# **HOUSE . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . No. 2477**

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Josh S. Cutler

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act closing a certain corporate tax haven loophole.

#### PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
Josh S. Cutler	6th Plymouth	1/14/2015
Thomas J. Calter	12th Plymouth	1/23/2015
Geoff Diehl	7th Plymouth	11/14/2019
James Arciero	2nd Middlesex	2/1/2015
Cory Atkins	14th Middlesex	1/30/2015
Ruth B. Balser	12th Middlesex	1/26/2015
Jennifer E. Benson	37th Middlesex	2/2/2015
James M. Cantwell	4th Plymouth	1/21/2015
Michael S. Day	31st Middlesex	2/3/2015
Marjorie C. Decker	25th Middlesex	1/26/2015
Angelo L. D'Emilia	8th Plymouth	1/30/2015
Stephen L. DiNatale	3rd Worcester	1/29/2015
Michelle M. DuBois	10th Plymouth	1/29/2015
Carolyn C. Dykema	8th Middlesex	1/28/2015
Lori A. Ehrlich	8th Essex	1/22/2015
James B. Eldridge	Middlesex and Worcester	1/26/2015
Tom Sannicandro	7th Middlesex	1/30/2015
Frank I. Smizik	15th Norfolk	2/2/2015

Ellen Story	3rd Hampshire	1/27/2015
Timothy J. Toomey, Jr.	26th Middlesex	2/4/2015
Aaron Vega	5th Hampden	1/20/2015
Chris Walsh	6th Middlesex	1/28/2015
Sean Garballey	23rd Middlesex	2/1/2015
Colleen M. Garry	36th Middlesex	1/20/2015
Kenneth I. Gordon	21st Middlesex	1/27/2015
Danielle W. Gregoire	4th Middlesex	1/29/2015
Jonathan Hecht	29th Middlesex	2/3/2015
Kate Hogan	3rd Middlesex	2/3/2015
Patricia D. Jehlen	Second Middlesex	2/2/2015
Louis L. Kafka	8th Norfolk	1/28/2015
Mary S. Keefe	15th Worcester	1/30/2015
Thomas P. Kennedy	Second Plymouth and Bristol	1/31/2015
Kay Khan	11th Middlesex	2/1/2015
Peter V. Kocot	1st Hampshire	1/20/2015
Jason M. Lewis	Fifth Middlesex	1/27/2015
Jay D. Livingstone	8th Suffolk	1/26/2015
Timothy R. Madden	Barnstable, Dukes and Nantucket	1/30/2015
John J. Mahoney	13th Worcester	2/3/2015
Paul W. Mark	2nd Berkshire	1/23/2015
Joseph W. McGonagle, Jr.	28th Middlesex	1/29/2015
Leonard Mirra	2nd Essex	1/20/2015
James J. O'Day	14th Worcester	1/30/2015
Sarah K. Peake	4th Barnstable	1/29/2015
William Smitty Pignatelli	4th Berkshire	1/28/2015
Denise Provost	27th Middlesex	1/23/2015
Angelo J. Puppolo, Jr.	12th Hampden	1/26/2015
David M. Rogers	24th Middlesex	1/23/2015
Jeffrey N. Roy	10th Norfolk	1/31/2015
Gailanne M. Cariddi	1st Berkshire	11/14/2019
Daniel J. Ryan	2nd Suffolk	11/14/2019
Barbara A. L'Italien	Second Essex and Middlesex	1/22/2015
Christine P. Barber	34th Middlesex	11/14/2019
Brendan P. Crighton	11th Essex	11/14/2019

### HOUSE . . . . . . . . . . . . . No. 2477

By Mr. Cutler of Duxbury, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 2477) of Josh S. Cutler and others relative to the corporate taxes of entities incorporated in other countries. Revenue.

### The Commonwealth of Alassachusetts

In the One Hundred and Eighty-Ninth General Court (2015-2016)

An Act closing a certain corporate tax haven loophole.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- 1 Section 32B of chapter 63 of the General Laws, as most recently amended by section 125
- of chapter 240 of the Acts of 2010, is hereby amended by inserting after subsection (c)(3)(iii),
- 3 the following subsections:
- 4 (iv) any member incorporated in a jurisdiction defined herein as a tax haven, including
- 5 Andorra, Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, the Bahamas, Bahrain, Barbados, Belize,
- 6 Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Cook Islands, Cyprus, Dominica, Gibraltar,
- 7 Grenada, Guernsey-Sark-Alderney, Hong Kong, Isle of Man, Jersey, Liberia, Liechtenstein,
- 8 Luxembourg, Malta, Mauritius, San Marino, Seychelles, Singapore, St. Kitts and Nevis, St.
- 9 Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Switzerland, Turks and Caicos Islands, U.S. Virgin
- 10 Islands, and Vanuatu.
- (v) On a biannual basis, the commissioner shall submit a report to the Legislature. The
- 12 report shall include recommendations for legislation related to tax haven jurisdictions listed in

- subsection (c)(3)(iv), including recommendations for additions to or subtractions from the list.
- 14 This report shall be made available to the public.

- (vi) In developing its annual report and for the purposes of this section, the commissioner shall consider a tax haven a jurisdiction that, during the tax year in question has no or nominal effective tax on the relevant income and that meets at least two of the following three criteria:
- 18 a. The income being reported by a member to the suspected tax haven jurisdiction is
  19 disproportionately large as compared to the average percentage of property, payroll, and sales
  20 factors within that jurisdiction.
  - b. The laws, rules, and tax administrative rulings and practices of that jurisdiction encourage the disproportionately large income to be reported in that jurisdiction. Such laws, rules, tax administrative rulings and practices may:
  - 1. prevent effective exchange of information for tax purposes with other governments on taxpayers benefiting from the tax regime;
  - 2. lack transparency by having legislative, legal, or administrative provisions that are not open and apparent or are not consistently applied among similarly situated taxpayers, or if the information needed by tax authorities to determine a taxpayer's correct tax liability, such as accounting records and underlying documentation, is not adequately available;
  - 3. facilitate the establishment of foreign-owned entities without the need for a local substantive presence or prohibit these entities from having any commercial impact on the local economy;

4. explicitly or implicitly exclude the jurisdiction's resident taxpayers from taking advantage of the tax regime's benefits or prohibit enterprises that benefit from the regime from operating in the jurisdiction's domestic market; or

- 5. create a tax regime that is favorable for tax avoidance, based upon an overall assessment of relevant factors, including whether the jurisdiction has a significant untaxed offshore financial and related services sector relative to its overall economy.
- 39 c. The jurisdiction is recognized by experts or is marketed as a tax haven for 40 corporations.
  - (vii) The commissioner may require the taxable member making a water's-edge election to submit within six (6) months after the taxable member files its federal income tax return a domestic disclosure spreadsheet to provide full disclosure of the income reported to each state for the year, the tax liability for each state, the method used for allocating or apportioning income to the states, and the identity of the water's-edge group and those of its United States affiliated corporations. The commissioner may require the taxable member to disclose the same information for income reported to tax havens as listed in subsection (c)(3)(iv).