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# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

### PRESENTED BY:

# Carolyn C. Dykema

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to support for veterans.

## PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
Carolyn C. Dykema	8th Middlesex	5/1/2012
Jason M. Lewis	31st Middlesex	2/1/2011
Dennis A. Rosa	4th Worcester	2/3/2011
Frank I. Smizik	15th Norfolk	2/3/2011
Jennifer E. Benson	37th Middlesex	2/3/2011
Martin J. Walsh	13th Suffolk	2/3/2011
George T. Ross	2nd Bristol	2/3/2011
Kate Hogan	3rd Middlesex	2/3/2011
James B. Eldridge		2/4/2011
Karen E. Spilka		2/4/2011
Denise Provost	27th Middlesex	2/4/2011
Gloria L. Fox	7th Suffolk	2/4/2011
Sarah K. Peake	4th Barnstable	4/14/2011

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By Ms. Dykema of Holliston, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 3410) of Carolyn C. Dykema and others relative to a 14-day continuance by the court when dealing with veterans of the armed forces. The Judiciary.

# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Eleven

An Act relative to support for veterans.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:* 

SECTION 1. Chapter 276A of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the
 following section:-

3 Section 10. The probation officers of a district, municipal or superior court, or their 4 official designee, when gathering information in accordance with section 85 of chapter 276, 5 shall, at or prior to arraignment of a defendant on a criminal complaint, make inquiry of the 6 defendant as to whether he or she is a veteran or current servicemember of, or has a history of 7 military service in, the armed forces of the United States. The probation officers or their official 8 designee shall screen the defendant for the purpose of enabling the judge at arraignment to 9 consider the eligibility of the defendant for diversion to a program, or treatment as part of 10 disposition.

If the defendant is determined to be a veteran, or current servicemember, or has a history
of military service in the armed forces of the United States and is eligible for diversion or

13 treatment, he or she may, at arraignment, be afforded a 14-day continuance by the court for the 14 purpose of seeking an assessment by the US Department of Veterans Affairs, the Massachusetts 15 department of veterans' services or another state or federal agency with suitable knowledge and 16 experience of veterans affairs to provide the court with treatment options available to the 17 defendant, including diversion programs, if appropriate; provided, however, that if the defendant 18 has demonstrated symptomatology suggestive of a mental illness, a written report shall be 19 prepared by a qualified psychiatrist or clinical psychologist or physician, in consultation with 20 said Department of Veterans Affairs or the department of veterans' services or another federal or 21 state agency and said report shall be provided to the court to assist in sentencing or diversion. 22 The court may consider the recommendations of any diagnosing or treating mental health 23 professionals for the defendant for pre-trial diversion or the imposition of a sentence.

If a defendant chooses to accept the offer of a continuance for the purpose of such an assessment, he or she shall so notify the judge at arraignment. Upon receipt of such notification, the judge shall grant a 14-day continuance. The judge, through the probation office or its official designee, shall direct the defendant to an assessment program and shall inform said program of such action and require that the program provide the probation department and court with its findings.

The judge may, in his or her discretion, grant a defendant who is preliminarily determined not to be eligible for pre-trial diversion, a 14-day continuance for assessment. In arriving at such a decision, the opinion of the prosecution should be taken into consideration. Such a continuance may be granted upon the judge's own initiative or upon request by the defendant.

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35 SECTION 2. The administrative office of the trial court shall work with the department 36 of veterans services to adopt a training program to educate and assist court personnel, including 37 court staff, probation officers, their designees, court officers, prosecutors, defense counsel, and 38 judges in recognizing veterans issues and determining the appropriate treatment for veterans 39 within the court. All trial court employees who interact directly with defendants shall be required 40 to complete the training; and provided, further, that the administrative office of the trial court and 41 the department of veterans' services shall, in consultation with the US Department of Veterans 42 Affairs, provide at least one of the training sessions offered to court personnel at no 43 administrative cost to the commonwealth. 44 SECTION 3. The administrative office of the trial court shall, in consultation with the 45 US Department of Veterans Affairs and department of veterans' services, conduct a study to 46 examine the intake and review process and disposition, including treatment and diversion 47 options, of veterans who face criminal complaints in the courts. The study shall include specific 48 information including, but not limited to, the number of defendants who are veterans, 49 servicemembers or have a history of military service who enter the courts of the commonwealth 50 each year, the number who are eligible to enter treatment and diversion programs, the number 51 screened and assessed for the purpose of being placed in a program, the number that successfully 52 complete a program, the number that do not complete a program and the reason therefore, the 53 number that are diverted to a program and obtain a dismissal of their court proceedings, and the 54 number that enter and complete a program but reoffend and enter the criminal court system again 55 within one year of successful completion. A written report of the study's findings shall set forth 56 annual reporting requirements to be provided by the courts related to veterans in the criminal justice system. Said report shall be provided by the chief justice of administration and 57

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- 58 management to the department of veterans' services, the joint committee on veterans and federal
- affairs and the joint committee on the judiciary by April 1, 2013. Reporting shall be provided
- 60 annually by the administrative office of the trial court to said department and said committees on
- 61 or before December 1, 2013 and each year thereafter.