

**SENATE . . . . . No. 308**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

***James B. Eldridge***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to fair election in Massachusetts.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
<i>James B. Eldridge</i>	
<i>Carl M. Sciortino, Jr.</i>	<i>34th Middlesex</i>
<i>Kay Khan</i>	<i>11th Middlesex</i>
<i>Paul W. Mark</i>	<i>2nd Berkshire</i>
<i>Patricia D. Jehlen</i>	
<i>Alice K. Wolf</i>	<i>25th Middlesex</i>
<i>Sonia Chang-Diaz</i>	
<i>Linda Dorcena Forry</i>	<i>12th Suffolk</i>
<i>Ellen Story</i>	<i>3rd Hampshire</i>

**SENATE . . . . . No. 308**

By Mr. Eldridge, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 308) of James B. Eldridge, Carl M. Sciortino, Jr., Kay Khan, Paul W. Mark and other members of the General Court for legislation relative to fair election in Massachusetts. Election Laws.

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

**In the Year Two Thousand Eleven**

An Act relative to fair election in Massachusetts.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. The General Laws are hereby amended by inserting after chapter 55C the  
2 following chapter:-

3 CHAPTER 55D.

4 VOLUNTARY PUBLIC MATCHING FUNDS FOR QUALIFIED LEGISLATIVE  
5 CANDIDATES

6 Section 1. Definitions.

7 Unless a contrary intention clearly appears, the words and phrases used in this chapter  
8 shall have the following meanings:

9 "Allowable contribution", a monetary contribution made to a participant by an individual  
10 or political committee pursuant to section 11 during an election cycle. Total allowable

11 contributions from any individual or political committee to a participant shall not exceed one  
12 hundred dollars in the aggregate per election cycle.

13 "Certified candidate", a participant who is certified by the director under section 6.  
14 Unless a contrary intention clearly appears, certified candidate shall refer to this candidate and  
15 this candidate's committee, as defined in section 1 of chapter 55.

16 "Fair election funds", the funds distributed from the Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund  
17 by the director to certified candidates pursuant to sections 9 and 10.

18 "Contribution", contribution as defined in section 1 of chapter 55, except that the use by a  
19 participant of the participant's home, car, computer, facsimile machine, telephone or similar such  
20 equipment shall not be considered a contribution.

21 "Declaration of intent", a form prescribed by the director and signed by a candidate and  
22 the candidate's campaign treasurer under the pains and penalties of perjury that states that the  
23 candidate has complied with and agrees to continue to comply with allowable and in-kind  
24 contribution and expenditure limits set forth in this chapter for participants, and will comply with  
25 all other requirements set forth in this chapter and in regulations promulgated by the director  
26 pursuant to this chapter.

27 "Director", the director of campaign and political finance as described in section 3 of  
28 chapter 55.

29 "Election cycle", as applied to a candidate for a particular state office shall be the period  
30 beginning on the thirty-first day following a regular state election for that office and ending on  
31 the thirtieth day following the next state election for that office, inclusive.

32 "Election year", as applied to a candidate for a particular state office shall be the calendar  
33 year during which a regular state election for that office is held.

34 "Expenditure", an expenditure as defined in section 1 of chapter 55, except that  
35 expenditures shall not include in-kind contributions.

36 "General election campaign period", the period beginning the day following the primary  
37 election and ending on the day of the general election, inclusive.

38 "In-kind contribution", any contribution other than a monetary contribution.

39 "Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund", the fund established under section 2.

40 "Massachusetts Fair Elections", the optional system of contribution and expenditure  
41 limits and public campaign financing established under this chapter.

42 "Monetary contribution", any contribution which is monetary in nature, including without  
43 limitation, cash, checks, loans, advances, money orders, or postage.

44 "Non-participating candidate", a candidate who has not been certified pursuant to section  
45 6, or who has been decertified pursuant to section 17. Unless a contrary intention clearly appears,  
46 non-participating candidate shall refer to this candidate and this candidate's committee, as  
47 defined in section 1 of chapter 55.

48 "Obligated expenditure", an expenditure that a candidate has legally obligated to make or  
49 otherwise agreed to make, but has not yet made.

50 "Participant", a candidate who has voluntarily agreed to participate in Massachusetts Fair  
51 Elections, and who has submitted and not withdrawn a declaration of intent, and who has been

52 neither denied certification nor decertified by the director. Unless a contrary intention clearly  
53 appears, participant shall refer to the candidate and the candidate's committee, as defined in  
54 section 1 chapter 55.

55 "Political committee", a political committee as defined in section 1 of chapter 55, but not  
56 including a committee which receives contributions or makes expenditures for the purpose of  
57 opposing or promoting a charter change, referendum question, constitutional amendment, or  
58 other question submitted to the voters.

59 "Primary election campaign period", the period beginning the day following the  
60 qualifying period and ending the day of the primary election, inclusive.

61 "Qualifying contribution", an allowable contribution to a participant of at least five  
62 dollars made during the qualifying period and after submission of a declaration of intent.

63 An allowable contribution is a qualifying contribution only if it is accompanied by a form  
64 prescribed by the director pursuant to section 5. A contribution to a participant running for house  
65 of representatives is a qualifying contribution only if it is made by a registered voter who is  
66 registered in the participant's house district. A contribution to a participant running for senate is a  
67 qualifying contribution only if it is made by a registered voter who is registered in the  
68 participant's senate district. During any election cycle, only one allowable contribution by a  
69 particular voter to a given participant may be considered a qualifying contribution to that  
70 participant.

71 "Qualifying period", the period during which a candidate may collect qualifying  
72 contributions for the purpose of becoming a certified candidate. For a candidate for statewide  
73 office, the period shall begin August 1 of the year preceding an election year and end on the last

74 day that such candidate may file nominating papers with the state secretary pursuant to chapter  
75 53. For a candidate for other state office, the period shall begin January 1 of an election year and  
76 end on the last day that such candidate may file nominating papers with the state secretary  
77 pursuant to chapter 53.

78 "Legislative office", the offices of state senator, and state representative.

79 "Unexpended fair primary election funds", the money on hand following the end of the  
80 primary election campaign period, minus any allowable contributions raised during the election  
81 cycle prior to the end of the primary election campaign period, and minus any outstanding  
82 obligated expenditures incurred during the election cycle prior to the end of the primary election  
83 campaign period.

#### 84 Section 2. Establishing the Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund

85 (a) The Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund, hereinafter referred to as the "fund", is hereby  
86 created in the state treasury. Any money donated to the fund, returned to the fund under this  
87 chapter or appropriated to the fund by the legislature shall be deposited in the fund. Monies in  
88 the fund shall be invested in the same manner as monies in the state general fund. Interest earned  
89 on investment of monies in the fund shall be deposited in and credited to the fund. Unexpended  
90 and unencumbered monies in the fund shall remain in the fund. Monies in the fund shall be  
91 appropriated, administered, and used solely as provided in subsection b of this Section.

92 (b) The director shall make allocations from the fund in the manner and amounts  
93 proscribed by this chapter.

#### 94 Section 3. Requirements for Participants.

95 All candidates for legislative office shall continue to be bound by all other applicable  
96 election and campaign finance statutes and regulations, unless they clearly conflict with the  
97 provisions of this chapter. In addition, a participant in Massachusetts Fair Elections shall abide  
98 by the following requirements, and no candidate not complying with such requirements at any  
99 time during an election cycle shall be eligible to become a participant.

100 (a) During an election cycle, a participant shall not accept, expend, or obligate to expend  
101 any contribution or funds from any source other than: allowable contributions received in  
102 accordance with and subject to section 11; in-kind contributions received in accordance with  
103 section 12; and fair election funds received pursuant to sections 9 and 10;

104 (b) During an election cycle, contributions and fair election funds received by a  
105 participant shall be used only to pay expenses or obligated expenditures incurred during that  
106 election cycle;

107 (c) During an election cycle, a participant shall not spend any funds raised or otherwise  
108 received in a prior election cycle for the purposes of the current election cycle;

109 (d) A participant shall agree to and abide by the expenditure limits set forth in section 7  
110 and the allowable and in-kind contribution limits set forth in sections 11 and 12; and

111 (e) During an election cycle, the financial activity of a participant's candidate's committee  
112 shall be conducted from one account kept segregated and separate from any other account.

113 (f) During an election cycle, a participant shall participate in at least—

114 (1) 1 public debate before the primary election with other participating candidates  
115 and other willing candidates from the same party and seeking the same nomination as such  
116 candidate; and

117 (2) 2 public debates before the general election with other participating candidates  
118 and other willing candidates seeking the same office as such candidate.

119 Section 4. Declaration of Intent.

120 (a) Any candidate for legislative office who chooses to become a participant in  
121 Massachusetts Fair Elections shall file with the director a declaration of intent to participate as a  
122 certified candidate.

123 (b) A declaration of intent shall be filed with the director during the election cycle and  
124 prior to the end of the qualifying period.

125 (c) A candidate shall submit a declaration of intent prior to soliciting or collecting any  
126 qualifying contributions.

127 Section 5. Qualifying Contributions.

128 (a) To become a certified candidate, a participant shall—

129 (1) receive at least the following minimum number of qualifying contributions for  
130 the following legislative offices:

131 State Senator.....450

132 State Representative.... 200



133 (2) And, a total dollar amount of qualifying contributions equal or greater than the  
134 following amounts for the following legislative offices:

135 State Senator..... \$2,250

136 State Representative.... \$1,000

137 (b) Each qualifying contribution—

138 (1) may be made by means of a personal check, money order, debit card, credit  
139 card, or electronic payment account;

140 (2) shall be accompanied by a signed form to be provided by the director  
141 containing—

142 (A) the contributor’s name and the contributor’s address in the Commonwealth in which  
143 the contributor is registered to vote;

144 (B) an oath declaring the contributor—

145 (i) understands that the purpose of the qualifying contribution is to show support for the  
146 candidate so that the candidate may qualify for Fair Elections Financing;

147 (ii) is making the contribution in his or her own name and from his or her own funds;

148 (iii) has made the contribution willingly; and

149 (iv) has not received anything of value in return for the contribution;

150 (3) shall be acknowledged by a receipt that is sent to the contributor with a copy  
151 kept by the candidate; and

152 (c) the director shall establish procedures for the auditing and verification of qualifying  
153 contributions to ensure that such contributions meet the requirements of this section.

154 (d) No person shall make or give any payment, gift or anything of value in exchange for a  
155 contribution, and no such contribution shall be reported or treated as a qualifying contribution.  
156 Violation of this provision shall be punishable by a fine of not more than \$2,000.

157 Section 6. Certification.

158 (a) Application to become a certified candidate in Massachusetts Fair Elections shall  
159 be made by a participant during the qualifying period.

160 (b) When making application for certification, a participant shall file an update report.  
161 The update report shall cover contributions and expenditures during the period from January 1 of  
162 the election year through the third day before application for certification, and shall have the  
163 content and format of reports required pursuant to section 18 of chapter 55.

164 (c) A participant's application to become a certified candidate shall be on a form  
165 prescribed by the director and shall be signed by the participant and the participant's campaign  
166 treasurer.

167 (d) The director shall certify a participant to participate in Massachusetts Fair Elections  
168 upon determining that the participant has:

169 (1) signed and filed a declaration of intent;

170 (2) collected the required number of qualifying contributions, collected a total  
171 dollar amount of qualifying contributions equal or greater than the amount required by section 5  
172 and submitted supporting forms required pursuant to this section;

173 (3) complied with the expenditure limits set forth in section 7;

174 (4) complied with the allowable and in-kind contribution limits set forth in  
175 sections 11 and 12;

176 (5) met all other applicable requirements for participation established in this  
177 chapter;

178 (6) agreed to continue to abide by all requirements for participants after  
179 certification; and

180 (7) met all other applicable requirements concerning candidacy for state office set  
181 forth in the constitution and in the general laws.

182 (e) In no case shall certification or denial of certification be completed more than seven  
183 business days after a participant has applied to become a certified candidate and submitted all  
184 appropriate supporting documents.

185 (f) The director's certification or denial of certification is subject to judicial review in the  
186 superior court of the county where the candidate resides or in the Suffolk County Superior Court  
187 or in the supreme judicial court for Suffolk county, provided, however, that any petition for  
188 judicial review shall be filed within fourteen days after the end of the qualifying period.

189 (g) A participant who fails to become a certified candidate or who is decertified shall no  
190 longer be considered a participant and shall no longer be bound by the provisions of this chapter  
191 pertaining to participants.

192 Section 7. Expenditure Limits.

193 (a) To become and remain a certified candidate, a participant shall abide by the following  
194 expenditure limits, as adjusted in accordance with section 14:

195 (1) For each of the following legislative offices, during an election cycle and  
196 before the end of the primary election campaign period, total expenditures and obligated  
197 expenditures, not including in-kind contributions, shall not exceed the following amounts:

198 State Senator .....\$60,000

199 State Representative....\$20,000

200 (2) For each of the following state offices, total expenditures and obligated expenditures,  
201 not including in-kind contributions, shall not exceed the following amounts during a general  
202 election campaign period:

203 State Senator.....\$120,000

204 State Representative....\$40,000

205 (b) Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit a participant who does not have an  
206 opponent in the primary or general election and who receives less than the full amounts stated in  
207 sections 8(a)(1) or (2) to spend up to the limits stated in this section.

208 Section 8. Limits on Fair Election Funds.

209 (a) A certified candidate shall be eligible to receive distributions from the Massachusetts  
210 Fair Elections Fund in the following amounts:

211 (1) For each of the following legislative offices, fair primary election funds for a  
212 certified candidate shall be limited to:

213 State Senator.....\$48,000

214 State Representative....\$16,000

215 (2) For each of the following legislative offices, fair general election funds for a  
216 certified candidate shall be limited to:

217 State Senator.....\$96,000

218 State Representative....\$32,000

219 Section 9. Distribution of Fair Election Funds.

220 (a) Distributions from the Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund to certified candidates by  
221 the director shall, subject to appropriation, be made as follows:

222 (1) within five business days after certification, 20 percent of the applicable  
223 amount provided in section 8(a)(1);

224 (2) within five business days after the end of the qualifying period, for certified  
225 candidates in a primary with an opponent who will appear on the ballot in the primary, 20  
226 percent of the applicable amount provided in section 8(a)(1);

227 (3) within five business days after the primary election, for certified candidates in  
228 the general election with an opponent who will appear on the ballot in the general election, 20  
229 percent of the applicable amount provided in section 8(a)(2);

230 (4) within five business days after the primary election, for certified candidates in  
231 a general election without an opponent in the general election, 20 percent of the applicable  
232 amount provided in section 8(a)(2); and

233 (5) within two business days of the filing of a contribution report any matching  
234 funds as provided in section 10.

235 (b) Within fourteen business days after the primary election, a certified candidate shall  
236 return all unexpended fair primary election funds to the Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund.

237 (c) Within forty-five days after the general election, a certified candidate shall return all  
238 fair election funds that were not expended or obligated to be spent during the election cycle to  
239 Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund.

240 Section 10. Distribution of Fair Election Matching Funds.

241 (a) The Commission shall pay to each participating candidate an amount equal to 400  
242 percent of the amount of qualified small dollar contributions received by the candidate from  
243 individuals who are residents of the Commonwealth.

244 (b) The maximum payment under this section shall be the amounts in section 7 pursuant  
245 to adjustment under section 14.

246 (c) The director shall make payments from the Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund under  
247 this section not later than 2 business days after the receipt of a report made under subsection (d).

248 (d)

249 (1) Each participating candidate shall file reports of receipts of allowable  
250 contributions at such times and in such manner as the director may by regulations prescribe.

251 (2) Each report under this subsection shall disclose—

252 (A) the amount of each allowable contribution received by the candidate;

253 (B) the amount of each allowable contribution received by the candidate from a resident  
254 of the Commonwealth in which the candidate is seeking election; and

255 (C) the name, address, and occupation, when known, of each individual who made an  
256 qualified allowable contribution to the candidate.

257 (3) Reports under this subsection shall be made no more frequently than—

258 (A) once every month until the date that is 90 days before the date of the election;

259 (B) once every week after the period described in subparagraph (A) and until the date that  
260 is 21 days before the election; and

261 (C) once every day after the period described in subparagraph (B).

262 (4) The director may not prescribe any regulations with respect to reporting under  
263 this subsection with respect to any election after the date that is 180 days before the date of such  
264 election.

265 (e) The Commission shall provide a written explanation with respect to any denial of any  
266 payment under this section and shall provide for the opportunity for review and reconsideration  
267 within 5 business days of such denial.

268 Section 11. Allowable Contributions.

269 (a)

270 (1) In any election cycle and before the end of the primary election campaign  
271 period, the aggregate total of all allowable contributions accepted by a participant, including  
272 qualifying contributions, for the following offices shall not exceed:

273 State Senator .....\$12,000

274 State Representative....\$4,000

275 (2) In any election cycle, during a general election campaign period, the aggregate  
276 total of all allowable contributions accepted by a participant, including qualifying contributions,  
277 for the following offices shall not exceed:

278 State Senator.....\$24,000

279 State Representative....\$8,000

280 (b) Any candidate may return a contribution or any portion thereof, and such returned  
281 amount shall be neither counted as part of the contribution, nor counted toward the limit stated in  
282 subsection (a).

283 (c) In the event that a participant has accepted allowable contributions which exceed the  
284 limit set forth in this section, the participant shall return any such excess funds to the



285 contributors. The refund of excess funds shall be made not later than three days after discovery  
286 by the participant, or not later than three days after notification by the director, whichever is  
287 earlier.

288 (d) Each allowable contribution—

289 (1) may be made by means of a personal check, money order, debit card, credit  
290 card, or electronic payment account;

291 (2) shall be accompanied by a signed form to be provided by the director  
292 containing—

293 (A) the contributor's name and the contributor's address in the Commonwealth in which  
294 the contributor is registered to vote;

295 (B) an oath declaring the contributor—

296 (i) understands that the purpose of the qualifying contribution is to show support for the  
297 candidate so that the candidate may receive matching Fair Elections Financing;

298 (ii) is making the contribution in his or her own name and from his or her own funds;

299 (iii) has made the contribution willingly; and

300 (iv) has not received anything of value in return for the contribution;

301 (3) shall be acknowledged by a receipt that is sent to the contributor with a copy  
302 kept by the candidate; and

303 (c) the director shall establish procedures for the auditing and verification of allowable  
304 contributions to ensure that such contributions meet the requirements of this section.

305 (d) No person shall make or give any payment, gift or anything of value in exchange for  
306 an allowable contribution, and no such contribution shall be reported or treated as an allowable  
307 contribution. Violation of this provision shall be punishable by a fine of not more than \$2,000.

308 Section 12. In-Kind Contributions.

309 (a) A participant may accept in-kind contributions only from political committees and  
310 individuals.

311 (b) In any election cycle, the total value of all in-kind contributions accepted by a  
312 participant for the following offices shall not exceed:

313 State Senator.....\$10,000

314 State Representative....\$5,000

315 (c) In any election cycle, a participant shall not accept in-kind contributions from an  
316 individual or political committee totaling more than \$500 in the aggregate and provided that a  
317 participant may accept in-kind contributions totaling not more than \$1,000 in the aggregate from  
318 a political party committee.

319 Section 13. Use of Funds.

320 (a) A participant may pay and expend allowable contributions and fair election funds  
321 received under this chapter only for reasonable and necessary expenses directly related to the

322 campaign of such participant and shall not make any expenditure that is primarily for the  
323 participant's or any other person's personal use.

324 (b) If the director determines that any portion of fair election funds distributed to a  
325 certified candidate under this chapter was used for any purpose other than to defray campaign  
326 expenditures in that candidate's campaign, or to repay loans the proceeds of which were used to  
327 defray campaign expenditures in that campaign, the director shall so notify the certified  
328 candidate and the certified candidate shall, after notice and opportunity for hearing, pay an  
329 amount equal to the full amount so used to the Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund.

330 Section 14. Adjustment by Consumer Price Index.

331 The dollar amounts in sections 5, 7, 8, 11 and 12 shall be adjusted as provided in this  
332 section.

333 By February 1 of the year preceding an election year, the director shall determine the  
334 percentage increase in the consumer price index from December of 1998 to the most recent  
335 December. The dollar amounts and limits set forth in sections 8(a), 10(a) and 11(b) shall be  
336 increased by that percentage, and shall be rounded off to the nearest one hundred dollars. The  
337 expenditure limits for each state office set forth in section 7(a)(1) shall be increased by the sum  
338 of the corresponding increase in section 8(a)(1) and 60% of the corresponding increase in 10(a).  
339 The expenditure limits for each state office set forth in section 7(a)(2) shall be increased by the  
340 sum of the corresponding increase in section 8(a)(2) and 40% of the corresponding increase in  
341 10(a). The director shall use the revised consumer price index for all urban consumers for the  
342 Boston-Lawrence-Salem, Massachusetts-New Hampshire metropolitan area prepared by the  
343 United States Department of Labor.

344 Section 15. Promulgation of Regulations; Director.

345 (a) The director shall promulgate such rules and regulations as are necessary to  
346 implement the purposes of this chapter, including but not limited to the following:

347 (1) The director shall promulgate a declaration of intent form pursuant to section  
348 4.

349 (2) The director, in consultation with the state secretary, shall promulgate  
350 regulations governing the certification of the registration status of voters making qualifying  
351 contributions pursuant to section 5 and allowable contributions pursuant to section 11.

352 (3) The director shall promulgate regulations and forms governing application for  
353 certification, the filing of update reports, and the timely certification of participants pursuant to  
354 section 6 and section 10.

355 (4) The director shall promulgate regulations governing the disbursement of fair  
356 general election funds and the timing of such disbursement in the event that primary election  
357 results are subject to a recount or judicial review.

358 (5) The director shall promulgate regulations governing application, certification,  
359 expenditure limits, allowable and in-kind contribution limits, and distribution of fair election  
360 funds for candidates running in a special election.

361 (6) The director shall promulgate regulations governing the return of allowable  
362 contributions by certified candidates pursuant to section 10.

363 (7) The director shall promulgate regulations governing the return of fair election  
364 funds in the case of the death of a certified candidate or withdrawal of a certified candidate from  
365 a race.

366 (b) The director shall have the same power and authority to investigate the legality,  
367 validity, completeness and accuracy of all reports filed and actions taken by candidates pursuant  
368 to this chapter as is provided by section 3 of chapter 55 pertaining to campaign contributions and  
369 expenditures. Such power shall include, but not be limited to, the issuance of summonses.

370 (c) The director may waive all or part of any civil penalty set forth in this chapter for  
371 good cause shown; provided, however, that such findings and the reasons therefore are put in  
372 writing.

373 (d) The director shall annually determine the amount of funds required for the full  
374 implementation of all provisions of this chapter. Pursuant to section 3 of chapter 29, the director  
375 shall annually make a request to the budget director for inclusion of a request in the budget for  
376 such funds.

377 Section 16. Statements to the Director.

378 All reports and statements filed with the director pursuant to this chapter shall be signed  
379 under the penalties of perjury.

380 Section 17. Decertification.

381 (a) In addition to any other penalties which may be imposed under this chapter, the  
382 director shall, after notice and opportunity for hearing, decertify any participant who knowingly:

383 (1) exceeds the expenditure limit specified in section 7;

384 (2) accepts any contribution in violation of the allowable or in-kind contribution  
385 limits set forth in sections 11 and 12;

386 (3) falsely reports any expenditure or contribution; or

387 (4) fails to disclose any expenditure or contribution as specified in this chapter or  
388 in sections 18 or 19 of chapter 55; unless such candidate can establish to the director that such  
389 violation was of a trivial or limited character.

390 (b) Any participant who fails to meet the nominating requirements set forth in chapter 53,  
391 including but not limited to a candidate who has lost the party primary, and who has exhausted  
392 all legal rights to meet such requirements, shall be decertified by the director.

393 (c) Any participant decertified pursuant to this chapter, except a candidate who is  
394 decertified solely for not winning the party primary who shall return all unexpended fair primary  
395 election funds, shall forfeit and return, with interest from date of receipt to date of return at the  
396 rate computed as specified in section 6 I of chapter 231, all fair election funds which said  
397 candidate has received. Funds forfeited and all applicable interest returned by a decertified  
398 candidate shall be deposited in the Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund.

399 (d) A participant decertified by the director for any violation of this chapter shall, after  
400 notice and opportunity for hearing, be fined an amount equal to two times the amount at issue for  
401 each violation. Such fine shall not be paid from the campaign account of the certified candidate's  
402 committee.

403 (e) A participant decertified by the director for falsely reporting or for failing to report or  
404 disclose any contribution or expenditure required to be reported or disclosed pursuant to section

405 18 of chapter 55 or section 5(b) of this chapter shall, after notice and opportunity for hearing, be  
406 fined an amount equal to two times the amount at issue for each violation. Such fine shall not be  
407 paid from the campaign account of the certified candidate's committee.

408 (f) All fines imposed by the director under this section shall be paid within 120 days of  
409 the decertification and shall be deposited in the Massachusetts Fair Elections Fund.

410 (g) Decertification is subject to judicial review in the superior court of the county where  
411 the candidate resides or in the Suffolk county superior court or in the supreme judicial court for  
412 Suffolk county, provided, however, that any petition for judicial review shall be filed within ten  
413 days of receipt of notice of decertification.

414 (h) The director shall provide to the decertified candidate written explanation for the  
415 cause of decertification.

416 Section 18. Review Commission.

417 (a) There is hereby established a Special Commission on Fair Elections to consist of three  
418 members of the senate, one of whom shall be the chairman of the joint committee on election  
419 laws who shall serve as co-chairman, one of whom shall be the senate president or his designee,  
420 and one of whom shall be the minority leader or his designee, and three members of the house of  
421 representatives, one of whom shall be the chairman of the joint committee on election laws who  
422 shall serve as co-chairman, one of whom shall be the speaker of the house or his designee, and  
423 one of whom shall be the minority leader or his designee, the governor or his designee, the state  
424 secretary or his designee, and eight Massachusetts citizens representing the public to be  
425 appointed by the director of the office of campaign and political finance.

426 (b) The special commission shall investigate and study the workings of the Massachusetts  
427 Fair Elections, including, but not limited to, the required number of qualifying contributions, the  
428 level of fair election amounts, expenditure limits for participants, adequacy of funding for the  
429 Massachusetts Fair Elections, the level and impact of independent expenditures in Massachusetts  
430 elections, the cost of implementation, estimated cost of compliance with this chapter by the  
431 office of campaign and political finance, and the priority of funding fair elections candidates in  
432 the event the legislature appropriates insufficient funds. The office of campaign and political  
433 finance shall consult with and provide information and assistance to said commission in the  
434 preparation of its report. Said commission shall begin to meet and conduct hearings no later than  
435 January 15, 2012 and shall report to the general court the results of its investigation and study,  
436 and its recommendations, if any, together with drafts of legislation necessary to carry its  
437 recommendations into effect, by filing the same with the clerks of the senate and the house of  
438 representatives and the chairmen of the senate and house committees on ways and means no later  
439 than October 1, 2012. Said commission shall meet and hold hearings at least every two years and  
440 shall report to the general court in the same manner before the first Wednesday of October in  
441 every even numbered year beginning in 2014.

442 Section 19. Effective Dates.

443 This chapter shall be effective for all election cycles beginning on or after November 1,  
444 2012.