

SENATE No. 976

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Nine

An Act relative to school bus safety enforcement..

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 90C of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the
2 following new section:

3 SECTION 3A. SCHOOL BUS SAFETY ENFORCEMENT

4 (A) Live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring systems.

5 (a) All school departments of this state are hereby authorized to install and operate live
6 digital video school bus violation detection monitoring systems. Such systems shall at a
7 minimum, be systems which monitor and detect school bus traffic violations in accordance with
8 the provisions of section 14 of chapter 90 of the general laws. For purposes of this chapter a live
9 digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system means a system with one or more
10 camera sensors and computers which produce live digital and recorded video of motor vehicles
11 being operated in violation of school bus traffic laws. All systems installed for used under this
12 chapter must, at a minimum, produce a live visual image viewable remotely, a recorded image of

13 the license plate, and be able to record the time, date, and location of the vehicle, and a signed
14 affidavit by a person who witnessed the violation via live video.

15 (b) The school departments may enter into an agreement with a private corporation or
16 other entity to provide live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring systems and to
17 maintain and operate such systems. Compensation to the private entity that provides such a
18 system and related support service shall not be based on the revenue generated by the system.
19 Compensation to the vendor of the system shall be based on the expense of the services and the
20 equipment provided by the vendor of the system. The school department may enter into an
21 agreement for purposes of reimbursement of expenses to the vendor for the installation,
22 operation and maintenance of the live digital video school bus detection and monitoring systems
23 within its municipality. Notwithstanding the terms and conditions contained in any such
24 agreement, reimbursement shall be made from ticket revenue proceeds from paid violations, as
25 allocated

26 (B) Installation and signage.

27 (a) All vehicles installed with a live digital video school bus violation detection
28 monitoring system shall post a warning sign indicating the use of such system.

29 (b) Warning signage shall remain on each vehicle as long as a live digital video school
30 bus violation detection monitoring system is in operation.

31 (C) Procedure – Notice.

32 (a) Except as expressly provided in this section, all prosecutions based on evidence
33 produced by a live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system shall follow

34 the procedures established in section 3 of chapter 90c, or any other special or general laws to the
35 contrary. Citations may be issued by an officer solely based on evidence obtained by use of a live
36 digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system. All citations issued based on
37 evidence obtained from a live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system
38 shall be issued within seven (7) days of the violation. Notwithstanding any provisions of the
39 general laws to the contrary, exclusive jurisdiction to hear and decide any violation under this
40 chapter shall be with the traffic tribunal.

41 (b) It shall be sufficient to commence a prosecution based on evidence obtained from a
42 live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system. A copy of the citation and
43 supporting documentation shall be mailed to the address of the registered owner kept on file by
44 the registry of motor vehicles pursuant to Chapter 90 of the general laws. For purposes of this
45 section, the date of issuance shall be the date of mailing.

46 (c) The officer issuing the citation shall certify under penalties of perjury that the
47 evidence obtained from the live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system
48 was sufficient to demonstrate a violation of the motor vehicle code. Such certification shall be
49 sufficient in all prosecutions pursuant to this chapter to justify the entry of a default judgment
50 upon sufficient proof of actual notice in all cases where the citation is not answered within the
51 time period permitted.

52 (d) The citation shall contain all the information provided for on the uniform summons as
53 referred to in section 3 of chapter 90c of the general laws, as well as the date, time and location
54 of the violation.

55 (e) In addition to the information in the uniform summons, the following information
56 shall be attached to the citation as evidence:

57 (i) Copies of two (2) or more photographs, or microphotographs, videos, or other
58 recorded images taken as proof of the violation;

59 (ii) A signed statement by a trained law enforcement officer that, based on inspection of
60 recorded images and video, the motor vehicle was being operated in violation of this
61 section

62 (iii) A statement that recorded images are evidence of a violation of this section; and

63 (iv) A statement that the person who receives a summons under this chapter may either
64 pay the civil penalty in accordance with the provisions of section 14 of chapter 90, or elect to
65 stand trial for the alleged violation; and

66 (v) A signed affidavit by a person who witnessed live the motor vehicle being operated in
67 violation of this section.

68 (D) Hearings. Evidence from a live digital video school bus violation detection
69 monitoring system shall be considered substantive evidence in the prosecution of all civil traffic
70 violations. Evidence from a live digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system
71 approved by the school department shall be admitted without further authentication and such
72 evidence may be deemed sufficient to sustain a civil traffic violation. In addition to any other
73 defenses as set forth herein, any and all defenses cognizable at law shall be available to the
74 individual who receives the citation commencing a prosecution under this chapter.

75 (E) Driver/registered owner liability.

76 (a) The registered owner of the motor vehicle shall be primarily responsible in all
77 prosecutions brought pursuant to the provisions of this chapter except as otherwise provided in
78 this section.

79 (b) In all prosecutions of civil traffic violations based on evidence obtained from a live
80 digital video school bus violation detection monitoring system, the registered owner of a vehicle
81 which has been operated in violation of a civil traffic violation, may be liable for such violation.
82 The registered owner of the vehicle may assume liability for the violation by paying the fine; or
83 by defending the violation pursuant to the procedures in section 3 of chapter 90 of the general
84 laws.