

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 1514**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

*Harold P. Naughton, Jr.*

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to the modification of custody orders.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>Harold P. Naughton, Jr.</i>	<i>12th Worcester</i>	<i>1/9/2015</i>
<i>Benjamin Swan</i>	<i>11th Hampden</i>	<i>9/24/2019</i>

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 1514**

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By Mr. Naughton of Clinton, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1514) of Harold P. Naughton, Jr., and Benjamin Swan relative to the modification of custody orders involving parents called to active military service. The Judiciary.

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[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION  
SEE HOUSE, NO. 1522 OF 2013-2014.]

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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**In the One Hundred and Eighty-Ninth General Court  
(2015-2016)**  
\_\_\_\_\_

An Act relative to the modification of custody orders.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1           SECTION 1. Section 18 of chapter 207 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2008  
2 Official Edition is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

3           If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
4 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
5 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
6 called to active military duty: provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
7 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
8 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect  
9 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is

10 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
11 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

12 SECTION 2. Section 19 of chapter 208 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby  
13 amended by adding the following paragraph:-

14 If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
15 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
16 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
17 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
18 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
19 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect  
20 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is  
21 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
22 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

23 SECTION 3. Section 20 of said chapter 208, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
24 adding the following paragraph:-

25 If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
26 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
27 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
28 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
29 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
30 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect  
31 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is

32 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
33 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

34 SECTION 4. Section 20A of said chapter 208, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
35 adding the following paragraph:-

36 If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
37 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
38 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
39 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
40 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
41 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect  
42 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is  
43 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
44 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

45 SECTION 5. Section 28 of said chapter 208, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
46 adding the

47 following paragraph:-

48 If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
49 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
50 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
51 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
52 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
53 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect

54 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is  
55 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
56 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

57 SECTION 6. Section 28A of said chapter 208, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
58 adding the following paragraph:-

59 If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
60 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
61 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
62 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
63 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
64 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect  
65 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is  
66 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
67 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

68 SECTION 7. Section 29 of said chapter 208, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
69 adding the following paragraph:-

70 If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
71 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
72 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
73 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
74 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
75 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect

76 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is  
77 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
78 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

79 SECTION 8. Section 32 of chapter 209 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby  
80 amended by adding the following paragraph:-

81 If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
82 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
83 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
84 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
85 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
86 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect  
87 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is  
88 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
89 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

90 SECTION 9. Section 37 of said chapter 209, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
91 adding the following paragraph:-

92 If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
93 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
94 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
95 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
96 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
97 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect

98 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is  
99 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
100 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.

101 SECTION 10. Section 2 of chapter 209B of the General Laws, as so appearing, is  
102 hereby amended by striking out subsection (e), as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the  
103 following subsection:-

104 (e) If a court of another state has made a custody determination in substantial conformity  
105 with this chapter, a court of the commonwealth shall not modify that determination unless (1) it  
106 appears to the court of the commonwealth that the court which made the custody determination  
107 does not now have jurisdiction under jurisdictional prerequisites substantially in accordance with  
108 this chapter or that such court has declined to assume jurisdiction to modify its determination, (2)  
109 a court of the commonwealth now has jurisdiction pursuant to this chapter and (3) if a motion for  
110 change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military duty, the court shall not  
111 enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or issue a new order, that  
112 changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was called to active military  
113 duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody order if there is clear and  
114 convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a parent's return from active  
115 military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect immediately preceding that  
116 period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is filed after a parent returns  
117 from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's absence due to that military duty  
118 in a best interest of the child determination.

119 SECTION 11. Section 3 of chapter 209C of the General Laws, as so appearing, is  
120 hereby amended by adding the following subsection:-

121 (f) If a motion for change of custody is filed during the time a parent is on active military  
122 duty, the court shall not enter an order modifying or amending a previous judgment or order, or  
123 issue a new order, that changes the child's placement that existed on the date the parent was  
124 called to active military duty; provided, however, that the court may enter a temporary custody  
125 order if there is clear and convincing evidence that it is in the best interest of the child. Upon a  
126 parent's return from active military duty, the court shall reinstate the custody order in effect  
127 immediately preceding that period of active military duty. If a motion for change of custody is  
128 filed after a parent returns from active military duty, the court shall not consider a parent's  
129 absence due to that military duty in a best interest of the child determination.