

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 1301**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

***William C. Galvin and Louis L. Kafka***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to patient care access.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>William C. Galvin</i>	<i>6th Norfolk</i>	<i>1/19/2011</i>
<i>Louis L. Kafka</i>	<i>8th Norfolk</i>	

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By Messrs. Galvin of Canton and Kafka of Stoughton, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1301) of William C. Galvin and Louis L. Kafka relative to patient safety, medical error reporting and medical malpractice. The Judiciary.

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[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION  
SEE HOUSE, NO. 1389 OF 2009-2010.]

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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**In the Year Two Thousand Eleven**  
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An Act relative to patient care access.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1           Section 1. Section 5 of Chapter 112 as appearing in the 2004 official edition is hereby  
2 amended on line 140 after the word “occasions” the following: For purposes of this subsection,  
3 the offering of expert testimony in any action for malpractice, negligence, error, omission,  
4 mistake, or unauthorized rendering of professional services against a physician licensed pursuant  
5 to section 2 of Chapter 112 of the general laws, shall constitute the practice of medicine.

6           Section 2. Chapter 175 of the Massachusetts General Laws is hereby amended by the  
7 addition of the following new section:

8           Section 193 V: Every insurer or risk management organization which provides insurance  
9 to a physician licensed under Chapter 112 of the Massachusetts General Laws shall make an  
10 annual report to the Betsy Lehman Center for Patient Safety and Medical Error Reduction

11 established by Chapter 177 of the Acts of 2001. Said report shall list the top ten categories of  
12 losses, claims or actions for damage for personal injuries alleged to have been caused by error,  
13 omission or negligence in the performance by physicians of medical services the company  
14 incurred during the previous calendar year. Said report shall also identify the top ten defendant  
15 specialties as to cost and frequency of cases in the prior year. Where applicable, organizations  
16 shall include reports outlining losses and claims for non-physician health care providers as well.  
17 Reports shall include completed cases and settlements only and shall include no information  
18 identifying providers or patients. Reports shall be provided to the center at its request under  
19 annual timelines and reporting requirements established by the center with the input of the  
20 advisory committee established in Chapter 6A Section 16 E (C). The Center shall use this  
21 information in the development of evidence-based best practices to reduce medical errors and  
22 enhance patient safety as required by Chapter 6A Section 16 E (e) 1 to increase awareness of  
23 error prevention strategies through public and professional education as required by Chapter 6A  
24 Section 16 E (e) 4.

25           Section 3. Section 60G of Chapter 231 of the General Laws as appearing in 2000  
26 official addition is amended by striking in lines 10 and 11 the following: “prior to the judgment”  
27 and adding in lines 12 and 27 after the word “compensated” the following: , replaceable,  
28 compensable or indemnifiable,.

29           Section 4. Chapter 231 of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding after section  
30 60J, the following new section:

31           Section 60K. In any action for malpractice, error or mistake against a provider of health  
32 licensed pursuant to section 2 of Chapter 112, including actions pursuant to section 60B of this

33 Chapter, an expert witness shall be board certified in the same specialty as the defendant licensed  
34 pursuant to section 2 of Chapter 112.

35 Section 5. Chapter 231 of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding after section  
36 60K, the following new section:

37 Section 60L. In every action for malpractice, negligence, error, omission, mistake or the  
38 unauthorized rendering of professional services against a provider of health care where the court  
39 shall, at the request of either party, (a) Enter a judgment ordering that money damages or its  
40 equivalent for future damages of the judgment creditor be paid in whole or in part by periodic  
41 payments rather than by a lump-sum payment if the award equals or exceeds fifty thousand  
42 dollars (\$50,000) in future damages. In entering a judgment ordering of the payment of future  
43 damages by periodic payments, the court shall make a specific finding as to the dollar amount of  
44 periodic payments which will compensate the judgment creditor for such future damages, the  
45 court shall require the defendant who is not adequately insured to post security adequate to  
46 assure full payment of such damages awarded by the judgment. Upon termination of periodic  
47 payments of future damages, the court shall order the return of this security, or so much as  
48 remains, to the defendant.

49 (b)(1) The judgment ordering the payment of future damages by periodic payments shall  
50 specify the recipient or recipients of the payments, the dollar amount of the payments, the  
51 interval between payments, and the number of payments or the period of time over which  
52 payments shall be made. Such payments shall only be subject to modification in the event of the  
53 death of the judgment creditor.

54           (2) In the event that the court finds that the defendant has exhibited a continuing pattern  
55 of failing to make the payments, as specified in paragraph (1), the court shall find the defendant  
56 in contempt of court and, in addition to the required periodic payments, shall order the defendant  
57 to pay the plaintiff all damages caused by the failure to make such periodic payments, including  
58 court costs and attorney's fees.

59           (c) However, money damages awarded for loss of future earnings shall not be reduced  
60 or payments terminated by reason of the death of the plaintiff, but shall be paid to persons to  
61 whom the plaintiff owed a duty of support, as provided by law, immediately prior to his death.  
62 In such cases the court which rendered the original judgment, may, upon petition of any party in  
63 interest, modify the judgment to award and apportion the unpaid future damages in accordance  
64 with this subdivision.

65           (d) Following the occurrence or expiration of all obligations specified in the periodic  
66 payment judgment, any obligation of the defendant to make future payments shall cease and any  
67 security given, pursuant to section (a) shall revert to the defendant.

68           Section 6. Said chapter 231 is hereby amended by inserting after section 60L the  
69 following section:—

70           Section 60M. In any action for malpractice, negligence, error, omission, mistake or  
71 unauthorized rendering of professional services against a provider of health care, in which a  
72 verdict is rendered or a finding made or an order for judgment made for pecuniary damages for  
73 personal injuries to the plaintiff or for consequential damages, there shall be added by the clerk  
74 of the court to the amount of damages interest thereon, at a rate to be determined as set forth  
75 below rather than the rate specified in section 6B of chapter 231, from the date of the

76 commencement of the action even though such interest brings the amount of the verdict or  
77 finding beyond the maximum liability imposed by law. For all judgments entered after the  
78 effective date of this act, the rate of interest to be applied by the clerk shall be at a rate equal to  
79 the weekly average 1-year constant maturity Treasury yield, as published by the Board of  
80 Governors of the Federal Reserve System for the calendar week preceding the date of judgment.  
81 At no point shall the rate of interest established by this section exceed the rate of interest set forth  
82 in said section 6B of chapter 231.

83           Section 7. Chapter 231 of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following  
84 section:

85           Section 60N. In any action for malpractice, error, omission, mistake or the unauthorized  
86 rendering of professional services against a provider of health care, the liability of each  
87 defendant for damages shall be several only and shall not be joint. Each defendant shall be liable  
88 only for the amount of damages allocated to that defendant in direct proportion to that  
89 defendant's percentage of fault, and a separate judgment shall be rendered against that defendant  
90 for that amount.