

SENATE No. 55

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Thomas M. McGee

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to the Safe Harbor for Exploited Children Act.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
<i>Thomas M. McGee</i>	<i>Third Essex</i>
<i>Kenneth J. Donnelly</i>	
<i>Sal N. DiDomenico</i>	<i>Middlesex and Suffolk</i>
<i>John D. Keenan</i>	<i>7th Essex</i>
<i>Jennifer E. Benson</i>	<i>37th Middlesex</i>
<i>Cynthia S. Creem</i>	
<i>Anne M. Gobi</i>	<i>5th Worcester</i>
<i>Robert L. Hedlund</i>	
<i>Kay Khan</i>	<i>11th Middlesex</i>
<i>Jason M. Lewis</i>	<i>31st Middlesex</i>
<i>Denise Provost</i>	<i>27th Middlesex</i>
<i>Karen E. Spilka</i>	
<i>Thomas M. Stanley</i>	<i>9th Middlesex</i>
<i>James E. Timilty</i>	
<i>Patricia D. Jehlen</i>	
<i>Ellen Story</i>	<i>3rd Hampshire</i>

SENATE No. 55

By Mr. McGee, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 55) of Thomas M. McGee, Kenneth J. Donnelly, Sal N. DiDomenico, John D. Keenan and other members of the General Court for legislation relative to the Safe Harbor for Exploited Children Act. Children, Families and Persons with Disabilities.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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In the Year Two Thousand Eleven
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An Act relative to the Safe Harbor for Exploited Children Act.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1: Chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after
2 section 39J the following section:

3 Section 39K. Definitions, as used in sections 39L through 39M:

4 (a) The term “sexually exploited child” means any person under the age of 18 who has
5 been subject to sexual exploitation because he or she:

6 (1) is the victim of the crime of sex trafficking as defined in 22 United States Code
7 7105

8 (2) engages in any act as defined in chapter 272 section 53A of the General Laws

9 (3) is a victim of the crime, whether or not prosecuted, of inducing a minor into
10 prostitution as defined by chapter 272 section 4A of the General Laws

11 (4) engages in acts or conduct described in chapter 272 section 53(a) of the General
12 Laws.

13 (b) The term “appropriate services” means the assessment, planning and care provided by
14 a state agency or non-governmental organization or entity, provided however that such agency,
15 organization or entity has expertise in providing services to sexually exploited children in
16 accordance with such regulations that the department of children and families may promulgate or
17 policies of said department. These services may be provided through congregate care facilities,
18 whether publicly or privately funded, emergency residential assessment services, family based
19 foster care or in the community. These services shall include food, clothing, medical care,
20 counseling and appropriate crisis intervention services.

21 (c) The term “advocate” means an employee of the service providers referred to in
22 section (b) of this section or similar employee of the department of children and families who has
23 been trained to work and advocate for the needs of sexually exploited children.

24 SECTION 2: Chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after
25 section 39K the following section:

26 Section 39L. In any delinquency or criminal proceeding against a sexually exploited child
27 alleging that the defendant violated section 53(a) or 53A(a) of chapter 272, there shall be a
28 presumption that the matter should be handled instead as a proceeding under section 24 or 39E of
29 chapter 119. Upon the motion of the defendant, or as raised sua sponte by the Court, the Court
30 shall hold a hearing at which the prosecuting district attorney’s office, the defendant, and other
31 agencies or persons with relevant information may be heard to determine whether the matter
32 shall proceed as a delinquency or criminal proceeding, or whether the delinquency or criminal

33 proceeding should be dismissed and in its stead the Court should institute a child in need of
34 services or care and protection petition. The information that the Court should consider in
35 determining whether the presumption is rebutted should include, but not be limited to: whether
36 child has been previously found to have committed an offense pursuant to section 53A(a) of
37 chapter 272 or, has been previously convicted or adjudicated delinquent under section 53A(a) of
38 chapter 272 and committed to the department of youth services; or, has previously engaged in
39 conduct that, if proved, would constitute a violation of section 53A of chapter 272; or, has
40 previously refused or been unable to cooperate with services offered under section 51B of
41 chapter 119; and, the Court should consider the child's need for services that may be provided by
42 department of children and families or any non-governmental organization that provides services
43 to such children, and the protection of society from the conduct that forms the basis for the
44 proceeding. Whether to continue with the delinquency or criminal proceeding, or to dismiss said
45 proceeding and proceed with a child in need of services or care and protection proceeding shall
46 be within the court's discretion. The necessary findings of fact to support the decision shall be
47 reduced to writing and made part of the court record. If, during the pendency of a child in need
48 of services or care and protection proceeding initiated under this section, the child is not in
49 substantial compliance with a lawful order of the court, or fails to comply with the guidance and
50 services of the department or any designated non-governmental service provider, the court may,
51 in its discretion, vacate the dismissal of the delinquency or criminal proceeding and restore that
52 proceeding to the docket for trial or further proceedings in accordance with the regular course of
53 such proceedings.

54 SECTION 3: Chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after
55 section 39L the following section:

56 Section 39M. Services for exploited children

57 (a) Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of law, the department of children and
58 families shall promulgate regulations and shall provide for the child welfare services needs of
59 sexually exploited children and to the extent that funds are available ensure appropriate services
60 to serve sexually exploited children are available to children residing in the state at the time they
61 are taken into custody by law enforcement, or are identified by the department of children and
62 families as a sexually exploited child, and for the duration of any legal proceeding or proceeding
63 in which they are either the complaining witness, defendant, or the subject child. Further, a
64 sexually exploited child shall have access to an advocate as defined in section 39K (c). The
65 advocate or a member of the multi-disciplinary service team as referenced in section 51D of
66 chapter 119 shall accompany the child to all court appearances and will serve as a liaison
67 between the service providers and the court.

68 (b) All of the services created under this article may, to the extent possible provided by
69 law, be available to all sexually exploited children whether they are accessed voluntarily,
70 through a court proceeding under this chapter, or through a referral.

71 (c) In determining the need for and capacity of the services created under this section, the
72 department of children and families shall recognize that sexually exploited youth have separate
73 and distinct service needs according to gender and, where the department of children and
74 families determines that the need exists, to the extent that funds are available, appropriate
75 services shall be made available, while ensuring that an appropriate continuum of services exists.

76 (d) The commissioner of the department of children and families may, to the extent that
77 funds are available, in conjunction with local law enforcement officials, contract with

78 appropriate non-governmental organizations or entities with experience working with sexually
79 exploited children to train law enforcement officials who are likely to encounter sexually
80 exploited children in the course of their law enforcement duties on the provisions of this section
81 and how to identify and obtain appropriate services for sexually exploited children. The
82 department of children and families shall assist in obtaining any available funds for the purposes
83 of conducting law enforcement training from the federal justice department and/or the office of
84 juvenile justice and delinquency prevention.

85 SECTION 4. Chapter 119 section 51A(a), as so appearing, is hereby amended by
86 removing the word “or” following the words: neglect, including malnutrition; and by inserting
87 the words “: or (iv) being a ‘sexually exploited child’ as defined in section 39K(a) of this
88 chapter” after the following words: physical dependence upon an addictive drug upon birth.

89 SECTION 5. Chapter 119 section 21, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting the
90 words “; or (e) violates the provisions of chapter 272 sections 53A(a); 4A; 53(a) of The General
91 Laws” after the following words: willfully fails to attend school for more than 8 school days in a
92 quarter.

93 SECTION 6. Chapter 119 section 51B (k) (3), as so appearing, is hereby amended by
94 inserting the words “; or appears to be a ‘sexually exploited child’ as defined in section 39K(a)
95 of this chapter” after the words “chapter 272;”

96 SECTION 7. Chapter 119 section 51B (a), as so appearing, is hereby amended by
97 inserting the words “provided, however, that a report that a child who appears to be a ‘sexually
98 exploited child’ as defined in section 39K(a) of this chapter shall be investigated without regard

99 to whether the child is living with a parent or guardian or other caretaker or not” after the words
100 “home environment”

101 SECTION 8. Chapter 119 section 51B (g), as so appearing, is hereby amended by
102 inserting the words “provided, however, that a child who appears to be a ‘sexually exploited
103 child’ as defined in section 39K(a) of this chapter shall be offered appropriate services to
104 safeguard his or her welfare” after the following words: “whenever possible.”

105 SECTION 9. Chapter 119 section 51B (g), as so appearing, is hereby amended by
106 inserting the words “If the child who appears to be a ‘sexually exploited child’ as defined in
107 section 39K(a) of this chapter shall decline the services, or is unable or unwilling to participate in
108 the services offered, then the department or any person may file a care and protection petition
109 under section 24 or a child in need of services petition.” after the following words: “section 24.”

110 SECTION 10. Section 51D of Chapter 119 as so appearing is hereby amended by
111 inserting after the third paragraph the following paragraph:

112 For 51A reports specifically involving a sexually exploited child as defined in Section
113 39K (a), the multi-disciplinary service team shall consist of a team of professionals trained or
114 otherwise experienced and qualified to assess the needs of sexually exploited children. The team
115 shall consist of at least the following: a police officer or designee of the Police Department, a
116 representative from the department of children and families, a representative of the appropriate
117 district attorney’s office and a social service provider. The team shall also include a medical
118 professional and mental health professional when necessary.

119 Section 11. Section 51D of Chapter 119 as so appearing is hereby amended by inserting
120 after the fifth paragraph the following paragraph:

121 For 51B reports specifically involving a sexually exploited child as defined in Section
122 39K (a),
123 the purpose of the multi-disciplinary service team shall be to determine whether the child
124 has been sexually exploited and to recommend a plan for services to include shelter or
125 placement, mental health and medical care needs, and other social services.