

SENATE No. 767

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Cynthia S. Creem

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to probation surrender.

PETITION OF:

NAME:

Cynthia S. Creem

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

First Middlesex and Norfolk

SENATE No. 767

By Ms. Creem, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 767) of Cynthia S. Creem for legislation relative to probation surrender and bail revocation. The Judiciary.

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION
SEE SENATE, NO. 666 OF 2013-2014.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Eighty-Ninth General Court
(2015-2016)

An Act relative to probation surrender.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 279, as appearing in the 2012 Official Edition, is hereby amended
2 by inserting in section 3, after the first sentence of the first paragraph, the following sentence:—
3 A probationer charged with violating the terms of his probation shall be admitted to bail pending
4 a final surrender hearing in the same manner and under the same conditions as other prisoners,
5 pursuant to sections fifty-eight and fifty-eight A of chapter two hundred seventy-six.

6 SECTION 2. Chapter 276, as appearing in the 2012 Official Edition, is hereby amended
7 by striking out section 57 and inserting in place thereof the following section:—Section 57. A
8 justice of the supreme judicial court or superior court, a clerk of courts or the clerk of the
9 superior court for criminal business in the county of Suffolk, a standing or special commissioner
10 appointed by either of said courts, or in the county of Suffolk, by the sheriff of said county with

11 the approval of the superior court, a justice or clerk of a district court, a master in chancery, upon
12 application of a prisoner or witness or probationer held under arrest or committed, either with or
13 without a warrant, or held in the custody of an officer under a mittimus, may inquire into the case
14 and admit such prisoner or witness or probationer to bail if he determines that such release will
15 reasonably assure the appearance of the person before the court and will not endanger the safety
16 of any other person or the community; and may admit to bail any person committed for not
17 finding sureties to recognize for him. All persons authorized to take bail under this section shall
18 be governed by the rules established by the supreme judicial court or superior court. No person
19 offering himself as surety shall be deemed insufficient if he deposits money of an amount equal
20 to the amount of the bail required of him in such recognizance, or a bank book of savings bank,
21 credit union or of a savings account in a trust company or national bank, or a passbook or paid-
22 up shares of a cooperative bank doing business in the commonwealth, properly assigned to the
23 clerk with whom the same is or is to be deposited, and his successors, and satisfactory to the
24 person so authorized to take bail, or deposits non-registered bonds of the United States or of the
25 commonwealth or of any county, city or town within the commonwealth equal at their face value
26 to the amount of the bail required of him in such recognizance. The sheriff of Suffolk county
27 may, with the approval of the superior court, appoint standing or special commissioners to take
28 bail to a number not exceeding twenty and may, with like approval, remove them.

29 Notwithstanding the foregoing, a person arrested and charged with a violation of an order
30 or judgment issued pursuant to section eighteen, thirty-four B or thirty-four C of chapter two
31 hundred and eight, section thirty-two of chapter two hundred and nine, section three, four or five
32 of chapter two hundred and nine A, or section fifteen or twenty of chapter two hundred and nine
33 C, or arrested and charged with a misdemeanor or felony involving abuse as defined in section

one of said chapter two hundred and nine A while an order of protection issued under said chapter two hundred and nine A was in effect against said person, shall not be released out of court by a clerk of courts, clerk of a district court, bail commissioner or master in chancery.

Before the amount of the bail of a prisoner charged with an offense punishable by imprisonment for more than one year is fixed in court, the court shall obtain from its probation officer all available information relative to prior criminal prosecutions, if any, of the prisoner or probationer and the disposition of each of such prosecutions. If the offense with which such a prisoner is charged is a violation of any provision of sections twenty-two to twenty-four, inclusive, of chapter two hundred and sixty-five or section thirty-four or thirty-five of chapter two hundred and seventy-two, and it appears from such information or otherwise that he had been previously prosecuted for a violation of any such provision, the court shall, before the amount of bail is fixed, obtain from the department of mental health a report containing all information in its possession relative to the prisoner, particularly with respect to any mental disease or defect with which he may have been afflicted; and said department shall furnish any such report to the court promptly upon its request.

No person arrested for violating any provision of section thirty-three or thirty-five of chapter fifty-six shall be admitted to bail unless there is deposited not less than five hundred dollars in cash, or there is offered real estate of the fair market value of not less than one thousand dollars, over and above all encumbrances, as security.

SECTION 3. Section 58 of Chapter 276, as appearing in the 2012 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking the first sentence in the first paragraph and inserting in place thereof the following sentence:— A justice or a clerk or assistant clerk of the district court, a bail

56 commissioner or master in chancery, in accordance with the applicable provisions of section
57 fifty-seven, shall, when a person is held under arrest or committed either with or without a
58 warrant for an offense other than an offense punishable by death, or, upon the motion of the
59 commonwealth, for an offense enumerated in section fifty-eight A or for any offense on which a
60 warrant of arrest has been issued by the superior court, or for violating the terms of his probation,
61 hold a hearing in which the defendant and his counsel, if any, may participate and inquire into
62 the case and shall admit such person to bail on his personal recognizance without surety unless
63 said justice, clerk or assistant clerk, bail commissioner or master in chancery determines, in the
64 exercise of his discretion, that such a release will not reasonably assure the appearance of the
65 person before the court.