be managed by a board of 11 directors, 1 of whom shall be the secretary of transportation who shall serve as chairman of the board and 10 of whom shall be appointed by the governor. No director shall be additionally compensated for such service. None, except for the foregoing appointment, shall be members of the general court or employees of the executive branch or employees of the legislature. One director shall be selected by the governor from a list of 3 candidates proposed by the Massachusetts Association of Regional Transit Authorities; 1 shall be a representative of the service area of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, or any successor agency thereof; 1 shall be an expert in the field of construction of transportation projects; 2 shall be experts in the field of public or private finance or accounting; 1 shall be a representative of an environmental organization or environmental public interest group; 1 shall be shall a member of a national or international labor organization; and 1 shall be an expert in the field of transportation law or organizational change. Not more than 6 of the 11 directors shall be members of the same political party. Directors shall reside in different geographic regions of the commonwealth such that at least: 1 director shall reside in Berkshire, Franklin or Hampshire county; 1 director shall reside in Hampden county; 1 director shall reside in Worcester county; 1 director shall reside in Middlesex county; 1 director shall

reside in Essex county; 1 director shall reside in Plymouth, Barnstable, Dukes or Nantucket county; and 1 director shall reside within the turnpike corridor between exits 11A east, at the interchange with Route 495, and exit 14 at the interchange with Route 128. No director shall have been a registered legislative agent, as defined in section 39 of chapter 3 of the General Laws for a period of at least 5 years prior to his appointment, no director shall have been a member of the general court or employee of the executive branch or of the general court for a period of 2 years prior to his appointment, and no director shall have been employed by an organization that has business before the authority, or any predecessor agency or authority, for a period of at least 2 years prior to his appointment.

Before entering upon the duties of his office, each member of the authority shall take an oath before the governor to administer the duties of his office faithfully and impartially and a record of such oath shall be filed in the office of the state secretary.

Except for the chairperson, directors appointed after January 31, 2009 shall serve until June 30, 2011. After June 30, 2011, 6 directors shall serve a term of 2 years and 5 directors shall serve a term of 3 years. Any director, except the chairman, may be removed for cause by the governor. In the event of a vacancy, a successor shall be named in the same manner as the vacated director and such successor shall serve for the remained of the unexpired term. A majority of the directors shall constitute a quorum but a majority vote of the entire membership shall be required to take any particular action. The directors shall meet monthly. The directors shall serve without pay but each director shall be reimbursed for his actual expenses necessarily incurred in the performance of his duties.

Section 3 of chapter 12 shall apply to the board of directors. The authority may indemnify any member, officer or employee from personal expenses or damages incurred, arising out of any claim, suit, demand or judgment which arose out of any act or omission of such member, officer or employee, including the violation of the civil rights of any person under any federal law if, at the time of such act or omission such member, officer or employee was acting within the scope of his official duties or employment.

Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, as soon as a quorum of the board of directors is appointed, the authority shall undertake the following: (i) appointment of a chief executive officer whose term of employment shall not extend beyond 5 years at a time; (ii), in coordination with the secretary of transportation, development of rules and regulations for the implementation of this chapter; (iii) implement any powers or enact any rule and regulations to affect the implementation of this chapter. Until the appointment and qualification of the board of directors of the authority constituting a quorum of the board is achieved, the secretary of transportation, may assume such rights and powers authorized by this section, with approval of the Governor, for a period not to exceed 90 days.

Section 3. As used in this chapter, chapter 81C and 81D, the following words shall, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, have the following meanings:-

"Authority", the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority established by section

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"Boston extension", all roadways and tunnels for vehicular traffic that constitute that portion of interstate highway route 90 beginning at, and including, the interchange of interstate highway route 90 and state highway route 128 in the town of Weston and ending in the city of

Boston at the interchange of interstate highway route 90 and interstate highway route 93 and such additional highway and bridge components as the general court may, from time to time, determine and including such real property and any improvements thereon, personal property, equipment, licenses, appurtenances and interests in land acquired or leased in connection with or incident to the construction, ownership, operation, rehabilitation, reconstruction, improvement, repair, maintenance or administration of such roadways and tunnels as are necessary for the safe and efficient operation and maintenance thereof or which are otherwise convenient or desirable to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

"Callahan tunnel", the tunnel for vehicular traffic constructed under the provisions of chapter 598 of the acts of 1958 between the North End section of the city of Boston and the East Boston section of said city and including such real property and any improvements thereon, personal property, equipment, licenses, appurtenances and interests in land acquired or leased in connection with or incident to the construction, ownership, operation, rehabilitation, reconstruction, improvement, repair, maintenance or administration of such tunnel as are necessary for the safe and efficient operation and maintenance thereof or which are otherwise convenient or desirable to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

"Central artery", all roadways and tunnels for vehicular traffic constructed by the highway department that constitute that portion of interstate highway route 93 beginning at a point immediately south of the Southampton street interchange, and continuing to and including the interchange of interstate highway route 93 and Massachusetts avenue in the South End section of the city of Boston and continuing to and including the interchange of interstate highway route 90 and interstate highway route 93 in the South Bay section of the city of Boston, and continuing to and including the interchange of state highway route 1 and interstate highway

route 93 in the Charlestown section of the city of Boston including, but not limited to the Charles river crossing portion of interstate highway route 93 and such additional highway and bridge components as the general court may, from time to time, determine, but excluding the central artery north area. "Central artery" shall also include such real property and any improvements thereon, personal property, equipment, licenses, appurtenances and interests in land acquired or leased in connection with or incident to the construction, ownership, operation, rehabilitation, reconstruction, improvement, repair, maintenance or administration of such roadways and tunnels as are necessary for their safe and efficient operation and maintenance thereof or which are otherwise convenient or desirable to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

"Central artery north area", all roadways and tunnels for vehicular traffic constructed by the highway department consisting of a portion of state highway route 1 beginning at, but not including, the southern boundary of the Tobin memorial bridge and continuing to the interchange of interstate highway route 93 and state highway route 1, including such real property and any improvements thereon, personal property, equipment, licenses, appurtenances and interests in land acquired or leased in connection with or incident to the construction, ownership, operation, rehabilitation, reconstruction, improvement, repair, maintenance or administration of such roadways and tunnels as are necessary for their safe and efficient operation and maintenance thereof or which are otherwise convenient or desirable to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

"Chief executive officer", the chief executive officer of the authority, appointed by the board pursuant to section 4.

"Cost", as applied to any project of the authority any or all costs, whenever incurred, of carrying out and placing such projects in operation including, without limiting the generality of

the foregoing, amounts for the following: acquisition, construction expansion improvement and rehabilitation of facilities; acquisition of real or personal property; demolitions and relocations; labor, materials, machinery and equipment; services of architects, engineers and environmental and financial experts and other consultants; feasibility studies, plans, specifications and surveys; interest prior to and during the carrying out of any project and for a reasonable period thereafter; reserves for debt service or other capital or current expenses; costs of issuance; and working capital, administrative expenses; legal expenses and other expenses necessary or incidental to the aforesaid, to the financing thereof and to the issuance therefor of bonds under this chapter.

"Costs of issuance", any amounts payable or reimbursable directly or indirectly by the authority and related to the sale and issuance of bonds and the investment of the proceeds thereof and of revenues securing the same including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, printing costs, filing and recording fees, fees and charges of trustees, depositories, authenticating agents and paying agents, legal and auditing fees and charges, financial consultant fees, costs of credit ratings, premiums for insurance of the payment of bonds and fees payable for letters or lines of credit or other credit facilities securing bonds, underwriting or placement costs, fees and charges for execution, transportation and safekeeping of bonds, costs and expenses of refunding and other costs, fees and charges in connection with the foregoing.

"Current expenses", the authority's current expenses, whether or not annually recurring, of maintaining, repairing and operating the assets under the possession, custody and control of the authority and engaging in other activities authorized by this chapter including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, amounts for administrative expenses of the authority including costs of salaries and benefits, as provided in this chapter, cost of insurance, payments for engineering, financial, accounting, legal and other services rendered to the authority, taxes

upon the authority or its income, operations or property and payments in lieu of such taxes, costs incurred or payable by the authority with respect to the assets under the possession, custody and control of the authority, costs of issuance not financed in the cost of a project, and other current expenses required or permitted by law to be paid by the authority including the funding of reasonable reserves for upgrading, maintenance, repair, replacements, insurance, emergency contingencies or operations.

"Division of roads and bridges", the division of roads and bridges within the authority established pursuant to chapter 81C.

"Division of public transit", the division of public transit within the authority established pursuant to chapter 81D.

"Metropolitan highway system", the integrated system of roadways, bridges, tunnels, overpasses, interchanges, parking facilities, entrance plazas, approaches, connecting highways, service stations, restaurants, tourist information centers and administration, storage, maintenance and other buildings that the authority owns, constructs or operates and maintains pursuant to this chapter which consists of the Boston extension, the Callahan tunnel, the central artery, the central artery north area, the Tobin memorial bridge, the Sumner tunnel and the Ted Williams tunnel and any additional highway, tunnel and bridge components as the general court may, from time to time, determine.

"Metropolitan highway system revenues", (i) all rates, fees, tolls, rentals or other charges and other earned income and receipts as derived from or with respect to the ownership, operation, lease, rent or other use or disposition of the metropolitan highway system or any part

thereof; and (ii) all other funds received by the authority, from whatever source, relating to the metropolitan highway system.

"Notes or bonds", the notes, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness of the authority issued pursuant to this chapter.

"Massachusetts Port Authority", the Massachusetts Port Authority established pursuant to chapter 465 of the acts of 1956.

"Revenues", all charges and other receipts derived by the authority from operation of the assets under the possession, custody and control of the authority and all other activities or properties of the authority including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, proceeds of grants, gifts or appropriations to the authority, investment earnings and proceeds of insurance or condemnation, and the sale or other disposition of real or personal property.

"State highway system", all roadways, bridges, tunnels, overpasses, interchanges, parking facilities, entrance plazas, approaches, connecting highways, service stations, restaurants, tourist information centers and administration, storage, maintenance and other buildings that the authority owns, constructs or operates and maintains pursuant to this chapter and any additional highway, tunnel and bridge components as the general court may from time to time determine. The term "state highway system" shall include the turnpike.

"State public transit system", all publicly funded modes of transportation, but not including roads and bridges.

"Sumner tunnel", the vehicular tunnel under Boston harbor, heretofore constructed and financed by the city of Boston under chapter 297 of the acts of 1929, including such real property

and any improvements thereon, personal property, equipment, licenses, appurtenances and interests in land acquired or leased in connection with or incident to the construction, ownership, operation, rehabilitation, reconstruction, improvement, repair, maintenance or administration of such tunnel as are necessary for the safe and efficient operation and maintenance thereof or which are otherwise convenient or desirable to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

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"Ted Williams tunnel", all or any segments of the roadways, bridges, viaducts and tunnels for vehicular traffic constructed by the highway department that constitute the interstate highway route 90 extension and its connecting roadways and tunnels, including: (i) the harbor tunnel crossing beneath Boston harbor, beginning at and including the interchanges of state highway route 1A and the Logan airport access and egress roadways with interstate highway route 90 and continuing beneath Boston harbor to and including the interchange of interstate highway route 90 and South Boston Bypass road, but excluding the Logan airport access and egress roadways owned by the Massachusetts Port Authority on March 1, 1997 and any additional access and egress roadways acquired by the Massachusetts Port Authority after March 1, 1997; (ii) the seaport access highway beginning at the interchange of interstate highway routes 90 and 93 and continuing to the interchange of interstate highway route 90 and South Boston Bypass road; and (iii) South Boston Bypass road, a portion of which is also known as South Boston Haul road, beginning at the interchange of interstate highway route 93 and South Boston Bypass road and continuing to the interchange of the seaport access highway in the South Boston section of the city of Boston, including such real property and any improvements thereon, personal property, equipment, licenses, appurtenances and interests in land acquired or leased by the highway department in connection with or incident to the construction, ownership, operation, rehabilitation, reconstruction, improvement, repair, maintenance or administration of such

roadways and tunnels as are necessary for the safe and efficient operation and maintenance thereof or which are otherwise convenient or desirable to carry out the purposes of this chapter.

"Tobin memorial bridge", the bridge formerly known as the Mystic river bridge in the city of Chelsea.

"Turnpike", the limited access express toll highway, designated as interstate highway route 90, and all bridges, tunnels, overpasses, underpasses, interchanges, parking facilities, entrance plazas, approaches, connecting highways, service stations, restaurants, tourist information centers and administration, storage, maintenance and other buildings that the authority may own, construct or operate and maintain pursuant to this chapter and any additional highway, tunnel or bridge components as the general court may, from time to time, determine, shall be included within the turnpike, extending from the town of West Stockbridge on the commonwealth's border with New York state to, but not including, the interchange of interstate highway route 90 and state highway route 128 in the town of Weston.

"Turnpike corridor", the cities and towns of the commonwealth from the New York state border to state highway route 128 through which the turnpike runs and municipalities contiguous to such cities and towns.

"Turnpike revenues", (i) all rates, fees, tolls, rentals or other charges and other earned income and receipts derived from or with respect to the ownership, operation, lease, rent or other use or disposition of the turnpike or any part thereof; and (ii) all other funds received by the authority, from whatever source, relating to the turnpike.

Section 4. The authority may:

(a) make, and from time to time, revise and repeal by-laws, rules, regulations and resolutions for the regulation of its affairs and the conduct of its business;
(b) adopt an official seal and alter the same at its pleasure;

- (c) maintain offices at such places within the commonwealth as it may determine and to conduct meetings of the authority in accordance with the by-laws of the authority and the provisions of the second paragraph of section 59 of chapter 156B;
 - (d) sue and be sued in its own name, plead and be impleaded;
- (e) own, construct, maintain, repair, reconstruct, improve, rehabilitate, use, police, administer, control and operate the state highway system or any part thereof and, consistent with agreements entered into with the authority to the extent applicable, as it may determine; provided, however, that chapter 91 shall not apply to the authority, except for any parts or areas thereof subject to said chapter 91 on March 1, 1997;
- (f) acquire sites abutting the state highway system and construct or contract for the construction of buildings and appurtenances for gasoline stations, restaurants, parking facilities, tourist information centers and other services and lease such facilities in such manner and under such terms as it may determine;
- (g) issue notes or bonds for any of its corporate purposes related to the turnpike payable solely from turnpike revenues or portions thereof pledged for the payment thereof and to refund its notes or bonds pertaining to the turnpike or any part thereof or payable from such revenues, as provided in this chapter;

- (h) issue notes or bonds for any of its corporate purposes related to the metropolitan highway system payable solely from the metropolitan highway system revenues or portions thereof pledged for the payment thereof and refund notes or bonds thereof pertaining to the metropolitan highway system or any part thereof or payable from such revenues, as provided in this chapter;
- (i) issue bonds, notes and other evidences of indebtedness as provided in this chapter;
- (j) fix and revise, from time to time, and charge and collect tolls for transit over the turnpike; provided, however, that it shall furnish upon request to a user of the turnpike a toll receipt showing the amount of toll paid, the classification of the vehicle, the date of payment and place of exit from the turnpike; provided further, that the authority shall convene at least 2 public hearings, each to be held in a community within the turnpike corridor, at least 30 days prior to the effective date of any proposed change in toll structure on the turnpike and shall allow for a 1 week comment period after each such hearing, during which written testimony and comments shall be accepted;

(k) [no section k.]

(l) adopt such rules and regulations pursuant to chapter 30A and not repugnant to the provisions of the General Laws made applicable to the authority, as the authority determines necessary or appropriate to provide for or govern the construction or reconstruction, including contractor qualification, operation, maintenance, repair, rehabilitation, improvement, use, policing, control or administration of the state highway system or the authority's business or property; provided, however, such regulations may include the authority to grant easements,

permits or other forms of authorization for the installation, construction, maintenance, repair, renewal, relocation and removal of tracks, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cables, wires, towers, poles and other equipment and appliances of any public utility, private entity or corporation or person owning or operating such facilities in, on, along, over or under the state highway system; provided, further, that such regulations may impose penalties for violations thereof which, in the case of civil penalties, may be recovered only after notice and hearing conducted by the authority or its designee and subject to judicial review and enforcement pursuant to said chapter 30A or such other civil proceedings under the laws of the commonwealth or the United States as the law may provide and, in the case of criminal penalties, may be recovered in a proceeding in a trial court of the commonwealth by indictment or complaint; provided, further, that the amount of any such civil or criminal penalty shall not exceed \$500 for each offense, unless the law otherwise provides; provided, further, that the full amount of a civil penalty shall be paid to the authority and 80 per cent of any penalty recovered in a criminal proceeding shall be accounted for and paid to the authority; provided, further, that the authority may provide in such regulations for adjudicatory proceedings that it or its designee conducts which are subject to judicial review and enforcement according to said chapter 30A;

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(m) acquire, lease, hold and dispose of real and personal property or any interest therein in the exercise of its powers and the performance of its duties pursuant to this chapter; provided, however, that the authority shall issue semi-annual reports to the secretary of administration and finance, the house and senate committees on ways and means, the joint committee on transportation and the house and senate committees on bonding, capital expenditures and state assets, detailing the financial transactions and revenues associated with the sale, concession or lease of real property held in the name of or under the control of the

authority, whether by purchase or otherwise, and any transactions relating to real property currently pending; and provided further, that the semi-annual report shall include the current market values of the real properties related to the transactions;

(n) place and maintain or grant permission by easement or otherwise to any public utility, corporation or person to place and maintain on or under or within the turnpike or the metropolitan highway system or any part thereof, ducts, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cables, wires, towers, poles or other structures to be so located as not to interfere with the safe and convenient operation and maintenance of the state highway system and to contract with any such public utility, corporation or person for such permission on such terms and conditions as may be fixed by the authority; provided, however, that the construction, maintenance and repair of any such ducts, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cable, wires, towers, poles or other structures shall be subject to such directions and regulations as the authority may impose.

Whenever the authority shall determine that it is necessary that any such ducts, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cable, wires, towers, poles or other structures which are now or hereafter may be located in, on, along, over or under the state highway system be relocated or removed, the public utility, corporation or person owning or operating such facilities shall relocate or remove the same in accordance with the order of the authority; provided, however, that in case of any such relocation or removal of facilities, the public utility, corporation or person owning or operating the same, its successors or assigns may maintain and operate such facilities, with the necessary appurtenances, in the new location for as long a period and upon the same terms and conditions as it had the right to maintain and operate such facilities in their former location; and provided further, that otherwise, the authority shall have the power to grant

such easements over any real property held by the authority as will not in the judgment of the authority unduly interfere with the operation of any of its mass transportation facilities;

- (o) acquire in the name of the authority by purchase or otherwise, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as it may deem proper or by the exercise of the power of eminent domain in accordance with chapter 79 or any alternative method now or hereafter provided by law, such public lands and any fee simple absolute or lesser interest in private property, or part thereof or rights therein as it may deem necessary for carrying out this chapter;
- (p) designate the locations and establish, limit and control such points of ingress to and egress from the state highway system as may be necessary, convenient or desirable in the judgment of the authority to insure the proper operation and maintenance of the state highway system and to prohibit entrance to the state highway system from any point or points not so designated;
- (q) (i) construct grade separations at locations where the state highway system intersects with or abuts public highways or rail lines and to change and adjust the lines and grades of such highways or rail lines so as to accommodate the same to the design of such grade separation; and (ii) change the location of any portion of any public highway or rail line which intersects or abuts the state highway system in order to improve the safety or efficiency of the state highway system; provided, however, that if the authority shall find it necessary to change the location of a public highway, it shall reconstruct such highway in as good a condition as the original highway and at such location as the authority deems most favorable and, provided further, that all costs incident to construction, realignment or reconstruction conducted pursuant to this clause shall be borne by the authority;

(r) enter upon any lands, waters and premises in the commonwealth, after 30 days notice by registered or certified mail and without the necessity of any judicial orders or other legal proceedings, for the purpose of making surveys, soundings, drillings and examinations as the authority may deem necessary, convenient or desirable for carrying out the purposes of this chapter and such entry shall not be deemed a trespass nor shall an entry for such purposes be deemed an entry under any condemnation proceedings which may be then pending; provided, however, that the authority shall provide reimbursement for any actual damage resulting to such lands, waters and premises as a result of such activities; and provided further, that the commonwealth hereby consents to the use of all lands owned by it, including lands lying underwater, which are deemed by the authority to be necessary, convenient or desirable for the construction, operation or maintenance of the state highway system;

(s) make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary, convenient or desirable in the performance of its duties and the execution of its powers under this chapter; provided, however, that sections 26 to 29, inclusive, and sections 44A to 44 J, inclusive, of chapter 149 and sections 39F to 39M, inclusive, of chapter 30 shall apply to contracts of the authority to the same extent and in the same manner as they are applicable to the commonwealth; provided further, that notwithstanding this clause, the authority may, with the approval of the secretary of the executive office of transportation, without competitive bids and notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, award a contract, otherwise subject to this section, limited to the performance of emergency repairs necessary to preserve the safety of persons or property;

(t) appoint and employ officers and employees to serve at the pleasure of the directors, except as may otherwise be provided in collective bargaining agreements, and to fix

the compensation and conditions of employment thereof, employ personnel as hereinafter provided and to engage architectural, engineering, accounting, management, legal, financial and environmental consulting and other professional services; provided, however, that the authority shall engage consultants to perform only those services for the authority which regular employees of the Authority are unable to perform owing to lack of special expertise or other inability to perform such services on the schedule or in the manner required by the authority;

- (u) accept gifts, grants and loans from agencies of local, state and federal governments, or from private agencies or persons, and to accede to such conditions and obligations as may be imposed as a prerequisite to any such gift, grant or loan;
 - (v) adopt a fiscal year to conform with the fiscal year of the commonwealth;
- (w) receive and apply its revenues to the purposes of the authority without appropriation or allotment by the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof;
- (x) enter into agreements with other parties including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, government agencies, municipalities, authorities, private transportation companies, railroads and other concerns, providing: (i) for construction, operation and use of any mass transportation facility and equipment held or later acquired by the authority; provided, however, that any agreement entered into by the authority for the construction or acquisition of mass transportation facilities or equipment of more than \$1,000,000, which is financed in whole or in part from the proceeds of bonds, the debt service payments on which are assisted by the commonwealth or made from the dedicated revenue source, shall not become effective until approved by the secretary of transportation; and provided further, that said secretary shall notify the secretary of administration and finance of any such approval; (ii) for

joint or cooperative operation of any mass transportation facility and equipment with another party; (iii) for operation and use of any mass transportation facility and equipment for the account of the authority, for the account of another party or for their joint account; or (iv) for the acquisition of any mass transportation facility and equipment of another party if the whole or any part of the operations of such other party takes place within the area constituting the authority; provided, however, that any such other party is hereby given power and authority to enter into any such agreements, subject to applicable laws; provided further, that any agreement with a private company under this chapter which is to be financed from the proceeds of bonds or bond anticipation notes and which provides for the rendering of transportation service by such company and for financial assistance to such company by subsidy, lease or otherwise shall include such service quality standards for such service as the authority may deem appropriate and shall not bind the authority for a period of longer than 1 year from its effective date, but this shall not prohibit agreements for longer than 1 year if the authority's obligations thereunder are subject to annual renewal or annual cancellation by the board's authority; and provided further, that such agreements may provide for cash payments for services rendered, but not more than permits any private company a reasonable return;

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- (y) establish transit facilities and related infrastructure, including terminals, stations, access roads, parking, pedestrian access facilities, bicycle parking and access facilities as may be deemed necessary and desirable; provided, however, that the authority may charge reasonable fees for the use of such facilities as it may deem desirable, or it may allow the use of such facilities free of charge;
- (z) to employ a private project ombudsman who shall, in consultation with the secretary of transportation, assist municipalities and private entities to develop and advance projects

critical to the economic development of a community and connecting to the state transportation system, and to ensure regional equity in the transportation system. The administrator is authorized to establish guidelines outlining the responsibilities and obligations of the private project ombudsman, who shall be experienced in the field of real estate development and economic development. Those responsibilities and obligations shall include, but not be limited to, sufficient authority to supervise, assist, and provide necessary guidance for municipal or private entity projects and the authority, subject to the administrator's approval, to review project proposals and expedite project development where possible.

The division shall establish and charge a reasonable fee to cover the costs of processing, reviewing, and approving a project proposal submitted to the private project ombudsman by a municipality or private entity.

(aa) do all acts and things necessary, convenient or desirable to carry out the powers expressly granted in this chapter.

Section 5. The authority shall develop and implement a single integrated asset management system to oversee and coordinate the maintenance, preservation, reconstruction and investment of all of the assets in its possession, custody and control. The authority may use programs and services offered by the division of capital asset management and maintenance and the information technology division to aid in its development of an integrated asset management system as long as, in the judgment of the authority, such programs and services compare favorably with those available from private vendors and are offered at competitive prices.

Section 6. (a) The chief executive officer shall operate and administer an office of performance management and innovation within the authority that shall, among other things,

administer this section. The authority and its divisions shall report to the office of performance management and innovation with regard to setting goals and establishing performance measures to improve the authority and divisions' operations and the delivery of transportation services and projects in the commonwealth.

The office of performance management and innovation shall be charged with evaluating the goals and measures established by the authority and its divisions and monitoring the results reported. The office shall recommend changes to proposed goals and measures as are appropriate to align goals and measures with the strategic priorities of the chief executive officer and the secretary of transportation. The office shall report regularly to the public on the progress the authority and its divisions are making at achieving stated goals. The office shall be responsible for the establishment and, in cooperation with each of the divisions, operation of an asset management system for all departments and shall report regularly on the condition of assets and infrastructure. Reports on performance shall include measures of: (i) maintenance activity and results; (ii) usage on all modes of transportation; (iii) operational performance; and (iv) planning, design and construction, including on-time and on-budget project delivery.

The office shall annually publish a "Scorecard" identifying the number of projects actively under construction and those completed in the previous year by type, value and location, and those planned for the following year. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the office shall determine the appropriate measures and standards of performance in all categories and reporting on performance trends.

The office will be responsible to report publicly and transparently and to make all reports available through an on-line system.

The chief executive officer shall establish a performance measurement system for the divisions of the authority, which shall establish program goals, measure program performance against those goals and report publicly on progress to improve the effectiveness of transportation design and construction, service delivery and policy decision-making. Performance measurements shall include, for at least the then current fiscal year and the previous 5 fiscal years, all modes of transportation. Performance measurements shall include the number of projects completed, the percentage of projects completed early or on time, the percentage of projects completed under budget or on-budget, the number of projects in construction phase and the percentage of projects advertised early or on time. Performance measurements shall include usage information for all modes of transportation, including measures of throughput, utilization and ridership. This information shall be presented with measurements of congestion, on-time performance, if appropriate, and incidents that have caused delays or closures. Performance measurements shall include assessments of maintenance performance by asset class, mode and region, including a breakdown of highway pavement, bridge and track, for subway, commuter and commonwealth-owned freight rail, by condition level, with an explanation of current year and future year planned maintenance expenditures and their expected result. Reporting on planned maintenance programming shall include an assessment of the categories of maintenancerelated activity as described in the American Association of Highway and Transportation Officials' Maintenance Manual for Roadways and Bridges. The division of roads and bridges shall expand and enhance its project information system and shall develop additional means to establish a centralized system, available on the internet, to document performance measurements and the progress and status of all planning, design, construction and maintenance projects undertaken by the authority, and all road and bridge projects of any city or town that are funded,

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in whole or in part, by the commonwealth. A municipality shall have access to the system at no cost, shall enter such information into the system as may be required by the division of roads and bridges and shall otherwise fully participate in the system as a condition of receiving financial assistance from the commonwealth. All information in the project information system shall be a public record unless otherwise exempted by law. A report of the project information system and performance measurements shall be published annually and made available to the public not later than December 31. The report shall also be filed annually with the clerks of the senate and house of representatives, the chairs of the house and senate committees on ways and means and the senate and house chairs of the joint committee on transportation. The performance measurement system shall require each division to develop a strategic plan for program activities and performance goals. The system shall require annual program performance reports which shall be submitted to the house and senate committees on ways and means and the joint committee on transportation.

The chief executive officer shall use the performance criteria established in this section to determine the quality of service of all private entities, including commuter rail providers, that perform transportation services on behalf of the authority. The results of such performance measures shall be criteria used in negotiating any contracts.

Section 7. Unless otherwise required under section 6A of chapter 31 or any other general or special law the chief executive officer shall design and implement a program for performance evaluation of employees. The sole purpose of the program shall be the improvement of the performance of individual employees and the authority and, notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, all information compiled by said program shall be confidential shall not be public records under section 10 of chapter 66 or clause Twenty-sixth of section 7 of

chapter 4. The authority may consult with individuals and organizations and may contract for technical assistance for the purpose of the program to the extent it deems necessary.

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Section 8. (a) The chief executive officer of the authority shall, notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, identify administrative activities and functions common to the separate offices, divisions and commissions within the authority and may designate such functions as "core administrative functions" to improve administrative efficiency and preserve fiscal resources. Common functions that may be designated core administrative functions include, but shall not be limited to, human resources, financial management, information technology, legal, procurement, workers' compensation insurance pursuant to chapter 152 and asset management. All employees performing functions so designated shall be employed directly by the chief executive officer. The authority may make such services available to the agencies, offices, divisions and commissions within the executive office of transportation through a written interagency service agreement; provided, however, that a copy of such agreement shall be provided to the house and senate committees on ways and means and the joint committee on transportation before such services are provided. The authority shall charge the agencies, departments, offices, divisions and commissions of the executive office of transportation for such services, subject to appropriation.

(b) The authority may enter into agreements under section 22A and 22B of chapter 7 and, in all respects not governed by general or special laws expressly made applicable to the authority, shall adhere to good business practices to be determined by the authority in its procurement of equipment, materials, property, supplies and services.

(c) The authority shall use the state accounting system, the state payroll system and the state-supported internet application for procurement. The authority shall, to the maximum extent feasible, prioritize the elimination of redundant systems for asset management and information technology.

- (d) On December 15 and at 6-month intervals thereafter, the chief executive officer of the authority shall report to the joint committee on transportation, the joint committee on bonding, capital expenditures and state assets and the house and senate committees on ways and means on the authority's progress in implementing the requirements of this section, the capital expenditures made by the authority in implementing the requirements of this section and on the administrative savings that have been achieved through the implementation of the requirements of this section.
- (e) The chief executive officer of the authority shall appoint a manager to serve as director of system integration, whose primary responsibility shall be to develop a plan and oversee the implementation of the merger and integration of the organizations and assets comprising the highway division.

Section 9. The exercise of the powers granted by this chapter shall be in all respects for the benefit of the people of the commonwealth, for the increase of their commerce and prosperity and for the improvement of their health and living conditions and, as the operation and maintenance of the state highway system or state public transit system by the authority shall constitute the performance of essential governmental functions, the authority shall not be required to pay any taxes or assessments upon the state highway system or state public transit system or any property acquired or used by the authority this chapter or upon the income

therefrom, except as may be otherwise provided by this chapter, and the notes or bonds issued under this chapter, the transfer and the income therefrom, including any profit made on the sale thereof, shall at all times be free from taxation by and within the commonwealth.

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Section 10. The authority may charge and collect and, from time to time, fix and revise tolls for transit over the turnpike and the different parts or sections thereof, subject to such classifications of vehicles and manners of collection as the authority determines desirable and subject to clause (j) of section 4. Such tolls shall be so fixed and adjusted as to provide, at a minimum, a fund sufficient with other revenues, if any, to pay: (1) costs incurred in furtherance of this chapter related to the turnpike including, but not limited to, the cost of owning, maintaining, repairing, reconstructing, improving, rehabilitating, policing, using, administering, controlling and operating the turnpike; provided, however, that the authority may not charge or collect a toll for transit through the Callahan tunnel, the Sumner tunnel or the Third Harbor tunnel by official emergency vehicles of the commonwealth or any municipality, political subdivision or instrumentality thereof; provided further, that the authority may not charge and collect tolls for transit through the Callahan tunnel, the Sumner tunnel or the Third Harbor tunnel by private passenger vehicles registered in the East Boston section of the city of Boston or the South Boston section of the city of Boston, as the Boston transportation department has determined the geographical boundaries of said sections of Boston, that are greater than the tolls in effect for vehicles registered is said East Boston section at existing tunnel toll facilities on the effective date of section 14 of chapter 102 of the acts of 1995; and provided further, that the authority may not charge and collect tolls for transit through the Callahan or Sumner tunnels to private passenger vehicles registered in the North End section of the city of Boston, as the Boston transportation department has determined the geographical boundaries of such section,

that are greater than the tolls in effect for such transit through either the Sumner tunnel or Callahan tunnel for vehicles on the effective date of section 14 of chapter 102 of the acts of 1995; provided further, that the authority shall continue operation of the 50 per cent toll discount program approved by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority board of directors in open meeting on June 28, 2002 for account holders who participate in the authority's electronic toll collection system; and (2) the principal of, redemption premium, if any, and the interest on notes or bonds relating to the turnpike as the same shall become due and payable and to create and maintain reserves established for any of the authority's corporate purposes. Such tolls shall not be subject to supervision, regulation, approval or disapproval by any department, division, commission, board, bureau or agency of the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The authority shall maintain the confidentiality of all information including, but not limited to, photographs or other recorded images and credit and account data, relative to account holders who participate in its electronic toll collection system. Such information shall not be a public record and shall be used for enforcement purposes only with respect to toll collection regulations. An account holder may, upon written request to the authority, have access to all information pertaining solely to the account holder. For each violation of applicable authority regulations related to electronic toll collection, a violation notice shall be sent to the registered owner of the vehicle in violation. The notice shall include the registration number of the vehicle, the state of issuance of such registration and the date, time and place of the violation. The notice may be based in whole or in part upon inspection of any photographic or other recorded image of a vehicle and the written certification by a state police officer or other person employed by or under contract with the authority or its electronic toll collection system contractor that it is so based shall be prima facie

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evidence of the facts contained therein and shall be admissible in any administrative or judicial proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such violation.

Section 11. The authority may take by eminent domain in accordance with chapter 79 or any alternative method now or hereafter provided by general law, any public land and any fee simple absolute or lesser interest in private property or part thereof or rights therein as it may deem necessary for carrying out this chapter.

Whenever a parcel of private property so taken is used in whole or in part for residential purposes, the owner of such parcel may, within 30 days of the date of the authority's notice to vacate such parcel, appeal to the authority for a postponement of the date set for such vacating, whereupon the authority shall grant to the owner a postponement of 3 months from the date of such appeal; provided, however, that the appeal for such postponement shall be in the form of a written request to the authority sent by registered mail, return receipt requested; and provided further, that the provisions of section 40 of said chapter 79 shall govern the rights of the authority and of any person whose property shall be so taken.

The authority shall have the power, in the process of constructing, reconstructing, repairing, rehabilitating, improving, policing, using or administering all or any part of the turnpike or metropolitan highway system to take by eminent domain pursuant to chapter 79, such land abutting the turnpike or metropolitan highway system as it deems necessary or desirable for the purposes of removing or relocating all or any part of the facilities of any public utility, including rail lines, and may thereafter lease the same or convey an easement or any other interest therein to such utility company upon such terms as it, in its sole discretion, may determine. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the relocation of the

facilities of any public utility, including rail lines, in accordance with this section shall be valid upon the filing of the plans thereof with the department of telecommunications and energy, if applicable.

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Except as otherwise provided by law, any sale of real property shall be awarded, after advertisement for bids, to the bidder who is the highest responsible bidder. The authority shall have the right to reject all bids and to readvertise for bids. Before any real property shall be so sold or conveyed, notice that such real property is for sale shall be publicly advertised in 2 daily newspapers of general circulation published in the city of Boston, and, if such real property is located in any other city or town, in a newspaper of general circulation published in such other city or town, once a week for 3 successive weeks. Such advertisements shall state the time and place where all pertinent information relative to the real property to be sold or conveyed may be obtained and the time and place of opening the bids in answer to such advertisements and that the authority reserves the right to reject any or all such bids. All bids in response to advertisements shall be sealed and shall be publicly opened by the authority. The authority may require, as evidence of good faith, that a deposit of a reasonable sum, to be fixed by the authority, accompany the proposals. This paragraph shall not be applicable to any sale of real property by the authority to the commonwealth or any city, town or public instrumentality nor to a sale of real property which is determined by the authority to have a fair market value of \$5,000 or less.

The authority may sell the buildings or other structures upon any lands taken by it or may remove the same and shall sell, if a sale is practicable or, if not, shall lease, if a lease is practicable, any lands or rights or interest in lands or other property taken or purchased for the

purposes of this chapter, whenever the same shall, in the opinion of the authority, cease to be needed for such purpose.

Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, all counties, cities, towns and other political subdivisions and all public agencies, authorities and commissions of the commonwealth may lease, lend, grant or convey to the authority, at its request, upon such terms and conditions as the proper authorities of such counties, cities, towns, political subdivisions, agencies, authorities and commissions may deem reasonable and fair and without the necessity for any advertisement, order of court or other action or formality, other than the regular and formal action of the authorities concerned, any real property, improvements or personal property which may be necessary or convenient to the effectuation of the authorized purposes of the authority, including public roads, bridges and other real property, improvements or personal property already devoted to public use.

Section 12. Notwithstanding chapters 134 and 147, if money, goods or other property which has been abandoned, mislaid or lost on the premises of the authority comes into the possession of the authority and remains unclaimed for a period of 120 days, the authority may sell the same, excepting money so unclaimed, at public auction after notice of such sale has been published for 3 successive weeks in a newspaper published in the city or town wherein such sale shall occur. The net proceeds of such sale, after deducting the cost of storage and the expenses of the sale, and all money so unclaimed, shall be paid into and become the property of the authority and may be applied by the authority to any of its corporate purposes. If such property is in the possession of the authority and remains unclaimed for a period of 120 and is of the value of \$3 or less, the authority may donate the same to a charitable organization.

Section 13. The authority and its employees shall be subject chapter 150E and, for purposes of said chapter 150E, the authority shall be deemed to be an employer or public employer and a legislative body. The authority may designate a representative to act in its interest in labor relations matters with its employees. Rights and obligations under the most recent existing or expired collective bargaining agreements with respect to employees transferred to the authority and with respect to all employee organizations representing such employees at the time of transfer, except to the extent expressly inconsistent with this chapter, shall be assumed by, and imposed upon, the authority and employees transferred to the authority who are subject to such agreements shall continue to be represented by the employee organizations that are parties to such agreements until such time as they elect to be otherwise represented in accordance with said chapter 150E. Existing bargaining units shall remain in full force and effect for those employees transferred to the authority until the expiration of the collective bargaining units covering those employees. Collective bargaining agreements in effect at the time of transfer shall continue in effect until their stated expiration date and successor negotiations shall be conducted and resolved between the authority and the employee organizations representing employees covered by such collective bargaining agreements in accordance with the chapter 150E and this chapter. The terms and conditions of expired collective bargaining agreements under renegotiation at the time of transfer shall be observed by the authority and the authority shall conclude and resolve negotiations for successor agreements with the employee organizations representing employees covered by such collective bargaining agreements in accordance with the said chapter 150E and this chapter.

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Nothing in this section shall be construed as conferring upon the employees of the authority the right to strike, nor as detracting from the obligations of the authority and the employees to submit all grievances and other disputes to arbitration.

Section 14. Whenever any employee or former employee of the authority dies, and the authority owes his estate any sum or sums by reason of services rendered by him for wages vacation allowances, and neither a duly appointed executor or administrator nor an administrator has made written demand for payment upon the treasurer of the authority and treasurer shall not otherwise have actual notice that proceedings relative to the formal probate or settlement of such estate have been commenced in any probate court, such sum or sums may, in the discretion of the authority, be paid after the expiration of 30 days from the death of such employee to such person as may have been nominated as beneficiary, on a form approved by the directors and filed with the treasurer by such employee during his lifetime or, if there is no such beneficiary, to the surviving spouse or next of kin of such employee. Payments made as provided in this section shall discharge all liability of the authority to all persons with respect to such sum or sums.

Section 15. Notwithstanding section 13, the authority or any organizations representing employees of the authority shall not be permitted to submit any dispute over the terms of a collective bargaining agreement to arbitration except in accordance with sections 15 through 19, inclusive; provided, however, that this section shall not limit the rights of organizations representing employees of the authority to submit grievances to arbitration in accordance with the collective bargaining agreement between the parties.

Section 16. In the event the directors and any organizations representing employees of the authority have not reached an agreement within 90 days from the date of the expiration of the

agreement, either party may notify the other that it desires mediation. The parties may agree upon a person to serve as a mediator or, if unable to agree on said mediator, either party or the parties acting jointly may petition the board of conciliation and arbitration to appoint a mediator from a list of qualified persons maintained by the board.

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After a reasonable period of mediation, not to exceed 45 days from the date of appointment, said mediator shall issue a report indicating the results of his services in resolving the impasse. If at the conclusion of mediation the impasse still exists, the mediator shall so certify. In the event, the mediator shall certify in his report the last best offer of each party on each unresolved issue which has been submitted to mediation and shall also certify the agreement of the parties on each issue on which agreement has been reached and shall submit such certifications to the arbitrator selected by the parties. In such event, so long as the mediator shall also certify that the parties have bargained in good faith, either party may notify the other that it desires arbitration of the dispute. Within 10 days of said notice, the parties shall meet to select a single neutral arbitrator. If, within 15 days, the parties fail to select such single arbitrator, either party may forthwith petition the board of conciliation and arbitration to request a list of 5 arbitrators from the American Arbitration Association and said Association shall certify to the board that such arbitrators on the list it provides possess the qualifications as provided in section 30. The parties shall thereupon meet to select such arbitrator by striking 1 name each until 1 name remains and that person shall serve as the neutral arbitrator. If, after 10 days, one of the parties declines to strike their names, the other party shall strike 2 names and the board shall forthwith select the arbitrator from the remaining 3 names.

Section 17. The single arbitrator, whether agreed upon by the parties or selected by the board of conciliation and arbitration, shall be a legal resident of the commonwealth and shall be experienced in state and local finance.

Section 18. The arbitrator shall rely primarily on the following factors in determining the basis for an award:

- (a) the financial ability of the authority to meet additional costs, which shall include, but not be limited to: (i) the statutory requirement that the authority produce revenues in excess of expenses; (ii) the financial ability of the individual communities and the commonwealth to meet additional costs; (iii) the average per capita tax burden, average annual income and sources of revenue within the commonwealth, and the effect of any arbitration award on the respective property tax rates of the cities and towns within the authority's district;
- (b) the overall compensation presently received by the employees, having regard not only for wages for time actually worked but also for wages for time not worked, including vacations, holidays and other excused time;
- (c) all benefits received by the employees, including insurance, pension, as well as the continuity and stability of employment;
- (d) the hazards of employment, physical, educational and mental qualifications, job training and skills involved;
- (e) a comparison of wages, hours, and conditions of employment of the employees involved in the arbitration proceedings with the wages, hours and conditions of employment of

other employees performing similar services within the commonwealth and with other employees generally in public and private employment within the commonwealth;

- (f) the average consumer price for goods and services, commonly known as the cost of living;
- (g) changes in any of the foregoing circumstances during the pendency of the arbitration proceedings;
- (h) such other factors, not confined to the foregoing, which are normally or traditionally taken into consideration in the determination of wages, hours and conditions of employment through voluntary collective bargaining, mediation, fact-finding, arbitration or otherwise between parties, in the public service of the commonwealth, and which are not precluded from bargaining under section 13; and
 - (i) The stipulation of the parties.

Section 19. The arbitrator shall be limited in making his award to choosing between the last best offers of the parties on each issue as certified in the mediator's report or any award in the range between the last best offers of the parties. The arbitrator shall make no award on any issue found by him to be not authorized by law to be submitted to arbitration, but shall state such finding in his written opinion. Within 30 calendar days of an award, the arbitrator shall issue a written opinion inclusive of an analysis of all statutory factors applicable to the proceedings. Any determination by the arbitrator, if supported by material and substantial evidence on the record, shall be binding upon the parties and upon the appropriate legislative or appropriating body and may be enforced at the insistence of either party or by the arbitrator in the superior court. The scope of arbitration shall be limited to wages, hours and conditions of employment and shall not

include any provisions for any cost of living adjustment which are based on changes in the consumer price index after the expiration of the contract period covered by the award. In addition, any wage or salary adjustments shall be expressed in per cent or dollar amounts, and in no case shall there be any provision for salary adjustments to occur after the expiration of the contract period covered by the award.

The cost, if any, of the mediation and of arbitration proceedings exclusive of the expenses of the individual parties provided for under sections 15 to 19, inclusive, shall be divided equally by the parties and shall be in accordance with a schedule of payments established by the American Arbitration Association.

Section 20. All sums of money payable under sections 31, 34, 34A, 35 and 35A of chapter 152 directly to a retired member of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority retirement system or to the legal representative or dependents of a deceased member on account of his death, including so much of the amount of any lump sum settlement payable under such sections directly to any such persons as is allocable to the period following the retirement or death of such member, but excluding any payments for or amounts allocable to any period to the date his retirement allowance became effective, shall be offset against and payable in lieu of any pension payable on his account by reason of the same injury, but not against his accumulated total deductions or any annuity derived therefrom. If any such pension exceeds the compensation payable on account of such member under said chapter 152 when both are reduced to the same periodical basis, the excess only shall be paid as a pension so long as such compensation continues. If any such pension is less than or equal to such compensation, no pension shall be paid so long as such compensation continues to be equal to or greater than such pension.

In all cases in which a member or a beneficiary receives delayed compensation payments or an amount of any lump sum settlement payable directly to him under sections 31, 34, 34A, 35 or 35A of chapter 152 subsequent to his receipt of payments under any pension granted under the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority retirement system by reason of the same injury, no further pension payments shall be made unless and until such time as the total amounts which by then would have been payable as compensation and pension together, if there had been no delay in making such compensation payments, shall exceed the total amounts of compensation and pension actually paid by them after due allowance in either case for the allocation of any such lump sum settlement.

If a member or a beneficiary entitled to a pension under the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority retirement system, and also having a right to compensation under said chapter 152 by reason of the same injury or death of such member, as the case may be, neglects or fails to prosecute fully such right or to cooperate with the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority retirement system in its prosecution thereof, as provided for by section 73 of said chapter 152, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority retirement board may, during the period of such neglect or failure, suspend such member's or beneficiary's right to further payment. Under the circumstances set forth in the said section 73, the duty of said board to prosecute shall be mandatory.

Section 21. The authority shall adopt an annual budget for its current expenses which budget the authority shall have submitted for comment and recommendation to the road and bridge advisory board established under section 58 of chapter 81C and the Massachusetts transit advisory board established under section 5 of chapter 81D not less than 60 days prior to the adoption thereof. Except in case of an emergency, no current expenses may be incurred in

excess of those shown in the annual current expense budget. The authority may from time to time adopt amendments to current expense budgets which the authority shall have submitted for comment and recommendation to the advisory board for each division not less than 30 days prior to the adoption thereof. The authority periodically shall also adopt and revise capital expenditure budgets for the capital facility programs developed by the executive office of transportation. The current expense and capital expenditure budgets of the authority shall be deemed not to be regulations or adjudications for purposes of chapter 30A. Proposed capital expenditure budgets shall be submitted to the advisory board for each division for such consultation not less than 60 days prior to adoption or revision by the authority. The authority shall prepare a written response to reports relative to its finances submitted to it by the advisory board for each division which response shall state the basis for any substantial divergence between the actions of the authority and the recommendations contained in such reports of the advisory board. The authority shall be deemed to be a public agency subject to the recordkeeping and reporting requirements of paragraph (4) of section 40A of chapter 7.

The authority shall establish a Stabilization Fund into which it shall deposit revenues in excess of expenses pursuant to section 30 until the fund balance is equal to or greater than 5 per cent of total revenues of the fiscal year most recently ended. The authority may draw funds from the Stabilization Fund only in the event that, after implementing all efficiencies and savings possible, annual revenues are projected to be less than annual expenses, or if it has insufficient funds on-hand to pay current expenses. The authority may not assume draws from the Stabilization Fund in preparing its budget pursuant to this section. In the event the authority draws funds from the Stabilization Fund, it shall file with the secretary of administration and finance, the secretary of transportation and construction, the joint committee on transportation

and the house and senate committees on ways and means a financial plan that projects to produce in the following fiscal year an excess of revenues over expenses.

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The authority shall also establish a Toll and Fare Stability Fund, into which it shall deposit revenues in excess of expenses pursuant to section 30. The authority may assume draws from the Fare Stability Fund in preparing its budget pursuant to this section. Funds in said Fare Stability Fund shall be utilized within 5 fiscal years after being deposited.

Section 22. (a) The authority may provide, by resolution of the board of directors, for the issuance, from time to time, of bonds of the authority for any of its corporate purposes or for the borrowing of money in anticipation of the issuance of such bonds. Bonds issued by the authority may be issued as general obligations of the authority or as special obligations payable solely for particular revenues or funds as may be provided for in any bond resolution, trust agreement or other agreement securing bonds. The authority may also provide, by resolution of the board of directors, for the issuance, from time to time, of temporary notes in anticipation of the revenues to be collected or received by the authority, or in anticipation of the receipt of other grants or aid. The issue of such notes shall be governed by this chapter relating to the issue of bonds of the authority other than such temporary notes as the same may be applicable; provided, however, that notes issued in anticipation of revenues shall mature not later than 1 year from the respective dates thereof and notes issued in anticipation of grants, or other aid and renewals thereof, shall mature not later than 6 months after the expected date of receipt of such grant or aid. The aggregate principal amount of all bonds issued under this chapter shall not exceed \$10,000,000,000 outstanding at any one time; provided, however, that bonds for the payment or redemption, of which, either at or prior to maturity, refunding bonds shall have been issued, shall be excluded in the computation of outstanding bonds.

(b) Bonds of each issue shall be dated, may bear interest at such rate or rates, including rates variable from time to time as determined by an index, banker's loan rate or other method determined by the authority, and shall mature or otherwise be payable at such time or times, as may be determined by the authority, and may be made redeemable before maturity at the option of the authority or the holder thereof at such price or prices and under such terms and conditions as may be fixed by the authority. Prior to the initial issuance of each series of bonds, the authority shall advise the advisory boards established by chapter 81C and 81D, the finance advisory board established in section 97 of chapter 6 and the executive office for administration and finance of the timing and terms thereof. The authority shall determine the form of bonds, including interest coupons, if any, to be attached thereto, and the manner of execution of such bonds, and shall fix the denomination or denominations of such bonds and the place or places of payment of principal, redemption premium, if any, and interest, which may be at any bank or trust company within or without the commonwealth. In case any officer whose signature or a facsimile of whose signature shall appear on any bonds or coupons shall cease to hold such office before the delivery thereof, such signature or facsimile shall nevertheless be valid and sufficient for all purposes as if such officer had remained in office until delivery. The authority may provide for authentication of bonds by a trustee, fiscal agent, registrar or transfer agent. Bonds may be issued in bearer or in registered form, or both, and, if notes, may be made payable to bearer or to order, as the authority may determine, and provision may be made for the registration of any coupon bonds as to principal alone and also as to both principal and interest, for the reconversion into coupon bonds of bonds registered as to both principal and interest and for the interchange of bonds registered as to both principal and interest and for the interchange of registered and coupon bonds. The authority may also establish and maintain a system of

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registration for any bonds whereby the name of the registered owner, the rights evidenced by the bonds, the transfer of the bonds and such rights and other similar matters are recorded in books or other records maintained by or on behalf of the authority, and no instrument evidencing such bond or rights need be delivered to the registered owner by the Authority. A copy of the books or other records of the authority pertaining to any bond registered under such registration system certified by an authorized officer of the authority or by the agent of the authority maintaining such system shall be admissible in any proceeding without further authentication. The authority may adopt regulations with respect to the operation of such system. The board of directors may by resolution delegate to any director or directors or officer or officers of the authority or any combination thereof the power to determine any of the matters set forth in this section. In the discretion of the authority, bonds of the authority may be issued with such terms as will cause the interest thereon to be subject to federal income taxation. The authority may sell its bonds in the manner, either at public or private sale, for the price, at the rate or rates of interest, or at discount in lieu of interest, as it may determine will best effect the purposes of this chapter.

(c) Said authority may issue interim receipts or temporary bonds, with or without coupons, exchangeable for definitive bonds when the bonds shall have been executed and are available for delivery. The authority may also provide for replacement of any bonds which shall have become mutilated or shall have been destroyed or lost. The authority, by itself or through such agent as it may select, may purchase and invite offers to tender for the purchase of any bonds of the authority at any time outstanding; provided, however, that no such purchase by the Authority shall be made at a price, exclusive of accrued interest, if any, exceeding the principal amount thereof or, if greater, the redemption price of such bonds when next redeemable at the

option of the authority, and may resell any bonds it determines will best effect the purposes of this chapter.

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(d) In the discretion of the board of directors, any bonds issued hereunder may be secured by a bond resolution or trust agreement or other agreement in such form and executed in such manner as may be determined by the board of directors between the authority and the purchasers or holders of such bonds or between the authority and a corporate trustee which may be any trust company or bank having the powers of a trust company within or without the commonwealth. A trust agreement may pledge or assign, in whole or in part, any receipts, fees, revenues or other payments received or to be received by the authority, including without limitation amounts provided to the trust in accordance with section 35LL of chapter 10, grants, appropriations or other assistance from the commonwealth or the United States or any political subdivision or instrumentality of either, investment earnings on its funds and accounts and any other fees, charges or other income received or receivable by the authority and any contract or other rights to receive the same, whether then existing or thereafter coming into existence, and whether then held or thereafter acquired by the trust, and the proceeds thereof. A trust agreement may contain, without limitation, provisions for protecting and enforcing the rights, security and remedies of the bondholders, provisions defining defaults and establishing remedies, which may include acceleration and may also contain restrictions on remedies by individual bondholders. A trust agreement may also contain covenants of the trust concerning the custody, investment and application of moneys, the issuance of additional or refunding bonds, the use of any surplus bond proceeds, the establishment of reserves and the regulation of other matters customarily treated in trust agreements. At the request of the authority, the state treasurer shall join in any trust agreement or to otherwise agree with the authority, any lender or any trustee for bondholders to

hold the Surface Transportation Trust Fund, established pursuant to said section 35LL of said chapter 10, in compliance with any covenants and provisions relating thereto in any trust agreement. In no circumstances shall the authority mortgage its real property or fixed assets to secure its bonds.

- (e) (1) Bonds may be issued by the authority in the form of lines of credit or other banking arrangements under terms and conditions determined by the authority. In addition to other lawful security, bonds may be secured, in whole or in part, by financial guaranties, by insurance, by letters or lines of credit or by other credit enhancement issued to the authority or to a trustee or other person, by any bank, trust company, insurance or surety company or other financial institution, within or without the commonwealth. The authority may pledge or assign, in whole or in part, revenues, funds or other assets or property held or to be received by the authority, and any contract or other rights to receive the same, whether then existing or thereafter coming into existence and whether then held or thereafter acquired by the authority, and the proceeds thereof, as security for any such guaranties or insurance or for the reimbursement to any issuer of a line or letter of credit.
- (2) The authority shall comply with all regulations and guidelines promulgated by the finance advisory board established in section 97 of chapter 6. At least 10 business days before entering into any security transaction involving a derivative financial product, the authority shall notify the finance advisory board of its intent to enter into such a transaction. For purposes of the preceding sentence, "derivative financial product" shall mean financial instruments with values derived from or based upon the value of other assets or on the level of an interest rate index including, but not limited to, a call option on a bond, an interest rate swaptions, caps, floors,

collars, inverse floaters, auction rate securities or any other financial transaction other than fixedrate, long-term borrowing.

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(f) It shall be lawful for any bank or trust company to act as a depository or trustee of the proceeds of bonds, revenues or other moneys under a bond resolution, trust agreement or other agreement of the authority and to furnish indemnification and to provide security as may be required by the authority. Any pledge of revenues and other funds made by the authority under this chapter shall be valid and binding and shall be deemed continuously perfected for the purposes of the uniform commercial code and other laws when such pledge is made. The revenues and funds, rights therein and thereto and proceeds so pledged and then held or thereafter acquired or received by the authority shall immediately be subject to the lien of such pledge without any physical delivery or segregation thereof or further act, and the lien of any such pledge shall be valid and binding against all parties having claims of any kind in tort, contract or otherwise against the authority, whether or not such parties have notice thereof. The bond resolution, trust agreement or any other agreement by which a pledge is created need not be filed or recorded to perfect such pledge except in the records of the authority and no filing need be made under the uniform commercial code. Any pledge or assignment made under the authority of this chapter is an exercise of the political and governmental powers of the Authority, and revenues or funds, contract or other rights to receive the same and the proceeds thereof which are subject to the lien of a pledge or assignment created under this chapter shall not be applied to any purposes not permitted by such pledge or assignment.

(g) Any holder of a bond issued by the authority under this chapter or of any of the coupons appertaining thereto and any trustee or other representative under a bond resolution, trust agreement or other agreement securing the same, except to the extent the rights herein given

may be restricted by the resolution, trust agreement or other agreement, may bring suit upon the bonds or coupons and may, either at law or in equity, by suit, action, mandamus, or other proceeding for legal or equitable relief, including proceedings for the appointment of a receiver to take possession and control of the business and properties of the authority, to operate and maintain the same, to make any necessary repairs, renewals and replacements in respect thereof and to fix, revise and collect charges, protect and enforce any and all rights under the laws of the commonwealth or granted hereunder or under such bond resolution, trust agreement or other agreement, and may enforce and compel performance of all duties required by this chapter or by such bond resolution, trust agreement or other agreement, to be performed by the authority or by any officer thereof.

(h) Before the issuance of any bonds of the authority, each member of the board of directors and each officer of the authority charged with responsibility for the issuance thereof shall execute a surety bond conditioned on the faithful performance of the duties of the office of each such director and officer, in the sum of \$100,000 payable to the authority, or, in lieu thereof, the authority shall obtain a blanket bond in the same amount covering all such persons, and such bonds or bonds shall be filed in the office of the state secretary.

Section 23. The authority may issue refunding bonds for the purpose of paying any of its bonds issued pursuant to this chapter at or prior to maturity or upon acceleration or redemption or purchase and retirement. Refunding bonds may be issued at such times at or prior to the maturity, redemption or purchase and retirement of the refunded bonds as the board of directors deems to be in the interest of the authority. Refunding bonds may be issued in sufficient amounts to pay or provide for payment of the principal of the bonds being refunded, together with any redemption premium thereon, any interest or discount accrued or to accrue to the date of

payment of such bonds, the costs of issuance of the refunding bonds, the expenses of paying, redeeming or purchasing the bonds being refunded, the costs of holding and investing proceeds of refunding bonds pending such payment, redemption or purchase and such reserves for debt service or other capital or current expenses from the proceeds of such refunding bonds as may be required by a bond resolution, trust agreement or other agreement securing bonds. The issue and sale of refunding bonds, the maturities and other details thereof, the security therefor, the rights of the holders thereof, and the rights, duties and obligations of the authority in respect of the same shall be governed by this chapter relating to the issue of bonds other than refunding bonds insofar as the same may be applicable.

Section 24. Bonds issued by the authority are hereby made securities in which all public officers and agencies of the commonwealth and its political subdivisions, all insurance companies, trust companies in their commercial departments, savings banks, cooperative banks, banking associations, investment companies, executors, administrators, trustees and other fiduciaries may properly invest funds, including capital in their control or belonging to them. Such bonds are hereby made securities which may properly be deposited with and received by any state or municipal officer of any agency or political subdivision of the commonwealth for any purpose for which the deposit of bonds or obligations of the commonwealth or any political subdivision is now or may hereafter be authorized by law.

Section 25. Bonds may be issued under this chapter without obtaining the consent of any executive office, department, division, commission, board, bureau or agency of the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, and without any other proceedings or the happening of any condition or acts other than those proceedings, conditions or acts which are specifically required therefor, and the validity of and security for any bonds issued by the

authority pursuant to this chapter shall not be affected by the existence or nonexistence of any such consent or other proceedings, conditions or acts. Provisions of this chapter relating to the preparation, adoption or approval of programs and budgets shall not affect the issue of bonds and bonds may be issued either before or after such preparation, adoption or approval.

Section 26. Bonds issued under the provisions of this chapter shall not be deemed to be a debt or a pledge of the faith and credit of the commonwealth or of any of its political subdivisions, but shall be payable solely from the funds of the authority from which they are made payable pursuant to this chapter. Bonds issued under this chapter shall recite that neither the commonwealth nor any political subdivisions thereof shall be obligated to pay the same and that neither the faith and credit nor the taxing power of the commonwealth or of any political subdivision thereof is pledged to the payment of the principal of or interest on such bonds. Further, every bond shall recite whether it is a general obligation of the authority or a special obligation thereof payable solely from particular revenues or funds pledged to its payment. The aggregate principal amount of all bonds issued under this chapter shall not exceed \$10,000,000,000 outstanding at any one time; provided, however, that bonds for the payment of redemption of which, either at or prior to maturity, refunding bonds shall have been issued shall be excluded in the computation of outstanding bonds.

Section 27. Notwithstanding any of the provisions of this chapter or any recitals in any bonds issued hereunder, all such bonds shall be deemed to be investment securities under the uniform commercial code.

Section 28. All moneys received pursuant this chapter, whether as proceeds from the issue of bonds or as revenues or otherwise, shall be deemed to be trust funds to be held and

applied solely as provided in this chapter. The resolution authorizing the notes or bonds or the trust agreement securing such notes or bonds shall provide that any officer with whom, or any bank or trust company with which, such moneys shall be deposited shall act as trustee of such moneys and shall hold and apply the same for the purposes hereof, subject to such regulations as this chapter and such resolution or trust agreement may provide.

Section 29. (a) The authority shall, at all times, keep full and accurate accounts of its receipts, expenditures, disbursements, assets and liabilities which shall be open to inspection by any officer or duly appointed agent of the commonwealth. The authority shall submit an annual report, in writing, to the governor, the president of the senate, the speaker of the house of representatives, the chairman of the senate committee on ways and means, the chairman of the house committee on ways and means and the chairmen of the joint committee on transportation. The report shall include audited financial statements by an independent accounting firm relating to the operations, properties, and capital facility expenditures, including costs of land acquisitions, of the authority maintained in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles so far as applicable, and audited by an independent certified public accountant firm.

(b) Not later than December 31, 2011 and every 5 years thereafter, the authority shall submit to the governor, the president of the senate, the speaker of the house of representatives, the chairman of the senate committee on ways and means, the chairman of the house committee on ways and means and the chairmen of the joint committee on transportation a progress report on the authority's attainment of its statutory purposes. Each such 5-year progress report shall be prepared by the authority with the assistance of an independent citizen panel which shall include persons selected by the authority and approved by the regional transit advisory board established by section 27 of chapter 161B, the parkways advisory board established by section 60 of chapter

81C, the road and bridge advisory board established in section 58 of chapter 81C and the mass transit advisory board established by section 5 who are experienced in environmental protection, civil engineering and public management and finance. The report shall include recommendations concerning the future activities of the authority including, but not limited to, changes in this chapter, chapter 81C, chapter 81D and chapter 161B or the authority's administrative procedures necessary or desirable for improving the delivery of services. The costs of preparing the report shall be provided for in the current expense budgets of the Authority.

Section 30. Annual revenues in excess of expenses shall be allocated in the following order:

- (1) to fully fund all debt service reserves required under the trust agreements of any bonds of the authority then outstanding, and to fund in advance the debt service reserve requirements of any bond issuances planned for the upcoming fiscal year, in each case to the extent required by an applicable bond resolution or trust agreement securing bonds of the authority;
- (2) to fund the Stabilization Fund established pursuant to the second paragraph of section 21;
 - (3) 50 per cent of any revenues in excess of expenses remaining after all debt service reserve requirement and the Stabilization Fund are fully funded shall be deposited in the Toll and Fare Stability Fund established pursuant to the third paragraph of said section 21;
 - (4) 50 per cent of any revenues in excess of expenses remaining after all debt service reserve requirement and the Stabilization Fund are fully funded shall pay for capital improvements in lieu of bond proceeds or be applied to the retirement of outstanding bonds.

Section 32. The authority shall be a public employer as defined in section 1 of chapter 2212 258.

Section 33. The authority shall be deemed to be a public agency for purposes of, and shall be subject to, sections 44A to 44H, inclusive, of chapter 149, and section 39M of chapter 30, and shall comply with requirements applicable to an independent public authority for publication of contract information in the central register established under section 20A of chapter 9. The authority shall not be subject to supervision under section 22 of chapter 7, but may enter into agreements under section 22A and 22B of chapter 7 and, in all respects not governed by general or special laws expressly made applicable to the authority, shall adhere to good business practices to be determined by the authority in its procurement of equipment, materials, property, supplies and services.

Section 34. (a) All local bodies and all public agencies, instrumentalities, commissions and authorities of the commonwealth are hereby authorized and empowered to undertake activities, programs and projects in conjunction with the authority in furtherance of the purposes of this chapter including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, to join in investigations and studies, and to grant applications and applications for project approvals.

(b) Except with respect to real property acquired or held for purposes described in Article XCVII of the amendments to the constitution of the commonwealth, all local bodies and all public agencies, instrumentalities, commissions and authorities of the commonwealth, may lease, lend, grant or convey to the authority, upon such terms and conditions as the proper authorities of such public bodies, public agencies, instrumentalities, commissions and authorities of the commonwealth may deem appropriate and without the necessity of any action or formality other

than the regular and formal action of such public bodies, agencies, instrumentalities, commissions and authorities of the commonwealth, any interest in any real or personal property which may be necessary or convenient to effect the purposes of the authority.

Section 35. Under this chapter, chapter 81C and chapter 81D: (i) no lands or easements taken or acquired for the purposes authorized by article XCVII of the amendments to the constitution of the commonwealth shall be used for other purposes or disposed of; and (ii) no lands devoted to the public use shall be diverted to another inconsistent public use, except in all instances in accordance with the laws and the constitution of the commonwealth.

Section 36. The superior court department of the trial court shall have jurisdiction to enforce rights and duties created by this chapter, and on complaint of the authority may restrain violations of the authority's regulations and otherwise enforce by any appropriate remedy, including without limiting the generality of the foregoing, injunctive relief, the regulations, licenses, permits, orders, penalties and charges of the authority. Penalties and charges established by or under authorization of this chapter shall be collected for the account of the authority and paid over to the authority. Except for rights of action expressly conferred upon the Authority, no provision of this chapter shall create private rights of action in enforcement proceedings.

Section 37. Notwithstanding any general or special law or this chapter to the contrary, no officer of the authority shall enter into any consent decree in any court of any jurisdiction without prior approval of the governor.

Section 38. The authority and its corporate existence shall continue until terminated by law; provided, however, that no such law shall take effect so long as the authority shall have bonds outstanding without adequate provision for the complete payment or satisfaction thereof.

Upon termination of the authority, the title to all funds and other properties owned by it which remain after the payment or satisfaction of all bonds of the authority shall vest in the commonwealth. The obligations, debts and liabilities of the authority shall be assumed by and imposed upon the commonwealth.

Section 39. Chapter 12A shall apply to the authority.

Section 40. There shall be an internal special audit unit within the authority which shall monitor the quality, efficiency and integrity of the authority's operating and capital programs and seek to prevent, detect and correct fraud, waste and abuse in the expenditure of public or private transportation funds. The unit shall be headed by a director, who shall be appointed by the inspector general council, established in section 3 of chapter 12A.. Employees of the internal special audit unit shall have experience in accounting, auditing, financial analysis, applicable law, business management, and public administration, shall devote their full-time efforts to the unit and shall not be assigned direct operating responsibilities.

At any time, the director may report and refer his findings to the inspector general so that the inspector general may conduct an investigation as defined in chapter 12A and the results of such investigation may be referred to the attorney general for appropriate action.

Section 41. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the authority shall not seek federal approval for, nor undertake the design, installation and construction of, new toll facilities on the state highway system.

Section 42. The authority shall be subject to section 8 of chapter 268A of the General Laws and thereby shall be prohibited from implementing competitively procured owner-controlled insurance programs.

Section 43. The authority shall adopt and implement: (i) a buy green initiative for authority projects in furtherance of the greenhouse gas emission limits established in chapter 21N; and (ii) a build green initiative for the construction of new transportation facilities over 10,000 square feet in accordance with applicable law.

CHAPTER 81C

THE DIVISION OF ROADS AND BRIDGES

Section 1. (a) Without limiting the generality of the powers granted to the authority under the provisions of chapter 81B or other provisions of this chapter, the following provisions are made for the operation, improvement and construction of the state highway system.

- (b) There is hereby established a division of roads and bridges within the authority. The division shall consist of the following bureaus: administrative services; parkway maintenance; trails and bikeways; highway engineering; highway construction; and highway maintenance. Each such bureau shall be under the direction, control and supervision of the administrator of the division of roads and bridges, as defined in section 2. The administrator shall assign to all officials, agents and employees of the bureaus their respective duties.
- Section 2. The division shall be under the direction of an administrator, who shall be appointed by the chief executive officer of the authority and who shall serve at his pleasure. The administrator shall be responsible for administering and enforcing this chapter relative to the administration of each bureau or other section thereof under his control and supervision unless otherwise provided herein, subject to the supervision of the chief executive officer of the authority.

The administrator shall be exempt from chapter 31 and the position of administrator shall be classified in accordance with section 45 of chapter 30 and the salary shall be determined in accordance with section 46C of said chapter 30. The administrator shall be appointed with due regard to his fitness, by reason of his experience in matters relating to transportation infrastructure, including roads and bridges, such as the construction, operations or financing thereof or other relevant experience relative to the efficient exercise of his powers and duties. The commissioner shall administer this section and the General Laws, rules and regulations that grant powers to or impose duties upon the division , subject to the supervision of the chief executive officer.

(a) The administrator shall establish a procedure for recommending to the chief executive officer approval or disapproval of all contracts, including specifications, made by the division, and any changes, alterations, amendments or modifications thereof and for contract appeals of all claims made under any contract with the division with the exception of claims subject to section 39Q of chapter 30. Any person aggrieved by a decision of the chief executive officer acting in regard to contract appeals may bring suit against the authority for recovery of damages based on such claim under chapter 258.

To assist the chief executive officer and administrator in performing this function, the chief executive officer may appoint and remove a person of legal training and experience, who shall be a member of the bar of the commonwealth, to the position of hearing examiner. The hearing examiner shall devote full-time during business hours to the duties of his position. The position shall be classified in accordance with section 45 of chapter 30 and the salary shall be determined in accordance with section 46C of said chapter 30. The chief executive officer may refer any dispute concerning contracts, contract specifications or the execution of contracts not

subject to the said section 39Q of said chapter 30 to the hearing examiner for a report on the matter including a recommendation as to the disposition of the dispute.

The hearing examiner shall hear all claims by contractors from determinations of the department with the exception of claims subject to said section 39Q of said chapter 30 and shall, after hearing, render to the chief executive officer a report of the matter including a recommendation as to the disposition of the claim. The examiner shall, at the request of the contractor or of the division or on his own motion, summon witnesses and require the production of books and records and take testimony under oath. Such report shall be maintained as public records in a place and form fully accessible to the public.

(b) The administrator shall appoint and may remove all employees in the division, subject to the approval of the chief executive officer of the authority. Except as provided in this chapter or as otherwise provided by law, all such appointments and removals shall be made in accordance with chapter 31. From time to time, the administrator may, subject to appropriation and regulation, employ such consultants as he may consider necessary; provided, however, that such consultants shall be engaged to perform only those services for the division which regular employees of the division are unable to perform owing to lack of special expertise or other inability to perform such services on the schedule or in the manner required by the division.

The administrator may appoint and remove, without regard to chapter 31 but with the approval of the chief executive officer: a chief engineer; 5 deputy chief engineers; an assistant chief engineer; a highway and structures engineer; a bridge engineer; highway engineers; parkway engineers; district highway engineers; a director to serve in the division of administrative services; 4 executive assistants to the administrator; a director of the right of way

bureau; and a director of public information. The total number of appointments to be made by the administrator under this paragraph shall not exceed 35. No person holding an appointment under this paragraph shall be subject to chapter 31 or section 9A of chapter 30. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to exempt the positions named herein from sections 45 to 50, inclusive, of said chapter 30. So far as practicable in the judgment of the administrator, appointments to said positions not classified under said chapter 31 shall be made by promoting employees of the division serving in positions so classified. Any person appointed to the position of chief engineer, deputy chief engineer, assistant chief engineer, highway and structures engineer, bridge engineer, parkway engineer, highway engineer or district highway engineer, shall be a person of experience and skill as an engineer and shall be: (i) an employee of the bureau holding an office or position classified under said chapter 31 with permanent status of senior civil engineer or higher; (ii) a registered professional engineer; or (iii) a person who has received the degree of bachelor of science in an appropriate engineering discipline from an accredited college or university. If an employee of the division having permanent status in a position classified under or having tenure by reason of section 9A of said chapter 30 is so promoted to such unclassified position, upon termination of service in such unclassified position the employee shall be restored to the position from which he was promoted; or to a position equivalent thereto in the salary grade in the same state agency; or if he had been promoted in accordance with said chapter 31 during promotion in the unclassified position, to the position to which he was so promoted or to a position equivalent thereto in salary grade in the same state agency. In cases of restoration under said chapter 31, or under said section 9A of said chapter 30, such restoration shall be without impairment of civil service status or tenure under said section 9A, and without loss of the seniority, retirement and other rights to which uninterrupted service in the position would have

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entitled the employee; provided, however, that if his service in such unclassified position has been terminated for cause, the employee's right to be restored shall be determined by section 43 of said chapter 31. During the period of such appointment the person so appointed shall be eligible to take any competitive promotional examination for which he or she would otherwise have been eligible.

- (c) The administrator shall, from time to time, establish such bureaus, section, and district and other offices as shall be necessary for the efficient and economical administration of the division and, if necessary for such purpose, may, from time to time, with the approval of the chief executive officer, consolidate or abolish the same. The administrator shall prepare and keep current a general statement of the organization of the division, of the assignment of functions to its various administrative units, officials and employees, and of the established places at which and the methods whereby the public may secure information or make requests, such statement to be known as the division's "description of organization". The administrator shall file with the state secretary an attested copy of such description and of each amendment thereto.
- (d) With the approval of the personnel director, the chief executive officer may establish in the division of roads and bridges a program of engineering internship and, may recruit qualified persons to serve in the division as highway engineer interns.

The number of persons employed in the division as highway engineer interns shall at no time exceed 7, nor may such highway engineer interns employed by the division be placed in a salary grade higher than that of a junior civil engineer in the division.

No person shall be appointed or employed as a highway engineer intern except upon requisition made by the administrator and upon certification by the personnel director from an

eligible list prepared in accordance with the provisions of chapter 31 and the rules made thereunder; provided, however, that the personnel director shall establish such eligible list before June 1 in each calendar year by holding a competitive examination which shall be open only to persons who, as candidates for the degree of bachelor of science in engineering are enrolled in at least the junior year as students in any college of the commonwealth, or are Massachusetts residents attending a college of recognized standing outside the commonwealth, and to persons who, within the 4 years next preceding, have been awarded the degree of bachelor of science in engineering from a college of recognized standing. The eligible list established each year shall expire upon the establishment of the eligible list in the following year. No person shall be certified for appointment as a highway engineer intern unless he has been awarded the degree of bachelor of science in engineering.

Upon appointment as a highway engineer intern, made in accordance with chapter 31 and the rules made thereunder, the appointee shall sign an agreement binding him to serve as highway engineer intern for a minimum of 2 years unless his employment is sooner terminated by the administrator. It shall be the duty of the administrator to rotate the assignments of each intern during his period of employment in order that he may acquire diversified experience in the engineering programs of the division.

The names of persons appointed as highway engineer interns shall be entered in order of date of appointment on a list to be known as "highway engineer intern list" in the division of civil service.

Upon completion of 2 years of employment as interns under agreements provided for in this section, persons shall be eligible without further examination for appointment as junior civil

engineers providing a vacancy exists in said title in the division and, upon requisition of the administrator, the names of such persons shall be certified for appointment by the personnel director from the highway engineer intern list, in accordance with the rules of the civil service commission, except that the basis of certification shall be the order of appointment to such highway engineer intern list.

- (e) The administrator may establish a co-operative engineer program and may enter into agreements with colleges of recognized standing within the commonwealth, including colleges which have summer programs, which have established a curriculum leading to a degree of bachelor of science in engineering on a co-operative basis, contemplating regularly rotating work activity in the field of engineering and an equal period of classroom training. He may employ persons enrolled as candidates for the degree of bachelor of science in engineering in any such colleges to serve in the division in the position of student engineer; provided, however, that the position of student engineer shall be in a grade lower than that of junior civil engineer in the division, and provided that at no time shall the number of persons employed in the division as student engineers exceed 8. Upon completion of not less than 2 years of employment as student engineer, a person shall be eligible to apply for the examination for highway engineer intern. No person shall be employed as a student engineer for more than 6 years.
- (f) The administrator may promulgate rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this chapter.
- (g) There shall be an office of outdoor advertising within the division, for the purpose of regulating and controlling, in the public interest, the erection and maintenance of billboards, signs, or other advertising devices in accordance with state and federal law. The office shall be

under the administration and supervision of an executive officer who shall be an employee of the division. The executive officer shall arrange for the cooperation of district engineers of the division of roads and bridges and other field employees of the division in reporting the location of billboards, signs or other advertising devices along state highways, and in enforcing the rules and regulations of the office. Whenever any action by the office is required to be in writing, such writing shall be sufficient when signed by the executive officer. The executive officer shall make an annual report for the preceding calendar year setting forth the number of permits granted, the number of permits refused, the number of hearings held, the number of illegal signs removed, and other relevant matters to the general court and to the administrator of the division of roads and bridges in January of each year.

Section 2A. Unless otherwise required under section 6A of chapter 31 or any other general or special law to the contrary, the administrator shall design and implement a program for performance evaluation of employees. The sole purpose of the program shall be the improvement of the performance of individual employees and the division and, notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, all information compiled by said program shall be confidential and exempt from clause Twenty-sixth of section 7 of chapter 4 and section 10 of chapter 66. The division may consult with individuals and organizations and may contract for technical assistance for the purpose of the program to the extent it deems necessary.

Section 3. The division may:

(a) administer the design, construction, operation and maintenance of the roads and bridges of the commonwealth;

- 2453 (b) enter into any contracts and agreements necessary or desirable to carry out its 2454 purposes; 2455 (c) make and, from time to time revise, regulations for the conduct of the business of the 2456 division, and all regulations otherwise required by law; 2457 (d) collaborate with other agencies and authorities, in consultation with the chief 2458 executive officer, as may be appropriate in fields related to transportation, development, public 2459 safety and security; 2460 (e) prepare and submit to the chief executive officer an annual report containing, in 2461 substance, the description of the organization of the bureau, reviewing the work of the division, 2462 recommending legislation and other action by the chief executive officer, and containing such 2463 information relating to the state highway system as appropriate, including information required 2464 by the chief executive officer; 2465 (f) submit such other reports as the chief executive officer requires; 2466 (g) compile statistics relative to the public ways of counties, cities and towns, and make 2467 such investigations relative thereto as it considers expedient; 2468 (h) be consulted by, and shall without charge advise, officers of counties, cities or towns 2469 having the care of and authority over public ways as to the construction, maintenance, alteration 2470 or repair thereof but such advice shall not impair the legal duties and obligations of any county, 2471 city or town;

(i) prepare maps of the commonwealth on which shall be shown county, city and town

boundaries, the public ways and the state highway system, with the names thereof if practicable,

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and may sell such maps or other maps prepared by it, from time to time, in connection with the work under its charge relative to the state highway system, at such prices and on such conditions as it may determine;

- (j) collect, collate and make available, geoscience data of the commonwealth for the purpose of aiding in the search for and evaluation of reserve sources of water, gas, materials suitable for road building and all other minerals within the land and water boundaries of the commonwealth, the location of which it shall, so far as practicable, designate on maps which shall be open to inspection by the public;
- (k) give public notice of and hold at least 1 public meeting annually in each county for the open discussion of questions relative to the public ways;
- (l) maintain offices at such places within the commonwealth as it may determine and conduct meetings of the division in accordance with the by-laws of the authority and the division;
- (m) construct, maintain, repair, reconstruct, improve, rehabilitate, use, police, administer, control and operate the state highway system or any part thereof as it may determine; provided, however, that chapter 91 shall not apply to the division, except for any parts or areas thereof subject to said chapter 91 on March 1, 1997;
- (n) acquire sites abutting the state highway system and to construct or contract for the construction of buildings and appurtenances for gasoline stations, restaurants, parking facilities, tourist information centers and other services and to lease such facilities in such manner and under such terms as it may determine;

(o) adopt such rules and regulations pursuant to chapter 30A and not repugnant to the provisions of the General Laws made applicable to the authority, as the division determines necessary or appropriate to provide for or govern the construction or reconstruction, including contractor qualification, operation, maintenance, repair, rehabilitation, improvement, use, policing, control or administration of the state highway system or the division's business or property. Such regulations may include the division to grant easements, permits or other forms of authorization for the installation, construction, maintenance, repair, renewal, relocation and removal of tracks, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cables, wires, towers, poles and other equipment and appliances of any public utility, private entity or corporation or person owning or operating such facilities in, on, along, over or under the state highway system.

Such regulations may impose penalties for violations thereof which, in the case of civil penalties, may be recovered only after notice and hearing conducted by the division or its designee and subject to judicial review and enforcement pursuant to said chapter 30A or such other civil proceedings under the laws of the commonwealth or the United States as the law may provide and, in the case of criminal penalties, may be recovered in a proceeding in a trial court of the commonwealth by indictment or complaint. The amount of any such civil or criminal penalty, with the exception of penalties imposed under section 19, shall not exceed \$500 for each offense, unless the law otherwise provides. The full amount of a civil penalty shall be paid to the authority and 80 per cent of a penalty recovered in a criminal proceeding shall be accounted for and paid to the authority. The division may further provide in such regulations for adjudicatory proceedings that it or its designee conducts which are subject to judicial review and enforcement according to said chapter 30A;

(p) place and maintain or grant permission by easement or otherwise to any public utility, corporation or person to place and maintain on or under or within the state highway system or any part thereof, ducts, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cables, wires, towers, poles or other structures to be so located as not to interfere with the safe and convenient operation and maintenance of the state highway system and to contract with any such public utility, corporation or person for such permission on such terms and conditions as may be fixed by the division. The construction, maintenance and repair of any such ducts, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cable, wires, towers, poles or other structures shall be subject to such directions and regulations as the division may impose.

Whenever the division shall determine that it is necessary that any such ducts, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cable, wires, towers, poles or other structures which are now or hereafter may be located in, on, along, over or under the state highway system be relocated or removed, the public utility, corporation or person owning or operating such facilities shall relocate or remove the same in accordance with the order of the division. In case of any such relocation or removal of facilities, the public utility, corporation or person owning or operating the same, its successors or assigns may maintain and operate such facilities, with the necessary appurtenances, in the new location for as long a period and upon the same terms and conditions as it had the right to maintain and operate such facilities in their former location;

(q) acquire in the name of the authority by purchase or otherwise, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as it may deem proper or by the exercise of the power of eminent domain in accordance with the provisions of chapter 79 or any alternative method now or hereafter provided by law, such public lands and any fee simple absolute or lesser interest in

such private property, or part thereof or rights therein as it may deem necessary for carrying out this chapter;

- (r) designate the locations and establish, limit and control such points of ingress to and egress from the state highway system as may be necessary, convenient or desirable in the judgment of the authority to insure the proper operation and maintenance of the state highway system and to prohibit entrance to the state highway system from any point or points not so designated;
- (s) to: (1) construct grade separations at locations where the state highway system intersects with or abuts public highways or rail lines and to change and adjust the lines and grades of such highways or rail lines so as to accommodate the same to the design of such grade separation; and (2) change the location of any portion of any public highway or rail line which intersects or abuts the state highway system in order to improve the safety or efficiency of the state highway system; provided, however, that if the division shall find it necessary to change the location of a public highway, it shall reconstruct the same in as good a condition as the original highway and at such location as the division deems most favorable. All costs incident to construction, realignment or reconstruction conducted pursuant to this clause shall be borne by the authority;
- (t) to enter upon any lands, waters and premises in the commonwealth, after 30 days notice by registered or certified mail and without the necessity of any judicial orders or other legal proceedings, for the purpose of making surveys, soundings, drillings and examinations as the division deems necessary, convenient or desirable for carrying out the purposes of this chapter and such entry shall not be deemed a trespass nor shall an entry for such purposes be

deemed an entry under any condemnation proceedings which may be then pending. The authority shall provide reimbursement for any actual damage resulting to such lands, waters and premises as a result of such activities. The commonwealth hereby consents to the use of all lands owned by it, including lands lying underwater, which are deemed by the authority to be necessary, convenient or desirable for the construction, operation or maintenance of the state highway system;

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(u) make and enter into all contracts and agreements necessary, convenient or desirable in the performance of its duties and the execution of its powers under this chapter including, but not limited to, contracts or agreements with state, local or regional public agencies and authorities which the division deems necessary, convenient or desirable for the ownership, construction, operation, maintenance, repair, reconstruction, improvement, rehabilitation, use, control, administration or policing of the state highway system, or any part thereof, and agreements with the Federal Highway Administration with respect to compliance with the provisions of Titles 23 and 49 of the United States Code as they may apply to the state highway system; provided, however, that sections 26 to 29, inclusive, and sections 44A to 44J, inclusive, of chapter 149 and sections 39F to 39M, inclusive, of chapter 30 shall apply to contracts of the division to the same extent and in the same manner as they are applicable to the commonwealth. Notwithstanding this clause, the division may, with approval of the authority, without competitive bids and notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, award a contract, otherwise subject to this section, limited to the performance of emergency repairs necessary to preserve the safety of persons or property;

(u 1/2) administer the design and construction of all recreational trails and bikeways of the commonwealth;

- (v) accept gifts, grants and loans from agencies of local, state and federal governments, or from private agencies or persons, and to accede to such conditions and obligations as may be imposed as a prerequisite to any such gift, grant or loan; and
- (w) do all acts and things necessary, convenient or desirable to carry out the powers expressly granted in this chapter.

Section 4. Real property of the division other than property leased pursuant to sections 5 and 6, if leased, used or occupied in connection with a business conducted for profit shall, at the discretion of the municipality for the privilege of such lease, use or occupancy be valued, classified, assessed and taxed annually as of January 1 to the lessee, user or occupant in the same manner and to the extent as if such lessee, user or occupant were the owner thereof in fee. No tax assessed under this section shall be a lien upon the real estate to which it is assessed nor shall any tax be enforced by any sale or taking of such real estate but the interest of any lessee therein may be sold or taken by the collector of the city or town in which the real estate lies for the nonpayment of such taxes in the manner provided by law for the sale or taking of real estate for nonpayment of annual taxes. Such collector shall have for the collection of taxes under this section all other remedies provided by chapter 60 for the collection of annual taxes upon real estate.

Section 5. In addition to any other power the division may have to make leases, the division may lease at 1 time or from time to time for terms not to exceed 99 years, upon such terms and conditions as the authority in its discretion deems advisable, air rights over land owned or held by the authority in connection with the state highway system, including rights for

support, access, utilities, light and air, for such purposes as, in the opinion of the authority, shall not impair the construction, full use, safety, maintenance, repair, operation or revenues of the state highway system; provided, however, that any such lease for a period of 40 years or more shall be subject to the approval of the governor. Any lease granted under this section may, with the consent of the authority, be assigned, pledged or mortgaged and the lien of such pledge or mortgage may be foreclosed by appropriate action. The proceeds from any such lease shall be paid into the treasury of the commonwealth for credit to the surface transportation trust fund.

Use of air rights leased under this section respecting land within the territorial limits of the city of Boston and the construction and occupancy of buildings or other things erected or affixed pursuant to any such lease shall be made in accordance with the provisions of the state building code enacted pursuant to chapter 143 and such other requirements as the authority deems necessary or advisable to promote the public health, convenience and safety of persons and property but shall not be subject to any other building, fire, garage, health or zoning law or any building, fire, garage, health or zoning ordinance, rule or regulation applicable in the city of Boston.

The division shall not lease any air rights in a particular location unless it shall find that the construction and use of buildings or other things to be erected or affixed pursuant to any such lease shall be in no way detrimental to the maintenance, use and operation of the state highway system and, in the city of Boston, unless the division shall also find, after consultation with the mayor that the construction and use of such buildings or other things shall preserve and increase the amenities of the community.

The construction or occupancy of any building or other thing erected or affixed under any lease under this section of air rights respecting land outside the territorial limits of the city of Boston shall be subject to the building, fire, garage, health and zoning laws and the building, fire, garage, health and zoning ordinances, by-laws, rules and regulations applicable in the city or town in which such building or other thing is located.

A copy of all leases granted by the division under this section shall be filed by the authority with the governor and with the mayor or chairperson of the board of selectmen of the respective city or town and such leases shall be deemed to be public records within the meaning of chapter 66.

Neither such air rights nor any buildings or other things erected or affixed pursuant to any such lease nor the proceeds from any such lease shall be taxed or assessed to the division under any general or special law; provided, however, that buildings and other things erected or affixed pursuant to any such lease shall be taxed to the lessee thereof or his assigns in the same manner and to the same extent as if such lessee or his assigns were the owners of the land in fee; provided, further, that no part of the value of the land shall be included in any such assessment; and provided further, that payment of any such taxes shall not be enforced by a lien upon or sale or taking of such land except that the leasehold estate may be sold or taken by the collector of taxes of the city or town wherein such real estate is situated for the nonpayment of any tax assessed as aforesaid in the manner provided by law for the sale or taking of real estate for nonpayment of local taxes. Such collector shall have for the collection of taxes assessed under this section all other remedies provided by the General Laws for the collection of taxes by collectors of cities and towns.

The division shall include in any lease of such air rights a provision whereby the lessee agrees, in the event that the foregoing tax provision is determined by any court of competent jurisdiction to be inapplicable, to pay annually to the city or town wherein such building or other thing leased is located, a sum of money in lieu of taxes which would otherwise be assessed for such year.

Each lease made pursuant to this section shall require that the lessee file with the division a statement under oath containing the names and addresses of the officers and directors, in the case of a corporation, and in the case of a partnership or other voluntary association, the name and address of all persons having a financial or beneficial interest in said lease. The lessee shall, within 30 days after any change in the said officers or directors, or of persons holding any such interest, file a corrected statement under oath with the division.

No billboards shall be erected under this section.

Section 6. In addition to any other power the division may have to make leases, the division may lease at one time or from time to time for terms not to exceed 99 years, upon such terms and conditions as the authority in its discretion deems advisable, land owned by the division and no longer required for the maintenance, repair, reconstruction, improvement, use, administration or operation of the state highway system; provided, however, that any such lease for a period of 40 years or more shall be subject to the approval of the governor. A lease granted under this section may, with the consent of the authority, be assigned, pledged or mortgaged and the lien of such pledge or mortgage may be foreclosed by appropriate action.

The construction or occupancy of any building or other thing erected or affixed under any lease of land under this section shall be subject to the building, fire and zoning laws, ordinances or by-laws applicable in the city or town wherein such building or other thing is located.

A copy of all leases granted by the division under this section shall be filed by the authority with the governor and with the mayor or chairman of the board of selectmen of the respective city or town and such leases shall be deemed to be public records within the meaning of chapter 66.

Neither such land nor any buildings or other things erected or affixed pursuant to any such lease nor the proceeds from any such lease shall be taxed or assessed to the authority under any general or special law; provided, however, that such land and buildings and other things erected or affixed pursuant to any such lease shall be taxed to the lessee thereof or his assigns in the same manner and to the same extent as if such lessee or his assigns were the owners of the land in fee; provided further, that payment of any such taxes shall not be enforced by a lien upon or sale or taking of such land except that the leasehold estate may be sold or taken by the collector of taxes of the city or town wherein such land is situated for the nonpayment of any tax assessed as aforesaid in the manner provided by law for the sale or taking of real estate for nonpayment of local taxes. Such collector shall have for the collection of taxes assessed under this section all other remedies provided by the General Laws for the collection of taxes by collectors of cities and towns.

The division shall include in any lease of such land a provision whereby the lessee agrees, in the event that the foregoing tax provision is determined by any court of competent

jurisdiction to be inapplicable, to pay annually to the city or town in which such leased land is located a sum of money in lieu of taxes which would otherwise be assessed for such year.

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Section 7. County commissioners and city and town officers who have the care of and authority over public ways shall, on request, furnish the division with any information required by it concerning such ways.

Section 8. Steam road rollers and other road machinery, purchased by the division and owned by the authority shall be managed and maintained under the direction of the division, which may engage competent engineers and mechanics to operate and keep said machines in repair, may purchase all needed materials and supplies, and may incur such other expenses as may be necessary to operate, maintain and transport said machines. Upon the application of the selectmen or road commissioners of a town of not more than 12,000 inhabitants, the division may furnish such road machinery for use by the town in building or repairing ways therein. The expenses incurred under this section shall be paid by the towns using said machines, as apportioned and directed by the division. For the purpose of providing suitable quarters for the storage of supplies, the storage and repair of road rollers and other road machinery and tools and other equipment owned by the authority and for the construction, operation and maintenance of inter-departmental communications systems, the division may take by eminent domain or acquire by purchase or gift land and buildings and construct or alter buildings or other structures on any land so acquired. Any person whose property has been taken or injured by any action of the division under authority of this section may recover compensation therefor from the authority under chapter 79.

Section 9. If county commissioners, aldermen or selectmen adjudge that public necessity and convenience require that the division lay out and take charge of a new or existing way as part of the state highway system in whole or in part, in their county, city or town, they may apply, by a written petition, to the division, requesting that said way be laid out and taken charge of by the division.

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Section 10. If the division determines, after public notice and a hearing of all parties interested, that public necessity and convenience require that a way should be laid out or be taken charge of by the authority, it shall file in the office of the county commissioners for the county where the way is situated a certified copy of a plan thereof and a certified copy of a certificate that it has laid out and taken charge of said way in accordance with said plan, and shall file in the office of the clerk of each town where the way is situated a copy of the plan showing the location of the portion lying therein and a copy of the certificate that it has laid out and taken charge of said highway in accordance with said plan, and thereafter said way shall be a state highway, and shall be constructed by the division at the expense of the authority; but any state highway so laid out and constructed may be abandoned or discontinued as provided in section 18. The width of a state highway shall be such as the division deems necessary. If the width of a state highway be less than that of the way previously existing, that portion of the way which lies between the boundary or location lines of the state highway and the boundary lines of the way previously existing shall remain a public way unless the division determines that it should be abandoned, or the county commissioners of the county, or the city or town in which the way is situated, having jurisdiction of the way, abandon at any time said portion in the manner provided by law for the alteration, relocation or discontinuance of public ways.

Section 11. The division may alter the location of a state highway in a city or town by filing a plan thereof and a certificate that the division has laid out and taken charge of said state highway, as altered in accordance with said plan, in the office of the county commissioners for the county where said highway is situated, and by filing a copy of the plan or location as altered in the office of the clerk of such city or town.

Section 12. If it is necessary to acquire land for the purposes of a state highway outside the limits of an existing public way, the division may take the same by eminent domain on behalf of the authority under chapter 79. When injury has been caused to the real estate of any person by the laying out or alteration of a state highway, he may recover compensation therefor from the authority under said chapter 79. The mayor, if so authorized by the aldermen, or the selectmen, if so authorized by the town, may stipulate in writing in behalf of the city or town to indemnify and save harmless the authority against all claims and demands for damages which may be sustained by any persons whose property has been taken for, or has been injured by the laying out or alteration of, any highway which the division proposes to lay out and construct or alter as a state highway, and thereupon such city or town shall be liable ultimately for the amount of any verdict against the authority for such damages, and for costs, and the amount thereof may be recovered by the authority in contract.

Section 13. In connection with the laying out, alteration or reconstruction of a state highway, the division may alter or relocate connecting ways as may be necessary. Land or rights in land may be acquired for this purpose by eminent domain under chapter 79 by the division on behalf of the city or town in which the land lies, or on behalf of the authority, at the option of the division. The division may take or acquire by eminent domain under said chapter 79, easements in land outside the location of limited access state highways, said easements to be taken on

behalf of those owners of land abutting said highways, whose rights of access to and egress from their land, and any other rights necessary to make the same available for use, shall become inoperative due to the construction of said highway. Control of the land or rights in the land acquired under this section shall not vest in the city or town until such time as the work for which the land or rights in land have been acquired has been completed by said division, except that the city or town shall be responsible for snow and ice control on such portions of the highway as may be opened to traffic prior to final completion or acceptance of the project. Any person whose property has been taken or injured by any action of said division under authority of this section may recover from the authority under said chapter 79 such damages therefor as he may be entitled to.

Section 14. Wherever in this chapter the division is authorized to take land by eminent domain under chapter 79, in connection with the laying out, widening or relocating of a public way, the division may take, or institute proceedings for the taking of, an easement in land adjoining the location of the public way consisting of the right to have the land of the location protected by having the surface of the adjoining land slope from the boundary of the location.

Section 15. If the division determines that public necessity and convenience require that a limited access way shall be laid out, it shall lay out such way in the same manner as state highways. A limited access way is hereby defined to be a highway over which the easement of access in favor of abutting land exists only at such points and in such manner as is designated in the order of laying out. All laws in regard to the laying out, relocation, alteration or discontinuance of state highways and to damages therefor shall apply to limited access ways. If a limited access way is laid out in whole or in part in the location of an existing public way, the owners of land abutting upon such existing public way shall be entitled to recover damages

under chapter 79 for the taking of or injury to their easements of access to such public way. No highway, town way or private way shall be laid out by county commissioners, by the selectmen of a town or by the appropriate officer or board of a city which crosses, enters upon or unites with a limited access way, without the consent in writing of the division. In connection with the laying out or alteration of a limited access highway, the division may take in fee or otherwise, by purchase, gift, devise, or by eminent domain under said chapter 79, land or rights in land adjoining the highway location whose right of access has been acquired and may provide for abutting motorist information service facilities and comfort stations.

The division may provide information services which may include indoor commercial and non-commercial advertising displays, directories, bulletin boards, wall maps, and the building wherein such services are provided shall be staffed with attendants for the convenience, necessity and safety of the traveling public on limited access highways. The building within which such information services are provided shall be operated, and maintained internally, by a person, firm, corporation, county, municipality or other state department or agency. In the event that an information center is to be operated and maintained by a person, firm, corporation, county, municipality or other state department or agency, the division, subject to rules, regulations and standards determined by the division and the department of economic development and with the approval of the Federal Highway Administration, may enter into a lease or memorandum of understanding for a term of years or on terms which the division deems appropriate regarding the operation and maintenance of such information centers and the operation and maintenance of adjacent sanitary facilities.

All income due the division from leases authorized by this section shall be paid to the state treasurer and credited to the surface transportation trust fund.

The office of travel and tourism shall be designated by the division as the agent to participate with the division in the selection of lessees and to oversee the operation of information centers and control advertising in accordance with lease agreements, subject to approval by the Federal Highway Administration.

Section 16. The division may grant easements within state highway locations for wires, pipes, poles, conduits and cattle passes.

Section 17. The division may sell at public or private sale any land, or rights in land, the title to which has been acquired by the division, upon determination by the board of directors of the authority established by section 2 of chapter 81B that such land or rights in land are no longer necessary for the division's purposes. In the event of such public or private sale, the division shall execute a deed thereof, with or without covenants of title and warranty, in the name and on behalf of the authority, to the purchaser, his heirs and assigns, and deposit the deed with the state treasurer, together with a certificate of the terms of the sale and the price paid or agreed to be paid at such sale. Upon receipt of the payment, and upon the terms agreed to in the deed, the treasurer shall deliver the deed to the purchaser. The state treasurer may, through the attorney general, file suit and collect the payment and otherwise enforce the terms of any such sale.

The division may, with the approval of the authority, transfer to another division, or to a city, town, or public authority or agency, any land the title to which has been acquired by it and which the board of commissioners determines is no longer necessary for the division's purposes.

The division may also, with the approval of the authority, lease or rent any land, or rights in land, the title to which has been acquired by it, and which land, or rights therein, said board of directors determines are not presently needed for the division's purposes.

The provisions of this section with reference to the sale, leasing or renting of land acquired by the division, shall also apply to land, or rights in land, acquired by the division for maintenance sites.

The division may also transfer to another state agency, land acquired from such state agency, which is no longer needed for the purposes for which it was acquired. Such land shall be subject to such restrictions as may be imposed by the division for the use thereof.

Section 18. Whenever the division deems it necessary to make surveys, soundings, drillings or examinations to obtain information for or to expedite the construction of state highways or other projects under its jurisdiction, the division, its authorized agents or employees may, after due notice by registered or certified mail, enter upon any lands, waters and premises, not including buildings, in the commonwealth for the purpose of making surveys, soundings, drillings and examinations as they may deem necessary or convenient for the purposes of this chapter, and such entry shall not be deemed a trespass nor shall an entry for such purposes be deemed an entry under any condemnation proceedings which may be then pending. The division shall make reimbursement for any injury or actual damage resulting to such lands, waters and premises caused by any act of its authorized agents or employees and shall so far as possible restore such lands to the same condition as prior to the making of such surveys, soundings, drillings or examinations.

Section 19. Whenever, in connection with the laying out, widening, relocating, constructing or altering of a public way by the division, land or an easement therein owned by a public utility company is taken by the division by eminent domain under chapter 79, thereby necessitating the relocation of the facilities of such company, the division shall acquire by

purchase or otherwise or take by eminent domain under said chapter 79 such land or easements therein as such company may designate for the relocation of such facilities, and convey the same to such company. Such conveyance shall be in lieu of any damages for the value of the land or easements therein of such company so taken by the division, not including, however, any damages for the cost of such relocation for which the authority shall be liable.

Section 20. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the division may, with the approval of the chief executive officer of the authority, lease land adjacent to, over or under a state highway for use as a public parking facility; provided, however, that: (1) the term of any such lease shall not exceed 5 years (2) section 8A of chapter 29 relative to notice of and proposals for any contract in excess of \$5,000 for work under the supervision or control of the division shall apply to such leases; (3) the lessee has filed with the division a statement under oath containing the names and addresses of the officers and directors in the case of a corporation, or of the person or persons in the case of a partnership or other voluntary association, or of any other person or persons, having any financial or beneficial interest in such lease; (4) the lessee shall within 30 days after any change in the stockholders or persons holding any such interest file a statement thereof under oath with the division; and (5) no such lease shall be renewed or extended except in accordance with this section applicable to a new lease.

Whoever wilfully violates any provision of this section shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$1,000.

Section 21. The division may enter into agreements with railroad corporations, transit authorities or other public authorities or municipalities for the purpose of performing any work which may be necessary in connection with the construction of highways, roads, bridges and

other public works undertaken by said division whenever such construction or work entails relocation, alteration or other work on the tracks, bridges, roads, pipes, sewers, conduits, wires, or other property of such railroad corporation, transit authority or other public authority or municipality and which may disrupt the free flow of public transportation. Whenever any such agreement provides that a railroad corporation, transit authority or other public authority, and municipality perform such construction or work for which the authority is obligated to assume a part of the cost, the agreement may provide for the monthly advancement by the division to such railroad corporation transit authority or other public authority or municipality of funds covering the estimated cost of such construction or work then in progress.

Section 22. In any federally aided program, the division of roads and bridges, in this section referred to as the division, shall do all things necessary to comply with the Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970 (Public Law 91-646), as amended and supplemented, or with any other federal act relating to relocation assistance or acquisition, insofar as the federal government requires compliance with said Public Law 91-646 or such other federal acts in order to receive such federal aid. Under a federally aided program, in relation to any person whose real property is acquired, in whole or in part, by the division for a highway purpose, or any person lawfully occupying real property acquired by the division for highway purposes, or any person who vacated real property at the written request of the division because of a proposed acquisition for highway purposes, the division is hereby authorized and directed to make such payments, provide such assistance and do such other things as are necessary for the division to comply with the Federal Uniform Relocation Assistance and Real Property Acquisition Policies Act of 1970. If a highway project is not federally aided, then in relation to any person whose real property is acquired, in whole or in part, by the division for

highway purposes, or any person lawfully occupying real property acquired by the division for highway purposes, or any person who vacates real property at the written request of the division because of a proposed acquisition for highway purposes, the division shall make the same payments, provide the same assistance and do the same things as the division would be required to pay to, provide or do for such persons under a federally aided program. This section shall not affect the obligations of the division under chapter 79A.

Section 23. Whenever land or an easement therein is taken by the division by eminent domain for the purpose of relocating certain facilities of a public utility company, as authorized by section 19, the said public utility company, its authorized agents or employees, after due notice by registered mail to the persons in possession of land so taken, may enter upon any such lands, waters and premises, not including buildings, as said company may deem necessary or convenient for the purpose of relocating its facilities, and such entry shall not be deemed a trespass, nor an entry under any condemnation proceedings which may then be pending.

Section 24. Whenever a federal-aid highway program or project requires the use of any land which is part of a public park, recreation area or wildlife and waterfowl refuge of national, state or local significance as determined by the federal, state or local officials having jurisdiction thereof, or any land which is part of an historic site of national, state or local significance, as so determined by such officials, and there is no feasible and prudent alternative to the use of such land, the division, in order to minimize harm to such park, recreational area, wildlife and waterfowl refuge or historic site, may acquire by eminent domain under chapter 79, purchase or otherwise on behalf of the authority or on behalf of any division, department, public body, agency or instrumentality of the commonwealth or on behalf of any political subdivision thereof, land to replace that which was required for use in the highway program. The division shall

convey such replacement land or transfer the custody, care and control of such replacement land to the owner of the public park, recreational area, wildlife and waterfowl refuge or historic site required for highway use, including private owners or any department, public body, agency of the commonwealth or to any political subdivision thereof and such conveyance or transfer may be partially or entirely in lieu of damages for the land acquired from such owners; provided, however, that in the case of private owners such conveyance may be made only with the consent of such owner. The words "historic site" as used in this section shall include archeological sites as defined and regulated by sections 26A to 27C of chapter nine.

Section 25. The division, when about to construct a state highway, shall advertise in 2 or more newspapers published in each county in which the highway lies, and in 3 or more daily newspapers published in Boston, for sealed proposals for the construction of such highway, stating the time and place for opening such proposals, and reserving the right to reject any and all proposals. If a proposal is satisfactory, the division, with the approval of the authority, shall make a contract in writing on behalf of the authority for such construction. After the proposals have been accepted or rejected they shall be kept by the division, and shall be open to public inspection for 3 years, and may then be destroyed by the division. The division may, in the same manner and under the same conditions, contract for the grading of a state highway or for furnishing labor, materials or any other element in its construction. The construction of all state highways shall be under the supervision and subject to the approval of the division and in accordance with plans and specifications furnished by it, and shall be fairly apportioned by the division among the different counties.

Section 26. Every contract for engineering survey services awarded by the division shall be awarded to the lowest responsible and eligible bidder on the basis of competitive sealed bids

publicly opened and read forthwith upon expiration of the time for filing thereof; provided, however, that the division may reject any and all bids if it is in the public interest to do so.

For purposes of this section, the term "lowest responsible and eligible bidder" shall have the same meaning as is set forth in paragraph (c) of section 39M of chapter 30.

Section 27. The mayor, selectmen or road commissioners or the board or officer having charge of the maintenance and care of highways, if so authorized by the city council or by the town, may agree in writing, in behalf of such city or town, to contribute money, labor or materials toward the cost of any state highway which the division proposes to lay out and construct within such city or town.

Section 28. The division shall have the same power as aldermen, selectmen or road commissioners in relation to the purchase or taking of land to furnish materials for the construction, repair or improvement of public ways in the manner provided in section 38 of chapter 82; provided, however, that all contracts for such purchase and all takings by the division shall first be approved by the authority. Such purchases or taking shall not operate in any way to interfere with the control of the police departments of the various municipalities within the land so taken. Land taken under this section shall be held and used for no other purpose than as specified herein; provided, however, that the division may allow county, city or town officers to use materials from such land for the above specified purposes upon such terms as may be agreed upon. For this purpose the division may expend not more than \$5,000 in any year. Any person sustaining injury or damage by any taking of land or rights in land under this section may recover compensation therefor from the authority under chapter 79.

Section 29. The division, with the concurrence of the county commissioners, may discontinue as a state highway any way or section of way laid out and constructed under section 5 by filing in the office of the county commissioners for the county and in the office of the clerk of the town in which such way is situated a certified copy of a plan showing the way so discontinued and a certificate that it has discontinued such way and thereafter the way or section of way so discontinued shall be a town way. The division may also abandon any land or rights in land which may have been taken or acquired by it by filing in the office of the county commissioners for the county and in the office of the clerk of the town in which such land is situated a certified copy of a plan showing the land so abandoned and a certificate that it has abandoned such land, and by filing for record in the registry of deeds for the county or district in which the land lies a description and plan of the land so abandoned. Such abandonment shall revest the title to the land or rights abandoned in the persons in whom it was vested at the time of the taking, or their heirs and assigns.

Section 30. State highways shall be maintained and kept in good repair and condition by the division at the expense of the authority. The division shall keep all state highways reasonably clear of brush and shall cause suitable shade trees to be planted thereon if practicable. As used in this chapter, the term "state highways" shall include such public roads in state forests, parks and reservations outside of the metropolitan parks district, and such public roads within the limits of any property under the control of any department, board or commission of the commonwealth, as may, from time to time, be designated by the division as roads for general public use and approved for such use by the executive head of the department, board or commission controlling such property. The division shall, subject to appropriation, construct, improve and maintain all roads on such property.

Section 31. The division may accept, on behalf of the authority, from owners of lands included in a strip 100 feet deep bordering on a state highway voluntary gifts by deed or will of easements in such lands, giving the authority the right to enter thereon at any time and in any manner for the purpose of landscaping such land by removing therefrom or rearranging thereon vegetable growths and surface minerals, by setting out and planting thereon vegetable growths, by depositing thereon minerals, by rearranging the contour of the land when deemed advisable, or by any or all of the foregoing methods. The division may improve lands in which such easements are granted, so as to carry out a comprehensive plan of highway beautification, artistic landscaping and scenic development, to the extent that appropriations are available therefor.

Such easements shall be accepted only on the condition that such lands shall remain fully subject to local taxation to the owners of the fee.

Section 32. The division may acquire by eminent domain under chapter 79 by purchase or otherwise, land and rights in land within or adjacent to federal-aid highways of the commonwealth for the purpose of restoring, preserving and enhancing scenic beauty or, with the approval of the Massachusetts historical commission and subject to the availability of federal reimbursement, historic or archeological sites, and of providing publicly owned and controlled rest and recreation areas and sanitary and other facilities to accommodate the traveling public. The division may improve such lands, and may expend for the purposes of this section such sums as may be appropriated therefor.

Section 33. The division, if it obtains the consent of the owner, shall remove the trees, limbs of trees, shrubbery or any structure or other obstacle from lands bordering upon state highways, which in its opinion obstruct the view of persons traveling upon the highway or make

traveling thereon dangerous. If the owner does not desire the material which has been so removed, the division may sell or otherwise dispose of it. The division shall cause all debris resulting from any cutting or trimming done along the state highway, under authority of this or of any other chapter, to be disposed of in such manner that it will not constitute a fire menace to adjoining property.

Section 34. The division may contract with the town in which a state highway lies or with a private person or may make other provision for the maintenance and repair thereof in accordance with the regulations of the division and subject to its supervision and approval. Such contracts may be made without previous advertisement.

Section 35. The authority shall be liable for injuries sustained by persons while traveling on state highways, if the same are caused by defects within the limits of the constructed traveled roadway, in the manner and subject to the limitations, conditions and restrictions specified in sections 15, 18 and 19 of chapter 84, except that the authority shall not be liable for injury sustained because of the want of a railing in or upon any state highway, or for injury sustained upon the sidewalk of a state highway or during the construction, reconstruction or repair of such highway. The amount which may be recovered for any such injury shall not exceed one-fifth of 1 per cent of the valuation of the town in which the injury was received, nor shall it exceed \$4,000. Notice of the injury as required by law shall be given to a member of the division.

Section 36. A town shall have police jurisdiction over all state highways within its limits. It shall forthwith give written notice to the division or its employees of any defect or want of repair in such highways; but it may make necessary temporary repairs of a state highway without the approval of the division.

The division shall, at the expense of the authority, keep such state highways or parts thereof as it may select sufficiently clear of snow and ice to be reasonably safe for travel. The town in which any such state highway or part thereof lies shall forthwith give written notice to the division or its employees of any failure to keep such highway or part thereof clear of ice and snow as aforesaid.

Section 37. The division shall, from time to time, construct sidewalks along such parts of the state highways as it determines public convenience and necessity require. Sidewalks may also be constructed along state highways and maintained in accordance with sections 25 and 26 of chapter 83.

Section 38. The division may illuminate, or cause to be illuminated, by means of highway lighting, traffic circles, traffic underpasses, traffic overpasses, traffic islands and other locations in the state highways wherever, in its opinion, such illumination is necessary for the safety of the travelling public.

Section 39. No state highway shall be dug up, nor opening made therein for any purpose, nor access granted thereto for any purpose, nor shall any material be dumped or placed thereon or removed therefrom, and no tree shall be planted or removed or obstruction or structure placed thereon or removed therefrom or changed without the written permit of the division, and then only in accordance with its regulations. Such work shall be done under the supervision of the division and to its satisfaction, and the entire expense of replacing and resurfacing the highway at the same level and in as good condition as before, with materials equal in specifications to those removed, shall be paid by the persons to whom the permit was given or by whom the work was done. A town, or a utility, as defined in chapter 164 or chapter 166 may dig up a state highway

without the approval of the division in case of immediate necessity. In such cases the state highway shall forthwith be replaced in as good condition as before at the expense of the town and the town shall notify the division by registered mail, return receipt requested, within 7 days of the excavation. In the case of a driveway opening on a state highway, the division shall not grant a permit for a driveway location or alteration if the board or division in a city or town having authority over public ways and highways has notified the division by registered mail, return receipt requested, of its objection to the driveway; provided, however, that such objection shall be based on highway safety and accepted by the division. The division may require a bond to guarantee the faithful and satisfactory performance of the work and payment for any damage to state highways and facilities caused by or resulting from the operations authorized by such permit. The amount of the bond shall be determined by the division not to exceed the estimated cost of the work and possible damage; provided, however, that the bond shall be not less than \$300,000 unless a lesser amount is approved in writing by a representative of the division. Except in case of an emergency, no permit for digging up or opening any state highway shall be approved or issued by the division until copies of the notices to public utility companies required by section 40 of chapter 82 have been filed with the division by the applicant for such permit.

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Any person who builds or expands a business, residential, or other facility intending to utilize an existing access or a new access to a state highway so as to generate a substantial increase in or impact on traffic shall be required to obtain a permit under this section prior to constructing or using such access. Such person may be required by the division to install and pay for, pursuant to a permit under this section, standard traffic control devices, pavement markings, channelization, or other highway improvements to facilitate safe and efficient traffic flow, or

such highway improvements may be installed by the division and up to 100 per cent of the cost of such improvements may be assessed upon such person.

The division may issue written orders to enforce this section or the provisions of any permit, regulation, order or approval issued under this section. Any person who violates this section or any permit, regulation, order or approval issued thereunder shall be: (a punished by a fine of not more than \$100,000 per day for each such violation or (b) shall be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 per day for each such violation; provided, however, that each day such violation occurs or continues shall be a separate offense. The superior court shall have jurisdiction, upon petition of the administrator of the division, to enforce this section or any permit, regulation, order or approval issued thereunder.

The administrator of the division shall adopt regulations to effectuate the purposes of this section.

Section 40. No length of possession, or occupancy of land within the limits of a state highway by an owner or occupant of adjoining land shall give him any title thereto. Any fence, building or other object encroaching upon a state highway shall, upon written notice by the division, be removed within 14 days by the owner or occupant of adjoining land and, if not so removed, the division may either remove the same to such adjoining land or such encroaching object, other than a building used for residential purposes, may be removed by the division forces and shall be placed in the nearest maintenance area of the division. Notice by certified mail, return receipt requested shall be given to the owner stating where such encroaching object is located and further stating that if not claimed within 3 weeks said object may be destroyed.

Section 41. The division may expend construction funds of the authority in constructing or improving the whole or such part of said way as it deems best, either upon the location of the existing way or upon any new location that may be established by the county commissioners or the selectmen, and no part of the way so improved shall thereby become a state highway or be maintained as such. The division may, however, lay out the whole or any part of any such way as a state highway

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Section 42. When any public way has been constructed or improved in whole, or in part, with money furnished by the authority, and the way is not laid out as a state highway, the town in which the way lies shall thereafter keep and maintain in good repair and condition that part of the way which has been so constructed or improved; provided, however, that the expense thereof shall be borne by the town or county, or both, as may be agreed upon at the time such construction or improvement is undertaken, except as otherwise provided in section 43 and in paragraph 2(a) of section 34 of chapter 90. If the division shall determine at any time that such way is not being maintained in proper condition, it shall so notify the mayor or selectmen having charge of the repairs of said way and the county commissioners, and shall specify in such notice what repairs and improvements are necessary and the officials in charge of the way shall forthwith proceed to make the specified repairs and improvements. If such officials do not make such repairs or improvements within 15 days from the receipt of such notice, or within such further time as the division may allow, the division may proceed to have the repairs or improvements made, and may pay for the same from any money which may be available for the repair and maintenance of state highways. The division shall annually, in January, certify to the state treasurer the amount of such expenditures during the preceding year. So much of the expenditures as by agreement are to be paid by the towns shall be made a part of the state tax for

such towns; and so much of the expenditures as by agreement are to be paid by the counties shall be paid by the county treasurers to the state treasurer. The division may embody the provisions of this section in all contracts and agreements for work to be done in the construction or improvement of public ways, other than state highways, constructed or improved in whole, or in part, with money furnished by the authority.

Section 43. There may be expended for the repair and improvement of public ways, other than state highways, in towns having valuations of less than \$5,000,000, as established by the valuations made for the purpose of apportioning the state tax as appearing in chapter 559 of the acts of 1945 and in which the proportionate amount paid by such towns of every \$1,000,000 of such tax as established and apportioned in said chapter 559, divided by the number of miles of such public ways, hereinafter known as the road mileage ratio, is less than \$12, such sums not exceeding \$250 per mile as the general court may appropriate therefor; provided, however, that such towns shall contribute or make available for use in connection therewith the following amounts for each mile of public ways within their respective limits, according to the following schedule based on their road mileage ratio:—

1. Less than \$1.40, \$15.

- 3129 2. \$1.40 and less than \$2, \$25.
- 3130 3. \$2 and less than \$2.80, \$40.
- 3131 4. \$2.80 and less than \$3.50, \$50.
- 5. \$3.50 and less than \$5.50, \$75.
- 3133 6. \$5.50 and less than \$7, \$100.

- 3134 7. \$7 and less than \$9, \$125.
- 3135 8. \$9 and less than \$12, \$150.

The amounts appropriated pursuant to said schedule and contributed by the towns shall be expended under the direction of the division on such ways as said division and the selectmen of the towns may agree upon.

The division shall withhold or withdraw the unexpended balance of any funds assigned by it under this section or section 25 if the town fails to comply with the official standards for traffic control established by the division or with any provision of a traffic control agreement negotiated between the division and the town, as required by the United States Secretary of Commerce under section 109 of Title 23 of the United States Code.

The cost of snow removal upon such ways in any such town, including amounts paid as rental for trucks and other equipment charges for the use of trucks and other equipment owned by such town, at hourly rates approved by the division, and the cost of sanding such ways in any such town may be paid from the amounts so appropriated and contributed, at the rate of not more than \$75 per mile.

Section 44. The county commissioners of the county wherein any public way is to be repaired or improved under the preceding section may contribute and expend county funds therefor in accordance with such agreements as the commissioners may make with the division and the selectmen of the town. Said county funds may be paid to the department or to the town from time to time as the work progresses, to the extent that the commissioners are satisfied that the work for which agreements have been made is being done in accordance therewith. Such contributions or expenditures by a county shall not render it liable for defects in any way or for

damages to persons traveling thereon, and when the work of repair or maintenance for which such contribution or expenditure is made is completed, there shall be no further obligation on the part of the county as to the repair and maintenance thereof until a further contribution is made by the county commissioners for such purpose.

Section 45. Expenditure of state funds under section 26 shall be made only upon the written petition of the selectmen, containing such information as the division may require.

Section 46. Towns may contract with the division for the performance of the work authorized by section 43 or, if the selectmen so request, the division may have the work done by such persons and in such manner as it may determine, in which event the towns shall pay their proportionate part of the expense when and as ordered by the division. The cost of any materials, machinery or tools purchased by the division for or on account of the work in any town shall be considered as a part of the expenditures in such town under section 28; and such machinery or tools shall belong to the authority.

Section 47. The division shall determine, as nearly as possible, the number of miles of such public ways in towns entitled to the benefits under section 43, and shall inform the selectmen of such towns of the contributions required from them under said section 43.

Section 48. The division may lay out or alter ways other than state highways in any county, city or town if the county commissioner of the county, or the mayor of the city or the board of selectmen of the town consents thereto. Land or rights in land may be acquired for this purpose by eminent domain under chapter 79 by the division on behalf of the county, city or town in which the land lies. Any person whose property has been taken or injured by any action of the division under authority of this section may recover from the authority under chapter 79

such damages therefor as he may be entitled to. For this purpose the division may use any funds which may be available for highway purposes, including federal aid, and may also use any money appropriated for a county, or for a city or town, toward the damages sustained, if the county commissioners, selectmen or mayor have agreed in writing to pay the money thus appropriated upon the order of the division.

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Section 49. The division may make all contracts and agreements and do all other things necessary to cooperate with the United States in the construction and maintenance of highways, under an act of congress approved on July 1, 1916, entitled "An Act to provide that the United States shall aid the states in the construction of rural post roads, and for other purposes", as amended and supplemented, and submit such plans, estimates and programs for the improvement of highways as will meet the requirements of the secretary of commerce under said act, and it may use therefor any funds which may be available for the construction and maintenance of state highways, and may make any agreements or contracts that may be required to secure federal aid in the construction of highways under said act of congress, and of all other acts in amendment thereof, or in addition thereto, and may, in such agreements or contracts, provide, among other things, for such labor preferences to honorably discharged soldiers, sailors and marines as are made necessary by federal legislation, and may provide that no other preference or discrimination among citizens of the United States shall be made in connection with the expenditure of any money received from the federal government by virtue of said legislation and any money received from the United States on account of the construction of highways. The division may also, for the purpose of securing federal aid, use any money appropriated by a county, city or town for the construction of a way or any part thereof for which federal aid may be secured, and make contracts or agreements involving the expenditure of such money, if the

county commissioners or the selectmen or duly authorized officials of the city or town have agreed in writing to pay the money thus appropriated upon the order of the division. The division may also maintain the roads constructed under this section or said act of congress, from any money appropriated by the general court for the maintenance of state highways or for the repair or maintenance of other public ways.

Section 50. The portion of the Surface Transportation Trust Fund, established by section 35LL of chapter 10 allocated for reimbursements to cities and towns for costs actually incurred in constructing, maintaining and policing city or town streets or roads shall annually be apportioned among the several cities and towns as follows:

(a) The amount apportioned to each city and town in any calendar year shall be the amount of the "equalizing municipal highway grant" for such city or town multiplied by the number of miles of streets and roads in such city or town. The "equalizing municipal highway grant" for such city or town shall be the total of a basic mileage allowance of \$400 plus an additional road-use allowance of \$7 per motor vehicle per road mile less an equalizing deduction of \$.10 per \$1,000 of equalized valuation per mile.

[There is no clause (b).]

For the purposes of this section, the following words shall have the following meanings:—

"Streets and roads in such city or town", the total mileage, to the nearest one hundredth of a mile, of public ways, other than state highway, in such city or town, as determined by the most recent mileage survey conducted by the administrator of the division; provided, however, that said administrator shall conduct such survey annually.

"Motor vehicles per road-mile", the total number of motor vehicles registered and garaged in such city or town, exclusive of re-issues, as determined annually by the registrar of motor vehicles, divided by the total mileage, to the nearest one hundredth of a mile, of public ways, other than state highway, in such city or town, as determined by the most recent mileage survey conducted by the administrator of the division.

"Equalized valuation per mile", the equalized valuation of the aggregate property in such city or town subject to local taxation, as most recently reported by the commissioner of revenue to the general court under the provisions of section 10C of chapter 58, divided by the total mileage, to the nearest one hundredth of a mile, or public ways, other than state highway, in such city or town.

The administrator of the division shall annually notify the commissioner of revenue of the amounts apportioned to each city or town under this section; provided, however, that the sum payable to each city or town shall be used solely to reimburse such city or town for the costs actually incurred during the fiscal year of such city or town in constructing, maintaining and policing city or town streets or roads and shall not exceed the amount so incurred by such city or town.

The mayor of each city and the selectmen of each town shall notify the administrator of the division in writing of the amount that will be incurred during the fiscal year of such city or town for constructing, maintaining and policing city or town streets or roads. The administrator of the division shall annually, on or before December 1, certify to the commissioner of revenue the amounts approved for payment to each city or town under this section in each fiscal year.

Section 51. For the purposes of reimbursing cities and towns for the costs actually incurred in constructing, maintaining and policing city or town streets or roads as provided in section 50 the following words shall have the following meanings:—

"Constructing", all operations on the travelled way on new location or where considerable reconstruction is to be undertaken, including resurfacing and other work incidental thereto, such as shoulders, side road approaches, roadsides, drainage, structures, sidewalks, traffic control and service facilities, intersection construction, and unusual or disaster operations and professional services, or for such other purposes that the commissioner of highways may specifically authorize.

"Maintaining", all operations on the travelled way including scarifying, reshaping, applying dust palliatives and restoring material losses; patching, mudjacking, joint filling and surface treating, and replacement in kind; other work such as restoration of erosion controls; reshaping drainage channels and side slopes; mowing; tree trimming; replacing topsoil, sod, shrubs, curbing, gutters, riprap, underdrains and culverts; cleaning and repairing culverts; cleaning; painting and repairing of structures; replacement of rail, floors, stringers and beams of structures; replacement of walls and the repairing of drawbridges; removal of snow and ice and related operations such as sanding and chemical applications; the erection of snow fences and the opening of inlets clogged with snow and ice; removal of litter from the roadsides and drainage; operation of drawbridges charged to highway traffic; painting, repairing and replacement in kind of signs, guardrail, signals and lighting standards; maintenance and replacement in kind of rest areas; servicing of and furnishing power and light bulbs for highway lighting and traffic control devices; roadside cleaning operations; operation of roadside areas, towing service, information

booths; or for such other purposes that the administrator of the division may specifically authorize.

"Policing", all operations on the travelled way by city or town law enforcement officials having to do with the direction or control of traffic thereon and such other purposes as the administrator of the division may specifically authorize.

Section 52. The division may take by eminent domain in accordance chapter 79 or any alternative method now or hereafter provided by general law, any public land and any fee simple absolute or lesser interest in private property, or part thereof or rights therein, as it deems necessary for carrying out this chapter.

Whenever a parcel of private property so taken is used in whole or in part for residential purposes, the owner of such parcel may, within 30 days of the date of the authority's notice to vacate such parcel, appeal to the authority for a postponement of the date set for such vacating, whereupon the authority shall grant to the owner a postponement of 3 months from the date of such appeal; provided, however, that the appeal for such postponement shall be in the form of a written request to the authority sent by registered mail, return receipt requested; and provided, further, that section 40 of said chapter 79 shall govern the rights of the authority and of any person whose property shall be so taken.

The division shall have power, in the process of constructing, reconstructing, repairing, rehabilitating, improving, policing or using or administering all or any part of the state highway system to take by eminent domain pursuant to chapter 79, such land abutting the state highway system as it may deem necessary or desirable for the purposes of removing or relocating all or any part of the facilities of any public utility, including rail lines, and may thereafter lease the

same or convey an easement or any other interest therein to such utility company upon such terms as it, in its sole discretion, may determine. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the relocation of the facilities of any public utility, including rail lines, in accordance with this section shall be valid upon the filing of the plans thereof with the department of public utilities, if applicable.

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Except as otherwise provided by law, any sale of real property shall be awarded, after advertisement for bids, to the bidder who is the highest responsible bidder. The division shall have the right to reject all bids and to readvertise for bids. Before any real property shall be so sold or conveyed, notice that such real property is for sale shall be publicly advertised in 2 daily newspapers of general circulation published in the city of Boston or if such real property is located in any other city or town, in a newspaper of general circulation published in such other city or town, once a week for 3 successive weeks. Such advertisements shall state the time and place where all pertinent information relative to the real property to be sold or conveyed may be obtained, the time and place of opening the bids in answer to such advertisements and that the division reserves the right to reject any or all such bids. All bids in response to advertisements shall be sealed and shall be publicly opened by the division. The division may require, as evidence of good faith, that a deposit of a reasonable sum, to be fixed by the division, accompany the proposals. This paragraph shall not be applicable to any sale of real property by the division to the commonwealth or any city, town or public instrumentality nor to a sale of real property which is determined by the division to have a fair market value of \$5,000 or less.

The division may sell the buildings or other structures upon any lands taken by it or may remove the same and shall sell, if a sale is practicable or, if not, shall lease, if a lease is practicable, any lands or rights or interest in lands or other property taken or purchased for the

purposes of this chapter, whenever the same shall, in the opinion of the division, cease to be needed for such purpose.

Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, all counties, cities, towns and other political subdivisions and all public agencies, authorities and commissions of the commonwealth may lease, lend, grant or convey to the division, at its request, upon such terms and conditions as the proper authorities of such counties, cities, towns, political subdivisions, agencies, authorities and commissions may deem reasonable and fair and without the necessity for any advertisement, order of court or other action or formality, other than the regular and formal action of the authorities concerned, any real property, improvements or personal property which may be necessary or convenient to the effectuation of the authorized purposes of the division, including public roads, bridges and other real property, improvements or personal property already devoted to public use.

Section 53 ½. (a) The division may establish a small town rural assistance program to assist towns with populations of 7,000 or less in undertaking projects to design, construct, reconstruct, widen, resurface, rehabilitate and otherwise improve roads and bridges or for the construction of chemical storage facilities. The program shall provide grant funds to towns for projects authorized by this section. The amount of each grant shall not exceed \$750,000.

(b) The division shall establish rules and regulations to govern the application and distribution of grants under this section. The rules and regulations shall include provisions for joint applications by 2 or more eligible towns for a single project serving those towns. Funds so distributed may be apportioned to reflect the percentage of the project located in each town.

Receipt of a grant which is part of a joint application shall not preclude a town from receiving additional funds under a separate application; provided, however, that the total amount distributed to any 1 town shall not exceed the maximum amount allowed under this section.

- (c) A town with a population of 7,000 or less may, by vote at an annual town meeting or at a special town meeting called for that purpose or, in a municipality having a town council form of government, by the town council, make application to the secretary for financial assistance in undertaking a project described in this section. The application shall include the proposed cost of the project, the proposed location of the project and any other information specified by the rules or regulations.
- (d) In evaluating the project and the level of funding, the administrator of the division shall consider, without limitation, the following: (1) the extent to which the project will have a beneficial impact upon the economy and public safety of an applicant town; (2) the availability of funds for the project under other state or federal programs; (3) the likelihood of funding under other state or federal programs; (4) the financial ability of the town to fund the project from its own sources; (5) the ability of the town to enter the capital markets to obtain borrowed funds for the project; and (6) the amount of state and federal highway funds expended or to be expended in the town.

Section 53 ¾. (a) The division may establish a program to assist municipalities with non-federally reimbursable intermodal transit center economic development projects to design, construct, repair and improve roads, roadways, rail lines, and other transit oriented or related facilities, as deemed necessary for economic development by the secretary of transportation, in consultation with the secretary of economic development upon the petition of an appropriate

local governmental body in accordance with this section and any rules or regulations promulgated by the secretary of transportation in accordance with this section. The rules and regulations shall govern the criteria by which the funds shall be distributed and the method by which a municipality may apply for such funds.

- (b) The administrator may commit the funds pursuant to this section by executing a grant or other contractual agreement with a municipality and, upon execution, the funds so committed shall be made available as a grant directly to the municipality which has entered into an agreement without further review or approval of the department. Each agreement shall contain assurances satisfactory to the secretary that the municipality shall award a construction contract for the project which is the subject of the agreement not later than 180 days after the date of execution of the agreement.
- (c) In the event that a contract is not awarded by the municipality within the period provided in subsection (b), the administrator may require, by written notification to the municipality, that the funds paid to it by the authority pursuant to the agreement shall be returned forthwith to the authority.
- (d) The administrator may, through execution of a grant or other contractual agreement as provided in subsection (b), commit an amount of funds up to but not exceeding the aggregate amount of funds returned by municipalities under subsection (3) to any other municipality which has otherwise complied with the applicable requirements for such projects, including the terms and conditions provided in this section.

Section 54. The division may establish a program to provide for the construction and reconstruction of town and county ways as described in paragraph (a) of clause (2) of section 34 of chapter 90 of the General laws.

Section 54 1/2. No motor vehicle, trailer, semi-trailer or semi-trailer unit, hereinafter in this section called a motor vehicle, shall be operated on the turnpike or the metropolitan highway system nor shall the owner or bailee thereof require or permit such operation when the gross weight of such motor vehicle exceeds either the weight provided in the rules and regulations adopted by the authority or that specified in a special hauling permit issued by the division for such motor vehicle pursuant to such rules and regulations, whichever is greater, nor shall any person load or cause to be loaded such motor vehicle in excess of such weights; provided, however, that the division shall not adopt or enforce any rule or regulation which prohibits a motor vehicle from traveling on the turnpike or the metropolitan highway system without a permit if such motor vehicle may travel on a public way of the commonwealth without a permit under section 19A of chapter 90 or which prohibits the issuance of a permit by the division for travel on the turnpike or the metropolitan highway system by a motor vehicle if such motor vehicle may travel on a public way of the commonwealth with a permit under section 30A of chapter 85.

Enforcement of this section shall be by members of the department of state police who have been appointed as weighers and measurers of motor vehicles and of the loads of such motor vehicles pursuant to section 87A of chapter 41. In any prosecution for a violation of this section, a signed certificate on oath of a member of the department of state police assigned and appointed as a weigher and measurer of motor vehicles in accordance with this paragraph shall be admissible in evidence without further proof and shall constitute prima facie evidence of the

weight of the motor vehicle described in such certificate. Such certificate shall be in such form as the registrar of motor vehicles shall prescribe pursuant to section 19A of chapter 90 and shall be signed and sworn to by a member of the department of state police assigned and appointed as a weigher and measurer of motor vehicles in accordance with this paragraph and present at the weighing of such motor vehicle and the court shall take judicial notice of the signature of such person and that he is so assigned and appointed.

In any claim for bodily injuries including death or damage to property arising out of such weighing, a member of the department of state police, assigned and appointed as a weigher and measurer of motor vehicles in accordance with the preceding paragraph, to enforce this section may file a written request with the authority that it defend him against such claim and the authority shall indemnify such member of the department of state police from personal expenses or damages incurred and arising out of such claim; provided, however, that the defense or settlement of such claim shall have been made by the general counsel of the authority, by an attorney retained for such purpose by the authority or by an attorney provided by an insurer obligated under the terms of a policy of insurance to defend against such claims.

A person convicted of a violation of this section shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$30 for each 1,000 of weight or fraction thereof by which the gross weight of the motor vehicle as operated exceeds the weight provided in the rules and regulations adopted by the authority pursuant to paragraph (k) of section 4 or that specified in a special hauling permit issued by the authority for such motor vehicle pursuant to said rules and regulations, whichever is greater; provided, however, that if the total of such excess weight is greater than 10,000 pounds, the fine shall be not less than \$60 for each 1,000 or fraction thereof over such 10,000.

Any person convicted of a violation of the first sentence of section 17 of chapter 90 while operating a vehicle which is also in violation of the first paragraph of this section shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$50 for a first offense nor less than \$50 nor more than \$75 for a second offense committed in any 12 month period and not less than \$75 nor more than \$150 for subsequent offenses committed in any 12 month period. Complaints for such violations shall not be placed on file by the court.

Section 55. The state highway system shall each be deemed a way within the meaning and purport of chapters 89 and 90 and its use shall be governed by sections 2, 4, 4A, 4B and 5 of said chapter 89 and sections 1B, 3, 3A, 3B, 3C, 5A, 6, 7, 7B, 7D, 7D 1/2, 7P, 7Q, 7AA, 8B, 8C, 9, 9D, 10, 11, 12, 13, 13A, 14, 14A, 14B, 16, the first sentence of section 17, section 20, the first sentence of section 21 and sections 22A, 22B, 22E, 23, 24, 24G, 24I, 24L, 25, 26, 29 and 34J of chapter 90 and such other laws as the authority may determine by regulation necessary for the safe and efficient operation of the state highway system.

An operator of a vehicle using the turnpike, the metropolitan highway system or the state highway system who refuses to pay the toll prescribed by the authority or who evades or attempts to evade payment of the toll prescribed by the authority may be arrested without a warrant. Whoever, for the purpose of soliciting a ride on the turnpike, the metropolitan highway system or the state highway system, displays a sign, signals a moving vehicle, causes the stopping of a vehicle or stands on property of the authority in view of a ramp or roadway of the turnpike may be arrested without a warrant and shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$50. A person damaged in his property by the exercise of any of the powers granted by this chapter may recover his damages from the authority under chapter 79.

Notwithstanding chapters 134 and 147, if money, goods or other property which has been abandoned, mislaid or lost on the premises of the division comes into the possession of the division and remains unclaimed for a period of 120 days, the division may sell the same, excepting money so unclaimed, at public auction after notice of such sale has been published for 3 successive weeks in a newspaper published in the city or town wherein such sale shall occur. The net proceeds of such sale, after deducting the cost of storage and the expenses of the sale, and all money so unclaimed, shall be paid into and become the property of the division and may be applied by the division to any of its corporate purposes. If such property is in the possession of the division and remains unclaimed for a period of 120 days and is of the value of \$3 or less, the authority may donate the same to a charitable organization.

Section 56. The turnpike shall thereafter be operated and maintained free of tolls when:

(i) all notes and bonds issued by the authority relating to the turnpike and payable from turnpike revenues have been paid or a sufficient amount for the payment of all such notes or bonds and the interest thereon, to the maturity thereof, shall have been set aside in trust for the benefit of the holders of such notes or bonds; and (ii) the turnpike is deemed to be in good condition and repair to the satisfaction of the division.

Section 57. The division shall submit to the road and bridge advisory board, pursuant to section 58, all contracts, plans, agreements and memoranda of understanding relative to land use plans, air rights, zoning restrictions and environmental impacts associated with the development on any land owned by the division within the state highway system. The road and bridge advisory board shall, within 30 days from receipt of all contracts, plans, agreements and memoranda of understanding submitted by the division for review, provide comments and recommendations to the division. The division shall prepare a written response to the reports of

the road and bridge advisory board and shall state the basis for any substantial divergence between the actions of the division and the recommendations contained in such reports of the road and bridge advisory board.

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Section 58. (a) There shall be a road and bridge advisory board to the division to consist of 13 members, 5 of whom shall be appointed by the governor, 1 of which shall be a resident of a municipality within the turnpike corridor from the New York state border east to the junction of interchange 8, 1 of which shall be a resident of a municipality within the turnpike corridor from the junction of interchange 8 east to the junction of interchange 14, 1 of which shall be a resident of Essex or Middlesex county provided that the member does not reside in a municipality that is a member of the metropolitan area planning council, 1 of which shall be a resident of Norfolk, Plymouth or Bristol county provided that the member does not reside in a municipality that is a member of the metropolitan area planning council, 2 of whom shall be appointed by the mayor of the city of Boston, 1 of whom shall be appointed by the commissioner of the division of capital asset management and maintenance, 2 of whom shall be appointed by the metropolitan area planning council, 1 of which shall be a resident of Framingham, Natick or Ashland,, 2 of whom shall be appointed by the Massachusetts Association of Planning Directors who shall be a resident of a municipality within the turnpike corridor and 1 of whom shall be appointed by an environmental organization. Each member of the road and bridge advisory board shall have 1 vote. A majority of members shall constitute a quorum and the road and bridge advisory board may act by such majority vote represented in the quorum.

(b) For the conduct of its business, the road and bridge advisory board shall adopt and may revise and amend by-laws. The road and bridge advisory board shall convene its first meeting within 60 days after the transfer of the state highway system, to the division and shall

thereafter convene regular meetings in accordance with its by-laws. The road and bridge advisory board shall annually elect a chairperson and vice chairperson and any other officers that the road and bridge advisory board shall determine. Each member of the road and bridge advisory board shall serve for a term of 1 year and shall be eligible for reappointment. In the event of a vacancy, a successor shall be named by the person or organization who originally appointed the vacated member and such successor shall serve for the remainder of the unexpired term. Each member of the road and bridge advisory board shall serve without compensation but may be reimbursed, as an expense of said road and bridge advisory board, for all reasonable expenses incurred in the performance of its duties as approved by the road and bridge advisory board.

(c) The purposes of the road and bridge advisory board shall be:

- (i) to review and prepare comments on all documents submitted to it pursuant to section57 and to make recommendations to the division within 30 days of receipt of such documents;
- (ii) to coordinate and share information and best practices in matters of the operation and maintenance of roads and bridges and the development of adjacent land and air rights;
 - (iii) to make recommendation to the division on its roads and bridges charges;
- (iv) to hold hearings, which may be held jointly with the division at the discretion of the road and bridge advisory board and the division, on matters relating to the division;
- (v) to review the annual report of the authority and to prepare comments thereon to the authority and the governor, and to make such examinations of the reports on the division's records and affairs as the road and bridge advisory board deems appropriate; and

(vi) to make recommendations to the governor and the general court respecting the authority and its road and bridge programs. The road and bridge advisory board shall have all powers necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the forgoing purposes.

- (d) The road and bridge advisory board may incur expenses, not to exceed \$50,000 annually for expenditures authorized under subsection (b) and for personnel and office expenses. Such expenses shall be paid by the division in the current fiscal year from its operating budget and, for each year thereafter, shall be provided for in the current expense budget of the division.
- (e) The road and bridge advisory board shall be deemed to be a governmental body for purposes of, and shall be subject to, section 11A ½ of chapter 30A and shall also be subject to section 10 of chapter 66.

Section 59. The division shall submit to the parkway advisory board, pursuant to section 60, all contracts, plans, agreements and memoranda of understanding relative to the land use plans, air rights, zoning restrictions and environmental impacts associated with the operation and maintenance of parkways owned by the division within the geographic area defined in section 33 of chapter 92 using standards set forth in the Historic Parkway Preservation Treatment Guidelines. The parkway advisory board shall, within 30 days from receipt of all contracts, plans, agreements and memoranda of understanding submitted by the division for review, provide comments and recommendations to the division. The division shall prepare a written response to the reports of the parkway advisory board and shall state the basis for any substantial divergence between the actions of the division and the recommendations contain in such reports of the parkway advisory board.

Section 60. (a) There shall be a parkway advisory board within the division of roads and bridges to consist of 11 members, 3 of whom shall be appointed by the governor, of which 2 shall be residents of a municipality outside the geographic area defined in section 33 of chapter 92, 2 of whom shall be appointed by the mayor of the city of Boston, 1 of whom shall be a representative of the Massachusetts historical commission, 1 of whom shall be appointed by the commissioner of conservation and recreation, 1 of whom shall be appointed by the Massachusetts Audubon Society who shall be a resident of a municipality within the geographic area defined in said section 33 of said chapter 92, 1 of whom shall be appointed by the Massachusetts Sierra Club who shall be a resident of a municipality outside the geographic area defined in said section 33 of said chapter 92, 1 of whom shall be appointed by the Environmental League of Massachusetts who shall be a resident of a municipality within the geographic area defined in said section 33 of said chapter 92 and 1 of whom shall be appointed by Environment Massachusetts who shall be a resident of a municipality outside the geographic area defined in said section 33 of said chapter 92. Each member of the parkway advisory board shall have 1 vote. A majority of members shall constitute a quorum and the parkway advisory board may act by such majority vote represented in the quorum.

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(b) For the conduct of its business, the parkway advisory board shall adopt and may revise and amend by-laws. The parkway advisory board shall convene regular meetings in accordance with its by-laws. The parkway advisory board shall annually elect a chairperson and vice chairperson and any other officers that the parkway advisory board deems appropriate. Each member of the parkway advisory board shall serve for a term of 2 years and shall be eligible for reappointment. In the event of a vacancy, a successor shall be named by the person or organization who originally appointed the vacated member and any such successor shall serve

for the remainder of the unexpired term. Each member of the parkway advisory board shall serve without compensation but may be reimbursed, as an expense of the parkway advisory board, for all reasonable expenses incurred in the performance of his duties as approved by the parkway advisory board.

(c) The purposes of the parkway advisory board shall include:

- (i) to review and prepare comments on all documents submitted to it pursuant to section 59 and to make recommendations to the division within 30 days of receipt of such documents;
- (ii) to coordinate and share information and best practices in matters of the operation and maintenance of historic parkways;
 - (iii) to make recommendation to the division on its parkway charges;
- (iv) to hold hearings, which may be held jointly with the division, at the discretion of the parkway advisory board and said division, on matters relating to the division;
- (v) to review the annual report of the authority and to prepare comments thereon to the authority and the governor, and to make such examinations of the reports on the division's records and affairs as the parkway advisory board deems appropriate; and
- (vi) to make recommendations to the governor and the general court respecting the authority and its parkway programs. The parkway advisory board shall have all powers necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the forgoing purposes.
- (d) The parkway advisory board may incur expenses, not to exceed \$50,000 annually for expenditures authorized under subsection (b) and for personnel and office expenses. Such expenses shall be paid by the division in the current fiscal year from its operating budget and, for

each year thereafter, shall be provided for in the current expense budgets of the authority's division of roads and bridges.

(e) The parkway advisory board shall be deemed to be a governmental body for purposes of, and shall be subject to, section 11A 1/2 of chapter 30A and shall also be subject to section 10 of chapter 66.

Section 61. No rule or regulation of the division shall prohibit the use of passenger or station wagon type motor vehicles whose gross weight is less than 5000 pounds and which are registered for commercial use, on ways, parkways or boulevards where non-commercial passenger-type motor vehicles are permitted to operate. This section shall apply only to ways, parkways or boulevards previously under the jurisdiction of the department of conservation and recreation

Section 62. The division may replace or rebuild any bridge over the Charles river within the metropolitan parks district whenever funds for the purpose shall become available by pursuant to this section; provided, however, that no such bridge shall be replaced or rebuilt without the consent of the city council and the selectmen of any town in which any part of the bridge is situated. Any such bridge may be replaced or rebuilt without a draw for the passage of vessels, and may be of no greater height above the water than, in the judgment of the division, the architectural appearance of the bridge would require, except that every such bridge over the Charles river basin shall be so constructed as to leave a clear height of at least 12 feet above the ordinary level of the water in the basin over the main ship channel, and the piers and other obstructions to the flow of the river shall be constructed in such form and in such places as the secretary of defense of the United States shall approve. When the work of replacing or rebuilding

any such bridge is completed, the bridge shall be maintained and policed under and in accordance with the laws governing such maintenance and policing at the time when the work was begun. The state treasurer may receive, hold, manage and invest any funds given or bequeathed to him in trust by any person, upon such terms, conditions and limitations as the donor may impose, for the purpose of enabling the division to carry out this section, and the division, whenever it shall deem that the public interests so require, may expend, under authority of this section any such funds in accordance with the terms, conditions or limitations aforesaid. Any owner or lessee of property abutting on the Charles river above any drawless bridge built under the authority of this section and under authority of the act of congress entitled "An Act to authorize the construction of drawless bridges across a certain portion of the Charles river in the State of Massachusetts", approved February 27, 1911, shall be entitled to adequate compensation for damages, if any, caused to such property or leasehold interests therein, by reason of the interference with access by water to said property due to the construction of any such drawless bridge, in accordance with provisos contained in said act of congress. Upon petition of any such owner or lessee entitled to such damages, filed in the supreme judicial court within 1 year after any such bridge without a draw is opened for public travel, said court shall appoint 3 commissioners to hear the parties in interest, and to assess the damages to the property and the decision of the commissioners as to the amount of the damages and as to questions of fact involved shall be final.

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Section 63. The division may transfer, for care and control, including police protection, any lands or rights or easements or interest in land held by it to any city, town, county, or local board of a city or town within the urban parks district, with the consent of such city, town, county or board, and upon such terms and for such period as may mutually be agreed upon, and

enter into an agreement with any such city, town, county or board for the joint care and control or police protection of such lands or rights therein. Any city, town, or county, or any local board within the urban parks district, may transfer, for care and control, including police protection, any land, rights, easements or interest in land in its control, although the same is already a part of a public way owned or controlled by it, to the division for such period and upon such terms as may mutually be agreed upon, and may enter into an agreement with the division for the joint care and control, including police protection, of such land or public way.

Section 64. (a) The division may provide functional replacement of real property in public ownership whenever the division has acquired such property in whole or in part under this chapter or when such property is significantly and adversely affected as a result of the acquisition of property for a highway or highway-related project and whenever the division determines that functional replacement is necessary and in the public interest. For the purposes of this section, "functional replacement" shall mean the replacement, pursuant to chapter 7, requiring authorization of the general court prior to disposition of real property, including either land or facilities thereon, or both, which will provide equivalent utility. "Real property in public ownership" shall mean any present or future interest in land, including rights of use, now existing or hereafter arising, held by an agency, authority, board, bureau, commission, department, division or other unit, body, instrumentality or political subdivision of the commonwealth. This section shall not constitute authorization by the general court as required by said chapter 7.

(b) Whenever the division determines that it is necessary that a utility or utility facility, as defined under federal law, be relocated because of construction of a project which is to be reimbursed federally in whole or in part, such facility shall be relocated by the division or by the owner thereof in accordance with an order from the division; provided, however, that the

authority shall reimburse the owner of such utility or utility facility for the cost of relocation subject to the limitations in subsections (e) and (f) and in accordance with the following formula: (1) for any utility facility that is to be reimbursed federally in whole or in part, the division shall reimburse the owner to the extent that the cost of relocating the utility facility is reimbursed by the federal government; and (2) for the relocation of any utility facility over \$50,000 that does not qualify for federal reimbursement, the division may reimburse the owner in accordance with the owner's ability to meet the following schedule: if the utility performs the relocation in a manner consistent with the division's policies and not later than the target date established by the division for the project, the division shall reimburse the utility at least 50 per cent but not more than 80 per cent of the costs of relocating the utility facility. Failure to comply with an order from the division shall be subject to enforcement under chapter 81.

- (c) Any relocation of facilities carried out under this section which is not performed by employees of the owner shall be subject to section 27 of chapter 149.
- (d) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, any utility facility that is required to be relocated because of the construction of a project federally funded under the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1982 and the Federal-Aid Highway Act of 1987 may be relocated temporarily above ground during the construction of the project.
- (e) The total cost to the authority for reimbursements for utility relocations under this section that are not reimbursed federally in whole or in part shall not exceed \$25,000,000, annually, and shall not be credited toward the costs of the annual statewide road and bridge program.

(f) A utility relocation shall be eligible for reimbursement under this section only if it is completed to the satisfaction of the division within target dates established by the division and in accordance with design criteria set forth by the department for the relocation in a manner that facilitates the timely completion of the affected project.

Section 64A. (a) There shall be within the division a real estate appraisal review board. The board shall consist of not less than 3 but not more than 5 members to be appointed by the governor, 2 of whom shall be certified general real estate appraisers licensed by the board of real estate appraisers pursuant to section 92 of chapter 13. Members of the board shall be appointed for terms of 3 years or until a successor is appointed. Members shall be eligible to be reappointed and may be compensated at a rate to be determined by the secretary. Members of the board shall be state employees under chapter 268A. A chairman of the board shall be elected annually from the membership. The division shall provide administrative support to the board as requested. In the event of a vacancy on the board, the governor shall appoint a new member consistent with this section to fulfill the remainder of the unexpired term.

- (b) The division shall not purchase or acquire by eminent domain any real property or any interest in real property with a value in excess of \$300,000 without the written approval of the board.
- (c) The board shall meet periodically, but not less than twice each year. The board shall keep a public record of all meetings, votes and other business.
- (d) The board shall submit an annual report of its activities during the preceding fiscal year not later than September 1 to the governor, the secretary of the transportation, the administrator of the division of road and bridges, the chairs of the joint committee on

transportation, the chairs of the house and senate committees on ways and means and the secretary of administration and finance.

Section 65. Notwithstanding section 64 or any other general or special law to the contrary, the division may reimburse the owner of an underground utility or utility facility whenever such underground utility or utility facility has been relocated because of construction of a project which is to be reimbursed federally in whole or in part. The reimbursement authorized herein shall be to the extent that the cost of relocating the facility is reimbursed by the federal government.

Section 65. Not later than July 31 in a calendar year, the inspector general, in consultation with the division of insurance and the executive office of transportation and public works, shall determine for each privately-owned, publicly-used railway or roadway tunnel, the types and amounts of insurance coverage necessary to fully protect the traveling public and the commonwealth in the event of an incident in or on such tunnel or roadway that causes harm or injury to a person or property.

Not later than August 31 in a calendar year, the executive office of transportation and public works shall publish a roster of all privately-owned, publicly-used tunnels. The roster shall include at ;east the following information for each tunnel: the identity and location; the owner's identity; the minimum requirements set by the inspector general; the types and amounts of coverage in force, and exclusions, underwriter's identity, broker's identity, premium period, premium amount and current expiration date. The roster shall be designed to facilitate usage by the general public and shall not use industry-specific terminology unless those terms are defined for the benefit of the general public.

Not later than September 30 in a calendar year, the owner of each privately-owned, publicly-used tunnel shall purchase at least the minimum coverage required, as determined by the inspector general in accordance with this section, for the following calendar year and shall provide proof of such coverage in the form and manner prescribed by the inspector general to the executive office of transportation and public works. The executive office shall publish such information at no charge to the public and update the published roster accordingly. If an owner of a privately-owned, publicly-used railway or roadway tunnel fails to provide proof of the minimum required coverage, as determined by the inspector general by September 30, the executive office shall purchase such coverage and shall subsequently collect from the tunnel owner full reimbursement for all premiums paid by the commonwealth, together with the any costs of enforcement and collection under this section.

SECTION 21. Chapter 81B is hereby amended by striking out section 1, inserted by section 20, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 1. There is hereby created a body politic and corporate to be known as the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority which, while within the executive office of transportation and construction, shall not be subject to the supervision and regulation of said executive office or any other department, commission, board, bureau, or agency, except as specifically provided in any general or special law to the contrary. The authority is hereby authorized and empowered, subject to the provisions of this chapter, to own, construct, maintain, repair, reconstruct, improve, rehabilitate, finance, refinance, use, police, administer, control and operate (a) the state highway system as defined in this chapter; (b) the turnpike as defined in the chapter; and (c) the metropolitan highway system as defined in this chapter.

The authority is hereby constituted a public instrumentality. The exercise by the authority of the powers conferred by this chapter shall be deemed and held to be the performance of an essential governmental function.

SECTION 22. Said chapter 81B is hereby further amended by striking out section 1, inserted by section 21, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 1. There is hereby created a body politic and corporate to be known as the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority which, shall be within the executive office of transportation and construction, but not under the supervision and regulation of said executive office or any other department, commission, board, bureau or agency, except as specifically provided in any general or special law to the contrary. The authority may, subject to this chapter, own, construct, maintain, repair, reconstruct, improve, rehabilitate, finance, refinance, use, police, administer, control and operate the state highway system, the turnpike, the metropolitan highway system and the state public transit system.

The authority is hereby constituted a public instrumentality. The exercise by the authority of the powers conferred by this chapter shall be deemed and held to be the performance of an essential governmental function.

SECTION 23. Section 3 of said chapter 81B, inserted by section 20, is hereby further amended by striking out the definition of "state highway system" and inserting in place thereof the following definition:-

"State highway system", all roadways, bridges, tunnels, overpasses, interchanges, parking facilities, entrance plazas, approaches, connecting highways, service stations, restaurants, tourist information centers and administration, storage, maintenance and other buildings that the

authority owns, constructs or operates and maintains pursuant to this chapter and any additional highway, tunnel and bridge components as the general court may from time to time determine.

The term "state highway system" shall include the turnpike and the metropolitan highway system.

SECTION 24. Section 4 of said chapter 81B is hereby amended by striking out clauses (e) and (f), as appearing in section 20, and inserting in place thereof the following 2 clauses:

- (e) own, construct, maintain, repair, reconstruct, improve, rehabilitate, use, police, administer, control and operate the state highway system or any part thereof and the state public transit system or any part thereof, consistent with agreements entered into with the authority to the extent applicable, as it may determine; provided, however, that chapter 91 shall not apply to the authority, except for any parts or areas thereof subject to said chapter 91 on March 1, 1997;
- (f) acquire sites abutting the state highway system and the state public transit system and construct or contract for the construction of buildings and appurtenances for gasoline stations, restaurants, parking facilities, tourist information centers and other services and lease such facilities in such manner and under such terms as it may determine;

SECTION 25. Said section 4 of said chapter 81B is hereby further amended by striking out clause (k), as appearing in section 20, and inserting in place thereof the following clause:-

(k) to fix, revise, charge and collect tolls for transit over the metropolitan highway system; provided, however, that it shall furnish upon request to a user of the metropolitan highway system a toll receipt showing the amount of toll paid, the classification of the vehicle and the date of payment; provided further, that the authority shall convene at least 2 public hearings to be held within the metropolitan Boston area at least 30 days prior to the effective date

of any proposed change in toll structure within the metropolitan highway system and shall allow for a 1 week comment period after each such hearing during which the authority shall accept written testimony and comments; provided further, that the authority shall not increase tolls without first providing, at a public hearing, a written evaluation of the funding shortfall facing the authority and all feasible statewide revenue options at its disposal; and provided further, that the authority shall not authorize a toll increase that amounts, in the aggregate, to more than 15 per cent of the identified funding shortfall unless such restriction shall violate a binding covenant of an existing trust agreement

SECTION 26. Said section 4 of said chapter 81B is hereby further amended by striking out subsection (1), as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following subsection:-

(l) adopt such rules and regulations pursuant to chapter 30A and not repugnant to the General Laws made applicable to the authority, as the authority determines necessary or appropriate to provide for or govern the construction or reconstruction, including contractor qualification, operation, maintenance, repair, rehabilitation, improvement, use, policing, control or administration of the state highway system or state public transit system or the authority's business or property; provided, however that such regulations may include the authority to grant easements, permits or other forms of authorization for the installation, construction, maintenance, repair, renewal, relocation and removal of tracks, pipes, pipelines, mains, conduits, cables, wires, towers, poles and other equipment and appliances of any public utility, private entity or corporation or person owning or operating such facilities in, on, along, over or under the state highway system or state public transit system; provided further, that such regulations may impose penalties for violations thereof which, in the case of civil penalties, may be recovered only after notice and hearing conducted by the authority or its designee and subject to judicial

review and enforcement pursuant to chapter 30A or such other civil proceedings under the laws of the commonwealth or the United States as the law may provide and, in the case of criminal penalties, may be recovered in a proceeding in a trial court of the commonwealth by indictment or complaint.; provided further, that the amount of any such civil or criminal penalty, with the exception of penalties imposed under section 19, shall not exceed \$500 for each offense, unless the law otherwise provides; provided further, that the full amount of a civil penalty shall be paid to the authority and 80 per cent of a penalty recovered in a criminal proceeding shall be accounted for and paid to the authority; and provided further, that the authority may further provide in such regulations for adjudicatory proceedings that it or its designee conducts which are subject to judicial review and enforcement according to the provisions of said chapter 30A;

SECTION 27. Section 10 of said chapter 81B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following subsection:-

(b) The authority may charge, collect, and, from time to time, fix and revise tolls for transit over or through the metropolitan highway system or any part thereof subject to such classifications of vehicles and manners of collection as the authority determines desirable and subject to clause (k) of section 4. Those tolls shall be so fixed and adjusted as to provide, at a minimum, a fund sufficient with other revenues, if any, to pay: (a) costs incurred in furtherance of this chapter related to the metropolitan highway system including, but not limited to, the cost of owning, constructing, maintaining, repairing, reconstructing, improving, rehabilitating, policing, using, administering, controlling and operating the metropolitan highway system; and (b) the principal of, redemption premium, if any, and the interest on notes or bonds relating to the metropolitan highway system as the notes or bonds shall become due and payable and to create and maintain reserves established for any of the authority's corporate purposes; provided,

however, that the authority shall not charge or collect a toll for transit through the Callahan tunnel, the Sumner tunnel or the Ted Williams tunnel by official vehicles of the commonwealth or any municipality, political subdivision or instrumentality thereof, including police, fire and ambulance vehicles, while such vehicles are on official business. The authority shall maintain the confidentiality of all information including, but not limited to, photographs or other recorded images and credit and account data, relative to account holders who participate in its electronic toll collection system. That information shall not be a public record under clause Twenty sixth of section 7 of chapter 4 or section 10 of chapter 66 and shall be used for enforcement purposes only with respect to toll collection regulations. An account holder may, upon written request to the authority, have access to all information pertaining solely to the account holder. For each violation of applicable authority regulations related to electronic toll collection, a violation notice shall be sent to the registered owner of the vehicle in violation. The notice shall include the registration number of the vehicle, the state of issuance of such registration and the date, time and place of the violation. The notice may be based in whole or in part upon inspection of any photographic or other recorded image of a vehicle and the written certification by a state police officer or other person employed by or under contract with the authority or its electronic toll collection system contractor that it is so based shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein and shall be admissible in any administrative or judicial proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such violation.

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SECTION 28. Said chapter 81B is hereby further amended by adding the following 3 sections:-

Section 42. (a) No proposal for a systemwide change in fares under the division of public transit or decrease in systemwide service of 10 per cent or more shall be effective until the

proposal has been the subject of 1 or more public hearings and has been reviewed by the mass transit advisory board and, for a systemwide increase in fares of 10 per cent or more, the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority board of directors has made findings on the environmental impact of such increase in fares and, for a systemwide decrease in service of 10 per cent or more, the decrease shall be the subject of an environmental notification form initiating review pursuant to sections 61 to 62H, inclusive, of chapter 30. Any systemwide increase in fares of 10 per cent or more shall conform to the fare policy established under subsection (c). The authority shall increase fares only to provide needed revenue and shall not increase fares solely for the purpose of funding the stabilization fund established pursuant to section 19.

- (b) The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority board of directors shall not establish a fare in excess of one-half the regular adult cash fare for pupils of public day or evening schools, pupils of private day schools or private evening schools or industrial day or evening schools giving substantially the same character and grade of instruction as the schools conducted at public expense and of a not higher grade than a high school for transportation between those schools and their homes, or for children between the ages of 5 and 11 years, inclusive, or for persons 65 and older who reside within the commonwealth, or for persons with disabilities who reside within the commonwealth. Any such fare so established shall provide for free transfer privileges.
- (c) The authority, in consultation with the division of public transit, shall adopt, and revise as appropriate, a fare policy which addresses fare levels, including discounts, fare equity and a fare structure including, but limited to, fare media and passes. The fare policy shall include a system for free or substantially price-reduced transfer privileges.

Section 43. The authority shall establish and implement policies that provide for the maximization of nontransportation revenues from all sources. The authority shall report to the general court 30 days prior to the board's approval of its preliminary annual budget on efforts of the authority to maximize nontransportation revenues. The authority, in consultation with the division of public transit, shall establish and implement policies that maximize and increase total fare revenue and ridership by improving service quality, expanding transit service where appropriate, establishing fare policies that promote ridership growth, marketing its transit services and fare media and providing desirable services and benefits to transit riders.

The authority shall establish and implement policies that increase the proportion of the division's expenses covered by system revenues; provided, however, that the division shall take all necessary steps to increase system revenues and improve operating efficiency before considering any reductions in service levels; provided further that the division take all necessary steps to maximize nontransportation revenues, increase ridership and improve fare collection practices before implementing fare increases. Nothing in this chapter shall preclude the authority from increasing fares, if necessary, to meet debt service obligations.

The authority shall determine, among other accountability measures, the net operating investment per passenger mile ratio for the purposes of measuring the efficiency of the division of public transit operations and evaluating the proportion of division's expenses covered by system revenues.. To calculate such ratio, the authority shall use for the values of the variables in the ratio the data reported each fiscal year to the federal transit agency, for the purposes of the national transit database.

In conjunction with the preparation of the preliminary operating budget for the subsequent fiscal year, the authority shall establish a target net operating investment per passenger mile ratio that is expected to be achieved in the subsequent fiscal year. The authority shall forward a report to the secretary of transportation, the general court, and the mass transit advisory board not later than April 1 of each year detailing the actual net operating investment per passenger mile ratio achieved in the prior 2 fiscal years, the ratio projected to be achieved in the current fiscal year and the ratio expected to be achieved in the subsequent 2 fiscal years. The report shall be accompanied by an explanation of the reasons for year-to-year change in the ratio.

Beginning in fiscal year 2012, the authority shall seek to achieve and maintain a target ratio of not more than 20 cents for any fiscal year; provided, that the inability to achieve the ratio of 20 cents shall not, by itself, require the authority to reduce service levels, increase fares or take any other specific action; provided further, that if the authority is unable to achieve or maintain the target ratio of 20 cents, or less, it shall, for fiscal year 2012 and subsequent fiscal years, include in the report the reasons therefor and the plans of the authority for seeking to achieve the target ratio of 20 cents.

Section 44. (a) If the authority shall operate or contract for the operation of a mass transportation service or route which is not substantially similar to a service or route previously operated by the authority or the division of public transit and which is in competition with an existing mass transportation service or route provided by a private company, and if such competition causes substantial economic damage to such company, the company may file a claim for relief with the authority within 6 months of the commencement of such new operation. The claim for relief shall state all of the facts relevant to the claimed competition and to the alleged damage suffered therefrom. Thereupon the authority shall make a prompt and full

investigation of the claim. During its investigation and any subsequent arbitration the authority shall have access to the books and records of the company including, but not limited to, copies of all federal and state tax returns of the company for prior years. Within 120 calendar days after the filing of the claim for relief the authority shall issue a report setting forth its findings with respect to the claim, together with a detailed statement of the facts as to the respective patronage, revenues and costs on the allegedly competing routes and, if deemed appropriate, an offer of relief. That offer may include a proposal that the authority purchase all or a portion of the assets of the company, or that the authority grant to the company a contract under section 4 of chapter 81D, or the authority may propose another plan or alternative plans of relief as it shall deem reasonable and in the public interest. Within 90 calendar days of receipt of such report the company shall accept or reject any offer or offers of the authority or it shall make 1 or more counteroffers. The authority shall accept or reject any counteroffers within 30 calendar days of receipt. The authority may modify or revoke any such offer and the company may modify or revoke any such counter-offer at any time before acceptance or rejection.

(b) If the authority declines to make any offer to the company, or if all offers or counteroffers are rejected, or if the authority or the company fails to act with respect to such offers or counteroffers within the time prescribed herein, the matter shall be referred to a board of arbitration for final and binding adjudication. Unless the parties shall agree in writing to some other method of constituting the board of arbitration, of selecting its members and of providing for the rules of procedure by which it shall be: governed, the board shall be appointed and its proceedings regulated by the applicable sections of chapter 251. The function of the board of arbitration shall be to determine whether the operations of the authority in competition with those of the company during the period complained of have constituted a proximate cause of

substantial damage to the company; to identify and designate the portion of the company's operations so damaged, that designation to include a complete list of the physical assets of the company, real and personal fairly allocable to that portion; and to fix the fair value of the portion of the company's operations as of the time that the competition commenced. In determining the fair value the board of arbitration shall follow generally accepted accounting principles and shall place particular emphasis on capitalization of the average net income of the company for prior years, excluding, however, from such average net income any amounts received by the company under section 25B of chapter 58, and upon an appraisal of the listed physical assets of the company valued at their cost basis less depreciation in a manner consistent with the valuation and depreciation methods employed by the company in filing federal and state income tax returns for the preceding years. Under no method of valuation shall any value be placed upon franchises or good will. Within 30 calendar days after the award of the board of arbitration the company shall sell, and the authority shall purchase, the physical assets listed by the board, and the authority shall pay to the company the fair value of the portion of the company's operations as found by the board. The cost to the authority of any acquisition under this section shall be paid from the proceeds of bonds or bond anticipation notes issued as hereinafter provided. An award under this section shall be subject to the availability of those bond or note proceeds and any sale hereunder may be postponed by the agreement of the parties pending the availability of those funds.

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(c) The procedure set forth in this section shall constitute the exclusive remedy of a private mass transportation company against the authority for relief from the effects of the division's operations or activities, and no action or suit shall be brought against the authority on account of alleged damage suffered except to enforce compliance with the provisions of this

section. Nothing herein shall prohibit the authority and the company from entering into an agreement in settlement of the claim for relief at any time, notwithstanding the rejection of an offer or counteroffer, the pendency of arbitration proceedings or the existence of an award. All time requirements in this section may be extended by written agreement between the authority and the company. It is the intent of this section to encourage cooperation between the authority and private companies so as to provide fair and reasonable relief as speedily as possible in case of damaging competition.

SECTION 29. The General Laws are hereby amended by inserting after chapter 81C the following chapter:-

Chapter 81D

THE DIVISION OF PUBLIC TRANSIT

Section 1. (a) Without limiting the generality of the powers granted to the authority under chapter 81B or this chapter, the following provisions are made for the operation, improvement and construction of the state public transit system.

(b) There is hereby established a division of public transit within the authority.

Section 2. The division shall be directed by an administrator of public transit, who shall be appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. The administrator shall be responsible for administering and enforcing this chapter relative to the administration of the division under the administrator's control and supervision unless otherwise provided herein, subject to the supervision of the chief executive officer of the authority.

The administrator shall be exempt from chapter 31. The position of administrator shall be classified in accordance with section 45 of chapter 30 and the salary shall be determined in accordance with section 46C of said chapter 30. The chief executive officer shall consider a prospective administrator's fitness, including experience in matters relating to transportation infrastructure, including roads and bridges, such as their construction, operations, financing or other relevant experience relative to the efficient exercise of the administrator's powers and duties. The commissioner shall administer this section and the General Laws, rules and regulations that grant powers to or impose duties upon the division, subject to the supervision of the chief executive officer.

(a) The administrator shall establish a procedure for recommending to the chief executive officer approval or disapproval of all contracts, including specifications, made by the division, and any changes, alterations, amendments, or modifications thereof and for contract appeals of all claims made under any contract with the division with the exception of claims subject to section 39Q of chapter 30. Any person aggrieved by a decision of the chief executive officer acting in regard to contract appeals may bring suit against the authority for recovery of damages based on such claim under the provisions of chapter 258.

To assist the chief executive officer and administrator in performing this function, the chief executive officer may appoint and remove a person of legal training and experience, who shall be a member of the bar of the commonwealth, to the position of hearing examiner. The hearing examiner shall devote full-time during business hours to the duties of his position. The position shall be classified in accordance with section 45 of chapter 30 and the salary shall be determined in accordance with section 46C of said chapter 30. The chief executive officer may refer any dispute concerning contracts, contract specifications or the execution of contracts not

subject to section 39Q of said chapter 30 to the hearing examiner for a report on the matter including a recommendation as to the disposition of the dispute.

The hearing examiner shall hear all claims by contractors from determinations of the department with the exception of claims subject to section 39Q of chapter 30 and shall, after hearing, render to the chief executive officer a report of the matter including a recommendation as to the disposition of the claim. The examiner shall, at the request of the contractor or of the division or on his own motion, summon witnesses and require the production of books and records and take testimony under oath. These reports shall be maintained as public records in a place and form fully accessible to the public.

- (b) The administrator shall appoint and may remove all employees in the division, subject to the approval of the chief executive officer of the authority. Except as provided in this chapter or as otherwise provided by law, all such appointments and removals shall be made in accordance with chapter 31. The administrator may, subject to appropriation and regulation, employ such consultants as he may consider necessary, provided that consultants shall be engaged to perform only those services for the division which regular employees of the division are unable to perform owing to lack of special expertise or other inability to perform such services on the schedule or in the manner required by the division.
- (c) The administrator shall establish such bureaus, sections, and district and other offices as shall be necessary for the efficient and economical administration of the division and, if necessary for such purpose may, with the approval of the chief executive officer, consolidate or abolish the same. The administrator shall prepare and keep current a general statement of the organization of the division, of the assignment of functions to its various administrative units,

4021	officials and employees, and of the established places at which and the methods whereby the
4022	public may secure information or make requests, such statement to be known as the division's
4023	"description of organization". The administrator shall file with the state secretary an attested
4024	copy of such description and of each amendment thereto.
4025	(d) The administrator may adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purposes of this
4026	chapter.
4027	Section 3. As used in this chapter, the following words shall, unless the context
4028	otherwise requires, have the following meanings:—
4029	"Area constituting the authority", the service area of the division consisting of the 14
4030	cities and towns, the 51 cities and towns, and other served communities.
4031	"Authority", the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority established in chapter
4032	81B.
4033	"Board", the board of directors of the authority.
4034	"Capital investment program", the program of capital spending as promulgated by the
4035	executive office of transportation each fiscal year based on a 5 year capital spending projection
4036	that advances the program for mass transportation of the authority.
4037	"Dedicated revenue source", monies provided to the authority in accordance with section
4038	35T of chapter 10.

"Division", the division of public transit established in section 5 of chapter 81D.

"Equipment", all rolling stock and other conveyances, vehicles, rails, signal and control systems, lighting and power distribution systems, fences, station equipment, fare collection equipment, incidental apparatus and other tangible personal property, whether or not affixed to realty, required or convenient for the mass movement of persons.

"Express service", all mass transportation service provided by or under the control of the division, whether by ownership, lease, contract or otherwise, over rights of way with fully controlled access and restricted to the use of such service exclusively or on a shared basis with other mass transportation service, including, but not limited to, rapid transit service, the highland branch and Mattapan high-speed services and express bus, monorail and other similar services, and such term shall also mean all commuter railroad passenger service provided by or under the control of the division.

"Fare revenue", the amount of money directly paid by passengers on all modes of service, provided that said revenue shall include both the fares accounted for by the division as revenues and as credits to expenditures.

"51 cities and towns", the cities and towns of Bedford, Beverly, Braintree, Burlington,
Canton, Cohasset, Concord, Danvers, Dedham, Dover, Framingham, Hamilton, Hingham,
Holbrook, Hull, Lexington, Lincoln, Lynn, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead,
Medfield, Melrose, Middleton, Nahant, Natick, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Peabody, Quincy,
Randolph, Reading, Salem, Saugus, Sharon, Stoneham, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wakefield,
Walpole, Waltham, Wellesley, Wenham, Weston, Westwood, Weymouth, Wilmington,
Winchester, Winthrop and Woburn.

4061	"14 cities and towns", the cities and towns of Arlington, Belmont, Boston, Brookline,
4062	Cambridge, Chelsea, Everett, Malden, Medford, Milton, Newton, Revere, Somerville and
4063	Watertown.
4064	"Local service", all mass transportation service provided by or under the control of the
4065	division, other than express service.
4066	"Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority State and Local Contribution Fund", the
4067	fund established pursuant to section 35T of chapter 10.
4068	"Mass transportation facilities", all real property, including land, improvements,
4069	terminals, stations, garages, yards, shops and structures appurtenant thereto, and all easements,
4070	air rights, licenses, permits and franchises, used in connection with the mass movement of
4071	persons.
4072	"Maximize", increase to the highest level possible consistent with the principles of sound
4073	financial planning and accepted transportation practices.
4074	"Net operating investment per passenger mile ratio", the ratio whereby operating
4075	expenses minus the sum of nontransportation revenues and fare revenues are divided by
4076	passenger miles and expressed as a monetary amount per mile.
4077	"Nontransportation revenues", any and all division revenue sources resulting from
4078	sources other than state or local taxes, state or authority bonds, federal mass transportation
4079	assistance and fares.
4080	"Operating expense", salaries, wages, benefits, materials and supplies, and purchased

transportation, excluding debt service and capital expenses, for all modes of service.

4082 "Other served communities", the cities and towns of Abington, Acton, Amesbury, 4083 Andover, Ashburnham, Ashby, Ashland, Attleboro, Auburn, Ayer, Bellingham, Berkley, 4084 Billerica, Boxhorough, Boxford, Bridgewater, Brockton, Carlisle, Carver, Chelmsford, Dracut, 4085 Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Easton, Essex, Fitchburg, Foxborough, Franklin, Freetown, 4086 Georgetown, Gloucester, Grafton, Groton, Groveland, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Haverhill, 4087 Harvard, Holden, Holliston, Hopkinton, Ipswich, Kingston, Lakeville, Lancaster, Lawrence, 4088 Leicester, Leominster, Littleton, Lowell, Lunenburg, Mansfield, Marlborough, Marshfield, 4089 Maynard, Medway, Merrimac, Methuen, Middleborough. Millbury, Millis, Newbury, 4090 Newburyport, North Andover, North Attleborough, Northborough, Northbridge, Norton, North 4091 Reading, Norwell, Paxton, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Princeton, Raynham, Rehoboth, 4092 Rochester, Rockland. Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Scituate, Seekonk, Sherborn, Shirley, 4093 Shrewsbury, Southborough, Sterling, Stoughton, Stow, Sudbury, Sutton, Taunton, Tewksbury, 4094 Townsend, Tyngsborough, Upton, Wareham, Way land, West Boylston, West Bridgewater, 4095 Westborough, West Newbury, Westford, Westminster, Whitman, Worcester, Wrentham, and 4096 such other municipalities as may be added in accordance with section 6 or in accordance with 4097 any special act to the area constituting the authority.

"Passenger miles", the sum of the distances ridden by each passenger for all modes of service.

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"Program for mass transportation", a comprehensive, coordinated program of construction, reconstruction, and development of mass transportation facilities and equipment throughout the area constituting the division, promulgated by the executive office of transportation, for the benefit of the inhabitants thereof and the commonwealth that establishes a

4104	planning horizon of not more than 20 years and incorporates an ongoing capital investment
4105	program.
4106	"Rider", a person whose residence is in 1 of the 14 cities or towns, 1 of the 51 cities or
4107	towns, or 1 of the other served communities and uses local service or express service of the
4108	division.
4109	"Secretary", the secretary of the executive office of transportation.
4110	"Serious bodily injury" bodily injury which results in a permanent disfigurement, loss or
4111	impairment of a bodily function, limb or organ.
4112	"Service quality standards", objectives established by the division for the effectiveness
4113	and quality of each mode of service, rapid transit, light rail, bus, and commuter rail, based on
4114	measurements of: (a) comfort; (b) communication; (c) convenience; (d) rider satisfaction; (e)
4115	reliability; (f) security; and (g) environmental benefit.
4116	"System revenues", revenues generated by the division, excluding the dedicated revenue
4117	source and municipal assessments.
4118	Section 4. The division may:
4119	(1) establish within the area constituting the division a principal office and such other
4120	offices as necessary;
4121	(2) hold, operate and manage the mass transportation facilities and equipment acquired

4122 by the division;

- (3) appoint and employ officers, agents, and employees to serve at the pleasure of the administrator, except as may otherwise be provided in collective bargaining agreements, and to fix their compensation and conditions of employment;
 - (4) make, revise and repeal, by-laws, rules, regulations and resolutions;

- (5) establish transit facilities and related infrastructure, including terminals, stations, access roads, and parking, pedestrian access facilities and bicycle parking and access facilities as deemed necessary and desirable. The division may charge reasonable fees for the use of such facilities as it may deem desirable, or it may allow the use of such facilities free of charge;
- (6) accept gifts, grants and loans from agencies of local, state and federal governments, or from private agencies or persons, and to accede to such conditions and obligations as may be imposed as a prerequisite to any such gift, grant or loan;
- (7) provide mass transportation service, whether directly, jointly or under contract, on an exclusive basis, in the area constituting the division and without being subject to the jurisdiction and control of the department of public utilities in any manner except as to safety of equipment and operations and, with respect only to operations of the division with equipment owned and operated by the division, without, except as otherwise provided in this chapter, being subject to the jurisdiction and control of any city or town or other licensing authority; provided, that schedules and routes shall not be considered matters of safety subject to the jurisdiction and control of said department. Except as otherwise provided in this chapter, the board shall determine the character and extent of the services and facilities to be furnished, and in these respects its authority shall be exclusive and shall not be subject to the approval, control or direction of any state, municipal or other department, board or commission except the advisory

board as provided in this chapter. Nothing contained in this paragraph shall be construed as exempting any privately owned or controlled carrier, whether operating independently, jointly or under contract with the division, from obtaining any license required under section 1 of chapter 159A;

- (8) operate mass transportation facilities and equipment, directly or under contract in areas outside the area constituting the authority; but only pursuant to: (i) an agreement with or purchase of a private mass transportation company, part of whose operations were, at the time the authority was established, within the area constituting the authority; or (ii) an agreement with a transportation area or a municipality for service between the area constituting the authority and that of the transportation area or municipality, where no private company is otherwise providing that service;
- (9) provide for construction, extension, modification or improvement of the mass transportation facilities in the area constituting the authority;
- (10) sell, lease or otherwise contract for advertising in or on the facilities of the division; and
- (11) ensure that land devoted to any public use other than mass transportation may be taken by the division only: (i) if any substantial interference with such public use is temporary or any permanent interference therewith is not substantial, or both; or (ii) in the case of takings not authorized by clause (i), upon providing equivalent land for such public use. Interference with the public use of a street or public utility line shall not be considered to be substantial unless it presents a substantial interference with the traffic or utility system of which it is a part.

Section 5. (a) There shall be a mass transit advisory board within the division of public transit consisting of a representative of each city or town paying an assessment to the authority. Each such representative shall be, in the case of a city having a Plan D or Plan E form of charter, the city manager, in the case of every other city, the mayor, or the chairman of the board of selectmen of every town. Each city manager, mayor, or chairman may appoint a designee to act for him on the mass transit advisory board by filing the name of said designee with the authority.

The total voting strength of cities and towns on the mass transit advisory board shall be not less one than 1 vote for each city or town together with additional votes calculated by multiplying 1 and one-half times the total number of cities and towns paying assessments to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund, established under section 35LL of chapter 10, by a fraction of which the numerator shall be the total amount of all assessments made by the state treasurer to such city or town under this chapter and the denominator shall be the total amount of all assessments made by the state treasurer to all such cities and towns. The determination of votes shall be based upon the most recent annual assessment. The total vote of each city and town shall be determined by the authority and delivered in writing to the mass transit advisory board 30 days after the state treasurer has sent the warrants for payments to the cities and towns.

Whenever the approval of the mass transit advisory board, or of the 14 cities and towns, or of the 51 cities and towns or of the other served communities, is required for any action by the authority, such approval shall be deemed to have been granted within 30 days of the authority's submission for approval thereof, so long as the mass transit advisory board, 14 cities and towns or the 51 cities and towns or the other served communities has or have not communicated its or their disapproval to the authority, in writing.

Any notice or submission hereunder to the mass transit advisory board or to the 14 cities and towns or to the 51 cities and towns or to the other served communities shall be given in such manner as the authority deems reasonable.

Except as otherwise provided by vote of the mass transit advisory board or of the 14 cities and towns or of the 51 cities and towns or of the other served communities, respectively, a meeting may be called by the representative or representatives of cities and towns having 5 per cent or more of the votes of the mass transit advisory board or of 14 cities and towns or of 51 cities and towns or of the other served communities, as the case may be. The first meeting of the 14 cities and towns and of the 51 cities and towns and of the other served communities, which shall be immediately followed by the first meetings of the 14 cities and towns and of the 51 cities and towns and of the served communities shall be held as soon as practicable upon the call of the authority. The mass transit advisory board shall act by a majority vote, except that it may delegate its power of approval to an executive committee formed and elected pursuant to duly adopted by-laws of the board and constituting among its members as least one-half of the total vote of the board, and may at any time, revoke such delegation provided that no such executive committee shall be empowered to approve the governor's appointments to the board.

The mass transit advisory board may incur expenses, as authorized by majority vote of such board, for staff, stenographic, clerical and other purposes. Such expenses as do not annually exceed 0.25 per cent of the assessment upon member communities shall be paid by the authority.

(b) The mass transit advisory board shall be considered a governmental body for purposes of, and shall be subject to, section 11A½ of chapter 30A of the General Laws and shall also be subject to section 10 of chapter 66 of the General Laws.

4210 (c) Additional purposes of the mass transit advisory board shall include:

4211 to consider matters committed to the approval of the advisory board under paragraphs (d)

4212 and (p) of section 5 of chapter 161A of the General Laws;

to make recommendation to the division on its mass transit charges;

to hold hearings, which may be held jointly with the division at the discretion of the mass transit advisory board and the division, on matters relating to the division;

to review and prepare comments on the annual report of the authority for the authority and the secretary, and to make such examinations of the reports on the division's records and affairs as the advisory board deems appropriate; and

to make recommendations to the governor and the general court respecting the authority and its mass transit programs. The mass transit advisory board shall have all powers necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the forgoing purposes.

Section 6. Unless otherwise required under section 6A of chapter 31 or any other general or special law to the contrary, the administrator shall design and implement a program for performance evaluation of employees. The sole purpose of said program shall be the improvement of the performance of individual employees and the division. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, all information compiled by said program shall be confidential and exempt from clause twenty-sixth of section 7 of chapter 4 or section 10 of chapter 66. The division may consult with individuals and organizations and may contract for technical assistance for the purpose of the evaluation program to the extent it deems necessary.

Section 7. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, whenever there exists a continued interruption, stoppage or slowdown of transportation of passengers on any vehicle or line of the division or a strike causing the same, and which is in violation of an injunction, a temporary injunction, a restraining order, or other order of a court of competent jurisdiction, and which threatens the availability of essential services of transportation to such an extent as to endanger the health, safety or welfare of the community, the governor may declare that an emergency exists. During such emergency the governor may take possession of, and operate in whole or in part, the lines and facilities of the division in order to safeguard the public health, safety and welfare. Such power and division may be exercised through any department or agency of the commonwealth or through any person or persons and with the assistance of such public or private instrumentalities as may be designated by the governor. The lines and facilities shall be operated for the account of the division. The powers hereby granted to the governor shall expire 45 days after his declaration that a state of emergency exists.

Section 8. (a) In addition to the powers granted to the authority under chapter 81B and section 4 and all other powers granted by law, the authority shall have the power to establish on a self-liquidating basis 1 or more separate units of mass transportation facilities and equipment to furnish, in each instance, express service or local service between specified terminal points and over a fixed route or routes. In establishing such separate units, the authority may enter into 1 or more unit lease arrangements with such persons, firms and corporations as the authority shall select and franchise. Each such unit lease arrangement shall provide for the following:

(i) acquisition by the authority of real property, including easements and rights of way, necessary or desirable for the operation of such units of mass transportation facilities and

equipment, parking and other related auxiliary services and facilities, by purchase or exercise of the authority's power of eminent domain under subsection (o) of section 4 of chapter 81B;

- (ii) design, construction and acquisition of mass transportation facilities and equipment;
- (iii) operation of the mass transportation facilities and equipment so designed, constructed and acquired by a lessee of the facilities and equipment: (1) for a period not in excess of 40 years; (2) at a rental or lease charge at least sufficient to discharge the authority's financial obligations incurred in connection with the unit of facilities and equipment under the authority's powers as hereinafter set forth in subsection (b); and (3) upon such provisions and conditions as to fares and other matters relating to the conduct and operation of the mass transportation facilities and equipment as the authority and lessee shall agree; and
- (iv) power in the authority to cancel or terminate the unit lease arrangement at stated times which shall be not less frequent than once in each calendar year.
- (b) To meet the expenditures necessary in carrying out the provisions of this section, the authority may issue bonds under chapter 81B, and those bonds shall provide, in addition to other provisions allowed under that chapter, that all payments of principal and interest shall be made solely from: (1) the rental or lease charges received by the authority under its lease with the lessee of mass transportation facilities and equipment as aforesaid; provided, however, that the lease may be assigned by the authority to secure the obligations of those bonds; or (2) in the event the authority terminates the lease from the income derived from operation of said mass transportation facilities and equipment; provided, however, that bonds issued for the purposes of this section shall not be included in the computation of the bonds to which the limitations on amount contained in section 22 of chapter 81B shall apply.

Section 9. The authority shall have the duty to develop and finance, and the division shall have the duty to operate, the mass transportation facilities and equipment in the public interest, consistent with the purposes this chapter. The division shall provide a high standard of service to its riders, and achieve maximum effectiveness in complementing other forms of transportation in order to promote the general economic and social well-being of the area constituting the division and of the commonwealth.

Section 10. The division may sell at public or private sale any land, or rights in land, the title to which the division has acquired, upon determination by the board that such land or rights in land are no longer necessary for the division's purposes. In the event of such public or private sale the division shall execute a deed thereof, with or without covenants of title and warranty, in the name and behalf of the authority, to the purchaser, his heirs and assigns, and deposit said deed with the state treasurer, together with a certificate of the terms of the sale and the price paid or agreed to be paid at said sale. Upon receipt of the agreed upon payment, and upon the terms agreed to in said deed, the treasurer shall deliver the deed to the purchaser. The state treasurer may, through the attorney general, file suit for and collect the payment and otherwise enforce the terms of any such sale.

The division may, with the approval of the authority, transfer to another division, or to a city, town, or public authority or agency, any land to which it has acquired the title and which the board determines is no longer necessary for the division's purposes.

The division may also, with the approval of the authority, lease or rent any land, or rights in land, to which it has acquired the title, and which land, or rights therein, the board determines are not presently needed for the division's purposes.

The foregoing provisions of law with reference to the sale, leasing or renting of land acquired by the division, shall also apply to land, or rights in land, acquired by the division for maintenance sites.

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In addition to the foregoing, the division may also transfer to another state agency, land acquired from that state agency, which is no longer needed for the purposes for which it was acquired. The use of that land shall be subject to such restrictions as may be imposed by the division.

Section 11. If the division seeks to contract for local and express bus services theretofore performed by division employees, it shall conduct a public hearing in each of the affected areas. The division shall cooperate with the chief executive officers of each of the cities and towns in the affected areas to determine the appropriate, geographically convenient locations at which such hearings shall he held. Those hearings shall be held within 30 days after the division's requests for proposals and before the awarding of a contract for those services. The division shall provide written notice 10 days before the hearing to elected officials from affected areas. The division shall be represented at the meeting by the administrator or his designee who is familiar with the proposed contract. The public hearing shall be conducted in the evening hours in a location in the area to be affected by the proposed contract. The division shall present reasons for the proposed contract. Persons in attendance at the public hearing shall have a reasonable opportunity to ask questions and present reasons why such proposed contract should not be executed. Within 30 days after the hearing and before the execution of any contract, the division shall give written notice of its decision and the supporting reasons to persons who received written notice of the hearing. The division shall continue to conduct public hearings pursuant to

this section each year the contract is in effect. Nothing in this section shall be construed as affecting the applicability of sections 52 to 55, inclusive, of chapter 7 to any such contract.

Section 12. The division shall on or before April 1 of each year, render to the board, the secretary, mass transit advisory board, and the general court, a report of its operations for the preceding calendar year, including therein a description of the organization of the division, its service quality standards, trends in revenue and ridership, service improvements and recommendations for legislation, if any, and the program for mass transportation as most recently revised.

Section 13. Any agreement entered into by the division with a municipality outside of the territory of the division for service to such municipality directly by the division, or through agreement with a private company, shall provide for reimbursement by the municipality to the division only for the net additional expense of such service as determined by the division. Such agreements may be for such terms, not exceeding 5 years, as the parties may determine, except as provided in paragraph (x) of section 4 of chapter 81B. The agreements shall not be subject to the provisions of section 4 of chapter 40 or section 31 of chapter 44. Municipalities may appropriate from taxes or from any available funds to meet their obligations under any such contracts.

Section 14. Any private company lawfully providing mass transportation service in the area constituting the division when the division is established may continue to operate the same route or routes and levels of service, and may conduct such further operations as the division may permit in the future with or without a contract; provided, however, that the division shall in all respects have the same powers and duties in respect to such private carriers as are provided by

law for the department of public utilities except as to safety of equipment and operations; provided further, that schedules and routes shall not be considered safety of equipment and operations for the purposes of this paragraph; provided further, that whenever the division desires to add new routes for service in any area, it shall give preference in the operation of those routes to the private carrier then serving the area unless the division concludes that the private carrier has not demonstrated an ability to provide that service according to the standards of the division, that such service can be operated directly by the division at substantially lesser expense to the division and the public than if operated by that private carrier, or that for substantial and compelling reasons in the public interest operation by such private carrier is not feasible.

Section 15. The division, during construction projects, may require the relocation or removal of public utility facilities; provided, that if such project is in whole or in part funded by a federal grant, the division may reimburse the utility company for the costs of relocation and removal as may be agreed upon by the utility and the division.

Section 16. The division shall provide gate attendants daily from 7:00 a.m. until 2:00 a.m. on the following day, on High street in the city of Medford at the railroad crossing.

Section 17. No alcoholic beverages shall be sold on any of the properties under the supervision and control of the division, its tenants or lessees; provided, however, that this subsection shall not apply to properties used by or for railroads, as defined in chapter 160, or properties used for railroad-related purposes including, but not limited to, railroad stations and terminals.

Section 17A. The division shall be a public employer as defined in section 1 of chapter 258 and shall be subject to the indemnification limits of section 2 of chapter 258; provided,

4362	however, that if the division is liable for a serious bodily injury or death, the limitation of section
4363	2 of chapter 258 shall not apply.
4364	Section 18. No person shall have in his possession on a facility or conveyance under the
4365	supervision or control of the authority, an alcoholic beverage, with the intent to consume such
4366	beverage on the facility or conveyance, unless such possession is exempt under section 17. A
4367	violation of this section shall be punishable as provided in section 40A of chapter 272 and the
4368	alcoholic beverages shall be forfeited to the division.
4369	Section 19. The division shall create, after public hearing and in consultation with the
4370	mass transit advisory board, mechanisms for ensuring reliable, high-quality and cost-effective
4371	operations by establishing and implementing service quality standards.
4372	Section 20. The division shall promote, in consultation with the mass transit advisory
4373	board, maximization of fare revenue and no transportation revenue, through reasonable and
4374	equitable fares, ridership growth and transit-oriented development of land and air rights
4375	controlled by the division.
4376	Section 21. Any city or town seeking to receive transportation service from the division,
4377	may place upon the official ballot at any biennial or regular or special city election or annual or
4378	special town election the following question:
4379	"Shall this (city, town) be added to the Division of Public Transit of the Massachusetts
4380	Surface Transportation Authority"
4381	Yes No

The city or town solicitor shall prepare a fair, concise summary of each question not later than 35 days prior to such election. That question shall not be placed upon the official ballot unless the city council or town meeting shall have voted to have that question so placed or unless a petition signed by not less than 5 per cent of the registered voters of the city or town, certified as such by the registrars of voters thereof, shall have been filed with the city or town clerk, at least 90 days before the date of any election. Forms for such petitions shall be made available without cost by the city or town clerk and each form shall bear the following heading:

"The undersigned registered voters of (city, town) hereby petition for the placement upon the official ballot of the question whether this (city, town) shall be added to the area constituting the Division of Public Transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority".

The votes upon such question shall be counted and returned to the city or town clerk in the same manner as votes for candidates in municipal elections. Said clerk shall immediately notify the division of the results of the vote. If a majority of the votes cast upon the question shall be in the affirmative, the city or town shall be considered added to the division effective on the first day of January next following the notification by the clerk. If the city council or town meeting of more than 1 city or town shall vote to have that question placed on the official ballot, or if a petition signed as provided in this section shall be filed with more than 1 city or town clerk, and if that combination of cities or towns, if regarded as a single municipality, would be contiguous to the area constituting the division, the question shall be placed upon the official ballot in each such city or town. The votes upon the question shall be counted and returned to each city or town clerk in the same manner as votes for candidates in municipal elections. The city or town clerks for each city or town shall immediately notify the division of the result of its vote. If a majority of the votes cast upon the vote in such city or town shall be in the affirmative,

each said city or town shall be considered within the division effective on the first day of January next following the notifications by the clerks. The division may not provide service to a city or town that fails to join the transportation area, unless the city or town was receiving service as of July 1, 2000.

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Section 22. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, all cities and towns of the authority shall contribute to the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority State and Local Contribution Fund, an amount in the aggregate not less than \$136,026,868, which, after fiscal year 2006, shall be adjusted each July 1 by the growth rate of the inflation index over the preceding 12 months; provided, however, that after such fiscal year, in no case shall the assessment exceed 102.5 per cent of the previous year's assessment. Each municipality's share of the assessment shall equal its weighted percentage of the total population of the authority. For the purposes of this calculation, the weights shall be as follows: Boston, 18; Brookline and Cambridge, 12; the 14 cities and towns excluding Boston, Brookline and Cambridge, 9; the 51 cities and towns, 3; other served communities, 1. For the purpose of this section, "Population" shall mean population as most recently estimated and published by the United States Census Bureau. On or before March 1 of each year, the authority shall certify to the state treasurer the amount to be assessed to each city and town on account of the ensuing fiscal year, and the state treasurer shall, on behalf of commonwealth, assess each such city and town on account of such year in accordance with section 20 of chapter 59. Beginning on July 1, 2001, a city or town that is also a member of a regional transit authority or that at any time joins a regional transit authority shall have 100 per cent of the amount assessed for the operation of the regional transit authority credited against its share of the assessment made under this section; provided, however, that the amount credited shall not exceed the total amount of the assessment; and provided

further, that the amount credited shall be the most recently audited regional transit authority assessment available on January 1 of each year and shall be used to calculate the upcoming fiscal year's estimated cherry sheet assessments. The total amount of regional transit authority credits authorized herein shall be re-assessed to the 14 cities and towns and the 51 cities and towns based on the weighted percentage of said cities and towns' share of the population of the 14 cities and towns and 51 cities and towns. For the purposes of this section, the words "inflation index" shall mean the per cent change in inflation as measured by the per cent change in the consumer price index for all urban consumers for the Boston metropolitan area as determined by the bureau of labor statistics of the United States Department of Labor.

A city or town assessed by the authority that is not receiving par transit services for the disabled from the authority shall have 50 per cent of the amount it expended in the previous fiscal year for the operation of or membership in a local or regional par transit service credited against its share of the assessment made under this section. The amount credited shall not exceed the total amount of the assessment. The credit shall apply only to services provided to individuals eligible for par transit services. As used in this paragraph, "par transit services" shall mean services provided to individuals with disabilities who, as the result of a physical or mental impairment, including a vision impairment, are unable to board, ride or disembark from a vehicle in the authority's regular transportation system without the assistance of another individual, except the operator of a wheelchair lift or other boarding assistance device.

Section 23. The administrator shall have authority to bargain collectively with labor organizations representing employees of the division and to enter into agreements, with those organizations relative to wages, salaries, hours, working conditions, the assignment of work schedules and work locations on the basis of seniority, including:

(a) hours of work each day and days worked each week; provided however, that a change in such assignment shall not provide for a change in classification; and

- (b) the filling of vacancies by promotion or transfer of qualified applicants on the basis of seniority, health benefits, pensions and retirement allowances of such employees; provided, however, that the administrator shall have no authority to bargain collectively and shall have no authority to enter into collective bargaining agreements with respect to matters of inherent management right which shall include the right:
- (I) to direct, appoint, and employ officers, agents and employees and to determine the standards therefore;
 - (ii) to discharge or terminate employees subject to the provisions of clauses (a) and (b).
- (a) No such action to discharge or terminate shall be sustained if, in a proceeding invoked in accordance with the provisions of clause (b), the employee shall establish by a preponderance of the evidence that it was based upon race, sex, color, religion, creed, sexual orientation, age, national origin, handicapping condition, marital status, or political affiliation, or activities or union activities or union organizing of the employees; a reprisal against the employee for disclosure of information by an employee which the employee reasonably believes evidences a violation of any law, rule or regulation or mismanagement, a gross waste of funds, or abuse of authority; a reprisal against any employee for the refusal of any person to engage in political activity.
- (b) The parties may include in any written agreement a grievance procedure culminating in final and binding arbitration which may be invoked in the event any employee of the authority is aggrieved by any action taken to so discharge or terminate employees;

- 4473 (iii) to plan and determine the levels of service provided by the division;
- 4474 (iv) to direct, supervise, control, and evaluate the departments, units, and programs of the 4475 division; to classify the various positions of the division and ascribe duties and standards of 4476 productivity therefore;
 - (v) to develop and determine levels of staffing and training; provided however, that to the extent that levels of staffing and training have an impact on the safety of division employees the determination, development and implementation of such levels of staffing and training shall not constitute a matter of inherent management right and the administrator shall have the authority to bargain collectively on such subjects with labor organizations representing employees of the division; and provided further, that the administrator and labor organizations may include in any written agreement a grievance procedure culminating in final and binding arbitration before a neutral arbitrator which may be invoked in the event that an employee of the division to whom such agreement applies is aggrieved by actions taken by the administrator or division management with respect to the development, determination or implementation of levels of staffing and training which have an impact on the safety of division employees;
 - (vi) to determine whether goods or services should be made, leased, contracted for, or purchased on either a temporary or permanent basis;
 - (vii) to assign and apportion overtime; and
- (viii) to hire part-time employees.

The division is hereby prohibited from bargaining collectively or entering into any agreement to make pension benefit payments to its employees that are determined in a manner that includes the amount of overtime earnings of those employees.

The division is hereby prohibited from bargaining collectively or entering into a contract which provides for automatic cost-of-living salary adjustments which are based on changes in the consumer price index or other similar adjustments unless specifically authorized by law. Except as otherwise provided in sections 15 to 19, inclusive, of chapter 81B, the employees of the division shall submit all grievances and disputes pursuant to arbitration provisions in agreement existing at the time of the creation of the division or subsequently entered into with the division or, in the absence of such provisions, to the state board of conciliation and arbitration, or other board or body having similar powers and duties. Any general or special law relative to rates of wages, hours of employment and working conditions of public employees, shall not apply to the division nor to the employees thereof, but the division and its employees shall be governed with respect to hours of employment, rates of wages, salaries, hours, working conditions, health benefits, pensions and retirement allowances of its employees by the laws relating to street railway companies.

Section 24. In the event of any conflict between the regulatory powers and duties of the department of public utilities and the regulatory powers and duties of the division within its area, the department of public utilities shall resolve such dispute and exercise such powers as it requires in the particular instance.

Section 25. The division shall have the power to procure electric utility services, including the purchase, generation, transmission, transformation and distribution of the supplies

of electricity necessary to operate its mass transportation facilities and equipment, at the lowest reasonable cost consistent with the provision of public transportation services in an efficient, reliable and economic manner. In procuring such electric utility services, the division may solicit offers and proposals to provide such electric utility services from owners or operators, of facilities that generate, transmit, transform, or distribute electric power and energy including the New England power pool as defined in chapter 164A,, and shall take into consideration factors relating to the public interest including, but not limited to the following:

- (a) the lowest prices that may be offered by responsible bidders, including electric companies, municipal lighting plants, political subdivisions and alternate energy producers as defined in section 1 of chapter 164;
- (b) the demonstrated ability of any prospective supplier of electric utility services to provide reliable and continuous service and stability of price; and
- (c) consistency with the environmental and conservation goals of the commonwealth while concurrently fulfilling all obligations of contracts and agreements lawfully entered into and currently in force.

Section 26. The division shall have the power to engage in electric utility business which shall include the generation, transformation, transmission and distribution of electricity for public consumption of electricity used in connection with the mass movement of persons. The division shall be classified as a domestic electric utility under chapter 164A solely for the purpose of purchasing electricity and becoming a member of the New England power pool as defined in chapter 164A. The division may exercise any of its rights and powers necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the purpose of providing light, heat and power in

connection with the mass movement of persons. In addition, the division shall have the following powers:

- (a) to purchase electric power and energy including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, all or a portion of the capacity and output of 1 or more specific electric power facilities and steam, whether or not produced by an electric power facility;
- (b) to purchase electric power and energy and other products of electric power facilities from other utilities, public and private, within and without the commonwealth, political subdivisions; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize resale of electric power and energy so purchased except as otherwise authorized by law;
- (c) to contract for the use of transmission and distribution facilities owned by others for the delivery to the division and any such owner may enter into such contracts with the division;
- (d) to contract, with respect to the purchase, sale, delivery, exchange, interchange, wheeling, pooling, transmission or use of electric power and energy and to otherwise participate in the New England power pool, as defined by section 1 of chapter 164A; and
- (e) to do all things necessary, convenient or desirable to provide electricity in connection with the mass movement of persons or powers expressly granted or necessarily implied in this chapter.
- Section 27. An officer of the division may immediately give to a person who violates section 43A of chapter 272 a written notice to appear before the clerk of the district court having jurisdiction at any time during office hours, not later than 21 days after the date of the violation. The notice shall be signed by the officer and shall be signed by the offender in acknowledgment

that the offender has received the notice. The officer shall deliver to the offender at the time and place of the violation a copy of the notice. Whenever it is not possible to deliver a copy of the notice to the offender at the time and place of the violation, or to such after division employee authorized by the division, such copy shall be mailed or delivered by the officer or by his commanding officer to the offender's last known address, within 5 days of the offense, exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays. The notice mailed by the officer, his commanding officer, or such person so authorized to the last address of the offender, shall be deemed sufficient notice, and a certificate of the officer or person so mailing the notice that it has been mailed in accordance with this section shall be considered prima facie evidence thereof and shall be admissible in any court of the commonwealth as to the facts contained therein. At or before the completion of each tour of duty, the officer shall give his commanding officer those copies of each notice of such violations he has taken cognizance of during such tour which have not already been delivered or mailed by him as aforesaid. The commanding officer shall retain and safely preserve 1 of those copies and shall, at a time not later than the next court day after said delivery or mailing, deliver 1 of those copies to the clerk of the court before whom the offender has been notified to appear. The clerk of each district court shall maintain a separate docket of all such notices to appear.

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Any person so notified to appear before the clerk of a district court may appear before the clerk and confess the offense charged, either personally or through an agent duly authorized in writing, or by mail to such clerk, with the notice, and the sum of \$25, such payment to be made only by postal note, money order, or check. Payment of that sum shall operate as a final disposition of the case. Proceedings under this paragraph shall not be criminal and no person notified to appear before the clerk of a district court as provided herein shall be required to report to any probation officer, and no record of the case shall be entered in the probation records.

If any person notified to appear before the clerk of the district court fails to appear and pay the fine provided hereunder or, having appeared desires not to avail himself of the procedure hereinbefore provided for the non-criminal disposition of the case, the clerk shall notify the officer concerned, who shall forthwith make a criminal complaint. If any person fails to appear in accordance with the summons issued upon such complaint, the clerk shall send the person, by certified mail, return receipt requested, a notice that the complaint is pending and that if the person fails to appear within 21 days from the sending of such notice, the court shall issue a warrant for his arrest. If a person fails to appear within 21 days from the sending of such notice, the court shall issue a warrant for his arrest.

If, after an officer delivers a notice to an offender, the offender continues to violate section 43A of chapter 272, an officer of the division may arrest such offender without a warrant. Any offender arrested under this section shall be subject to the fines and penalties provided under section 43A of chapter 272.

Section 28. Agreements between the division and a railroad for the provision of commuter rail service shall provide that the division shall secure and maintain a liability insurance policy covering the liability of the division and the railroad for property damage, personal injury, bodily injury and death arising out of such commuter rail service. Such policy shall name the division as named insured, and the railroad as an additional insured, shall have policy limits of not less than \$75,000,000 per occurrence annually and \$75,000,000 in the aggregate annually, and shall be subject to self-insured retention in an amount not less than \$7,500,000. In no event shall the division or the railroad be liable in excess of the coverage limits of such insurance policy for any and all claims for damage, whether compensatory or punitive,

for property damage, personal injury, bodily injury and death arising out of such commuter rail service.

For the purposes of this section, the term "railroad" shall include any person, railroad corporation or other legal entity in the business of providing rail transportation which contracts with the division of public transit for the provision of commuter rail services and the term "commuter rail service", shall include all services performed by a railroad pursuant to a contract with the division of public transit in connection with the transportation of rail passengers including, but not limited to, the operation of trains, track age and equipment, or the construction, reconstruction or maintenance of railroad equipment, tracks and any appurtenant facilities or the provision of track age rights over lines owned by any such railroad.

Section 29. Whenever the division deems it necessary to make surveys, soundings, test pits, borings, drillings or examinations to obtain information for or to expedite the construction of public transportation facilities or other projects under its jurisdiction, the division, or its authorized agents or employees may, after 30 days notice by registered or certified mail and without the necessity of any judicial orders or other legal proceedings, enter upon any lands, waters and premises, not including buildings, in the commonwealth, including lands both publicly and privately owned, including land owned by railroad corporations, for the purpose of making such surveys, soundings, test pits, borings, drillings or examinations as it may deem necessary or convenient for the purposes of this section, and the entry shall not be a trespass. The division shall make reimbursement for any injury or damage to lands resulting from entry caused by any act of its authorized agents or employees and shall, so far as possible, restore such lands to the same condition as prior to the making of such surveys, soundings, test pits, borings, drillings or examinations.

Section. 30. Any bank, as defined in section 1 of chapter 167, or any credit union, as defined in section 1 of chapter 171, may subject to agreement entered into with the division or any regional transit authority established pursuant to chapter 161B, sell prepaid monthly passes, authorized by the division for use on the facilities of the division or such regional transit authorities.

Section 31. The division may promulgate rules and regulations pertaining to the parking of motor vehicles in any terminals, stations, garages, yards, shops, parking lots, or parking garages owned or operated by the division, but specifically excluding any streets, ways, highways, roads and parkways. The division may, by a vote of the board, adopt the provisions of section 20A of chapter 90; provided however, that the board establishes rules and regulations creating regional districts throughout the division consisting of contiguous cities or towns within which the parking clerk shall regularly conduct hearings.

Section 32. Any of the 51 cities and towns and other served communities may for the purpose of providing local bus service enter into agreements with any person lawfully authorized to operate any motor bus on any public way therein for the carrying of passengers for hire. That city, town or community shall have the same powers and duties in respect to such private bus carriers as are provided by law for the department of public utilities, except as to safety of equipment and operations; provided, however, that schedules and routes shall not be considered safety of equipment and operations for purposes of this paragraph; provided further, that the division shall be notified of the establishment of any such contract to provide local service, but shall not have control or jurisdiction over that service.

SECTION 29A. Section 7A of chapter 90 of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out in line 94, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition the words "Highway Fund" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- Surface Transportation Trust Fund, established under section 35LL of chapter 10.

SECTION 30. chapter 90 of the General Laws, , is hereby further amended by striking out the entire section 34 as most recently amended by section 19 of chapter 303 of the Acts of 2008, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 34. The fees received under the preceding sections, together with all other fees received by the registrar or any other person under the laws of the commonwealth relating to the use and operation of motor vehicles and trailers shall be paid by the registrar or by the person collecting the same into the treasury of the commonwealth and disposed of as provided in section 35LL of chapter 10.

SECTION 31. Section 34 ½ of chapter 90 is hereby repealed.

SECTION 32. Chapter 92 is hereby amended by striking out section 35, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 35. The commission may connect any way, park or other public open space with any part of the towns of the urban parks district by suitable roadways or boulevards, in this chapter called boulevards, and for this purpose exercise any of the rights and powers granted the commission in respect to reservations. The commission shall submit its plans for any such connection to the secretary of transportation and the administrator of roads and bridges so that it may be included in their capital plans.

SECTION 33. Sections 36, 49 to 52, inclusive, 69, 80, and 86 of said chapter 92 are hereby repealed.

SECTION 34. Said chapter 92 is hereby further amended by striking out section 37 as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 37. Except as provided in section 38, the commissioner, in consultation with the director, may make rules and regulations for the government and use of the reservations under the division's care and to govern the public use of the Charles river, the Neponset river and the Mystic river, within the urban park district, and of the ponds and other waters along which it holds abutting lands for reservations in that district; provided, however, that no rule or regulation shall affect the water rights of any person, whether a mill owner or otherwise.

A police officer employed by a city or town in whose boundaries, reservations, roads, driveways, parkways, boulevards or bridges are located shall have all the same powers to enforce the laws of the commonwealth and the rules and regulations of the department on any bikeway, pathway, park, reservation or other land under the care of the division as he has as a police officer of such city or town

The division shall cause such rules and regulations to be posted in the reservation, bikeway, pathway, park or other land to which they apply, and shall also cause the rules and regulations to be published at least once in a newspaper published in the county where the reservation, bikeway, pathway, park or other land is in whole or in part situated, and such posting and publication shall be sufficient notice to all persons. The sworn certificate of the director of such posting and publishing shall be prima facie evidence thereof.

Whoever violates any rule or regulation made under this section shall be punished by a fine not exceeding \$200.

SECTION 35. Section 41 of said chapter 92, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 2, the words "and boulevards".

SECTION 36. Section 42 of said chapter 92, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "commission" the following words:-, in consultation with division of roads and bridges,

SECTION 37. Said Chapter 92 is hereby further amended by striking out section 53, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 53. The commission may provide band concerts in such parks or other places under its control for boulevard or reservation purposes and at such times as it may select. If the site of the band concert will also take place on a parkway formerly under its control, the commission shall, in a timely manner, inform the administrator of roads and bridges.. The commission shall include, in its annual estimate of the expense of maintenance of the urban parks system for each year, such sum as it may recommend should be appropriated for the purposes of this section.

SECTION 38. Section 84 of said chapter 92, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 6, the words "or boulevard".

SECTION 39. Said chapter 92 is hereby further amended by striking out section 87, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 87. The department may transfer, for care and control, including police protection, any lands or rights, easements or interest in land held by it under sections 33 and 35 to any city, town, county or local board of a city or town within the urban parks district, with the consent of such city, town, county or board and upon such terms and for such period as may mutually be agreed upon and enter into an agreement with any such city, town, county or board for the joint care and control or police protection of such lands or rights therein. Any city, town or county or any local board within the urban parks district, may transfer, for care and control, including police protection, any land, rights, easements or interest in land in its control to the department for such period and upon such terms as may mutually be agreed upon and may enter into an agreement with the department for the joint care and control, including police protection, of such land.

SECTION 40. Said chapter 92 is hereby further amended by striking out section 88, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 88. The division may join with any city, town or county in the laying out, improvement, relocation, widening, repairing, maintaining and caring for any property or stream which lies along or connects any reservation owned or controlled by the division and in the expense of such work, and for such purposes or any of them, may make contribution to such city, town or county by a grant of land or rights in land or by payment of money for its portion of such expense.

SECTION 40A. Subsection (b) of section 44D³/₄ of chapter 149 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "Authority", in line 17, the following words:- the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

4730	SECTION 40B. Section 20 of chapter 149A of the General Laws, as so appearing, is
4731	hereby amended by adding the following subsection:-
4732	(d). Except for section §39M of chapter 30, all other provisions of the public bidding
4733	laws, including sections 26, 27, 27A, 27B, 27C, 27D, 29, 29C and 34A of chapter 149 and
4734	sections 39F, 39G, 39J, 39N, 39O 39P and 39R of said chapter 30, shall apply to all design build
4735	projects procured pursuant to this chapter in the same manner as they apply to public works
4736	projects generally procured pursuant to section 39M said of said chapter 30.SECTION 41.
4737	Chapter 161 of the General Laws is hereby repealed.
4738	SECTION 42. Chapter 161A of the General Laws is hereby repealed.
4739	SECTION 42A. Clause (4) of subsection (a) of section 13 of chapter 161A of the General
4740	Laws, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out the last
4741	paragraph.
4742	SECTION 4B. Section 20 of said chapter 161A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
4743	striking out, in line 2, the figure "1" and inserting in place thereof the following figure:- 15.
4744	SECTION 42C. Said section 20 of said chapter 161A, as so appearing, is hereby further
4745	amended by striking out, in line 4, the word "March" and inserting in place thereof the following
4746	word:- April.
4747	SECTION 43. The General Laws are hereby amended by striking out chapter 161B and
4748	inserting in place thereof the following chapter:
4740	CUADTED 161D

4750	TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES, HIGHWAY SYSTEMS AND URBAN
4751	DEVELOPMENT PLANS
4752	Section 1. As used in this chapter, the following words shall have the following
4753	meanings, unless the context otherwise requires:-
4754	"Authority", an authority established by section 3 or section 14.
4755	"Area constituting the division of public transit for mass transit", the service area of the
4756	division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority consisting of the
4757	14 cities and towns, the 51 cities and towns and other served communities.
4758	"Equipment", all rolling stock and other conveyances, vehicles, rails, signal and control
4759	systems, lighting and power distribution systems, fences, station equipment, fare collection
4760	equipment, incidental apparatus and other tangible personal property, whether or not affixed to
4761	realty, required or convenient for the mass movement of persons.
4762	"Fiscal year", the year beginning with July 1 and ending with the following June 30.
4763	"Mass transportation facilities", all real property, including land, improvements,
4764	terminals, stations, garages, yards, shops and structures appurtenant thereto, and all easements,
4765	air rights, licenses, permits and franchises, used in connection with the mass movement of
4766	persons.
4767	"Net cost of service", the difference between: (a) all income received by the authority
4768	including, but not limited to, revenues and receipts from operations, advertising, parking, sale of

"Net cost of service", the difference between: (a) all income received by the authority including, but not limited to, revenues and receipts from operations, advertising, parking, sale of capital assets in the ordinary course of business and gifts and grants for current purposes; and (b) all current expenses incurred by the authority including, but not limited to, expenses for

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operations, wages, contracts for service by others, maintenance, debt service, including any debts, liabilities and obligations assumed by law and including any applicable sinking fund requirements, taxes, rentals and payments into a reserve account established by subsection (q) of section 6, and all other expenses which the authority determines not to capitalize, when such expenses exceed such income. Expenditures from the proceeds of bonds or bond anticipation notes shall not be included in current expenses.

"Net saving", any excess of the income items included in the net cost of service over the expense items included in that computation.

Section 2. The territory within and the inhabitants of each of the following groups of cities and towns may, upon compliance with section 14, become a body politic and corporate and a political subdivision of the commonwealth under the name preceding each group.

Berkshire Regional Transit Authority. The cities of North Adams and Pittsfield and the towns of Adams, Alford, Becket, Cheshire, Clarksburg, Dalton, Edgemont, Florida, Great Barrington, Hinsdale, Lanes borough, Lee, Lenox, Monterey, Mount Washington, Otis, Richmond, Sheffield, Stockbridge, Washington and Williamstown;

Brockton Area Regional Transit Authority. The city of Brockton and the towns of Abington, Avon, Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, Easton, Hanson, Stoughton, West Bridgewater and Whitman;

Cape Ann Transportation Authority. The city of Gloucester and the towns of Rockport,
Essex and Ipswich;

4791	Cape Cod Regional Transit Authority. The towns of Barnstable, Bourne, Brewster,
4792	Chatham, Dennis, Eastham, Falmouth, Harwich, Mashpee, Orleans, Provincetown, Sandwich,
4793	Truro, Wellfleet and Yarmouth;
4794	Franklin Regional Transit Authority. The city of Greenfield and the towns of Ash field,
4795	Athol, Bernard ton, Bland ford, Buckland, Claremont, Chester, Chesterfield, Colerain, Conway,
4796	Cumming ton, Deerfield, Erving, Gill, Goshen, Hawley, Heath, Huntington, Leyden,
4797	Middlefield, Montague, Montgomery, New Salem, Northfield, Orange, Peters ham, Phillips ton,
4798	Plainfield, Rowe, Russell, Shelburne, Shaftesbury, Southampton, Southwick, Warwick, Wendell,
4799	Westhampton, Whitely, Worthington;
4800	Greater Attleboro Taunton Regional Transit Authority. The cities of Attleboro and
4801	Taunton and the towns of Bellingham, Berkley, Carver, Dighton, Duxbury, Fox borough,
4802	Franklin, Kingston, Lakeville, Mansfield, Marshfield, Medway, Middleborough, Norfolk, North
4803	Attleboro, Pembroke, Plainville, Plymouth, Raynham, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Wareham and
4804	Wrentham;
4805	Lowell Regional Transit Authority. The city of Lowell and the towns of Acton, Billerica,
4806	Chelmsford, Dracut, Duns table, Groton, Maynard, Pepperell, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsboro
4807	and Westford;
4808	Martha's Vineyard Transit Authority. Towns of Aquinnah, Chilmark, Edgartown, Oak
4809	Bluffs, Tisbury and West Tisbury;
4810	Merrimack Valley Regional Transit Authority. The cities of Lawrence, Haverhill,
4811	Methuen, Newbury, North Andover; Rowley, Salisbury, West Newbury and Newburyport and
4812	the towns of Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Georgetown, Groveland, Merrimac,

4813 MetroWest Regional Transit Authority. The city of Marlborough and the towns of 4814 Ashland, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Natick, Sherborn, Sudbury, Southborough, 4815 Wayland and Weston; 4816 Montachusetts Area Transit Authority. The cities of Fitchburg, Leominster, Gardner and 4817 the towns of Ashburnham, Shirley, Ayer, Lancaster, Sterling, Hubbardston, Royalston, Littleton, 4818 Winchendon, Ashby, Templeton, Westminster, Hardwick, Lunenburg, Harvard, Bolton, 4819 Boxborough and Stow 4820 Nantucket Regional Transit Authority. Nantucket; 4821 The Pioneer Valley Transit Authority". The cities of Chicopee, Holyoke, Northampton, 4822 Springfield and Westfield and the towns of Agawam, East Longmeadow, Easthampton, Hadley, 4823 Longmeadow, Ludlow, South Hadley, West Springfield, Wilbraham, Amherst, Belchertown, 4824 Granby, Hampden, Leverette, Palmer, Pelham, Sunderland, Ware and Williamsburg; 4825 Southeastern Regional Transit Authority. The cities of New Bedford and Fall River and 4826 the towns of Westport, Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, Freetown, Somerset and Swansea; and 4827 Worcester Regional Transit Authority. The city of Worcester and the towns of Auburn, 4828 Boylston, Grafton, Holden, Leicester, Millbury, Paxton, Shrewsbury and West Boylston; 4829 An authority established under section 3 or section 14 shall have the power to hold 4830 property, to sue and be sued in law and equity and to prosecute and defend in all actions relating 4831 to its property and affairs. Each authority shall be liable for its debts and obligations, but the

property of an authority shall not be subject to attachment or levied upon by execution or

otherwise. Process may be served upon the administrator of an authority or his designee. Section 3 of chapter 12 shall not apply to the authorities established under this chapter.

Section 3. Any city or town or group or combination of cities or towns, other than a city or town included in the area constituting the division of public transit for mass transit in which the authority operates a fixed bus service may, upon compliance with this section and with the approval of a city manager in the case of a city operating under a Plan E form of government, the mayor and city council in the case of all other cities or the board of selectmen in the case of a town, be made into a body politic and corporate and a political subdivision of the commonwealth under the name of the municipality within the new authority having the greatest population or under any other appropriate regional name agreed to by a majority of the member municipalities and followed by the words "Transit Authority".

Any such authority shall be deemed to be established upon written notification to the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority that the member municipalities have voted to establish a regional transit authority. Having so notified the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, the advisory board established in section 5 shall proceed to appoint an administrator in accordance with section 4. Once established, each such authority shall have the same powers, limitations, duties and organization as an authority established in section 14 and shall, in all respects, be subject to this chapter, except section 14, as if it were an authority so established.

Any city or town, or group or combination of cities or towns, other than a city or town included in the area constituting the division of public transit for mass transit in which the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority operates fixed route bus service or is in an

authority established in section 14 may, with the approval of a city manager in the case of a city operating under a Plan E form of government, the mayor and city council in the case of all other cities or the board of selectmen in the case of a town, and subject to the approval of the advisory board to a regional transit authority, join an authority which is not separated from the city or town or group or combination of cities and towns by more than 1 other municipality.

Section 4. The affairs of an authority shall be managed by an administrator who shall be appointed by, and serve at the pleasure of, the advisory board of the authority established in section 5; provided, however, that the administrator shall not be appointed until after the board has provided the notification required by clause (c) of section 14; and provided, further, that the administrator shall not hold any elective office, except that of town meeting member, in any city or town within the jurisdiction of such authority. The administrator shall be the chief executive officer of the authority and shall receive such annual salary as shall be determined by said advisory board. Upon his appointment, the administrator shall give the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority a bond for the faithful performance of his official duties in such penal sum and with such sureties as may be approved by said advisory board.

Section 5. There shall be an advisory board to each authority consisting of the city manager, in the case of a city operating under a Plan D or Plan E form of government, or the mayor of each other city in the authority, and the chairman of the board of selectmen of each town having such board, or the town manager or town administrator of each other town in the authority. Each mayor or city manager and each chairman, town manager or town administrator, may, by writing filed with the authority, from time to time, appoint a designee to act for him on the advisory board. Each city and town shall have 1 vote on the advisory board plus additional

votes and fractions thereof as determined by multiplying 1 and one-half times the total number of cities and towns in the authority by a fraction of which the numerator shall be the total amount of all assessments made by the state treasurer to such city or town under this chapter and the denominator shall be the total amount of all such assessments made by the state treasurer to such cities and towns. The total vote of each city and town shall each year be determined by the authority and delivered in writing to the advisory board 30 days after the state treasurer has sent his warrants for payments to the cities and towns. The determination of votes shall be based upon the most recent annual assessment. Until the first such assessment, the fraction specified above shall be replaced by a fraction of which the numerator shall be the population of each such city or town and the denominator shall be the total population of all cities and towns in the authority. Population data shall be determined in accordance with the latest decennial census made by the United States Department of Commerce.

One representative of the disabled commuter population shall serve on the advisory board as a non-voting member for a 1-year term. Every city or town in the region, on a rotating basis as determined by the board, shall successively appoint a representative. The mayor or city manager or the chairman, town manager or town administrator shall appoint a resident of the city or town for this purpose. This representative shall be mobility impaired or have a family member who is mobility impaired, be a caretaker of a person who is mobility impaired, or work for an organization that serves the needs of the physically disabled. The representative of a city or town may be reappointed after representatives from the other cities and towns within the region have served their 1 year terms.

The advisory board shall act by majority vote, except that it may delegate its power of approval to an executive committee formed and elected pursuant to duly adopted by-laws of the

board and constituting among its members at least a majority of the total vote of the board and may, at any time, revoke such delegation. Until the board has adopted by-laws and elected officers, the mayor or city manager of the city having the largest population or, in the case of an authority composed entirely of towns, the chairmen, town manager or town administrator of the town having the largest population within the area constituting the authority may call meetings of the advisory board by sending notice to each other mayor or city manager or chairman, town manager or town administrator and shall preside at such meetings.

The advisory board may incur expenses, not to exceed \$10,000 annually, for stenographic and clerical work, and such expenses shall be paid by the authority.

Section 6. In addition to all power otherwise granted to an authority by law, the authority shall have the following powers, in each case to be exercised by the administrator of the authority unless otherwise specifically provided:

- (a) to adopt and use a corporate seal and designate the custodian thereof;
- (b) to establish within its area a principal office and such other offices as may be deemed necessary;
- (c) to hold and manage the mass transportation facilities and equipment acquired by the authority;
- (d) to appoint and employ officers, agents and employees to serve at the pleasure of the administrator except as may otherwise be provided in collective bargaining agreements and to fix their compensation and conditions of employment; provided, however, no person employed as administrative or staff personnel shall hold any elective office, except that of town meeting

member, in any city or town within the jurisdiction of such authority; provided, further, that for policies of group life insurance and accidental death and dismemberment insurance and group health insurance purchased by such authority, all active employees and their dependents of such authority shall contribute to the total monthly premium or rate applicable to said coverages at not less than the current employee share of monthly premium or rate established in section 8 of chapter 32 A;

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(e) to make and, from time to time, revise and repeal, by-laws, rules, regulations, and resolutions and establish penalties for violation thereof, not to exceed \$50;

(f) to enter into agreements, subject to approval of the regional transit advisory board, with other parties including, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, government agencies, municipalities, authorities, private transportation companies, railroads, corporations and other concerns, providing: (i) for construction, operation and use by such other party of any mass transportation facility and equipment; or (ii) for the acquisition of any mass transportation facility and equipment of another party where the whole or any part of the operations of such other party takes place within the area constituting the authority. Any such other party is hereby given power and authority to enter into any such agreements, subject to such laws as may be applicable. Any agreement with a private company under this chapter which provides for the rendering of transportation service by such company and for financial assistance to such company by subsidy, lease or otherwise, shall include such standards for such service as the authority may deem appropriate and shall not bind the authority for a period of longer than 1 year from its effective date; provided, however that agreements for longer than 1 year shall not be prohibited if the authority's obligations thereunder are subject to annual renewal or annual cancellation by the authority for just cause or lack of sufficient appropriation. Such agreements

may provide for cash payments for services rendered, but not more than that which permits any private company a reasonable return;

- (g) to establish at or near its terminals and stations such off-street parking facilities and access roads as may be deemed necessary and desirable. The authority may charge such fees for the use of off-street facilities as it may deem desirable or it may allow the use of such facilities free;
- (h) to accept gifts, grants and loans from agencies of local, state and federal governments or from private agencies or persons, subject to approval of the regional transit advisory board, and to accede to such conditions and obligations as may be imposed as a prerequisite to any such gift, grant or loan;
- (i) to provide mass transportation service on an exclusive basis, except as provided in paragraph (j) of section 8 in the area constituting the authority and without being subject to the jurisdiction and control of the department of telecommunications and energy in any manner except as to safety of equipment and operations; provided, however, that schedules and routes shall not be considered matters of safety subject to the jurisdiction and control of said department. Nothing contained in this paragraph shall be construed as exempting any privately-owned or controlled carrier, whether operating independently or under contract with the authority, from obtaining any license required under section 1 of chapter 159A;
- (j) to provide mass transportation service under a contract in areas outside the area constituting the authority but only pursuant to an agreement with another transportation authority or transportation area or a municipality for service between the area of the authority and that of

such other authority, area or municipality if no private company is otherwise providing such service, subject to approval by the regional transit advisory board;

- (k) to provide for construction, extension, modification or improvement of the mass transportation facilities and equipment in the area constituting the authority; provided, however, that any such construction, extension, modification or improvement shall be subject to the approval of the regional transit advisory board, unless specifically authorized by legislation;
- (l) to conduct research, surveys, experimentation, evaluation, design and development, in cooperation with other government agencies and private organizations if appropriate, with regard to the mass transportation needs of the area and to the facilities, equipment and services necessary to meet such needs;
- (m) to grant such easements over any real property held by the authority shall not, in the judgment of the authority, unduly interfere with the operation of any of its mass transportation facilities;
- (n) to sell, lease or otherwise contract for advertising in, or on the facilities of, the authority;
 - (o) to issue bonds, notes and other evidences of indebtedness as hereinafter provided;
- (p) consistent with the constitution and laws of the commonwealth, the authority shall have such other powers, including the power to buy, sell, lease, pledge and otherwise deal with its real and personal property, as may be necessary for, or incident to, carrying out the foregoing powers and the accomplishment of the purposes of this chapter; and

(q) to establish a reserve account for the purpose of meeting the cost of extraordinary expenses of the authority. The account shall consist of annual payments made by the authority into said account in an amount not to exceed 3 per cent of the prior year's local assessment. Any balance remaining in the account at the end of each fiscal year of the authority shall be carried forward into the next fiscal year; provided, however, the aggregate amount of the account shall not exceed 20 per cent of the prior year's local assessment at any time during any fiscal year of the authority. Any expenditure made by an authority pursuant to this paragraph for extraordinary expenses shall be subject to the approval of the division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. The division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall issue guidelines to each authority establishing the type of extraordinary expenses the account may be used for and detailing the procedures for the approval process for the expenditures.

Section 7. In addition to the powers granted to the authority under section 6 and all other powers granted by law, the authority shall have the power to establish on a self-liquidating basis 1 or more separate units of mass transportation facilities and equipment. In establishing such separate units, the authority may enter into 1 or more unit lease arrangements with such persons, firms and corporations as the authority shall select and franchise. Each such unit lease arrangement shall provide for the following:

- (i) acquisition by the authority of real property, including easements and rights of way, necessary or desirable for the operation of such units of mass transportation facilities and equipment, parking and other related auxiliary services and facilities;
 - (ii) design, construction and acquisition of mass transportation facilities and equipment;

(iii) operation of the mass transportation facilities and equipment so designed, constructed and acquired by a lessee of such facilities and equipment: (1) for a period not in excess of 40 years; (2) at a rental or lease charge at least sufficient to discharge the authority's financial obligations incurred in connection with the unit of facilities and equipment under the authority's powers; and (3) upon such provisions and conditions as to fares and other matters relating to the conduct and operation of the mass transportation facilities and equipment as the authority and lessee shall agree; and

(iv) power in the authority to cancel or terminate the unit lease arrangement at stated times which shall not be less frequent than once in each fiscal year.

To meet the expenditures necessary in carrying out the provisions of this section, the authority may issue bonds in accordance with the provisions of the first paragraph of clause (2) of section 17 and such bonds shall provide, in addition to other provisions allowed under this chapter, that all payments of principal and interest shall be made solely from: (i) the rental or lease charges received by the authority under its lease with the lessee of mass transportation facilities and equipment, which lease may be assigned by the authority to secure the obligations of the bonds; or (ii) in the event the authority terminates such lease, from the income derived from operation of the mass transportation facilities and equipment.

- Section 8. An authority shall be subject to the following limitations, conditions, obligations and duties:
- (a) The authority shall have the duty to develop, finance and contract for the operation of mass transportation facilities and equipment in the public interest consistent with this chapter and

to achieve maximum effectiveness in complementing other forms of transportation in order to promote the general economic and social well-being of the area and of the commonwealth;

- (b) No real estate shall be sold unless notice thereof shall have been given to the advisory board not less than 30 days prior to the date of sale and such real property shall be sold to the highest bidder unless the sale shall have been advertised once a week for 3 successive weeks prior to the date of sale in a newspaper of general circulation in the city or town in which the real property to be sold is located;
- (c) Any concession in or lease of property for a term of more than 1 year shall be awarded to the highest bidder unless the authority shall find, subject to the approval of the advisory board, that sound reasons in the public interest require otherwise;
- (d) No change in fares shall be effective unless submitted and approved by the advisory board;
- (e) No substantial change in mass transportation service in the region constituting the authority shall be made unless notice thereof shall have been given to the advisory board at least 30 days prior to the change and approved by the board;
- (f) The authority shall, in consultation with the regional transit advisory board and the division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, prepare and annually revise its program for public mass transportation which shall include a long-range program for the construction, reconstruction or alteration of facilities for mass transportation of persons within the area constituting the authority together with a schedule for the implementation of such program and comprehensive financial estimates of costs and revenues.

Such program, whether prepared by the authority directly, jointly or under contract with the areawide planning agency, shall be performed in accordance with any agreements that may exist between the regional transit advisory board, the division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, the authority and the areawide planning agency officially established or designated to carry out areawide, comprehensive planning on a continuing and cooperative basis for the region in which the authority is principally located. Such mass transportation program shall be consistent with the plans for urban transportation and comprehensive development for the regional area and, so far as practicable, shall meet the criteria established by any federal law authorizing federal assistance to preserve, maintain, assist, improve, extend or build local, metropolitan or regional mass transportation facilities or systems.

In addition to the contracts and agreements authorized in paragraph (f) of section 6, the authority may enter into contracts or agreements with any areawide planning agency or, if the authority determines that an agreement with such agency is not practicable, with any other public or private party for the provision of planning services. Such services may include, but shall not be limited to, feasibility and need studies, transportation planning, family and business relocation planning and such other planning services that the authority may require;

(g) The authority shall not later than October 1 of each year render to the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, the regional transit advisory board, the clerk of the senate and the clerk of the house of representatives and the house and senate chairmen of the joint committee on transportation a report of its operations for the preceding fiscal year, including therein a description of organization of the authority, its recommendations for legislation and its comprehensive program for mass transportation as most recently revised;

(h) All current expenses of the authority shall be in accordance with an annual budget prepared by the administrator and submitted to the advisory board no later than April 1 of each year for the ensuing fiscal year. Not later than June 1 of each year the advisory board shall approve said budget as submitted or subject it to such itemized reductions therein as the advisory board shall deem appropriate.

- (i) Any agreement entered into by an authority with a contiguous municipality outside of the area of such authority for service to such municipality through an agreement with a private company, shall provide for reimbursement by such municipality to an authority only for the additional expense of such service as determined by the authority. Such agreements may be for such terms, not exceeding 5 years, as the parties may determine, except as provided in paragraph (f) of section 6. They shall not be subject to section 4 of chapter 40 or section 31 of chapter 44. Municipalities may appropriate from taxes or from any available funds to meet their obligations under any such contracts.
- (j) Any private company lawfully providing mass transportation service in the area constituting the authority at the commencement of operations by the authority may continue to operate the same route and level of service as theretofore and may conduct such further operations, without a contract, as the authority, subject to the approval of the department of public utilities, may permit.
- (k) As a condition of any assistance to a private carrier operating under lease, contract or other arrangement with the authority, the rights, benefits and other employee protective conditions and remedies of the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964, as amended (P.L. 88-365) as determined by the Secretary of Labor, shall apply for the protection of the employees

affected by such assistance. Pursuant to the Urban Mass Transportation Act of 1964, as amended, the terms and conditions of a fair and equitable employee protective arrangement pursuant to this paragraph shall be a proper subject of collective bargaining and arbitration with the labor organizations that represent such employees. Such protective arrangement shall include, without limitation, provisions for the continuing employment or reemployment of those employees who are, or may be, displaced or otherwise affected by such assistance, paid training and re-training programs, preservation of all employment and retirement rights and interest and any other protections which are necessary or appropriate to minimize the injury to such persons; provided, however, that any such protection shall not be detrimental to the employment or retirement rights and interests of any other persons affected by such assistance. The contract, lease or other arrangement for the granting of any such assistance to a private carrier shall specify the terms and conditions of the protective arrangements.

Section 9. If, in any year the Massachusetts surface transportation authority shall be called upon to pay any amount on account of the net cost of service of any regional transit authority except the Cape Cod Regional Transit Authority, unless said authority elects not to assess costs as provided in section 9A, the total amount of such net cost of service shall be assessed upon the cities and towns which are members of such authority in the proportion which the loss attributable to each route in each such city or town bears to the loss attributable to all such routes in all such cities and towns. The loss attributable to each such route in each such city or town shall be determined on the basis of the difference between the revenues collected from the route in the city or town and the cost of providing the route therein.

Such determination shall be made by the authority in accordance with sound accounting practice and guidelines developed in consultation with the regional transit advisory board and the

division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. Amounts assessed under this section shall be the most recently audited regional transit authority assessment available on January 1 of each year and shall be used to calculate the upcoming fiscal year's estimated cherry sheet assessments.

Section 9A. If in any year the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall be called upon to pay any amount on account of the net cost of service of the Cape Cod Regional Transit Authority, the total amount of such net cost of service may be assessed in whole, or in part, upon the cities and towns which are members of the Authority on the basis of the total passenger miles and the number of trips attributable to the residents of cities and towns within the Authority. Any such assessment formula shall be subject to the approval of the regional transit advisory board, the division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation authority and the advisory board of the Authority.

Such determination shall be made by the Authority in accordance with sound accounting practice and guidelines developed in consultation with the regional transit advisory board and the division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. Amounts assessed under this section shall be the most recently audited regional transit authority assessment available on January 1 of each year and shall be used to calculate the upcoming fiscal year's estimated cherry sheet assessments.

Section 10. If, as of the last day of June in any year there was any net cost of service, an authority shall notify the state treasurer, the regional transit advisory board and the division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority of the amount of such net cost of service and all other facts required by the state treasurer in order to proceed in accordance

with this chapter to assess such net cost. Upon notification of the amount of such net cost, the commonwealth shall pay to the authority such amount.

The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority may borrow, from time to time, on the credit of the commonwealth such amounts as may be necessary to make payments required of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority under this section or under section 11 and to pay any interest or other charges incurred in borrowing such money and may issue notes of the commonwealth therefor, bearing interest payable at such times and at such rates as shall be fixed by the state treasurer. Such interest and other charges shall be included in the assessments under this chapter in proportion to the respective assessments on the cities and towns constituting the authority for the net cost of service of the period to which any such payment relates. No note issued under this paragraph shall mature more than 2 years from its date, but notes payable earlier may be refunded 1 or more time;, provided, however, that no refunding note shall mature more than 2 years from the date of the original loan being refunded. Such notes shall be issued for such maximum term of years, not exceeding 2 years, as the governor may recommend to the general court in accordance with section 3 of article LXII of the amendments to the constitution of the commonwealth.

Pending any payment from the state treasurer to the authority and at any other time that the authority in the opinion of the administrator, has insufficient cash to make the payments required in the course of its duties as such payments become due, the authority may temporarily borrow money and issue notes of the authority therefor.

If, at any time any principal or interest is due or about to come due on any note issued by the authority pursuant to this section and funds to pay the same are not available, the administrator shall certify to the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority the amount required to meet the obligation and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall thereupon pay over to the authority that amount. If the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall not make the payment within a reasonable time, the authority or any holder of an unpaid note issued by the authority pursuant to this section, acting in the name and on behalf of the authority, shall have the right to require the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to pay the authority the amount remaining unpaid, which right shall be enforceable as a claim against the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. The authority or any holder of an unpaid note issued pursuant to this section may file a petition in the superior court to enforce a claim or intervene in any proceeding already commenced to enforce such a claim. Chapter 258 shall apply to the petition insofar as it relates to the enforcement of a claim against the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. Any holder of an unpaid note who shall have filed such a petition may apply for an order of the court requiring the authority to apply funds received by the authority on its claim against the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to the payment of the holder's unpaid note, and, if the court finds such amount to be due to the holder, shall issue the order.

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All assessments made under this chapter shall be made as provided in section 20 of chapter 59.

If, in any year the income received by the authority including, but not limited to, revenues from leasing, advertising, parking, sale of capital assets, gifts and grants, exceeds the expenses incurred by the authority including, but not limited to, expenses for wages, contracts for service by others, maintenance, debt service, taxes, rentals, payments to any governmental body and all other costs, the authority shall determine the amount of such excess. Such excess shall be placed

in a reserve fund up to such amount as shall be determined by the authority with the approval of the advisory board. Any amount of excess not placed in such reserve fund shall be applied to reimbursing the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for any amounts which it may have paid under this section, and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall thereupon distribute the amounts so received among the cities and towns constituting the authority up to the amounts which they were respectively assessed in the previous fiscal year. All remaining amounts in excess shall be so distributed up to the amounts assessed in each fiscal year immediately preceding, commencing with the most recent such year.

Section 12. The state auditor, in conjunction with the internal special audit unit of Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, established in section 40 of chapter 81B, shall biennially make an audit of the accounts of each authority and make a report thereon to the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, the regional transit advisory board and the governor. In making such audits, the state auditor, in conjunction with said internal special audit unit may call upon any of the departments, commissions, officers and agencies of the commonwealth for such information as may be needed. The state auditor, in conjunction with said internal special audit unit, may employ such auditors, accountants and other assistants as he deems necessary for carrying out his duties under this section and chapter 31 and the rules made thereunder shall not apply to such employees. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall be reimbursed by the authority for the cost of the audit.

A copy of each biennial audit shall be provided to the chairs of the senate and house committees on transportation, the chairs of the senate and house committee on ways and means.

Section 13. An authority and all its real and personal property shall be exempt from taxation and from betterments and special assessments, and an authority shall not be required to pay any tax, excise or assessment to or for the commonwealth or any of its political subdivisions, nor shall an authority be required to pay any fee or charge for any permit or license issued to it by the commonwealth, by any department, board or officer thereof, or by any political subdivision of the commonwealth or by any department, board or officer of such political subdivision. Bonds and notes issued by an authority, the transfer thereof and the income therefrom, including any profit made on the sale thereof, shall at all times be free from taxation within the commonwealth.

Section 14. An authority described in section 2 shall be deemed to be established after:

(a) 20 per cent of the votes on the advisory board have recorded themselves in favor of calling a meeting to vote on the establishment of the authority; (b) notice of the meeting has been sent by a member municipality of the authority to the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts

Surface Transportation Authority, the regional transit advisory board and every other member municipality at least 2 weeks prior to the meeting; and (c) the advisory board has sent the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority written notification that the advisory board has voted to establish the authority; provided, however, that such notification shall not be given except after a majority of municipalities have voted to establish the authority and after a majority of the regional transit advisory board have voted to establish the authority.

The membership of the authority, upon its establishment as provided in this section, shall consist of those cities and towns that affirmatively vote for the formation of the authority as provided in this section. This section shall not prevent any city or town, including a city or town

which did not vote for the formation of the authority, from joining an authority subsequent to the formation thereof.

Section 15. Any city or town which is a member of an authority may place upon the official ballot at any biennial, regular or special city election or annual or special town election the following question:

"Shall this (city, town) continue to be a member of the (name) Regional Transit Authority?"

The city or town solicitor shall prepare a fair, concise summary of each question not later than 35 days prior to such election. Such question shall not be placed upon the official ballot unless the city council or town meeting shall have voted that such question be so placed or a petition signed by not less than 5 per cent of the registered voters of the city or town, certified as such by the registrars of voters thereof, shall have been filed with the city or town clerk, at least 60 days before the date for any such election. Forms for such petitions shall be made available without cost by the city or town clerk and each form shall bear the following heading: "The undersigned registered voters of the (city or town) hereby petition for the placement upon the official ballot of the question whether this (city, town) shall continue to be a member of the (name) Regional Transit Authority".

The votes upon such a question shall be counted and returned to the city or town clerk in the same manner as votes for candidates in municipal elections. The clerk shall forthwith notify the authority of the result of the vote. If a majority of the votes cast upon the question shall be in the negative, the authority shall forthwith take all steps necessary and appropriate for the termination of membership of such city or town in such authority.

Section 16. In the event of any conflict between the regulatory powers and duties of the department of public utilities in respect to mass transportation service within an area, the department of public utilities shall resolve such dispute and exercise such powers as it deems required in the particular instance.

Section 17. An authority is hereby authorized to provide by resolution at 1 time or from time to time for the issue of bonds of the authority for any 1 or more of the following purposes:

- (1) To acquire by purchase or otherwise, plan, design, construct, reconstruct, alter, recondition and improve for lease to any eligible private company, mass transportation facilities and equipment; or
- (2) To pay any capital costs of the authority, whether or not bonds for any such purchase may also be issued under clause (1);

Bonds may be issued for any costs of the foregoing incurred either before or after the issue of the bonds. Bonds issued under either of the foregoing clauses may be issued in sufficient amount to pay the expenses of issues and to establish such reserves as may be required by any applicable trust agreement or bond resolution. The aggregate principal amount of bonds for all authorities established under this chapter which may be outstanding at any 1 time under this section shall not exceed the sum of \$20,000,000; provided, however, that no such bonds may be issued under this section without the prior approval of the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. Seventy-five per cent of the bond proceeds shall be extended only for projects for which the authority has agreements with the federal government or other sources including, but not limited to, other governmental jurisdictions or

private entities providing for matching grants or for expenditures which are preliminary to the obtaining of federal grants.

The chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall make and, from time to time revise, guidelines for the allocation and distribution of the principal amount of said bonds, or any part thereof, among the authorities established by this chapter.

The chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall adopt rules and regulations governing the procedures by which private companies shall apply for assistance pursuant to any agreements financed from proceeds of bonds or bond anticipation notes and governing the use of such assistance. Such rules and regulations shall include: (a) requiring any private company which receives such assistance to agree to limit its profits and its expenses for salaries and overhead to make available as much of its earnings as possible for repayment to the authority of such assistance; (b) requiring such repayment; (c) enabling the authority and the chief executive officer of Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to examine and audit the books and records of such company for the purpose of establishing and enforcing such limitation and repayment; and (d) requiring the authority to transfer to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority's share of such repayment.

The bonds of each issue shall be dated, shall bear interest at such rates, shall mature at such time not exceeding 40 years from the date thereof as may be determined by the authority and may be made redeemable before maturity at the option of the authority at such price or prices and under such terms and conditions as may be fixed by the authority prior to the issue of the bonds. The authority shall determine the form of the bonds, including any interest coupons to

be attached thereto, and the manner of execution of the bonds and shall fix the denomination of the bonds and the place of payment of principal and interest which may be at any bank or trust company within or without the commonwealth. In case any officer whose signature or a facsimile of whose signature shall appear on any bonds or coupons shall cease to be such officer before the delivery of such bonds, such signature or such facsimile shall nevertheless be valid and sufficient for all purposes, as if he had remained in office until such delivery. All bonds issued under this chapter shall have, and are hereby declared to have, all the qualities and incidents of negotiable instruments under the Uniform Commercial Code. The bonds may be issued in coupon or in registered form, or both, as the authority may determine and provisions may be made for the registration of any coupon bonds as to principal alone and also as to both principal and interest, for the reconversion into coupon bonds of any bonds registered as to both principal and interest and for the exchange of coupon and registered bonds. The authority may sell such bonds in such manner, either at public or private sale, and for such price as it may determine to be for the best interest of the authority.

The proceeds of such bonds shall be disbursed in such manner and under such restrictions, if any, as the authority may provide. The authority may also provide for the replacement of any bonds which shall become mutilated or shall be destroyed or lost. Bonds and bond anticipation notes may be issued under the provisions of this chapter after obtaining the consent of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority and without any other proceedings or the happening of any other conditions or things other than those proceedings, conditions or things which are specifically required by this chapter. This chapter, as it, relates to the preparation, adoption or approval of plans, programs, projects, budgets and expenditures,

shall not affect the issue of bonds and notes and the bonds and notes may be issued either before or after such preparation, adoption or approval.

While any bonds or notes issued or assumed by the authority remain outstanding, the powers, duties and existence of the authority and the provisions for payments by the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to the authority shall not be diminished or impaired in any way that will adversely affect the interests and rights of the holders of such bonds or notes.

Section 18. In the discretion of the authority, such bonds shall be secured by a trust agreement by, and between, the authority and a corporate trustee, which may be any trust company or bank having the powers of a trust company within the commonwealth. Either the resolution providing for the issue of bonds or the trust agreement may contain provisions for protecting and enforcing the rights and remedies of the bondholders as may be reasonable and proper and not in violation of law, including covenants setting forth the duties of the authority in relation to the acquisition, improvement, maintenance, operation, repair and insurance of property, and the custody, safeguarding and application of all moneys and may pledge or assign the revenues to be received, but shall not convey or mortgage any property.

Section 19. Bonds issued under this chapter are hereby made securities in which all public officers and public bodies of the commonwealth and its political subdivisions, all insurance companies, and savings banks, co-operative banks and trust companies in their banking departments, banking associations, investment companies, executors, trustees and other fiduciaries and all other persons who are now, or may hereafter be, authorized to invest in bonds or other obligations of a similar nature may properly and legally invest funds, including capital in

their control or belonging to them and such bonds are hereby made obligations which may properly and legally be made eligible for the investment of savings deposits and the income thereof in the manner provided by section 15B of chapter 167. Such bonds are hereby made securities which may properly and legally be deposited with and received by any state or municipal officer or any agency or political subdivision of the commonwealth for any purpose for which the deposit of bonds or other obligations of the commonwealth now or may hereafter be authorized by law.

Section 20. Any holder of bonds issued under this chapter or of any of the coupons appertaining thereto, and the trustee under the trust agreement, if any, except to the extent the rights herein may be restricted by such resolution or trust agreement may, either at law or in equity, by suit, action, mandamus or other proceedings, protect and enforce any and all rights under the laws of the commonwealth or granted hereunder or under such resolution or trust agreement and may enforce and compel the performance of all duties required by this chapter or by such resolution or trust agreement to be performed by the authority or by any officer thereof.

Section 21. An authority may provide by resolution, at 1 time or from time to time, for the issue of interest bearing or discounted notes for the purposes and in the amounts that bonds may be issued. The notes shall be payable within 3 years from their dates, but the principal of and interest on notes issued for a shorter period may be renewed or paid from time to time by the issue of other notes hereunder maturing within the required time from the date of the original loan being refunded. When bonds are issued for the purposes for which the notes were issued, the proceeds of the bonds shall be used to repay the notes, except that interest on the notes may be financed as a current expense to the extent deemed appropriate by the authority. The notes may be secured by a trust agreement or by the provisions of a resolution, as in the case of bonds.

Bond anticipation notes may be issued either before or after the authorization of the bonds being anticipated. If any bond anticipation note is paid otherwise than from the proceeds of bonds or renewal notes, such payment shall be included in the measure of the net cost of service; provided, however, that if bonds or renewal notes are later issued to provide for such payment, there shall be a corresponding offset against the net cost of service.

Section 22. Each authority, in conjunction with the regional transit advisory board, shall, from time to time, take all necessary action to secure any federal assistance which is, or may become, available to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for any of the purposes of this chapter. If any federal law, administrative regulation or practice requires any action relating to such federal assistance to be taken by any department or instrumentality of the commonwealth, other than the authority, such other department or instrumentality shall take all such action including, without limitation, filing applications for assistance, supervising the expenditure of federal grants or loans and making any determinations and certifications necessary or appropriate to the foregoing and the authority shall take all action necessary to permit such other department or instrumentality to comply with all federal requirements.

Section 23. The chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation

Authority may enter into a contract with the authorities created in this chapter providing that at
least 50 per cent and up to 75 per cent of the net cost of service of each authority incurred in each
fiscal year shall be paid by the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, and shall not be
assessed upon the cities and towns constituting the authorities; provided, however, that the share
assessed upon the cities and towns shall be at least 25 per cent of the net cost of service;
provided further, that in the event that 25 per cent of the net cost of service of each authority
exceeds 102.5 per cent of the previous year's local assessment, excluding payments made by

cities and towns for the costs of new service for which the cities and towns have not previously been assessed by the regional transit authority, the authority shall reduce its operating expenses of an increase its revenues to meet the difference. Such amount, not to be so assessed, shall be called contract assistance.

Contracts shall provide for payment of debt service by the Massachusetts Surface

Transportation Authority when due, except to the extent that the authority shall have previously
notified the state treasurer that the revenues of the authority are sufficient for the purpose.

Any debt service on bonds issued by an authority, for which contract assistance is provided, shall mature serially beginning not later than 10 years after the date of issue and ending not later than 40 years after the date of the bonds, so that the amounts payable in the several years for principal and interest combined shall be as nearly equal as in the opinion of the authority as is practicable to make them or, in the alternative, in accordance with a schedule providing a more rapid amortization of principal.

Any contracts or agreements made between an authority and any private company or carrier for which contract assistance is provided shall be subject to the following limitations: (i) in determining whether assistance is needed under this paragraph with respect to an operating agreement with a private transportation company, and in determining the terms of such assistance, the authority shall review the entire transportation operations of the company and its affiliates and shall make a finding that the assistance will not permit the applicant company to make more than a reasonable return overall; and (ii) that the assistance shall cover only those services determined by the authority to be in the public interest.

Any contract under this section shall include such provisions as the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority deems necessary and desirable to assure the efficient operation of the authority and the minimum burden on the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority and on the cities and towns within the authority and to insure contract assistance is provided for projects which are consistent with the program for public mass transportation of the authority.

Section 24. Section 10 of chapter 40A, sections 28, 59 to 64, inclusive, 83 to 85, inclusive, and 92 to 104, inclusive, of chapter 159 and sections 89, 103 and 113 of chapter 161 shall apply to the authorities created by this chapter, its property and employees in the same manner as though each were a street railway company.

Section 25. Nothing in this chapter shall be deemed to authorize or permit any authority established by this chapter to directly operate any mass transportation service.

Section 26. The regional transit authorities shall establish a Stabilization Fund into which the authorities shall deposit revenues in excess of expenditures. The Stabilization Fund shall have a fund balance not greater than 15 per cent of total revenues for all regional transit authorities for the fiscal year most recently ended. Monies from the fund shall be subject to appropriation and used for capital improvements and expenditures, to offset the unforeseen and dramatic loss of revenues within a fiscal year, and to pay current expenses after implementing all efficiencies and savings possible. The authorities may not assume draws from the fund in preparing their annual budgets. In the event that an authority requires a draw from the fund, it shall file with the chief executive officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, the regional transit advisory board, the joint committee on transportation and the house and

senate committees on ways and means a financial plan that projects to produce, in the following fiscal year, an excess of revenues over expenses, all measures taken to implement efficiencies and savings, the amount necessary to offset operating losses and any other information that the chief executive officer, regional transit advisory board or committees may require.

Section 27. (a) There shall be a regional transit advisory board within the division of public transit of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to represent the needs of the 15 regional transit authorities in the commonwealth.

The regional transit advisory board shall consist of 17 members including the following: 1 representative from each of the regional transit authorities, as defined in section 2, to serve terms of 2 years; 1 representative, appointed by the governor, for a term of 3 years who shall be an expert with experience in the fields of transportation law or public policy, transportation planning or design and construction of transportation projects; provided, however, that the representative shall not reside in an area constituting the division for public transit for mass transit; and the chief executive officer of the authority, or his designee. The members of the advisory board shall be appointed not later than August 1, 2009.

The first meeting of the regional transit advisory board shall be held as soon as practicable upon the call of the chief executive officer of the authority. The regional transit advisory board shall act by a majority vote, except that it may delegate its power of approval to an executive committee formed and elected pursuant to duly adopted by-laws of the board and constituting among its members as least one-half of the total vote of the regional transit advisory board, and may at any time, revoke such delegation; provided, however, that no such executive committee shall be empowered to approve the governor's appointments to the Massachusetts

Surface Transportation Authority's board of directors. Until the regional transit advisory board has adopted by-laws and elected officers, the chief executive officer of the authority may call meetings of the regional transit advisory board by sending notice to the executive director of each regional transit authority and shall preside at such meetings.

The regional transit advisory board may incur expenses, not to exceed \$10,000 annually, for stenographic and clerical work, and such expenses shall be paid by the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

- (b) The regional transit advisory board shall be deemed to be a governmental body for purposes of, and shall be subject to, section 11A1/2 of chapter 30A and shall also be subject to section 10 of chapter 66.
 - (c) The purpose of the regional transit advisory board shall be as follows:
- (i) oversee the federally funding Rural Transit Assistance Program under contract with the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority;
- (ii) coordinate and share information and best practices in matters of security and public safety planning and preparedness, service delivery including, the disabled and senior population, cost savings and administrative efficiencies;
- (iii) to create, after public hearings and in consultation with the administrator of the division of public transit, mechanisms for ensuring reliable, high-quality and cost-effective operations by establishing and implementing service quality standards;
- (iv) to adopt and revise, as appropriate, a system-wide fare policy which addresses fare levels, including discounts, fare equity and a fare structure including, but not limited to, fare

- media and passes. The fare policy shall include a system for free or substantially price-reduced transfer privileges;
- 5471 (v) to make recommendation to the division of public transit on its regional transit 5472 charges;

- (vi) to hold hearings, which may be held jointly with the division of public transit at the discretion of the regional transit advisory board and the division of public transit, on matters relating to the division of public transit;
- (vii) to review the annual report of the authority and to prepare comments thereon to the authority and the secretary of transportation and to make such examinations of the reports on the division of public transit's records and affairs as the regional transit advisory board deems appropriate; and
- (viii) to make recommendations to the governor and the general court respecting the authority and its regional transit programs. The regional transit advisory board shall have all powers necessary or convenient to carry out and effectuate the forgoing purposes.
 - SECTION 45. Chapter 161C of the General Laws is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 46. Section 1 of chapter 258 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "including", in line 40, the words "the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority established pursuant to chapter 81B,".
- SECTION 47. Said Section 1 of said chapter 258, as so appearing is hereby further amended by striking out, in lines 50 and 51, the words, "the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority".

SECTION 48. Said section 1 of said chapter 258, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in lines 51 and 52, the words "the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority,".

SECTION 49. Section 2 of chapter 634 of the acts of 1971, as most recently amended by section 1 of chapter 364 of the acts of 1990, is hereby amended by striking out the second paragraph and inserting in place thereof the following paragraph:-

Following acquisition of the bridges by the department, the department shall, in its discretion, furnish or otherwise provide for the necessary flag protection on the railroad rights-of-way of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, which may be required when the department is performing inspection, maintenance and repair, reconstruction or replacement of any such bridges.

SECTION 49A. The first sentence of subsection (b) of section 11 of chapter 233 of the acts of 2008 is hereby amended by inserting after the word "engineering" the following words: "and construction".

SECTION 49B. Notwithstanding section 31 of chapter 15 of the acts of 1988 or any other general or special law to the contrary, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority is hereby approved to sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, abandon or otherwise dispose of the public parking garage constructed and operated by the authority and the land acquired by the authority pursuant to such law, subject to such terms, restrictions, covenants and conditions, for facilitating economic development, employment opportunities and increase of the tax base, as determined by the Authority in consultation with the Boston Redevelopment Authority.

SECTION 50. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the secretary of administration and finance shall establish an office of transition management for transportation within the executive office for administration and finance to accomplish the purposes of this act. Agencies from within that executive office including, but not limited to, the human resources division and the division of capital asset management and maintenance, as well as the executive office of transportation and public works and the department of labor shall staff the office.

The office shall monitor compliance with this act, recommend to the secretary of transportation and public works rules and regulations not inconsistent with this act to facilitate the orderly, expeditious transfer of assets and functions from the executive office of transportation and public works, the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, the Massachusetts Port Authority, the department of conservation and recreation and the department of highways to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, developing administrative processes to assure continuity of employment and operations during the transitions, identifying opportunities for potential efficiencies and cost savings and recommending legislation to realize such savings and efficiencies, resolve issues or assist government agencies with the transition of transportation agencies.

Ninety days after the effective date of this act and quarterly thereafter until such transition period is complete, the secretary of transportation and public works shall submit a report to the governor, the secretary of administration and finance, the joint committee on transportation, the senate and house committees on ways and means and the clerks of the senate and the house of representatives, relative to the progression of the incorporation of the agencies and authorities into the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

The report shall include, but shall not be limited to, plans for the assignment and reassignment of resources including personal, equipment and supplies into the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. The reports shall also include the status of the transition of roads, bridges, parkways and any other transportation assets of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, the Massachusetts Port Authority, the department of conservation and recreation and the department of highways and shall further include approximate schedules for the completion of the transition.

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SECTION 51. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the bureau for environmental health within the department of public health shall conduct a comprehensive baseline study of the health effects of particulate air pollution from surface transportation in Massachusetts. The study shall focus on understanding the health impacts from fine and ultrafine particulate matter upon populations that are located within 500 feet of any roadway with 50,000 or more motor vehicle trips per day or any rail line regularly used by diesel locomotives; provided, however, that the study may include, but shall not be limited to, examining respiratory and cardiovascular disease and cancer incidence that may be affected by exposure to trafficrelated particles. The following departments and agencies of the commonwealth shall provide information to the bureau relevant to this study: the department of environmental protection, the executive office of transportation, the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority and the central transportation planning staff of the Boston region metropolitan planning organization. The bureau shall report its interim findings, or a progress report, together with any recommended response actions by the commonwealth to the house and senate committees on ways and means not later than December 31, 2009. The study shall be concluded and filed with the house and senate committees on ways and means not later than June 30, 2010.

SECTION 52. (a) In order to provide funds during the period from the effective date of this act until December 31, 2009, the state treasurer, on behalf of the commonwealth, shall loan to the authority through investment in a note or other appropriate instrument of the Authority, and the authority is authorized to borrow from the state treasurer, at any time and from time to time on or prior to December 31, 2009, on such terms and conditions as the state treasurer and the authority shall agree, an amount not to exceed \$100,000,000. Any amount so borrowed by the authority, with interest thereon at such reasonable rate as the state treasurer and the authority shall agree, shall be repaid to the commonwealth to be credited on the books of the commonwealth not later than June 30, 2010.

(b) The authority may issue at 1 time or from time to time prior to June 30, 2014, notes of the Authority in the aggregate principal amount of \$1,000,000,000 outstanding at any 1 time, excluding notes refunded by other notes issued under this paragraph, for the purpose of providing funds for: (i) repaying the commonwealth for any amounts borrowed by the authority from the commonwealth including interest thereon pursuant to paragraph (c); (ii) paying all or part of the cost of the authority's projects undertaken at any time prior to December 31, 2013; (iii) paying all or any part of the current expenses of the authority in anticipation of receipt of revenues of the authority, but in no event shall the aggregate amount of notes outstanding for this purpose exceed one-half of the budgeted current expenses of the authority for the fiscal year in which such notes are outstanding; and (iv) paying all or any part of the interest payable on any notes of the authority issued under this paragraph. Notes issued by the Authority in accordance with this subsection shall be issued for such term or terms as the authority shall determine and may be renewed from time to time; provided, however, that all such notes and any renewals thereof shall mature and be payable not later than June 30, 2014 except that notes issued in

anticipation of revenues shall be payable and shall mature not later than 1 year from their date. Notes issued by the authority in accordance with this paragraph, except notes issued in anticipation of revenues, shall be issued in anticipation of bonds to be issued by the authority pursuant to section 22 of chapter 81B of the General Laws. All notes issued pursuant to this subsection shall be authorized, issued and sold in the same manner as, and shall otherwise be subject to said section 22 of said chapter 81B and the other provisions of said chapter 81B relating to bonds; provided, however, that notes issued under this subsection shall be issued at a fixed.

(c) The commonwealth, acting by and through the secretary of administration and finance with the approval of the governor, upon application of the authority, shall guarantee the principal of and interest on notes of the authority issued in accordance with subsection (b). The secretary of administration and finance with the approval of the governor may approve the form, terms and conditions of, and may execute and deliver on behalf of the commonwealth such guaranty and any related agreements with or for the benefit of the holders of such notes containing such terms, conditions and covenants as the secretary of administration and finance may deem reasonable, including provision for the payment of notes not paid or refunded by the authority by application of the proceeds of the loan authorized in subsection (d). Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, such guaranty may take the form of an agreement to reimburse the issuer of a letter of credit or other credit facility which relates to such notes. The full faith and credit of the commonwealth shall be pledged for the guaranty provided for in this paragraph. The total principal amount of notes to be guaranteed under this paragraph shall not exceed \$1,000,000,000 in the aggregate; provided, however, that the refunding note shall be included within such total

amount; provided, further, that any note being refunded by the issuance of a guaranteed note shall not be included within such total amount.

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(d) If the authority fails or is otherwise unable to refund or pay when due any guaranteed notes, or the interest thereon, issued by the authority in accordance with subsection (c), such notes, and the interest thereon, upon presentation to the state treasurer, shall be paid by the commonwealth. For the purpose of providing funds to pay any such guaranteed notes and interest or to reimburse the treasury for any such payments, the state treasurer shall, upon the request of the governor, issue and sell bonds of the commonwealth in an amount specified by the governor from time to time, but not exceeding in the aggregate the sum of \$1,000,000,000 for principal and \$150,000,000 for interest. Bonds issued by the commonwealth under this subsection shall be designated on their face, Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority Loan, Act of 2009. Such bonds shall be issued for such maximum term or terms not exceeding 20 years as the governor may recommend to the general court in accordance with Section 3 of article LXII of the amendments to the constitution of the commonwealth. The Authority shall reimburse the commonwealth in accordance with a schedule to be determined by the secretary of administration and finance at the time such bonds are issued, from any moneys of the authority which are available for such purposes. Bonds and interest thereon issued by the commonwealth under the authority of this section shall, notwithstanding any other provisions of this act, be general obligations of the commonwealth. In anticipation of the receipt of proceeds of such bonds, the treasurer may issue and sell temporary notes and renewals thereof in an amount outstanding at 1 time not in excess of the amount of bonds specified by the governor pursuant to this subsection, for a term not to exceed 3 years, including any renewals thereof. The principal of and interest on such notes may be paid from the proceeds of the renewal notes or bonds and to

the extent not so paid shall be paid from any other funds or receipts; provided, however, that if the principal amount of such notes is paid from other than the proceeds of the renewal notes or bonds, the principal amount of the bonds which may be issued under this section shall be reduced by a like amount. Such notes and any renewals thereof shall be general obligations of the commonwealth.

(e) The state treasurer may borrow, from time to time, on the credit of the commonwealth such amounts as may be necessary to make any loans required of the commonwealth under subsection (a) and to pay any interest or other charges incurred in borrowing such money, and may issue notes of the commonwealth therefor, bearing interest payable at such times and at such rates as shall be fixed by him. No note issued under this paragraph shall mature more than one and one-half years from its date but notes may be refunded 1 or more times. Such notes shall be issued for such maximum term of years, not exceeding one and one-half years, as the governor may recommend to the general court in accordance with Section 3 of article LXII of the amendments to the constitution.

SECTION 53. The state auditor shall perform a close-out audit of each agency or authority admitted to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. Said audit shall include a catalog of any issues relating to the agency or authority's current and future finances and operations, current and future revenues or debt structure, and internal policies and procedures, that he believes are not within Financial Accounting Standards Board of practice or may violate other General Laws, rules and procedures..

SECTION 54. (a) The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority may provide by resolution for the issuance of revenue bonds of the authority, at 1 time or from time to time, for

the purpose of providing funds for: (1) refunding the western turnpike revenue bonds then outstanding, including the payment of the redemption premium thereon; (2) paying the cost of constructing such extensions, enlargements and improvements to the western turnpike as may be authorized by said resolution; and (3) providing funds for paying the current expenses of the authority prior to the time when the revenues of the projects will be available for such purposes.

- (b) The proceeds of such bonds shall be deposited with the trustee and applied as follows:

 (1) such amount of the proceeds as may be required for paying the principal of and the redemption premium on the western turnpike revenue bonds then outstanding shall be deposited with the trustee under the trust agreement securing the bonds in trust for the sole and exclusive purpose of paying such principal and redemption premium, and the bonds shall thereupon be called for redemption at the earliest practicable date; (2) the trustee shall set aside from the proceed amounts as may be provided in the trust agreement for paying the current expenses of the authority prior to the time when the revenues of the projects will be available for such purpose; and (3) the balance of such proceeds shall be deposited with the trustee to the credit of a special fund to be used solely for the payment of the cost of the extensions, enlargements and improvements of the western turnpike authorized by the resolution and shall be disbursed in such manner and under such restrictions as may be provided in the trust agreement.
- (c)The Authority may, in its sole discretion assume the western turnpike revenue bonds then outstanding.
- (d) Upon the issuance of revenue bonds under subsection (a) and the application of the proceeds of the bonds as provided in subsection (b), or the assumption of revenue bonds under subsection (c), title to the western turnpike shall be vested in the authority; provided, however,

that the turnpike shall thereafter be maintained, repaired and operated by the Authority, the trustee under the trust agreement securing the outstanding western turnpike revenue bonds shall deposit with the trustee for the credit of the appropriate funds all moneys then in its hands which pertain to the western turnpike.

- (e) The Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall transfer the turnpike, as defined in section 3 of chapter 81A of the General Laws, its right to collect toll revenues on the turnpike, and all related assets, liabilities, expenses and obligations to the division of roads and bridges in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority not later than July 1, 2009. The transfer by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority of the turnpike may be made pursuant to such other terms and conditions as may be acceptable to the transferor and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, but such terms shall be consistent with any trust agreement to which the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority is a party as of the effective date of this act.
- (f) On July 1, 2009, ownership, possession and control of the turnpike shall pass to and be vested in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority without consideration or further evidence of transfer.
- (g) All books, maps, papers, plans, records and documents of whatever description pertaining to the design, construction, operation and affairs of the turnpike which are in the possession of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority on June 30, 2009, or which thereafter come into the possession of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall also be transferred and delivered to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for its use, ownership, possession and control.

(h) On July 1, 2009, all proceeds of the western turnpike revenue bonds, any other bonds and grants and other aid which are held by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority for the benefit of the turnpike at the effective date of this act shall then and thereafter be deemed to be held in trust for the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, be transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to be applied to projects for which such bonds, grants or other aid was authorized. All proceeds of bonds, grants or other aid referred to herein, which shall be so held in trust and transferred pursuant to this section, and shall be in the amount as certified by the executive director of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority to the state treasurer.

SECTION 55. (a) The commonwealth shall transfer the roadways, driveways, parkways, boulevards and bridges and land thereunder, in the care, custody and control of the department of conservation and recreation and all appurtenant facilities, works and systems and any machinery and equipment related to the operation and maintenance of the assets and the roads and bridges, as well as any machinery and equipment related to the operation and maintenance of said assets and all appurtenant facilities, works and systems in the custody and control of the department of highways to the division of roads and bridges in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority not later than July 1, 2009.

The division of capital asset management and maintenance shall take any required actions relative to specifically defining and documenting the boundaries of the transfer affected by this section.

Nothing in this section shall be construed to transfer any lands, parks, reservations, approaches or other facilities under the care, custody or control of the department of conservation and recreation.

On July 1, 2009, ownership, possession and control of the facilities transferred under this section shall pass to and be vested in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority without consideration or further evidence of transfer.

SECTION 56. (a) The Massachusetts Port Authority shall transfer the Maurice J. Tobin Memorial Bridge, in the city of Chelsea its right to collect toll revenues on that bridge and all related assets, liabilities, expenses and obligations to the division of roads and bridges in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority not later than July 1, 2010, provided, however, that the tolls collected from transit over or through the bridge by private passenger vehicles registered in the city of Chelsea or the Charlestown section of the city of Boston, as the Boston transportation department has determined the geographical boundaries thereof, shall not be greater than the tolls in effect for such vehicles at existing toll facilities at the bridge as of January 1, 2009, pursuant to the Resident Commuter Permit program as provided under 740 CMR 11.03.

The transfer by the Massachusetts Port Authority of that bridge may be made pursuant to such other terms and conditions as may be acceptable to the Massachusetts Port Authority and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, but such terms shall be consistent with and authorized by chapter 465 of the act of 1956 and any trust agreement to which the Massachusetts Port Authority is a party as of the effective date of this act. (b) On July 1, 2009, ownership, possession and control of the bridge shall pass to and be vested in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority without consideration or further evidence of transfer. (c) All books, maps, papers, plans, records and documents of whatever description pertaining to the design, construction, operation and affairs of the bridge which are in the possession of the Massachusetts Port Authority on June 30, 2010, or which thereafter come into the possession of the

Massachusetts Port Authority shall be transferred and delivered to the Massachusetts Surface

Transportation Authority for its use, ownership, possession and control. (d) On July 1, 2010,
all proceeds of bonds and grants and other aid which are held by the Massachusetts Port

Authority for the benefit of the bridge on the effective date of this act shall then and thereafter be
deemed to be held in trust for, and shall upon demand of the Massachusetts Surface

Transportation Authority be transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to
be applied to projects for which such bonds, grants or other aid were authorized. All proceeds of
bonds, grants or other aid referred to herein, which shall be so held in trust and transferred upon
demand, shall be in the amount as certified by the executive director of the Massachusetts Port

Authority to the state treasurer.

SECTION 57. (a) The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall provide by resolution for the issuance of revenue bonds of the authority for the purpose of providing funds to be used to refund the metropolitan highway system revenue bonds outstanding, including the payment of the redemption premium thereon. Such resolution shall be adopted as soon as reasonably prudent considering all applicable market conditions. Revenue from tolls collected for transit over the turnpike or metropolitan highway system as authorized by subsections (j) and (k) of section 4 of chapter 81B shall not be pledged or assigned for such notes or bonds.

- (a 1/2) The Massachusetts Surface Transportation may provide by resolution for the issuance of revenue bonds of the authority, at 1 time or from time to time, for the purpose of providing funds for: (1) paying the cost of constructing such extensions, enlargements and improvements to the metropolitan highway system as may be authorized by the resolution; and
- (2) providing funds for paying the current expenses of the authority prior to the time when the revenues of the projects will be available for such purposes.

(b) The proceeds of such bonds shall be deposited with the trustee and applied as follows:

- (1) such amount of the proceeds as may be required for paying the principal of and the redemption premium on the metropolitan highway system revenue bonds then outstanding shall be deposited with the trustee under the trust agreement securing the bonds in trust for the sole and exclusive purpose of paying such principal and redemption premium, and the bonds shall thereupon be called for redemption at the earliest practicable date; (2) the trustee shall set aside from the proceed amounts as may be provided in the trust agreement for paying the current expenses of the authority prior to the time when the revenues of the projects will be available for such purpose; and (3) the balance of such proceeds shall be deposited with the trustee to the credit of a special fund to be used solely for the payment of the cost of the extensions, enlargements and improvements of the metropolitan highway system authorized by the resolution and shall be disbursed in such manner and under such restrictions as may be provided in the trust agreement.
- (c)The Authority may, in its sole discretion, assume the metropolitan highway system revenue bonds then outstanding.
- (d) Upon the issuance of revenue bonds under subsection (a) and the application of the proceeds of the bonds as provided in subsection (b) or the assumption of revenue bonds under subsection (c), title to the metropolitan highway system shall be vested in the authority. The metropolitan highway system shall thereafter be maintained, repaired and operated by the Authority, the trustee under the trust agreement securing the outstanding metropolitan highway system revenue bonds shall deposit with the trustee for the credit of the appropriate funds all

moneys then in its hands which pertain to the metropolitan highway system and the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall be dissolved.

- (e) The Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall transfer the metropolitan highway system, as defined in section 3 of chapter 81A of the General Laws, its right to collect toll revenues on the metropolitan highway system and all related assets, liabilities, expenses and obligations to the division of roads and bridges in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority not later than July 1, 2010.
- (f) The transfer by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority of the metropolitan highway system may be made pursuant to such other terms and conditions as may be acceptable to the transferor and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, but such terms shall be consistent with and authorize by chapter 354 of the Act of 1952 and any trust agreement to which the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority is a party as of the effective date of this act.
- (g) On July 1, 2010, ownership, possession and control of the metropolitan highway system shall pass to and be vested in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority without consideration or further evidence of transfer.
- (h) All books, maps, papers, plans, records and documents of whatever description pertaining to the design, construction, operation, and affairs of the metropolitan highway system which are in the possession of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority on June 30, 2010, or which thereafter come into the possession of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall be transferred and delivered to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for its use, ownership, possession and control.

(i) On July 1, 2010, all proceeds of the metropolitan highway system revenue bonds, all other bonds and grants and other aid which are held by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority at the effective date of this act shall then and thereafter be deemed to be held in trust for, and shall upon demand of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority be transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to be applied by the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to projects for which such bonds, grants or other aid were authorized. All proceeds of bonds, grants or other aid referred to herein, which shall be so held in trust and transferred upon demand, shall be in the amount as certified by the executive director of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority to the state treasurer.

SECTION 58. (a) The Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority shall transfer all mass transportation facilities and equipment under its custody and control, the right to collect fare revenue for services in connection with such mass transportation facilities and equipment and all related assets, liabilities, expenses and obligations to the division of public transit in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority not later than July 1, 2011.

- (b) The transfer by the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority of the mass transportation facilities and equipment required in this section may be made pursuant to such other terms and conditions as may be acceptable to the transferor and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, but such terms shall be consistent with and authorized by chapter 161A of the General Laws and any trust agreement to which the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority is a party as of the effective date of this act.
- (c) On July 1, 2011, ownership, possession and control of the mass transportation facilities and equipment referred to in this section shall pass to and be vested in the

Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority without consideration or further evidence of transfer.

- (d) All books, maps, papers, plans, records and documents of whatever description pertaining to the design, construction, operation and affairs of the mass transportation facilities and equipment which are in the possession of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority on June 30, 2011, or which thereafter come into the possession of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority shall be transferred and delivered to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for its use, ownership, possession and control.
- (e) On July 1, 2011, all proceeds of bonds, grants and other aid which are held by the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority on the effective date of this act shall then and thereafter be deemed to be held in trust for, and shall upon demand of the Authority be transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority to be applied to projects for which such bonds, grants or other aid were authorized. All proceeds of bonds, grants or other aid referred to herein, which shall be so held in trust and transferred upon demand, shall be in the amount as certified by the general manager of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority to the state treasurer.

SECTION 59. Notwithstanding any other provision of this act or any other general or special law to the contrary, commencing on July 1, 2009, all amounts of any kind received by the commonwealth which are derived from or related to the operation of the state highway system, as defined in section 3 of chapter 81B of the General Laws, shall be deemed to be held in trust for and shall be transferred and paid over to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, herein after referred to as the Authority, when received without further appropriation to be

applied to the purposes of the Authority. All amounts of any kind received by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority which are derived from the operation of the turnpike, as defined in said chapter 3 of said chapter 81B, shall be deemed to be held in trust for and shall be transferred and paid over to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority when received without further appropriation to be applied to the purposes of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

SECTION 60. Notwithstanding any other provision of this act or any other general or special law to the contrary, commencing on July 1, 2010, all amounts of any kind received by the Massachusetts Port Authority which are derived from or related to the operation of the Tobin memorial bridge, as defined in section 3 of chapter 81B of the General Laws, shall be deemed to be held in trust for and shall be transferred and paid over to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, hereinafter referred to as the Authority, when received without further appropriation to be applied to the purposes of the said Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. All amounts of any kind received by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority which are derived from the operation of the metropolitan highway system, as defined in said section 5 of said chapter 81B, shall be deemed to be held in trust for and shall be transferred and paid over to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority when received without further appropriation to be applied to the purposes of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

SECTION 61. All amounts of any kind received by the Massachusetts Bay

Transportation Authority which are derived from the operation of the state public transit system,
as defined in section 3 of chapter 81B of the General Laws, shall be deemed to be held in trust
for and shall be transferred and paid over to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority

when received without further appropriation to be applied to the purposes of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

SECTION 61A. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, any fees formerly pledged to the Highway Fund shall be pledged to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund.

SECTION 62. (a) Upon transfer of control of all roads, driveways, parkways, boulevards and bridges by the department of conservation and recreation to the division of roads and bridges of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, the employees in the department of conservation and recreation whose work is directly related to projects to be administered by the division shall be transferred to the division.

(b) The employees of the department of conservation and recreation including those who, immediately before the effective date of this act, hold permanent appointment in positions classified under chapter 31 of the General Laws or have tenure in their positions as provided in section 9A of chapter 30 of the General Laws or do not hold such tenure, or hold confidential positions, are hereby transferred to the division of roads and bridges, without interruption of service within the meaning of said section 9A of said chapter 30, without impairment of seniority, retirement or other rights of the employee, and without reduction in compensation or salary grade, notwithstanding any change in title or duties resulting from such reorganization and without loss of accrued rights to holidays, sick leave, vacation and further benefits, and without change in union representation or certified collective bargaining unit as certified by the state labor relations commission or in local union representation or affiliation. Any collective bargaining agreement in effect immediately before the transfer date shall continue in effect and

the terms and conditions of employment therein shall continue as if the employees had not been so transferred. The transfer shall not impair the civil service status of reassigned employee who immediately before the effective date of this act either holds a permanent appointment in a position classified under chapter 31 of the General Laws or has tenure in a position by reason of section 9A of chapter 30 of the General Laws. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, all such employees shall continue to retain their right to collectively bargain pursuant to chapter 150E of the General Laws and shall be considered employees for the purposes of said chapter 150E. Nothing in this section shall be construed to confer upon any employee any right not held immediately before the date of the transfer or to prohibit any reduction of salary or grade transfer, reassignment, suspension, discharge, layoff or abolition of position not prohibited before such date.

- (c) All petitions, requests, investigations and other proceedings appropriately and duly brought or duly begun and pending before the effective date of this act, shall continue unabated and remain in force, but shall be assumed and completed by the division of roads and bridges.
- (d) All orders, rules and regulations duly made and all approvals duly granted by the department of conservation and recreation, which are in force immediately before the effective date of this act, shall continue in force and shall thereafter be enforced, until superseded, revised, rescinded or canceled, in accordance with law, by the division of roads and bridges.
- (e) All books, papers, records, documents, equipment, buildings, facilities, cash and other property, both personal and real, including all such property held in trust, which immediately before the effective date of this act are in the custody of each transferor agency shall be transferred to the respective transferee agency.

All questions regarding the identification of such property and of the agencies to which custody thereof is transferred shall be determined by the secretary of transportation.

(f) All duly existing contracts, leases and obligations of the department of conservation and recreation as they related to any property transferred to the division of roads and bridges pursuant to this section shall continue in effect but shall be assumed by the division of roads and bridges. No existing right or remedy of any character shall be lost, impaired or affected by this act; provided, however, that the department of conservation and recreation may approve construction requests and curb cut permitting for parkways under the control of the department as of January 1, 2009.

SECTION 63. (a) On July 1, 2009, each employee of the Massachusetts Turnpike

Authority whose salary is paid out of revenue generated by the authority as defined in section 3

of chapter 81A of the General Laws, and whose salary is accounted for on the books of the

Massachusetts Turnpike Authority as arising from revenue generated that authority shall become
an employee of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, hereinafter referred to as
the Authority.

(b) On July 1, 2010, all remaining employees of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall become employees of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

All officers and employees of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority transferred to the service of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall be transferred without impairment of seniority, civil service status, retirement or other statutory rights of employees, without reduction in compensation or salary grade, notwithstanding any change in job titles or duties, without loss of accrued rights to holidays, sick leave, vacation and other benefits, and

without change in union representation, except as otherwise provided in this act. Terms of service of employees of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall not be deemed to be interrupted by virtue of transfer to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

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Rights and obligations under collective bargaining agreements with respect to employees transferred from the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority, except to the extent expressly inconsistent with this act, shall be assumed by and imposed upon the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. Except to the extent expressly inconsistent with this act, any collective bargaining agreement in effect for such transferred employees immediately before the transfer date shall continue as if the employees had not been so transferred, until the expiration date of such collective bargaining agreement. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall negotiate in good faith pursuant chapter 150E of the General Laws with respect to wages, hours and other terms and conditions of employment to become effective as of the expiration date of such collective bargaining agreement. Any expired collective bargaining agreement covering employees transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for which successor contract negotiations are on-going as of March 1, 2009 will be extended for 6 months after the effective date of the act, unless mutually agreed otherwise by the employees' exclusive bargaining representative and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, to permit the successful completion of successor negotiations. Nothing in this section shall be construed to confer upon any employee any right not held immediately prior to the date of the transfer or to prohibit any reduction of salary or grade, transfer, reassignment, suspension, discharge, layoff or abolition of position not prohibited before such date.

(e) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, an employee of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority who is hired on or after the effective date of this act shall only

be eligible for health care coverage under the group insurance commission, provided that the employee meets the eligibility requirements of the group insurance commission.

- (f) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, an employee of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority whose salary is paid out of revenue generated by the authority, as defined in section 3 of chapter 81A of the General Laws, and whose salary is accounted for on the books of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority as arising from revenue generated by the authority who is employed by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority on the effective date of this act and who becomes an employee of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority on July 1, 2009 and who is eligible for group insurance coverage under insurance plans offered by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority or who is insured under such a plan, shall have his eligibility and coverage transferred to the jurisdiction of the group insurance commission effective on July 1, 2009 and such person shall cease to be eligible or insured under the plans previously offered by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority.
- (g) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, an employee of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority who is employed by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority on the effective date of this act and who becomes an employee of the Authority on July 1, 2010 and who is eligible for group insurance coverage under insurance plans offered by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority or who is insured under such a plan, shall have his eligibility and coverage transferred to the jurisdiction of the group insurance commission effective on July 1, 2010 and such person shall cease to be eligible or insured under the plans previously offered by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority.

(h) The group insurance commission shall provide uninterrupted coverage for group life and accidental death and dismemberment insurance and group general or blanket insurance providing hospital, surgical, medical, dental and other health insurance benefits to the extent authorized under chapter 32A of the General Laws; provided, however, that an employee who was covered by a collective bargaining agreement on the date of the transfer to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall continue to receive the group insurance benefits required by his respective collective bargaining agreement until the expiration date of such agreement. All questions relating to group insurance rights, obligations, costs and payments shall be determined by the group insurance commission and shall include the manner and method for the payment of all required premiums applicable to all such coverage.

- (i) If the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority has monies in an employees' group insurance trust fund related to the employees transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, these funds shall be transferred to the group insurance commission trust fund established in section 9 of said chapter 32A.
- (j) Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect the eligibility and coverage of retired employees of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority and the surviving spouses of active or retired employees of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority who are eligible for group insurance coverage under a plan offered by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority or who are insured under a plan offered by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority.

SECTION 63A. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, any employee who retires from the executive office of transportation, the highway department, the registry of motor vehicles, the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority, the Massachusetts Port

Authority, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, the Massachusetts Aeronautics Commission, or the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority is prohibited from employment by the agency or authority from which the employee retired or any successor agency or authority to the agency or authority from which the employee retired, for a period of not less than 1 year.

SECTION 64. (a) On July 1, 2010, each employee of the Massachusetts Port Authority who is, as of the effective date of this act, employed to work primarily on the Maurice J. Tobin Memorial Bridge in the city of Chelsea shall become an employee of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. For purposes of this section, all such employees shall be known as "Tobin bridge employees."

- (b) All Tobin bridge employees transferred to the service of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall be transferred without impairment of seniority, civil service status, retirement or other statutory rights of employees, without reduction in compensation or salary grade, notwithstanding any change in job titles or duties, without loss of accrued rights to holidays, sick leave, vacation and other benefits and without change in union representation, except as otherwise provided in this act. Terms of service of Tobin bridge employees shall not be deemed to be interrupted by virtue of transfer to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.
- (c) Rights and obligations under collective bargaining agreements with respect to Tobin bridge employees, except to the extent expressly inconsistent with this act, shall be assumed by and imposed upon the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. Except to the extent expressly inconsistent with this act, any collective bargaining agreement in effect for such

transferred employees immediately before the transfer date shall continue as if the employees had not been so transferred, until the expiration date of such collective bargaining agreement.

The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall negotiate in good faith beginning on April 1, 2010 to the end of the collective bargaining agreement with Teamsters Local #25 pursuant to chapter 150E of the General Laws with respect to wages, hours and other terms and conditions of employment to become effective as of the expiration date of such collective bargaining agreement. Any expired collective bargaining agreement covering employees transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for which successor contract negotiations are on-going as of March 1, 2009 will be extended for 6 months after the effective date of the act, unless mutually agreed otherwise by the employees' exclusive bargaining representative and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, to permit the successful completion of successor negotiations.

- (d) Nothing in this section shall be construed to confer upon any employee any right not held immediately prior to the date of the transfer or to prohibit any reduction of salary or grade, transfer, reassignment, suspension, discharge, layoff or abolition of position not prohibited before such date.
- (e) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, a Tobin bridge employee who is employed by the Massachusetts Port Authority on the effective date of this act and who becomes an employee of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority on July 1, 2010 and who is eligible for group insurance coverage under insurance plans offered by the Massachusetts Port Authority or who is insured under such a plan, shall have his eligibility and coverage transferred to the jurisdiction of the group insurance commission effective on July 1,

2010 and such a person shall cease to be eligible or insured under the plans previously offered by the Massachusetts Port Authority.

- (f) The group insurance commission shall provide uninterrupted coverage for group life and accidental death and dismemberment insurance and group general or blanket insurance providing hospital, surgical, medical, dental and other health insurance benefits to the extent authorized under chapter 32A of the general laws; provided, however, that a Tobin bridge employee who was covered by a collective bargaining agreement on the date of the transfer to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall continue to receive the group insurance benefits required by his respective collective bargaining agreement until the expiration date of such agreement. All questions relating to group insurance rights, obligations, costs and payments shall be determined by the group insurance commission and shall include the manner and method for the payment of all required premiums applicable to all such coverage.
- (g) If the Massachusetts Port Authority has monies in an employees' group insurance trust fund related to the Tobin bridge employees transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, these funds shall be transferred to the group insurance commission trust fund established in section 9 of said chapter 32A.
- (h) Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect the eligibility and coverage of retired Tobin bridge employees and the surviving spouses of active or retired Tobin bridge employees who are eligible for group insurance coverage under a plan offered by the Massachusetts Port Authority or who are insured under a plan offered by the Massachusetts Port Authority.

(i) On and after the effective date of this act, the Massachusetts Port Authority shall not hire any employee to work primarily on the Maurice J. Tobin Memorial Bridge in the city of Chelsea.

SECTION 65. (a) On July 1, 2011, each employee of the Massachusetts Bay

Transportation Authority shall become an employee of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation

Authority.

- (b) All officers and employees of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority transferred to the service of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall be transferred without impairment of seniority, civil service status, retirement or other statutory rights of employees, without reduction in compensation or salary grade, notwithstanding any change in job titles or duties, without loss of accrued rights to holidays, sick leave, vacation and benefits and without change in union representation, except as otherwise provided in this act. Terms of service of employees of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority shall not be deemed to be interrupted the transfer to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.
- (c) Rights and obligations under collective bargaining agreements with respect to employees transferred from the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, except to the extent expressly inconsistent with this act, shall be assumed by and imposed upon the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority. Except to the extent expressly inconsistent with this act, any collective bargaining agreement in effect for such transferred employees immediately before the transfer date shall continue as if the employees had not been so transferred, until the expiration date of such collective bargaining agreement. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall negotiate in good faith pursuant to chapter 150E of the General Laws with

respect to wages, hours and other terms and conditions of employment to become effective as of the expiration date of such collective bargaining agreement. To permit the successful completion of successor negotiations, any expired collective bargaining agreement covering employees transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for which successor contract negotiations are on-going as of March 1, 2009 shall be extended for 6 months after the effective date of this act, unless mutually agreed otherwise by such employees' exclusive bargaining representative and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

- (d) Nothing in this section shall be construed to confer upon any employee any right not held immediately prior to the date of the transfer, or to prohibit any reduction of salary or grade, transfer, reassignment, suspension, discharge, layoff or abolition of position not prohibited prior to such date.
- (e) Prior to July 1, 2011, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority shall be subject to regulations adopted by the secretary of administration and finance creating a process to evaluate the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's future cost of providing health benefits to its active employees. Within 30 days after the regulations have been adopted, and in subsequent years as determined by the regulations, the group insurance commission and the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority shall submit to the secretary all documentation necessary for this evaluation. The evaluation shall be based on an actuarial analysis that compares: (1) the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's projected total net cost of providing health benefits to its active employees, including both administrative costs and the employer premium contributions; to (2) the projected total net cost of providing health benefits, including both administrative costs and the employer premium contributions, to the same member group under the group insurance commission.

In estimating the total net cost for health benefits provided under the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, the secretary shall assume that the benefit level and premium contribution ratio are consistent with the most current collective bargaining agreement. In estimating the total net cost for health benefits provided under the group insurance commission, the secretary shall assume that the benefit level and premium contribution ratio are consistent with other active state employees covered through the group insurance commission.

If the secretary determines that the total projected net cost of providing health benefits under the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority exceeds the total projected net cost of providing health benefits under the group insurance commission by more than a percentage determined in the regulations, the secretary shall notify the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority that on December 31, 2011 the active employees covered by the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority shall have their eligibility and health care coverage and any other future eligible post-retirement benefits transferred to the group insurance commission. In this event, all questions relating to group insurance rights, obligations, costs and payments shall be determined by the group insurance commission and shall include the manner and method for the payment of all required premiums applicable to all such coverage. Benefit levels and premium contribution ratios for transferred employees shall be consistent with other state employees covered through the group insurance commission.

The secretary may contract with another entity with the requisite objective financial and actuarial expertise to assist the secretary in conducting this evaluation.

(f) Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect the eligibility, coverage, and premium contribution ratios of retired employees of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation

Authority and the surviving spouses of active or retired employees of the Massachusetts Bay

Transportation Authority who are eligible for group insurance coverage under a plan offered by
the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority or who are insured under a plan offered by the
Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority.

SECTION 65A. (a) There shall be in the division of roads and bridges within the Massachusetts Surface Transit Authority a tollpayer advocate. The tollpayer advocate shall serve without compensation and may attend all meetings of the board of the authority and all meetings of any subsidiary board. The tollpayer advocate shall advocate on behalf of the tollpayers to ensure that their interests are fully understood and considered by the board in its deliberations and decisions.

(b) There shall be the division of public transit within the Massachusetts Surface Transit Authority a ridership advocate. The ridership advocate shall serve without compensation and may attend all meetings of the board of the authority and all meetings of any subsidiary board. The ridership advocate shall advocate on behalf of the riders of the public transit system to ensure that the public transit system maintains high standards of quality and punctuality.

SECTION 65B. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, established by section 1 of chapter 81B of the General Laws, shall develop an inventory of all real property owned by the authority. The inventory shall be filed with the clerks of the house and senate not later than 180 days after the effective date of this act.

SECTION 66. Notwithstanding any other general or special law to the contrary, the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority may enter into contracts to create and permit

employee contributions to individual retirement accounts for employees of the Authority pursuant to sections 64A to 64C, inclusive, of chapter 29 of the General Laws.

SECTION 67. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall not enter into any contract to employ a person as an employee or officer for a fixed term of more than 1 year, nor shall it extend any employment contract for a term of more than 1 year.

SECTION 68. Notwithstanding section 2 of chapter 81A of the General Laws or of any other general or special law to the contrary, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority shall not enter into any contract to employ a person as an employee or officer for a fixed term of more than 1 year, nor shall it extend any employment contract for a term of more than 1 year.

SECTION 69. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall not extend the term of any collective bargaining agreement to a date after December 31, 2010 and shall not enter into any collective bargaining agreement with an expiration date after December 31, 2010.

SECTION 70. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, on and after the effective date of this act, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority shall not extend the term of any collective bargaining agreement to a date after December 31, 2011, and shall not enter into any collective bargaining agreement with an expiration date after December 31, 2011. Any collective bargaining agreement necessary solely to conform the requirements of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority retirement system to the requirements of this legislation shall not be subject to the restriction set forth in the preceding sentence.

SECTION 71. (a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, employees of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority who: (i) are employed by or have retired from the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority on or before the effective date of this act; or (ii) are inactive members of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority's retirement system shall be members of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority's retirement system. The Massachusetts Turnpike Authority's retirement system shall pay the cost of benefits to the employees and retirees identified in this subsection and their survivors. The Massachusetts Turnpike Authority's retirement system shall be responsible for the accrued pension liability attributable to the service of such employees, retirees and inactive members.

(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (c) of subsection (8) of the section 3 of chapter 32 of General Laws or any other general or special law to the contrary, employees of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority who are hired by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority after the effective date of this act shall become members of the state retirement system. The state retirement system shall be responsible for all liability attributable to the service of such employees. The liabilities attributable to the service of such employees shall be recoverable by the commonwealth pursuant to said subdivision 8 of said section 3 of said chapter 32.

Employees hired by the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority after the effective date of this act shall not be members of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority's retirement system.

SECTION 72. (a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, employees of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority who: (i) are employed by, or had retired from, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority on or before the effective date of this act or (ii) are inactive members of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's retirement system shall be members of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's retirement

system. The Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's retirement system shall pay the cost of benefits to such the employees and retirees identified in this subsection and their survivors.

The Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's retirement system shall be responsible for the accrued pension liability attributable to the service of such employees, retirees and inactive members.

(b)Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority or any successor authority, shall enter into an agreement to establish or amend existing retirement or pension benefits only if any employee hired after the effective date of the agreement or amendment may not receive a retirement or pension benefit prior to the completion of 25 years of credited pension service and attained 55 years of age. The Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority is not prohibited by this section from permitting retirement prior to attaining age 55, provided however, that either: (i) the employee is entitled to a disability pension under the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority retirement system; or (ii) the employee has earned the maximum percentage allowed under the retirement formula of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority retirement system and that the employee waives the ability to collect a pension and retirement benefit due until attaining age 55.

SECTION 72A. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, members of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority police retirement system pursuant sections 1 to 28, inclusive, of chapter 32 of the General Laws, who (i) are employed by, or have retired from, the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority police retirement system on or before the effective date of this act; or (ii) are inactive members of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's police retirement system, shall be members of the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's police retirement system. The Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's police

retirement system shall pay the cost of benefits to the employees and retirees identified in this section and their survivors. The Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's police retirement system shall be responsible for the accrued pension liability attributable to the service of such employees, retirees and inactive members.

SECTION 73. (a) Notwithstanding the provisions of any general or special law to the contrary, employees of the Massachusetts Port Authority who: (i) on the effective date of this act, are employed to work primarily on the Maurice J. Tobin Memorial Bridge in the city of Chelsea, or who had been so employed and have retired from the Massachusetts Port Authority on or before the effective date of this act; or (ii) are or have been employed to work primarily on said Maurice J. Tobin Memorial Bridge in the city of Chelsea, and are inactive members of the Massachusetts Port Authority's retirement system shall be members of the Massachusetts Port Authority's retirement system. The Massachusetts Port Authority's retirement system shall pay the cost of benefits to such the employees and retirees identified in this section and their survivors. The Massachusetts Port Authority's retirement system shall be responsible for the accrued pension liability attributable to the service of such employees, retirees and inactive members.

(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (c) of subdivision 8 of section 3 of chapter 32 of the General Laws and any other general or special law to the contrary, employees of the Massachusetts Port Authority who are hired by the Massachusetts Port Authority to work primarily on the Maurice J. Tobin Memorial Bridge in the city of Chelsea after the effective date of this act shall become members of the state retirement system and notwithstanding the any general or special law to the contrary including, but not limited to, , the system shall be responsible for all liability attributable to the service of such employees. The liabilities

attributable to the service of such employees shall be recoverable by the commonwealth pursuant to the terms of said subdivision 8 of said section 3 of said chapter 32. Employees hired by the Massachusetts Port Authority after the effective date of this act shall not be members of the Massachusetts Port Authority's retirement system.

- (c) Nothing in this section shall be considered to decrease or abridge the annuities, pensions, retirement allowances, refunds or accumulated total deductions or any right or benefit to which an employee was entitled immediately before the effective date of this act.
- (d) Except as otherwise expressly provided by this section, employees of said authority shall become members of the state retirement system.

SECTION 74. (a) When all payments due on account of the turnpike and the metropolitan highway system, both as defined in section 3 of chapter 81B of the General Laws, shall have been made, and when all bonds issued under chapter 81A of the General Laws and the interest thereon shall have been paid or a sufficient amount of the payment of all such bonds and the interest thereon to the maturity thereof shall have been set aside in trust for the benefit of the bondholders, and contributions shall have been made to the several funds of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system established in sections 1 to 28, inclusive, of chapter 32 of the General Laws such as are sufficient, in the opinion of the actuary, as defined in said section 1 of said chapter 32, to provide for the payment of all amounts payable by the system after that date with respect to all persons then receiving allowances from the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system and with respect to all persons who are then employees, as defined in said section 1 of said chapter 32, of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority, whether or not any such amount is or becomes payable to any such person

or the spouse or other beneficiary of any such person, such opinion to be based upon the assumption, among others, that such persons who are then employees are then or thereafter become entitled to receive retirement allowances in the amounts then provided by sections 5, 6 and 7 of said chapter 32 on the basis of the regular compensation received by, and the years of creditable service of, such persons at such date, all projects then under the control of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall be operated and maintained by the division of roads and bridges in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

- (b) Upon the transfer provided in subsection (a), the members of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system on the effective date of the dissolution of the authority who do not then transfer to or enter service in a governmental unit in which a contributory retirement system established under sections 1 to 28, inclusive, of said chapter 32, or under corresponding provisions of earlier laws or of any special law, shall continue to be members of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system and shall then be entitled to apply for and receive retirement allowances from such system in the amounts, upon the terms, subject to the conditions and with all of the related rights provided by and under sections 6, 7, 10 and 12 of said chapter 32.
- (c) Effective upon the date of dissolution of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority: (1) the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system shall continue under sections 1 to 28, inclusive of said chapter 32; (2) the management of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system shall be transferred to the state board of retirement provided for in section 18 of chapter 10 of the General Laws which board shall have with respect thereto the general powers and duties set forth in subdivision (5) of section 20 of chapter 32 of the General Laws; (3) all data, files, papers and records and other materials of the retirement

board provided for in paragraph (b) of subdivision (4 1/2) of said section 20 of said chapter 32 shall be transferred to and held by the state board of retirement; (4) the funds of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system in the custody of the secretary-treasurer of said Authority shall be transferred to the state treasurer who shall be the custodian of such funds to be held by him for the exclusive benefit and use of the members of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system and their beneficiaries; and (5) the retirement board provided for in said paragraph (b) of said subdivision (4 1/2) of said section 20 of said chapter 32 shall be abolished; provided, however, that the members and officers thereof shall continue to be authorized to do all such things and take all such action as may be necessary or desirable to be done or taken by them to effectuate the transfers to be made pursuant to this section.

(d) Effective upon the date of dissolution of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority or a default in its obligations under said chapter 32, the payment of all annuities, pensions, retirement allowances and refunds of accumulated total deductions and of any other benefits granted under the provisions of sections 1 to 28, inclusive, of said chapter 32 shall obligations of the commonwealth in the case of any such payments from funds of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority employees' retirement system.

SECTION 75. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the authority, in consultation with the commissioner of conservation and recreation and the Massachusetts historical commission, shall promulgate regulations and procedures within 1 year after the effective date of this act relative to the design, construction, reconstruction, maintenance, repair, improvement and operation of all roadways, driveways, parkways, boulevards and bridges, and land thereunder, and all appurtenant facilities, works and systems, machinery and equipment

related to the operation and maintenance of such roadways, driveways, parkways, boulevards and bridges, and land thereunder, and appurtenant facilities, works and systems related thereto transferred to the division of roads and bridges in the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority pursuant to section 55, and such regulations and procedures shall comply with the Historic Parkways Preservation Treatment guidelines except to the extent that compliance with such guidelines is waived by the commissioner of conservation and recreation, in consultation with the Massachusetts historical commission. The authority shall establish in the regulations and procedures a process for public input into the development of plans and projects relating to the parkways, bridges and other assets transferred to the division of roads and bridges pursuant to said section 55 consistent with the Historic Parkways Preservation Treatment guidelines.

SECTION 75A. In order to promote transparency, accountability and equity, the executive office of transportation and public works, in coordination with the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, shall not later than October 31, submit an annual revenue and expenditure report, not later than October 31, to the house and senate chairs of the joint committee on transportation and the chairpersons of the house and senate committees on ways and means. The report also shall be posted on the websites for the executive office of transportation and public works and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

The annual revenue and expenditure report shall provide a full accounting of the operational and capital revenues received and expended by the executive office of transportation and public works, the registry of motor vehicles, the Massachusetts aeronautics commission and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, including the Division of Roads and Bridges and the Division of Public Transit, during the preceding fiscal year ending the preceding June 30, including fiscal activity during the accounts payable period for that fiscal year.

The report shall include, among other information necessary to provide a full accounting, the following information relative to revenues: revenues raised by the various state motor fuels taxes, broken down by category, such as gasoline, special fuels and aviation fuel; revenues raised through fares, which shall be broken down to reflect fares collected for commuter rail, rapid transit, bus service, water transportation, regional transit service and any other similar fares; tolls, broken down by those collected for travel on the metropolitan highway system, for travel on the turnpike and any other similar tolls; fees collected by the registry of motor vehicles, which shall be broken down by each specific fee; revenues raised by the portion of the sales tax credited to the Surface Transportation trust fund; assessments deposited into the Surface Transportation Trust Fund, broken down by source; federal funds received from the Federal Highway Administration, funds received from the Federal Transit Administration and any other similar federal funds; and any other revenues received by the executive office of transportation and public works, the registry of motor vehicles, the Massachusetts aeronautics commission and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority and any of its divisions.

The report shall also include, amongst other information necessary to provide a full accounting, the following information relative to the expenditures: expenditures by the executive office of transportation and public works, including expenditures for operations, capital planning and rail; expenditures by the registry of motor vehicles, including operations and capital expenditures; expenditures by the Massachusetts aeronautics commission, including operations and capital expenditures; and expenditures by the Massachusetts Surface Transportation

Authority and its divisions of roads and bridges and division of public transit, including operating and capital expenditures. In addition to the above-referenced expenditures, the report shall also detail the overall expenditures for commuter rail, rapid transit, water transportation,;

regional transit services; the state-wide road and bridge program, the chapter 90 program, which funds town and county ways; the accelerated bridge program, and any other capital programs administered by the executive office of transportation and public works or the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority.

The report shall include an accounting of debt of the Massachusetts Surface

Transportation Authority, including those projects and programs for which the debt was incurred,
and what revenues have been pledged to repay that debt.

SECTION 76. This act provides additional, alternative and complete methods for accomplishing the purpose of this act and shall be construed to be supplemental and additional to, and not in derogation of any powers conferred upon the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority and others by law; provided, however, that insofar as the provisions of this act are inconsistent with any general or special law, administrative order or regulation, the provisions of this act shall be controlling.

SECTION 77. Any order, rule, or regulation duly promulgated, or any license, permit, certificate or approval duly granted, by or on behalf of the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority shall continue in full force and effect to the extent consistent with this act and the laws of the commonwealth, and, from and after the date of dissolution of that authority, shall continue to be enforced, until superseded, revised, rescinded or cancelled by the chief operating officer of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, with the approval of the secretary of transportation.

SECTION 77A. All uncommitted and unexpended funds and authorizations, which have been appropriated from time to time to the executive office of transportation and public works,

including any agency and authority within said executive office, including but not limited to, funds authorized in chapter 15 of the acts of 1988, chapter 33 of the acts of 1991, chapter 102 of the acts of 1994, chapter 273 of the acts of 1994, chapter 28 of the acts of 1996, chapter 113 of the acts of 1996, chapter 205 of the acts of 1996, chapter 11 of the acts of 1997, chapter 55 of the acts of 1999, chapter 87 of the acts of 2000, chapter 235 of the acts of 2000, chapter 246 of the acts of 2002, chapter 40 of the acts of 2003, chapter 291 of the acts of 2004, chapter 27 of the acts of 2007, chapter 86 of the acts of 2008, chapter 233 of the acts of 2008, and chapter 303 of the acts of 2008, shall be transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for use by the authority or any of its divisions for purposes consistent with such authorizations.

SECTION 77B. The human resources division, in consultation with the secretary of transportation and the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, shall develop and implement a revised salary structure for positions within the commonwealth requiring licensure as a professional engineer. That salary structure shall be competitive with salaries earned in the private industry for similar employment requiring licensure as a professional engineer and shall be collectively bargained once implemented.

SECTION 77C. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall, in consultation with the Federal Highway Administration, inventory the requirements for, and assume the responsibilities of, rehabilitating and reconstructing the turnpike and metropolitan highway system in compliance with Title 23 of the United States Code. The inventory shall include operational and safety considerations associated with direct access to the mainline roadway from: (i) maintenance, administration, and state police facilities, (ii) emergency median crossovers, and (iii) adjacent local roadways and service plazas.

SECTION 77D. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the division of roads and bridges of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall enter into an agreement with the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority to assume all bridge inspection responsibilities for any bridges owned and operated by the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority over the roads of the commonwealth.

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SECTION 77E. The secretary of transportation shall submit a report on the progress and all expenditures related to state transportation infrastructure projects undertaken through use of federal funds received under the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 to the clerks of the senate and house of representatives, the chairs of the senate and house committees on ways and means, the senate and house chairs of the joint committee on transportation and the chairs of the senate and house committees on bonding, capital expenditures and state assets. The report shall include, but not be limited to: the total estimated cost of each project; the amount expended for the planning and design of each project up to the time the report is filed; the amount expended on construction of each project up to the time the report is filed; the timeline from advertisement through contract award and from the start of actual design and construction by the design build team to project completion; the time saved, if any, by employing the design build procurement method; and the estimated lifetime maintenance schedule and cost of each project, the original estimated completion date of each project and the current anticipated completion date of each project. The report shall also include the total number of employees and outside contractors and amount expended on the salaries and benefits for such employees and outside contractors that are specifically working on projects to be carried out as part of projects funded through said American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. The report shall be

submitted on December 31 of each year until the culmination of any project constructed with funds authorized by said American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009.

SECTION 77F. Section 77E of this act shall expire on July 1, 2011.

SECTION 77G. The healthy transportation compact established by subsection (g) of section 19 of chapter 6A of the General Laws shall complete, in consultation with the department of public health, not later than September 30, 2010, a comprehensive baseline study of the health effects of particulate air pollution from surface transportation in Massachusetts. The study shall focus on understanding the health impacts from fine and ultrafine particulate matter upon populations that are located within 500 feet of any roadway with 50,000 or more motor vehicle trips per day, or any rail line regularly used by diesel locomotives as reported between January 1, 2007 and January 1, 2008; provided, however, that the study may include, but shall not be limited to, examining respiratory and cardiovascular disease and cancer incidence that may be affected by exposure to traffic-related particles. The following departments and agencies shall provide information relevant to this study: the department of environmental protection, the department of public health, and the central transportation planning staff of the Boston metropolitan planning organization.

SECTION 77H. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall develop and implement the integrated management system required under section 5 of chapter 81B of the General Laws not later than January 1, 2012.

SECTION 77I. The initial progress report required under subsection (d) of section 8 of chapter 81B of the General Laws shall be filed by the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority on December 15, 2009.

SECTION 77J. The Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority shall file the initial report required by subsection (a) of section 29 of chapter 81B of the General Laws shall apply to the fiscal year of the said authority commencing July 1, 2009.

SECTION 77K. The parkway advisory board established by section 60 of chapter 81C of the General Laws shall convene its first meeting within 60 days after the transfer of parkways and bridges from the department of conservation and recreation to the division of roads and bridges of the Massachusetts surface transportation authority

SECTION 77L. The members of the special public-private infrastructure oversight commission established in section 70 of chapter 7 of the General Laws, shall be appointed not later than August 30, 2009.

SECTION 77M. On June 30, 2009, the state comptroller shall transfer the balance of the Central Artery and Statewide Road and Bridge Infrastructure Fund, established in section 63 of chapter 10 of the General Laws, and the Infrastructure Fund, established in section 20 of chapter 29 of the General Laws, into the Surface Transportation Trust Fund, established pursuant to section 35LL of chapter 10 of the General Laws, to be used for transportation-related purposes; provided, however, that if either such repealed fund has a negative balance as of June 30, 2009, the comptroller shall first transfer positive balances from funds that contribute to the consolidated net surplus, as defined in section 1 of chapter 29 of the General Laws, to eliminate the negative balance.

SECTION 77N. On June 30, 2011, the state comptroller shall transfer the balance of the MBTA Infrastructure Renovation Fund, established by section 35U of chapter 10 of the General

Laws, to the Surface Transportation Trust Fund, established in section 35LL of said chapter 10, to be used for transportation-related purposes.

SECTION 77O. In order to provide for the successful completion of successor negotiations pursuant to section 13 of chapter 81B of the General Laws, inserted by section 20, any expired collective bargaining agreement covering employees transferred to the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority for which successor contract negotiations are ongoing as of March 1, 2009, shall be extended for 6 months after the effective date of this act unless otherwise agreed upon by the employees' exclusive bargaining representative and the authority.

SECTION 77P. (a) Upon transfer of assets within the custody and control the department of highways to the division of roads and bridges of the Massachusetts Surface Transportation Authority, established by chapter 81B of the General Laws, the employees in the department of highways shall be transferred to the division of roads and bridges.

(b) The employees of the department of highways, including those who, immediately before the effective date of this act: hold permanent appointment in positions classified under chapter 31 of the General Laws; have tenure in their positions as provided in section 9A of chapter 30 of the General Laws; do not hold such tenure; or hold confidential positions, are hereby transferred to the division of roads and bridges, without interruption of service within the meaning of said section 9A of said chapter 30, without impairment of seniority, retirement or other rights of the employee, and without reduction in compensation or salary grade, notwithstanding any change in title or duties resulting from such reorganization and without loss of accrued rights to holidays, sick leave, vacation and further benefits, and without change in

union representation or certified collective bargaining unit as certified by the state labor relations commission or change in local union representation or affiliation. Any collective bargaining agreement in effect immediately before July 1, 2009 shall continue in effect and the terms and conditions of employment therein shall continue as if the employees, to whom such agreement applies, had not been so transferred. The transfer shall not impair the civil service status of reassigned employees who, immediately before the effective date of this act, either hold a permanent appointment in a position classified under said chapter 31 or have tenure in a position by reason of said section 9A said chapter 30. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, such employees shall continue to retain their right to collectively bargain pursuant to chapter 150E of the General Laws and shall be considered employees for the purposes of said chapter 150E. This section shall not confer upon any employee any right not held immediately before July 1, 2009 or prohibit any reduction of salary or grade transfer, reassignment, suspension, discharge, layoff or abolition of position not prohibited before said date.

- (c) All petitions, requests, investigations and other proceedings appropriately and duly brought or duly begun and pending before the effective date of this act, shall continue unabated and remain in force, but shall be assumed and completed by the division of roads and bridges.
- (d) All orders, rules and regulations duly made and all approvals duly granted by the department of highways, which are in force immediately before the effective date of this act, shall continue in force and shall thereafter be enforced, until superseded, revised, rescinded or canceled, in accordance with law, by the division of roads and bridges.
- (e) All books, papers, records, documents, equipment, buildings, facilities, cash and other property, both personal and real, including all such property held in trust, which immediately

before the effective date of this act are in the custody of the department of highways shall be transferred to division of roads and bridges.

All questions regarding the identification of such property and of the agencies to which custody thereof is transferred shall be determined by the secretary of transportation.

(f) All duly existing contracts, leases and obligations of the department of highways as they relate to property transferred to the division of roads and bridges pursuant to this section shall continue in effect but shall be assumed by the division of roads and bridges. No existing right or remedy of any character shall be lost, impaired or affected by this section.

SECTION 77Q. The Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority and the Massachusetts Turnpike Authority may enter into an agreement with the attorney general whereby the attorney general may assume the representation of the authority or any of its officers and employees sued in their official or individual capacities for acts or omissions within the scope of their office or employment, in such judicial proceedings, whether pending on the effective date of this act or commenced thereafter, as the attorney general deems appropriate, in the same manner as the attorney general provides to other state agencies and their officers and employees; provided, however, that any such agreement shall provide for payment to the attorney general of all direct and indirect costs of such representation, and the attorney general may retain and expend such funds without further appropriation for the purpose of defraying such costs; and provided further, that when providing such representation, employees of the attorney general shall remain public employees acting within the scope of their employment for purposes of chapter 258 of the General Laws.

SECTION 77R. The secretary of transportation, in consultation with the secretary of the executive office of labor and workforce development and director of workforce development shall institute a workforce retraining initiative to mitigate potential impacts to employees displaced by the organizational efficiencies and agency restructuring directed by this act. The secretary of transportation and the secretary of labor and workforce development, or their designees, shall establish a committee to coordinate the workforce retraining initiative and adopt policies that identify and categorize displaced employees, while advancing workforce development opportunities for those displaced employees whose lack of skills may prevent or limit their successful employment. That committee shall include representatives from labor unions likely to be affected by this act, representatives from the business industry, and representatives from the human resources division of the executive office for administration and finance. The committee shall outline and recommend various retraining programs available to employees identified as being displaced by this act, establish eligibility criteria and base skills requirements for the administration of these programs, promote program accountability and job placement through the division of career services and one stop career centers, identify available professional development and technical assistance needs and resources, and encourage economic diversification and industry growth through technology-focused training.

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The director of workforce development together with agencies and other entities that provide employment or training services in the commonwealth, shall utilize existing state and federal grant funding, including funding for workforce retraining programs at existing institutions, community colleges, labor organizations, and administrative entities to implement the workforce retraining initiative. Where applicable, the director may utilize any funds received

- pursuant to the federal Workforce Investment Act of 1998, 112 Stat. 936, 29 U.S.C. § 2801, as amended, to provide additional funding for the workforce retraining initiative.
- In the event an employee displaced by the operation of this act does not have severance or other termination benefits, the department of transportation shall pay, for a period not to exceed 2 months following the date of termination of employment, the then current salary for that employee.
- This section shall expire 18 months after the effective date of this act.
- SECTION 78. Section 67 is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 79. Section 68 is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 80. Section 69 is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 81. Section 70 is hereby repealed.
- 6564 SECTION 82. Sections 1, 1A, 2, 2A, 4A, 5, 8, 10 through 12, inclusive, 14 through 18,
- 6565 inclusive, 20, 30 through 40, inclusive, 42A, 42B, 42C, 45, 46, 54, 55, 59, 62, 63, 63A, 77B,
- 6566 77C, 77D, 77G, 77H, 77I, 77J, 77K, 77L, 77P and 77R, shall take effect on July 1, 2009.
- 6567 SECTION 83. Section 3, 9, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 43, 56, 57, 60, 64, 77, 78 and 80 shall take
- 6568 effect on July 1, 2010.
- 6569 SECTION 84. Sections 4, 6, 7, 13, 22, 24, 26, 28, 29, 42, 58, 61, 65, 79 and 81 shall take
- 6570 effect on July 1, 2011.
- SECTION 85. Except as otherwise provided for in this act, this act shall take effect upon
- its passage.