

HOUSE No. 2203

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Joseph F. Wagner

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to amusement devices.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>Joseph F. Wagner</i>	<i>8th Hampden</i>	<i>1/18/2013</i>

HOUSE No. 2203

By Mr. Wagner of Chicopee, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 2203) of Joseph F. Wagner relative to amusement devices. Public Safety and Homeland Security.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Thirteen

An Act relative to amusement devices.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 140 of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out section
2 205A, as appearing in the 2006 Official Edition, and inserting in place thereof the following
3 sections:

4 Section 205A. Amusement Rides and Devices; Board; establishment; membership;
5 appointment; terms; compensation; expenses; personnel

6 There shall be in the department, but not under the control of the commissioner of public
7 safety, an amusements and attractions board. This board shall consist of the commissioner or a
8 member of the department designated by the commissioner from time to time, and ten persons
9 appointed by the governor for terms of four years, of whom two shall be persons who each own
10 or operate an amusement park, two shall be persons who each own or operate a carnival or
11 mobile show, two shall be persons who each own or operate a fair or fairgrounds, two shall be
12 persons who own or operate a waterpark or an family entertainment center, one shall be a person
13 engaged in a business generally related to amusements and attractions business, and one a
14 representative of the public. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the terms of the initial six
15 gubernatorial appointees shall be as follows: two appointees for a two-year term; two appointees
16 for a three-year term;

17 and, two appointees for a four-year term. The governor shall from time to time designate
18 one of the appointed members to serve as chairperson.

19 The commissioner of public safety shall provide the board with such clerical and other
20 assistance and inspectional personnel as may be necessary to carry out the duties of the board.

21 This section shall not apply to recreational tramways, as defined by section 71I of chapter 143,
22 manually-operated amusement rides with coined devices, skill games or playground equipment.

23 Section 205B. Definitions

24 As used in sections two hundred and five A to two hundred and five K, inclusive, the
25 following words shall, unless the context otherwise requires, have the following meanings:

26 “Amusement Park” is a permanent location for the operation of amusement rides and
27 devices which may include a family entertainment center (FEC).

28 “Amusement Ride or Amusement Device” is a device or combination of devices or
29 elements that carry, convey, or direct one or more persons over or through a fixed or restricted
30 course or within a defined area for the primary purpose of amusement or entertainment in an
31 open or enclosed location and which may be fixed to a location or moved from location to
32 location or as may be further defined by ASTM International. The term “amusement ride or
33 amusement device” shall include the following:

34 (1) Ferris Wheel;

35 (2) Carousel;

36 (3) Inclined railway;

37 (4) Circular Ride;

38 (5) Flat Ride;

39 (6) High Ride; and

40 (7) Kiddie Ride

41 “ASTM” is ASTM International, also known as the American Society for Testing and
42 Materials International.

43 “Board” is the Amusement Ride and Device Board.

44 “Carnival” or “Mobile Show” is a mobile enterprise principally devoted to offering
45 amusement or entertainment to the public in, upon, or by means of portable amusement rides or
46 devices or temporary structures in any number or combination, whether or not associated with
47 other structures or forms of public attraction.

48 “Circular Rides” are amusement rides whose motion is primarily rotary, in a fixed or
49 variable plane from horizontal to 45 degrees above horizontal.

50 “Designer/engineer” is a party that establishes and describes the configuration of an
51 amusement ride or amusement device, or the components thereof, establishes strength and
52 fatigue life, designs and develops electrical/electronic control systems, and defines inspection
53 criteria.

54 “Facility” is the area designated by the person or organization having operational
55 responsibility for certain amusement rides and amusement devices which is to be administered or
56 operated as a single enterprise.

57 “Flat Rides” are amusement rides that operate on a single level, whether over a
58 controlled, fixed course or track, or confined to a limited area of operation.

59 “High Rides” are amusement rides whose motion is in a fixed or variable plane from
60 horizontal to vertical.

61 “Inflatable Amusement Devices” are amusement devices that incorporate a structuring
62 and mechanical system and employ a high-strength fabric or film that achieves strength, shape,
63 and stability by pretensioning with internal air pressure, all of which are intended to provide an
64 enclosed area for the self-enjoyment of those so confined within.

65 “Installation or erection” is the actual act of onsite construction or the physical setting up
66 and making ready for use of an amusement ride or device.

67 “Inspector” is a person who, through education, experience, and training, is able to
68 properly evaluate an amusement ride or device to determine its conformance, within the scope of
69 the inspection, with ASTM International Committee F24 standards.

70 “Kiddie Rides” are amusement rides designed primarily for use by children younger than
71 twelve years of age.

72 “Maintenance Mechanic” is an individual designated by the owner of an amusement
73 device as the person responsible for overseeing the maintenance of amusement rides or
74 amusement devices and who has a valid NAARSO (National Association of Amusement
75 Ride Safety Officials) Level I or II certification, AIMS (Amusement Industry Manufacturers &
76 Suppliers International) Level I or II maintenance certification, or a certification by a similar
77 national organization as approved by the board, or a person holding a Bachelors of Science in
78 engineering, and who also has a minimum of three years experience in the amusement industry,
79 or a person certified by the board as a certified maintenance mechanic.

80 “Major Modification” is any change in either the structural or operational characteristics
81 of an amusement ride or amusement device which will alter its performance from that specified
82 in the manufacturer’s design criteria.

83 “Manufacturer” is the party producing the amusement ride or amusement device and
84 performing major modifications and may also include the designer/engineer.

85 “Operator” is a person, including the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof,
86 having direct control of the starting, stopping, or speed of an amusement ride or amusement
87 device.

88 “Owner” is the title holder or lessee, including an agency of the Commonwealth or a
89 political subdivision thereof, of amusement rides or amusement devices administered or operated
90 as a single enterprise.

91 “Patron” is any person utilizing any amusement ride or amusement device that is under
92 the control of an operator for the purpose of amusement or entertainment or a self directed
93 amusement device.

94 Section 205C. Rules and regulations

95 After a hearing, the board shall adopt, and may from time to time amend or revoke, rules
96 and regulations in conformance with the standards and guidelines of ASTM for the inspection,
97 assembly, erection, installation, design, construction, major modification, operation, and
98 maintenance of amusement rides and amusement devices and for the licensing and certification
99 of inspectors thereof as provided by Mass. Gen. Laws c. 146, section 60, et seq. The board shall
100 in like manner adopt, and from time to time amend or revoke, rules and regulations for a system
101 of signs to be used by amusement ride and amusement device owners and operators in order to
102 promote the safety of patrons, workers, employees and visitors. Such system shall incorporate
103 standards in general use in the amusement industry to evaluate amusement rides and amusement
104 devices and to adequately alert patrons to the known risks associated with amusement rides and
105 amusement devices and to certain laws, rules and regulations. The attorney general shall assist
106 the board in framing such rules and regulations.

107 Section 205D. Licenses; issuance

108 No amusement ride or device shall be operated commercially unless a license for
109 such operation has been issued by the board. Such license shall be issued for a term of not
110 longer than one year, unless revoked for cause by the board, upon application therefore on a form
111 furnished by the board, and upon a determination by the board that the amusement ride or
112 amusement device conforms to ASTM standards and the rules and regulations of the board. Such
113 license shall not be issued without the provision, at least ten (10) days prior to the
114 commencement of operation of an amusement ride or amusement device by the applicant, of (1)
115 a certificate of insurance confirming the existence of an insurance policy for liability coverage in
116 an amount established by the board, but not less than \$1,000,000, from a carrier authorized to do
117 business in the Commonwealth with a ten-day notice of cancelation provision to the

118 Commonwealth and (2) a report, satisfactory to the board, from an inspector who is not an
119 employee of the Commonwealth, certified for competency by the board. In making such
120 determination the board may rely upon the report of an inspector certified by it in accordance
121 with its rules and regulations. A license issued by the board shall be valid throughout the
122 Commonwealth. An amusement ride or amusement device shall not be operated at any time
123 without the aforesaid liability insurance coverage.

124 Section 205E. Fees.

125 Each application for a license or a renewal thereof shall be accompanied by payment of a
126 fee for each amusement ride and amusement device. Each application from a person who is not
127 employed by the Commonwealth for a certificate of competency, or a renewal thereof, as an
128 inspector of amusement rides and amusement devices shall be accompanied by payment of a fee.
129 Each application for a certificate of competency, or a renewal thereof, for a maintenance
130 mechanic of amusement rides and amusement devices shall be accompanied by payment of a fee.
131 The amounts of such fees, after recommendation of the board, shall be determined annually by
132 the commissioner of administration under the provision of section three B of chapter seven.

133 Section 205F. Orders; appeal

134 Any inspector or applicant for a certificate of competency to be an inspector of
135 amusement rides and amusement devices who is aggrieved by a final decision approved by the
136 commissioner pursuant to Mass. Gen. Laws c. 146, section 63 may appeal therefrom to the
137 board. Any owner or inspector, who is not an employee of the Commonwealth, or any operator
138 who is aggrieved by any order of the board may appeal therefrom to the superior court. No such
139 appeal shall suspend the operation of the order made by the board; provided that, the superior
140 court may suspend the order of the board pending the determination of such appeal whenever, in
141 the opinion of the court, justice may require such suspension. The superior court shall hear such
142 appeal at the earliest convenient day and shall enter such decree as justice may require.

143 Section 205G. Duties of owners; manufacturers; inspectors

144 (1) An owner shall:

145 (a) conspicuously place within the facility, in such form, size, and location as the board
146 may require, notice in plain language, of the statute of limitations and notice period established
147 in section 205I;

148 (b) maintain a sign system in all facilities in accordance with rules and regulations
149 promulgated by the board and shall be responsible for the maintenance and operation of facilities
150 under its control in a reasonably safe condition or manner; provided, however, that an owner
151 shall not be liable for death or damages to persons or property, while at an amusement facility,
152 which arise out of any risk inherent in the amusement facility activities;

153 (c) engage or employ at least one person as a maintenance mechanic certified by the
154 board as qualified to oversee the operation, maintenance, and inspection of amusement rides and
155 amusement devices;

156 (d) immediately close down an amusement ride or amusement device in the event of an
157 “on ride or device incident” or a “loading or unloading incident” resulting in serious injury
158 requiring immediate admission and overnight hospitalization and observation by a licensed
159 physician occurring as a result of a specific amusement ride or amusement device provided that
160 the owner has notice of such admission to a hospital;

161 (e) based on the recommendations of the manufacturer of a ride, each owner shall
162 implement a program of maintenance, testing and inspection conforming to ASTM standards.

163 (2) A manufacturer of an amusement ride or amusement device shall provide, with the
164 delivery of each ride or device:

165 (a) documented maintenance and operational instructions in the English language;

166 (b) a written inspection procedure in the English language. Any change to any inspection
167 procedure that is deemed essential by the manufacturer as a result of information not
168 available to the manufacturer at the time of initial delivery shall be communicated to all known
169 owners; and, otherwise conform to ASTM standards

170 (3) An inspector shall:

171 (a) perform inspections complying with all appropriate safety procedures;

172 (b) provide, upon the owner’s request, written documentation of inspection activities;
173 and, otherwise conform to ASTM standards.

174 Section 205H. Duties of patrons

175 A patron:

176 (1) shall not embark upon or disembark from an amusement ride or amusement device
177 except at a designated location and during designated hours of operation;

178 (2) shall not throw or expel any object from any amusement ride or amusement device
179 while riding thereon;

180 (3) shall not act in any manner while riding on an amusement ride or amusement device
181 that may interfere with its proper or safe operation;

182 (4) shall not engage in any type of conduct that may injure any person or property;

183 (5) shall not place any object in the track of an amusement ride or amusement device that
184 may cause injury to any third party or property;

185 (6) shall, while operating any patron-operated amusement ride or amusement device,
186 maintain control of his or her speed and course at all times;

187 (7) shall read all instructions before boarding any amusement ride or amusement device;

188 (8) shall be presumed to have sufficient abilities to use any amusement ride or
189 amusement device the patron boards and shall follow any written or oral instruction given
190 regarding its use;

191 (9) shall not embark on any amusement ride or amusement device without authority of
192 the operator;

193 (10) shall not enter into any facility or portion thereof that has been designated closed; any
194 person entering a closed area of a facility shall be responsible for any death or injury
195 resulting from his or her action;

196 (11) shall be presumed to know his or her own capability to ride amusement rides and
197 amusement devices;

198 (12) shall be presumed to know of the existence of certain unavoidable risks inherent in
199 the riding of amusement rides and amusement devices, and shall assume the risk of injury or loss
200 caused by such inherent risks;

201 (13) shall, before entering onto or embarking on any amusement ride or amusement
202 device, have control of clothing and other apparel for the purpose of restraining or preventing
203 any item from being caught or entangled in the amusement ride or device or falling or flying off
204 to the detriment of other patrons; and,

205 (14) who fails to heed a warning issued by an owner or operator of an amusement ride or
206 amusement device shall forfeit his or her amusement ride or amusement device use
207 privileges and may be refused further use of an amusement ride or amusement device.

208 Section 205I. Actions against facility owners or operators; limitations

209 For the purpose of sections 205A to 205K, inclusive, in any action brought against an

210 amusement ride or amusement device facility owner or operator, based on negligence,
211 evidence that the conduct of an owner or operator has conformed with the provisions of this
212 chapter and the rules or regulations of the board made pursuant to section 205C of this Chapter
213 shall be evidence of due care. No action may be maintained against an owner or operator for
214 injury to a patron unless, as a condition precedent thereof, the person so injured or his
215 representative shall, within ninety days of the incident, give to such owner and operator notice,
216 by registered mail, of the name and address of the person injured, and the time, place, and cause
217 of the injury. Failure to give the foregoing notice shall bar recovery, unless the court finds under
218 the circumstances of the particular case that such facility owner or operator had actual
219 knowledge of said injury or had reasonable opportunity to learn of said injury within said ninety-
220 day period, and was otherwise

221 not substantially prejudiced by reason of not having been provided actual written notice
222 of said injury within said period. In any case in which lack of written notice, actual knowledge,
223 or a reasonable opportunity to obtain knowledge of any injury within said ninety-day period is
224 alleged by such facility owner or operator, the burden of proving substantial prejudice shall be on
225 the owner or operator. An action to recover for such injury shall be brought within one year after
226 the date of such injury.

227 Section 205J. Penalties

228 Whoever violates any provision of section 205D, 205G, or any rule or regulation made
229 under the provisions of section 205C, shall be punished by a fine of not more than one thousand
230 dollars; provided, however, that any person who operates an amusement ride or amusement
231 device, after the license therefore has been suspended or revoked, shall be punished by a fine of
232 one hundred dollars for each day of such operation.

233 Section 205K. Jurisdiction and control

234 Amusement Rides and Amusement Devices shall not be subject to the provisions of 780
235 Code of Massachusetts Regulations also known as the building code, and shall not be subject to
236 the jurisdiction or control of the Board of Building Regulations and Standards.