HOUSE DOCKET, NO. 2913 FILED ON: 1/20/2017

HOUSE . . . . . No. 2167

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Michael J. Finn

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act to improve health care costs for employers and consumers.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
Michael J. Finn	*6th Hampden*	*1/20/2017*
José F. Tosado	*9th Hampden*	*1/20/2017*
Brian M. Ashe	*2nd Hampden*	*1/20/2017*
Gerard Cassidy	*9th Plymouth*	*1/20/2017*

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HOUSE . . . . . No. 2167

By Mr. Finn of West Springfield, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 2167) of Michael J. Finn and others relative to alternative payment methods by health insurers. Financial Services.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninetieth General Court
(2017-2018)

An Act to improve health care costs for employers and consumers.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

SECTION 1. Chapter 176O is hereby amended by adding after section 27 thereof the following section:-

Section 28.

As used in this section, the following words shall have the following meanings:

"Alternative Payment Methods": Models of payment for health care services, as agreed to by a Carrier and a Health Care Provider that incorporate various degrees of risk sharing and reimburse the Health Care Provider for the provision and coordination of care for a range of covered services and may include prospective payments, blended capitated payments, shared savings, or other payment methods that promote improved coordination of care, higher quality, a reduction in inappropriate utilization, and lower costs.

"Health Care Providers" physicians licensed under the provisions of chapter one hundred and twelve, physician group practices, or a hospital licensed under the provisions of chapter one

hundred and eleven and its agents and employees, or a public hospital and its agents and employees.

(a) Every health care provider which provides covered services to a person must provide such services to any such person as a condition of their licensure, and must accept payment by a carrier consistent with the provisions of this section, and may not balance bill such person for any amount in excess of the amount paid by the carrier pursuant to this section, other than applicable co-payments, co-insurance and deductibles. Any health care provider that participates in a carrier's network or any health benefit plan shall not refuse to participate in the carrier's network due to the carrier's compliance with this section.

(b) No carrier or health care provider shall enter or renew a contract or agreement on or after January 1, 2019, subject to the timeframes stated in (d) below), under which the carrier agrees to pay the health care provider at a rate that is not in conformity with the standards as forth in subsection (d).

(c) Carriers shall, utilizing claims-paid data, as filed annually to the Center for Health Information and Analysis, calculate the carrier-specific relative prices the carrier has agreed to pay health care providers determined using the provider categories and uniform methodology for price relativities established by the Center for Health Information and Analysis pursuant to section 10 of Chapter 12C, and identified on a state-wide basis and by provider type.

(d) No carrier or health care provider shall enter or renew a contract or agreement on or after January 1, 2019 under which the health care provider is reimbursed at a rate that is above the carrier-specific 80th percentile of health care provider relative price within each of the applicable 4 geographic regions, as defined below. Provided, however, that if the health care

provider is above the 90th percentile of health care provider relative price within each of the applicable 4 geographic regions on the effective date of this section, the carrier and provider shall have 5 years from the effective date of this section to achieve the 80th percentile target, and if the health care provider is above the 85th percentile of health care provider relative price within each of the applicable 4 geographic regions on the effective date of this section, the carrier and provider shall have 2 years from the effective date of this section to achieve the 80th percentile target:

Region A (Western MA, 010 through 013)

Region B (Central MA, 014 through 016) and (Metro West, 017 and 020)

Region D (Merrimack, 018 through 019) and (Boston, 021 through 022 and 024)

Region F (South Eastern MA, 023 and 027), (Cape, 025 through 026)

(e) For contracts entered into prior to the effective date of this act, the provisions shall take effect upon the anniversary date of the contract.

(f)Any net savings realized by the Carrier attributable to the operation of this section shall be reflected in the premiums charged to health plan eligible members.

(g)Every health care provider that does not agree to participate in a carrier's network must accept a rate equal to the carrier-specific median relative price within the applicable geographic region, as defined in subsection (d) for any covered out-of-network charges.

Nothing in this subsection shall prohibit a carrier from denying payment for unapproved services conducted by a non-network provider. Every out-of-network health care provider must accept payment by a carrier consistent with the provisions of this section, and may not balance bill such person for any amount in excess of the amount paid by the carrier pursuant to this section for such covered out-of-network services, other than applicable co-payments, co-insurance and deductibles.

In any given year there shall be no net increase in premiums due to the operation of this section. The Commissioner may promulgate regulations to monitor and ensure compliance with this section 28.

SECTION 2. Chapter 93A of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following section:

Section 12. A health care provider, as defined in section 1 of chapter 176O, shall not recoup or attempt to recoup amounts in excess of the amounts charged to carriers pursuant to section 28 of chapter 176O by increasing charges to other health benefit plans or other payers. The attorney general may adopt regulations enforcing this section, which shall include requirements for identifying and enforcing noncompliance and penalties for noncompliance.

SECTION 3. Chapter 12C of the General Laws is hereby amended by after section 23 inserting the following new section:

Section 24 Health Care Provider Exemption

(a) Upon application by a health care provider, the executive director, in consultation with the commissioner of the division of insurance, shall annually determine whether a health care provider may receive an exemption from the provision of Section 28 of Chapter 176O. The executive director shall weigh the criteria presented by the health care provider against any potential for such exemption to raise health care premiums. Special consideration shall be given to the potential impact on health care premiums. The center shall consider the following criteria for exemption:

Whether the health care provider provides certain unique and specialty services; and

The provider's geographic location; and

Whether application of Section 28 of Chapter 176O would jeopardize the financial solvency of the health care provider.

(b) All applications for an exemption to Section 28 of Chapter 176O shall be submitted to the executive director no later than December 1 of each year. The executive director must hold a

public hearing within 15 days upon receipt of a health care provider's submission for exemption. The executive director shall issue a written decision within 15 days after the conclusion of the hearing. The attorney general may intervene in such hearings.

(c) The attorney general shall review and analyze any information submitted to the center and may require any provider seeking an exemption to produce documents and testimony under oath related to the circumstances warranting an exemption to Section 28 of Chapter 176O.

(d) Any hospital or physician group practice that is part of a system shall file for an exemption independently from the parent or other organizations comprising the system.

(f) The executive director may promulgate regulations to enforce the provisions of this section.

SECTION 4. The division of insurance, in consultation with the Center for Health Information and Analysis, shall conduct a study of the impact of section 28 of chapter 176O. The study shall include, but not be limited to, an examination of the impact on carrier provider networks, network adequacy, rates paid to non-participating providers, and the overall impact on carrier member premiums. The division may conduct a public hearing and receive input from interested parties. The division shall file a report with the clerks of the senate and house of

representatives not later than January 1, 2020 on its findings and may make recommendations for legislation.

SECTION 5. Section 28 of Chapter 176O is hereby repealed.

SECTION 6. Section 24 of Chapter 12C is hereby repealed.

SECTION 7. Sections 5 and 6 of this act shall take effect on December 31, 2023.