

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Nick Collins

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to the installation of approved smoke detectors in certain residential buildings and structures.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
Nick Collins	4th Suffolk	1/16/2015
Michelle M. DuBois	10th Plymouth	
James R. Miceli	19th Middlesex	
Daniel M. Donahue	16th Worcester	
Daniel J. Ryan	2nd Suffolk	
Thomas M. Stanley	9th Middlesex	
Frank A. Moran	17th Essex	
RoseLee Vincent	16th Suffolk	
Louis L. Kafka	8th Norfolk	
Denise C. Garlick	13th Norfolk	
Kenneth I. Gordon	21st Middlesex	
Kate Hogan	3rd Middlesex	
Colleen M. Garry	36th Middlesex	
Michael D. Brady	Second Plymouth and Bristol	
Diana DiZoglio	14th Essex	
Paul Tucker	7th Essex	
Tom Sannicandro	7th Middlesex	

Paul R. Heroux	2nd Bristol	
James J. O'Day	14th Worcester	

By Mr. Collins of Boston, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 2109) of Nick Collins and others relative to the installation of approved smoke detectors in certain residential buildings and structures. Public Safety and Homeland Security.

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION SEE SENATE, NO. *1128* OF 2013-2014.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Eighty-Ninth General Court (2015-2016)

An Act relative to the installation of approved smoke detectors in certain residential buildings and structures.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 148 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2010 Official
2	Edition, is hereby amended by striking out section 26D and inserting in place thereof the
3	following section:-

Section 26D. (a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary and without regard to the date of construction, every existing 1 or 2 family building or structure and every existing building or structure containing more than 1 but fewer than 6 dwelling units, occupied in whole or in part for residential purposes shall, upon sale or transfer of such building or structure, be equipped by the seller with approved smoke detectors in accordance with the rules and regulations of the board of fire prevention regulations. The head of the fire department shall inspect such building or structure at the time of sale or transfer for compliance with this section.
For the purposes of this section, an existing building or structure shall not include those buildings
or structures for which a certificate of occupancy has been issued within five years prior to the
date of sale or transfer.

14 (b) The rules and regulations of the Board of Fire Prevention Regulations, established in 15 accordance with this section, may require the upgrade, installation or replacement of smoke 16 detector devices based upon advances in smoke detection technology; provided, however that, in 17 any building or dwelling unit constructed prior to January 1, 1975 which has not undergone an 18 alteration or change of use since January 1, 1975 which would require it to comply with the 19 smoke detector provisions of the State Building Code, the installation of approved monitored 20 battery power smoke detectors shall be allowed; and, provided further, that the relocation or 21 addition of any smoke detector device or the relocation or addition of any power supply wire 22 associated with such smoke detector device, if such device location or wire location was installed 23 in accordance with the requirements of the State Building Code in effect as of the date of such 24 installation, shall not be required.

For purposes of this section, approved monitored battery power smoke detector, shall be a smoke detector which is activated, at a minimum, by an operable ten-year, sealed battery power source; provided that the battery is monitored to assure that the following conditions are met:

(i) a distinctive audible trouble signal is given before the battery is incapable of
operating the device for alarm purposes, and that such audible trouble signal is produced at least
once every minute for seven consecutive days, and

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31	(ii) the unit is capable of producing an alarm signal for at least four continuous
32	minutes at the battery voltage at which a trouble signal is normally obtained followed by seven
33	days of trouble signal operation, and
34	(iii) the monitored batteries meeting these specifications are clearly identified on
35	the unit.
36	(c) The head of the fire department shall enforce this section.
37	(d) Nothing in this section shall abrogate the authority of the state board of building
38	regulations and standards to regulate smoke detector requirements for the construction of new
39	buildings and for existing buildings undergoing repair, alteration, addition or change of use.
40	SECTION 2. Section 10A of chapter 148, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking
41	out, in line 15, the term 26F and inserting in place thereof the following:- 26D.
42	SECTION 3. Sections 26E and 26F of chapter 148 of the General Laws are hereby
43	repealed