

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 655**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

***Carolyn C. Dykema***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

**An Act protecting Massachusetts pollinators.**

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>Carolyn C. Dykema</i>	<i>8th Middlesex</i>	<i>1/15/2015</i>
<i>Jennifer E. Benson</i>	<i>37th Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Michael O. Moore</i>	<i>Second Worcester</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Brian M. Ashe</i>	<i>2nd Hampden</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Jason M. Lewis</i>	<i>Fifth Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Ellen Story</i>	<i>3rd Hampshire</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Chris Walsh</i>	<i>6th Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Peter V. Kocot</i>	<i>1st Hampshire</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Barbara A. L'Italien</i>	<i>Second Essex and Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Denise Provost</i>	<i>27th Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Kimberly N. Ferguson</i>	<i>1st Worcester</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Mary S. Keefe</i>	<i>15th Worcester</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Jonathan Hecht</i>	<i>29th Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Richard J. Ross</i>	<i>Norfolk, Bristol and Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Kate Hogan</i>	<i>3rd Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Sean Garballey</i>	<i>23rd Middlesex</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Thomas J. Calter</i>	<i>12th Plymouth</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>
<i>Paul W. Mark</i>	<i>2nd Berkshire</i>	<i>8/30/2019</i>

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 655**

By Ms. Dykema of Holliston, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 655) of Carolyn C. Dykema and others relative to the use and protection of pollinators. Environment, Natural Resources and Agriculture.

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

**In the One Hundred and Eighty-Ninth General Court  
(2015-2016)**

An Act protecting Massachusetts pollinators.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Section 1 of chapter 132B of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2012  
2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the definition of “Agricultural  
3 commodity” the following definition:-

4 “Agricultural use”, the spraying, release, deposit or application of a neonicotinoid on land  
5 which is in agricultural use, as defined in section 1 of chapter 61A.

6 SECTION 2. Said section 1 of said chapter 132B, as so appearing, is hereby further  
7 amended by inserting after the definition of “Anti-microbial pesticide”, the following definition:-

8 “Blooming season,” the period of the calendar year in which blooming or flowering  
9 plants are actively blooming, which shall include, at a minimum, the period between March 1  
10 and October 31, provided, that the department may increase this period of time by regulation.

11 SECTION 3. Said section 1 of said chapter 132B, as so appearing, is hereby further  
12 amended by inserting after the definition of “Fungi”, the following definition:-

13 “Horticultural use”, the spraying, release, deposit or application of a neonicotinoid on  
14 land which is in horticultural use, as defined in section 2 of chapter 61A.

15 SECTION 4. Said section 1 of said chapter 132B, as so appearing, is hereby further  
16 amended by inserting after the definition of “Nematode” the following definition:-

17 “Neonicotinoid,” a pesticide belonging to the neonicotinoid class of chemicals which act  
18 selectively on nicotine acetylcholine receptors of organisms, including but not limited to,  
19 imidacloprid, acetamiprid, clothianidin, dinotefuran, nithiazine, nitenpyram, thiacloprid, and  
20 thiamethoxam and any other pesticide identified as a neonicotinoid by the United States  
21 Environmental Protection Agency or designated as a neonicotinoid by the pesticide board  
22 subcommittee, established pursuant to section 3A, in accordance with section 6L. Neonicotinoids  
23 are absorbed into plant tissue and can be present in pollen and nectar, making them potentially  
24 toxic to pollinators.

25 SECTION 5. Section 6 of said chapter 132B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
26 inserting after the second paragraph the following paragraph:-

27 No person shall distribute a neonicotinoid , or any article or substance containing a  
28 neonicotinoid, to any person other than a certified commercial applicator, a certified private  
29 applicator, or a licensed applicator.

30 SECTION 6. Said chapter 132B is hereby further amended by inserting after section 6K  
31 the following section:-

32 Section 6L. (a) Neonicotinoids shall not be sprayed, released, deposited or applied on any  
33 property within the commonwealth, except as follows:-

34 (1) During the blooming season, neonicotinoids shall be used for agricultural and  
35 horticultural uses only.

36 (2) A neonicotinoid used during the blooming season for agricultural or horticultural  
37 uses shall only be sprayed, released, deposited or applied by certified commercial applicator,  
38 certified private applicator or licensed applicator who has received a certificate of training  
39 pursuant to the fourth paragraph of section 10

40 (3) On any date outside of the blooming season, neonicotinoids shall only be sprayed,  
41 released, deposited or applied by a certified commercial applicator, a certified private applicator,  
42 or a licensed applicator.

43 (b) Prior to spraying, releasing, depositing or applying any neonicotinoid in accordance  
44 with subsection (a), a certified commercial applicator, certified private applicator or licensed  
45 applicator shall provide the owner of the property on which the neonicotinoid is to be so used  
46 with: (i) information on the risks associated with its use, including, but not limited to, its  
47 potential effects on the central nervous system of pollinators and non-target organisms and an  
48 overview of the effects of neonicotinoids on honeybees; (ii) a list of alternative non-  
49 neonicotinoid products; and (iii) an acknowledgment signifying that the owner has received and  
50 understands this information. The informational materials, list and acknowledgement required by  
51 this subsection shall be in a form prescribed by the department. This subsection shall not apply  
52 to any certified commercial applicator, certified private applicator, or licensed applicator so  
53 using a neonicotinoid on property which he or she owns.

54 (c) No blooming or flowering plant, plant material or seed that has been treated with a  
55 neonicotinoid shall be sold within the commonwealth unless it is clearly and conspicuously  
56 labeled as having been treated with a neonicotinoid and includes a brief description of the risks  
57 to pollinators and other non-target organisms associated with the use of neonicotinoids.

58 (d) The pesticide board subcommittee established pursuant to section 3A shall, at least  
59 biannually (i) review the use of neonicotinoids within the commonwealth, (ii) research the  
60 development of any new or previously misunderstood pesticides which may be properly  
61 designated as neonicotinoids, and (iii) recommend ways to further limit the use of  
62 neonicotinoids. Said subcommittee shall publish, at least annually, a list of any pesticides  
63 designated as neonicotinoids.

64 SECTION 7. Section 10 of said chapter 132B, as so appearing, is hereby amended by  
65 inserting after the third paragraph, the following paragraph:-

66 The department shall require that any certified commercial applicator, certified private  
67 applicator, or licensed applicator who will use neonicotinoids pursuant to paragraph (1) of  
68 subsection (a) of section 6L satisfactorily completes a training program on the risks associated  
69 with the use of neonicotinoids and the proper techniques to use in order to minimize those risks.  
70 Satisfactory completion of the training shall be evidenced by a unique certificate of training, in a  
71 form prescribed by the department.

72 SECTION 8. Section 14 of said chapter 132B, as appearing in the 2010 Official Edition,  
73 is hereby amended by inserting after the word “inclusive”, in line 9, the following words:-  
74 ,section 6L.

75           SECTION 9. The department of agricultural resources shall work with The Center for  
76   Agriculture, Food and the Environment at University of Massachusetts in Amherst in order to  
77   develop the training program required by section 4 on or before January 1, 2015. Such training  
78   program may, if practicable, include the attendance of any existing courses, programs or  
79   initiatives at said center.

80           SECTION 6. The department shall develop the informational materials, list of alternative  
81   products and acknowledgement form required by section 6 on or before March 1, 2015.

82           SECTION 7. Section 8 of this act shall take effect on January 1, 2016. No penalties shall  
83   be assessed for a violation of the provisions of this act prior to such date.