HOUSE No. 3430

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Linda Campbell

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to mental illness and firearms.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
Linda Campbell	15th Essex	
Brian R. Mannal	2nd Barnstable	1/30/2013
Tricia Farley-Bouvier	3rd Berkshire	
Denise Provost	27th Middlesex	
Cory Atkins	14th Middlesex	
Carolyn C. Dykema	8th Middlesex	
Brian M. Ashe	2nd Hampden	4/10/2013
Thomas A. Golden, Jr.	16th Middlesex	

HOUSE No. 3430

By Ms. Campbell of Methuen, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 3430) of Linda Campbell and others for legislation to establish a firearms and mental health fitness information registry within the Department of Criminal Justice Information Services. Public Safety and Homeland Security.

The Commonwealth of Alassachusetts

In the Year Two Thousand Thirteen

An Act relative to mental illness and firearms.

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Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- SECTION 1. Chapter 6 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section 168B the following sections:-
- Section 168B½. (a) The department shall establish and maintain a central computerized database of all reports made under section 1C of chapter 112, known as the firearms and mental health fitness information registry. The firearms and mental health fitness information registry shall be updated annually based on information made available to the department under the reporting requirements of section 1C of chapter 112. The department shall limit access to the information contained in the firearms and mental health fitness information registry as follows:
- (1) Local licensing authorities, as defined in section 121 of chapter 140, and the colonel of state police may obtain all reports for the purposes of determining whether an application for a firearm identification card, or renewal of the same, under section 129B of chapter 140 or an application for a license to carry, or renewal of the same, under section 131 of chapter 140, shall be approved;
- (2) The firearms and mental health fitness review board established under section 168B³/₄ may obtain all reports for the purposes of reviewing a denial of any application for a firearm identification card, or renewal of the same, under section 129B of chapter 140 or an application for a license to carry, or renewal of the same under section 131 of chapter 140; and
- (3) An applicant for a firearm identification card, or renewal of the same, under section 129B of chapter 140 or a license to carry, or renewal of the same under section 131 of chapter

140, who is denied such due to a report under section 1C of chapter 112 may obtain all reports pertaining to the applicant.

- (b) The department of criminal justice information services shall include information about reporting requirements of section 1C of chapter 112 and the procedures authorized in this section on the department's website.
- 168B¾. (a) There shall be a firearms and mental health fitness review board within the department of criminal justice information services consisting of the following persons: 7 residents of the commonwealth, 3 of whom shall be licensed mental health professionals, 3 of whom shall be members of law enforcement, and 1 of whom shall be a licensed firearms owner.
- (b) The firearms and mental health fitness review board may hear complaints and investigate any incidents alleging that an application for a firearm identification card, or renewal of the same, under section 129B of chapter 140 or an application for a license to carry, or renewal of the same, under section 131 of chapter 140 has been denied as a result of a report made under section 1C of chapter 112; provided, however, that the request for a hearing before the board shall be made within 90 days of the denial of the original application. The firearms and mental health fitness review board shall conduct investigations and hearings to determine whether or not the denial of a license due to a report made under section 1C of chapter 112 was reasonable. In conducting investigations and hearings, the board, or department staff designated by the board, shall have the power to summons witnesses, compel their attendance and testimony, require the production of books, records and documents, administer oaths and have access to all reports maintained in the firearm fitness information registry. Following review of a complaint by an applicant, the firearms and mental health fitness review board shall issue a ruling as to its findings.

An applicant may appeal any adverse ruling by the firearms and mental health fitness review board by filing a petition to obtain judicial review in the district court having jurisdiction in the city or town wherein the applicant filed for the license. A justice of such court, after a hearing, may direct that a license be issued to the petitioner if the court finds that there was insufficient evidence for the board to uphold the denial of the license.

SECTION 2. Chapter 112 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section 1B the following section:-

Section 1C. (a) Any physician, physicians' assistant, nurse, psychologist or mental health professional licensed by the commonwealth who, in his or her professional capacity, has reasonable cause to believe that an individual should not be allowed possess a firearm, either permanently or temporarily, shall file a report with the department of criminal justice information services. The department of criminal justice information services shall maintain the report in the firearms and mental health fitness information registry in accordance with section

 $168B\frac{1}{2}$ of chapter 6. All reports made under this subsection shall be updated at least once per year.

- (b) A report made under subsection (a) may include supporting medical records in accordance with the standards adopted under the federal Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, 42 U.S.C. section 1320d et seq.; provided, however, that the report shall be considered confidential and used only for the purposes allowed under section 168B½ of chapter 6. No report made under this section shall be considered a public record.
 - (c) Any individual required to file a report under this section shall be immune from civil and criminal liability for: (i) any report made in good faith, or (ii) the failure to make any report.
- SECTION 3. Section 129B of chapter 140 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2010 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "shotgun;", in line 52, the following:-
- or there has been a report pertaining to the applicant filed under section 1C of chapter 69 112;
- SECTION 4. Said section 129B of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after paragraph (5) the following paragraph:-
 - (5A) Notwithstanding the foregoing paragraph, any applicant denied a firearm identification card, or renewal of the same, due to a report under section 1C of chapter 112 shall first file a petition for review by the firearms and mental health fitness review board under section 168B³/₄ of chapter 6.
 - SECTION 5. Section 131 of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "firearm;", in line 124, the following:-
- or there has been a report pertaining to the applicant filed under section 1C of chapter 112;
 - SECTION 6. Said section 131 of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after the second paragraph of subsection (f) the following paragraph:-
 - Notwithstanding the foregoing paragraph, any applicant denied a license, or renewal of the same, due to a report under section 1C of chapter 112 shall first file a petition for review by the firearms and mental health fitness review board under section 168B³/₄ of chapter 6.