

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 2275**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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PRESENTED BY:

*Carolyn C. Dykema*

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*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to the online privacy of minors.

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PETITION OF:

NAME:

*Carolyn C. Dykema*

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

*8th Middlesex*

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 2275**

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By Ms. Dykema of Holliston, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 2275) of Carolyn C. Dykema relative to the online privacy of minors. The Judiciary.

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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**In the One Hundred and Ninetieth General Court  
(2017-2018)**  
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An Act relative to the online privacy of minors.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 Chapter 93 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section 114 the  
2 following section:-

3 Section 115. (a) For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
4 following meanings:-

5 “Minor”, a person under 18 years of age who resides in the commonwealth.

6 “Minor user”, a person of any age who posted on an operator’s site while a minor and  
7 while registered to use such operator’s site.

8 “Operator”, any person or entity that owns a site. Operator does not include any third  
9 party that operates, hosts or manages, but does not own, a site on the owner’s behalf or processes  
10 information on the owner’s behalf.

11 “Post”, content or information stored on a site that can be accessed by any user of a site,  
12 regardless of whether an accessing user is a registered user of the site where the content or  
13 information was provided, or the act of generating the content or information.

14 “Register”, to provide credentials or unique identifying information to a site in the form  
15 of, at a minimum, a user ID, or email address, and a password in order to post on such site.

16 “Site”, a website, online service, online application, mobile application or other server or  
17 software application that enables user access via an internet connection.

18 (b) An operator shall permit minor users to independently remove or, at a minimum, to  
19 request and obtain the removal of all posts by the minor user, while a minor, on the operator’s  
20 site.

21 (c) An operator shall provide notice to registered users that they may remove, or request  
22 and obtain the removal of, all posts made while a minor. Such notice shall provide clear  
23 instructions on how a minor user may remove, or request and obtain the removal of, such a post.  
24 Such notice shall also include a disclaimer that the removal of a post pursuant to this section may  
25 not ensure complete or comprehensive removal of the post if any of the circumstances described  
26 in subsections (d) and (e) apply.

27 (d) An operator shall not be required to erase or otherwise eliminate, or to enable erasure  
28 or elimination of, a post by a minor user, while a minor, in any of the following circumstances:

29 (1) Any other provision of federal or state law requires the operator to maintain the post.

30 (2) The operator anonymizes the post, such that the minor user cannot be individually  
31 identified.

32           (3) The minor user has received the notice and instructions required by subsection (c) but  
33 has failed to follow such instructions.

34           (4) The minor user has received compensation or other consideration for the post.

35           (e) An operator shall be considered compliant with this section; provided, that:

36           (1) The operator renders the post of a minor-user, posted while a minor, no longer visible  
37 to other users of the site, even if the post remains on the operator's servers in some form; or

38           (2) Despite making the original post of the minor user, posted while a minor, invisible,  
39 such post remains visible because it was stored, republished or reposted by a third party on the  
40 operator's site.

41           (f) This section shall not be construed to require an operator to collect or retain  
42 information about the age of any user.

43           (g) This section shall not be construed to limit the authority of a law enforcement agency  
44 to obtain any post from an operator as authorized by law or pursuant to an order of a court of  
45 competent jurisdiction.

46           (h) A minor user aggrieved by a violation of this section may notify the office of the  
47 attorney general. The attorney general may bring an action on behalf of the commonwealth to  
48 enforce the provisions of this section, and may promulgate rules or regulations necessary for  
49 enforcement.