

**SENATE . . . . . No. 237**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

***Jennifer L. Flanagan, (BY REQUEST)***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act enhancing student opportunity for achievement and results.

PETITION OF:

NAME:

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

*Karen Arbuckle*

*Townsend, MA*

*Kay Khan*

*11th Middlesex*

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By Ms. Flanagan (by request), a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 237) of Karen Arbuckle and Kay Khan for legislation relative to reducing the size of certain classes and enhancing student opportunity for achievement and results. Education.

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[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION  
SEE HOUSE, NO. 176 OF 2011-2012.]

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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**In the Year Two Thousand Thirteen**  
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An Act enhancing student opportunity for achievement and results.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 71 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2008 Official Edition,  
2 is hereby amended by adding the following section:-

3 Section 90. Student Opportunity for Achievement and Results

4 (a) Subject to appropriation, the department shall establish a 4 year grant program,  
5 Student Opportunity for Achievement and Results (SOAR), to assist schools in reducing class  
6 size in grades kindergarten through 3 to a ratio of 1 teacher to 15-18 students, or, where space is  
7 unavailable, to a ratio of 2 teachers to 30 students, and to study the effects of class size reduction  
8 on student performance.

9 (b) The department shall develop guidelines and regulations for the administration of the  
10 grant program in accordance with the following provisions:

11 (1) In order for a school district to be eligible, for this program, 25 percent or more of the  
12 district’s students shall be eligible for free or reduced lunch under eligibility guidelines  
13 promulgated by the federal government under 42 U.S.C. 1758.

14 (2) In determining which schools within an eligible school district shall implement this  
15 program, the district shall prioritize schools that meet one or both of the following criteria:

16 (i) The schools have been deemed underperforming or chronically underperforming, as  
17 under section 1J of chapter 69, as so appearing.

18 (ii) The schools have the highest percentage of students eligible for the free or reduced  
19 lunch program within the district.

20 (3) All schools that participate shall do so for the full 4 years of the program and shall  
21 phase-in the program as follows: In the first year of the program, participating schools will  
22 reduce all kindergarten class sizes; in the second year, kindergarten classes will remain at the  
23 reduced size and schools will reduce all grade 1 class sizes; in the third year, kindergarten and  
24 grade 1 class sizes will remain at the reduced size and participating schools will reduce all grade  
25 2 class sizes; and in the fourth year, kindergarten, grade 1 and grade 2 class sizes will remain at  
26 the reduced size and participating schools will reduce all grade 3 class sizes.

27 (4) The department shall align and coordinate the grant with other early education efforts  
28 in the Commonwealth.

29 (5) Teachers in small-sized classes shall receive training and professional development  
30 on instructional strategies to optimize the use of small class size.

31 (c) Grants shall be used to supplement, not supplant, federal, state or local funds for these  
32 activities.

33 (d) Program funds shall only be used for hiring of personnel, professional development,  
34 or extra materials for reduced sized classrooms. For the purposes of this section only,  
35 professional development may include per diem payments of substitute teachers when they  
36 substitute for a small-sized class teacher who is absent in order to pursue professional  
37 development in small class instructional strategies.

38 (e) The department shall establish statewide criteria for professional development that  
39 would qualify under clause (8) of subsection (b) of section 90 of the general laws, as so  
40 appearing.

41 (f) The department shall assess the efficacy of reduced class size in the early years in  
42 enhancing student achievement.

43 (g) The department may allocate a reasonable sum for research, evaluation and  
44 administration.

45 (h) The department shall report annually on the status of the program to the joint  
46 committee on education by September 1 following each school year of the program.

47 SECTION 2. Notwithstanding section 1 of this act or any general or special law to the  
48 contrary, the department of elementary and secondary education shall establish and implement a  
49 SOAR pilot program, subject to appropriation, for three schools that meet the criteria in

50 subsection (b) of section 1 of this act and that the department deems to be in special need of  
51 improving school performance.

52           The purpose and goals of this SOAR pilot program shall include, but not be limited to:  
53 (1) establishing a class size of 15-18 pupils in grades K-3, starting with K, as outlined in section  
54 1 of this act; (2) evaluating the efficacy of such a program in reducing gaps in achievement  
55 between at-risk and other children; and (3) planning, professional development, and other  
56 activities that enhance the capacity of the schools to develop a successful program.