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# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

#### PRESENTED BY:

### John D. Keenan

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to domestic violence.

#### PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
John D. Keenan	7th Essex	
Cory Atkins	14th Middlesex	
Christine E. Canavan	10th Plymouth	

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By Mr. Keenan of Salem, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1427) of John D. Keenan, Cory Atkins and Christine E. Canavan relative to domestic violence penalties. The Judiciary.

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Thirteen

An Act relative to domestic violence.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

SECTION 1. Chapter 265, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out
 section 13M, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 13M. (a) Whoever commits an assault or assault and battery on a family or
household member, as defined in section 1 of chapter 209A, shall be punished by imprisonment
in the house of correction for not more than 2 ½ years or by a fine of not more than \$5,000 or
both.

7 (b) Whoever is convicted of committing an assault or assault and battery 8 on a family or household member, after having previously been convicted of, placed on 9 probation for, granted a continuance without a finding for, or otherwise having pleaded guilty to 10 or admitted to a finding of sufficient facts for (1) an assault or assault and battery on a family or household member; (2) an offense that has as an element the use, attempted use, or threatened 11 12 use of physical force against the person of another; (3) an offense that has as an element the possession, use, or threatened use of a deadly weapon; (4) a "sex offense" as defined in section 13 14 178C of chapter 6 of the General Laws, or (5) a violation of section 7 of chapter 209A, shall be 15 punished by imprisonment in the state prison for not more than 5 years or in the house of 16 correction for not more than 2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> years, or by a fine of not more than \$10,000, or by both such fine and imprisonment. 17

(c) For any violation of this section, or as a condition of a continuance
 without a finding, the court shall order the defendant to complete a certified batterer's
 intervention program unless, upon good cause shown, the court issues specific written findings

- describing the reasons that batterer's intervention should not be ordered or unless the batterer's
   intervention program determines that the defendant is not suitable for intervention.
- SECTION 2. Chapter 265, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after
   Section 15C the following section:--
- Section 15D. (a) For the purposes of this section the following words shall have thefollowing meanings:
- 27 "Strangulation" shall mean the intentional interference of the normal breathing or28 circulation of blood by applying pressure on the throat or neck of another.
- 29 "Suffocation" shall mean the intentional interference of the normal breathing or30 circulation of blood by blocking the nose or mouth of another.
- "Serious bodily injury" shall mean bodily injury that results in a permanent
  disfigurement, loss or impairment of a bodily function, limb or organ, or a substantial risk of
  death.
- (b) Whoever strangles or suffocates another shall be punished by imprisonment in the
  state prison for not more than 5 years or in the house of correction for not more than 2 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> years,
  or by a fine of not more than \$5,000, or by both such fine and imprisonment.
- 37 (c) Whoever: (i) strangles or suffocates another and by such strangulation or suffocation 38 causes serious bodily injury; or (ii) strangles or suffocates another who is pregnant at the time of 39 such strangulation or suffocation, knowing or having reason to know that the person is pregnant; 40 or (iii) is convicted of strangling or suffocating another after having been previously convicted of 41 the crime of strangling or suffocating another under this section, or of a like offense in federal 42 court or the court of any state; or (iv) strangles or suffocates another who he or she knows has an 43 outstanding temporary or permanent vacate, restraining or no contact order or judgment issued 44 pursuant to section 18, 34B or 34C of chapter 208, section 32 of chapter 209, section 3, 4 or 5 of 45 chapter 209A, section 7 or 10 of chapter 209A<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>, or section 15 or 20 of chapter 209C, in effect 46 against him or her at the time the offense was committed, shall be punished by imprisonment in 47 the state prison for not more than 10 years or in the house of correction for not more than  $2\frac{1}{2}$ 48 years, and by a fine of not more than \$10,000.
- 49 SECTION 3. Section 55 of chapter 276, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting
   50 in line five after the words "or with intent to commit a felony" the following:-
- 51 or would constitute domestic abuse as defined in section 1 of chapter 209A or a violation 52 of an order issued pursuant to section 3, 4 or 5 of chapter 209A or section 34B or 34C of chapter 53 208.