SENATE No. 1614

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Michael J. Rodrigues

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act combatting illegal tobacco and preventing further loss of revenue to the commonwealth.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:
Michael J. Rodrigues	First Bristol and Plymouth
Jay R. Kaufman	15th Middlesex

By Mr. Rodrigues, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 1614) of Michael J. Rodrigues and Jay R. Kaufman for legislation to combat illegal tobacco and prevent further loss of revenue to the commonwealth. Revenue.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninetieth General Court (2017-2018)

An Act combatting illegal tobacco and preventing further loss of revenue to the commonwealth.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1	SECTION 1. Chapter 10 of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out section
2	30B, as inserted by section 29 of chapter 46 of the acts of 2015, and inserting in place thereof the
3	following section:-
4	Suspension of license to sell lottery tickets due to suspension or revocation of cigar or
5	tobacco license
6	Section 30B. Upon receiving notice from the commissioner of revenue that a retailer or a
7	cigar retailer, as defined in section 1 of chapter 64C, has had a cigar or tobacco license
8	suspended or revoked for a knowing violation of subsections (a), (b) or (c) of section 10 of said
9	chapter 64C, or of sections 34, 35, 37, 37A, or 38 of said chapter 64C, the director of the state
10	lottery shall suspend any license to sell lottery tickets or shares issued to that retailer or cigar
11	retailer pursuant to sections 26 and 27, for up to 60 days.

SECTION 2. Section 6 of chapter 14 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2014
Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out subsection 10 and inserting in place thereof
the following subsection:-

15 10. Shall maintain on the department's website an easily searchable and regularly updated 16 list of all taxpayers licensed under section 67 of chapter 62C as a: manufacturer, wholesaler, 17 vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, retailer, cigar distributor or cigar retailer as 18 defined in section 1 of chapter 64C and of all taxpayers appointed as stampers, as defined in 19 section 1 of chapter 64C. In addition, such list shall include all taxpayers who the commissioner 20 has authorized in writing to possess or deliver or transport unstamped cigarettes or untaxed other 21 tobacco products.

SECTION 3. Section 5 of chapter 62C of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby
 amended by adding, in line 10, the following language after the last sentence:-

24 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, any person who adopts or executes an 25 electronic signature, as defined in section 2 of chapter 110G, on a return or other document in a 26 form prescribed by the commissioner shall be deemed to have made and subscribed such return 27 or document; and such return or document, if it contains or is accompanied by a declaration in 28 electronic form that it is made under the penalties of perjury, in such form as prescribed by the 29 commissioner, shall be deemed to contain or be verified by a written declaration that it is made 30 under the penalties of perjury; and such person shall be treated for all purposes (both civil and 31 criminal, including but not limited to penalties for violations of paragraph (f)(1) of section 73 32 and of section 1A of chapter 268) in the same manner as though he had made and subscribed a

handwritten signature on a return or other document that contained or was verified by a written
declaration that it was made under the penalties of perjury.

35 SECTION 4. Section 16 of said chapter 62C, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
 36 striking out the final sentence of subsection (c) and inserting in place thereof the following
 37 sentence:-

Each licensed unclassified acquirer shall, on or before the twentieth day of each calendar month, file with the commissioner a return stating the quantity of tobacco products imported or acquired during the previous calendar month and such other information as the commissioner may deem necessary.

42 SECTION 5. Said section 16 of said chapter 62C is hereby further amended by striking
43 out paragraph (c1/2).

SECTION 6. Paragraph (19) of subsection (b) of section 21 of said chapter 62C, as
appearing in the 2014 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in lines 135 and 136,
the words "sections 33A, 34 and 35 of chapter 64C" and inserting in place thereof the following
words:- sections 10, 33A, 34, 35, 37, 37A, and 38 of chapter 64C

SECTION 7. Paragraph (28) of said section 21 of said chapter 62C, as inserted by section
68 of chapter 46 of the acts of 2015, is hereby amended by inserting after the words "federal law
enforcement" the following words:- or to revenue or law enforcement officials from another state
SECTION 8. Said chapter 62C is hereby amended by striking out section 67 and inserting

52 in place thereof the following section:-

53

54

Licenses and registration certificates of taxpayers under chapters 64A, 64C, 64E to 64J or 64M

55 Section 67. (a) Each vendor as defined in chapter 64H or 64I and each operator as 56 defined in chapter 64G who desires to obtain a certificate of registration as required by said 57 chapters 64G, 64H or 64I and each person who desires to obtain a license as a distributor, 58 unclassified importer or unclassified exporter as defined in chapter 64A, as a manufacturer, 59 wholesaler, vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, retailer, cigar distributor or cigar 60 retailer as defined in chapter 64C, as a user-seller, supplier or user of special fuels as defined in 61 chapter 64E, as a motor carrier as defined in chapter 64F, as a user-seller or supplier of aircraft 62 fuel as defined in chapter 64J or as a direct broadcast satellite service provider as defined in 63 chapter 64M shall file with the commissioner an application in such form as the commissioner 64 prescribes, giving such information as the commissioner requires; provided, however, if the 65 application is for a wholesaler's license other than a cigar distributor's license, both as defined in 66 said chapter 64C, the commissioner shall require, in addition to such other information as may be 67 deemed necessary, the filing of affidavits from 3 licensed manufacturers as defined in said 68 chapter 64C, stating that the manufacturer will supply the wholesaler if the applicant is granted a 69 license.

(b) In the instance of an application for a license as a manufacturer, wholesaler, vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, retailer, cigar distributor or cigar retailer, as defined in chapter 64C the commissioner shall investigate the prior activities of the applicant. If the commissioner determines that (i) said applicant has been convicted of or has admitted to sufficient facts to support a finding of guilt of any violation of this chapter, any violation of the provisions of chapter 64C, any violation of federal law where the conduct underlying the

76 conviction or admission relates to tobacco products, or any violation of law involving dishonesty 77 or fraud, within the five-year period preceding the date of the application in the case of a misdemeanor or within the ten-year period preceding the date of the application in the case of a 78 79 felony, or (ii) the commissioner has assessed against said applicant a civil penalty, which has 80 been finally determined to be due, for the violation of any provision of chapter 64C providing for 81 a civil penalty on three or more occasions during the five-year period preceding the date of the 82 application, or (iii) unstamped cigarettes or untaxed other tobacco products have been seized 83 from the applicant's business premises on three or more occasions during the five-year period 84 preceding the date of the application, or (iv) an aggregate total of one hundred packs of 85 unstamped cigarettes or two thousand units of untaxed tobacco products, as those terms are 86 defined in section 1 of chapter 64C, have been seized from the applicant's business premises 87 during the five-year period preceding the date of the application, or (v) the applicant has during 88 the five-year period preceding the date of the application refused to permit, hindered or 89 obstructed an examination, investigation, or search authorized by section 5 or 11 of chapter 64C, 90 or (vi) the commissioner has received notice from another state or municipal agency, board or 91 law enforcement official that the applicant has been fined, cited or otherwise penalized by a state 92 or municipal agency board or law enforcement official (a) for the sale of tobacco products to a 93 person under the minimum legal sales age, or (b) for any other violation of the laws or 94 regulations of the commonwealth regarding tobacco, on three or more occasions during the five-95 year period preceding the date of the application and that any administrative remedies available 96 to the applicant have been exhausted or have expired, he may deny the application; provided, 97 however, that the commissioner shall grant or deny a license to said applicant within ninety days

from the date of application; and provided further, that if the commissioner fails to act withinsuch time period, the application shall be deemed denied.

(c) All licenses, except as otherwise prescribed by the commissioner, shall expire
 annually on a date prescribed by the commissioner. The commissioner may provide for
 combined forms of licenses and license applications.

(d) Registration certificates may be issued for a specified term of not less than three
years, subject to renewal without the payment of any additional fee and in accordance with
regulations issued by the commissioner. Whether or not such certificates are issued for a
specified term, they shall be subject to suspension or revocation as provided in this section.
Existing registration certificates may be made subject to renewal or reissuance for a specified
term in accordance with regulations issued by the commissioner.

(e) Registration certificates shall be issued for each place of business. Licenses for said manufacturers, wholesalers, vending machine operators, unclassified acquirers, retailers, cigar distributors and cigar retailers shall be issued for each place of business. Licenses for users of special fuels shall be issued for each vehicle propelled by special fuels. In addition to the license issued to a motor carrier, licenses shall be issued for each motor vehicle which the motor carrier desires to operate or cause to be operated upon the highways of the commonwealth which is propelled by fuel or special fuels purchased or acquired outside the commonwealth.

(f) The fee for each registration shall be determined annually by the commissioner ofadministration under the provision of section 3B of chapter 7.

(g) The secretary of administration and finance shall annually determine the fees for
licenses and renewals thereof under section 3B of chapter 7 in the following categories:

distributors; unclassified importers; unclassified exporters; manufacturers; wholesalers; vending machine operators; unclassified acquirers; retailers; cigar distributors; cigar retailers; usersellers; suppliers; users of special fuels; and motor carriers or their vehicles; provided, however, that in case of a manufacturer, wholesaler, cigar distributor or vending machine operator who maintains more than 1 place of business, the fee for each additional place of business shall be one-half of the above determined fee. No fee or part thereof, shall be refunded by reason of relinquishment, suspension or revocation of a license.

(h) In the event that the holder of a license or registration certificate removes his business
to another location within the commonwealth, the license or registration certificate with respect
to the former place of business shall, without the payment of an additional fee, be reissued for
the new location for the balance of the unexpired term.

(i) Registrations and licenses shall not be assignable and shall be displayed conspicuouslyby the holder thereof in the manner prescribed by the commissioner.

(j) As a condition precedent to granting a license to a distributor, unclassified importer, or
unclassified exporter the commissioner shall require the applicant to furnish a bond pursuant to
section 66.

(k) An application for a registration or license may be denied by the commissioner forany one of the following reasons:

(1) The registration, license or permit of the applicant has been previously revoked orcancelled for cause by the commissioner;

140	(2) In the opinion of the commissioner, such application is filed by a person as a
141	subterfuge for the real person in interest, including but not limited to situations in which the real
142	person in interest is a person (i) whose registration or license has previously been revoked or
143	cancelled for cause by the commissioner, or (ii) whose application for a registration or license
144	could be denied by the commissioner for any of the reasons set forth in paragraphs (3) through
145	(8) below, or (iii) in the case of an application for a license as a manufacturer, wholesaler,
146	vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, retailer, cigar distributor or cigar retailer, as
147	defined in chapter 64C, whose application could be denied by the commissioner for any of the
148	reasons set forth in subsection (b), or (iv) who is not identified;
149	(3) The applicant fails to pay the prescribed fee or to file such bond as the commissioner
150	requires pursuant to section 66;
151	(4) Any tax payable under this chapter has been finally determined to be due from the
152	applicant and has not been paid in full;
153	(5) Any tax payable under this chapter has been finally determined to be due from an
154	officer, director, partner or employee of the applicant in his capacity as a person under a duty to
155	collect and pay over a tax on behalf of the applicant or another person and has not been paid in
156	full;
157	(6) The applicant has been convicted of, or has admitted to sufficient facts to support a
137	(b) The applicant has been convicted of, of has admitted to sufficient facts to support a
158	finding of guilt of, a crime provided for in this chapter within one year from the date on which
159	such application is filed;
160	(6 $1/2$) The applicant has otherwise willfully failed to comply with any provision of the

161 tax laws of the commonwealth or regulations thereunder;

(7) An officer, director, partner or employee of the applicant, which officer, director,
partner or employee is a person under a duty to collect and pay over a tax on behalf of the
applicant has in his capacity as a person under a duty to collect and pay over a tax on behalf of
the applicant or another person been convicted of, or has admitted to sufficient facts to support a
finding of guilt of, a crime provided for in this chapter within one year from the date on which
such application is filed; or

168 (8) A person who owns, directly or indirectly, a controlling interest in the applicant, has 169 any tax payable under this chapter, which has been finally determined to be due and has not been 170 paid in full; or another legal entity, in which applicant owns a controlling interest, directly or 171 indirectly, has any tax payable under this chapter, which has been finally determined to be due 172 and has not been paid in full; or a person, who owns, directly or indirectly, a controlling interest 173 in the applicant, has been convicted of, or has admitted to sufficient facts to support a finding of 174 guilt of a crime provided for in this chapter within one year from the date on which such 175 application is filed.

(1) Any person aggrieved by the refusal of the commissioner to grant a registration or
license may within sixty days of the date of notice of such refusal appeal to the appellate tax
board, whose decision shall be final.

179 SECTION 9. Section 68 of said chapter 62C, as amended by section 69 of chapter 46 of 180 the acts of 2015, is hereby amended by striking out paragraph (4) and inserting in place thereof 181 the following paragraph:-

182 (4) The licensee or registrant has been convicted of, or has admitted to sufficient facts to183 support a finding of guilt of, a crime provided for in this chapter;

184 SECTION 10. Said section 68 of said chapter 62C, as so appearing, is hereby further
185 amended by inserting after paragraph (4) the following paragraph:-

186 (4 1/2) In the instance of a licensee licensed as a manufacturer, wholesaler, vending 187 machine operator, unclassified acquirer, retailer, cigar distributor or cigar retailer, as defined in 188 chapter 64C, (i) the licensee has been convicted of or has admitted to sufficient facts to support 189 a finding of guilt of any violation of the provisions of chapter 64C, any violation of federal law 190 where the conduct underlying the conviction or admission relates to tobacco products, or any 191 violation of law involving dishonesty or fraud, within a five-year period in the case of a 192 misdemeanor or within a ten-year period in the case of a felony, or (ii) the commissioner has 193 assessed against said licensee a civil penalty, which has been finally determined to be due, for 194 the violation of any provision of chapter 64C providing for a civil penalty on three or more 195 occasions during a five-year period, or (iii) unstamped cigarettes have been seized from the 196 licensee's business premises on three or more occasions during a five-year period, or (iv) an 197 aggregate total of fifty packs of unstamped cigarettes or one thousand units of untaxed tobacco 198 products, as those terms are defined in section 1 of chapter 64C, have been seized from the 199 licensee's business premises during a five-year period, or (v) the licensee has refused to permit, 200 hindered or obstructed an examination, investigation, or search authorized by section 5 or section 201 11 of chapter 64C, or (vi) the commissioner has received notice from another state or municipal 202 agency, board or law enforcement official that the licensee has been fined, cited or otherwise 203 penalized by a state or municipal agency board or law enforcement official (a) for the sale of 204 tobacco products to a person under the minimum legal sales age, or (b) for any other violation of 205 the laws or regulations of the commonwealth regarding tobacco, on three or more occasions

206 during a five-year period and that any administrative remedies available to the licensee have207 been exhausted or have expired.

208	SECTION 11. Said section 68 of said chapter 62C, as so appearing, is hereby further
209	amended by inserting after paragraph (6) the following paragraph:-
210	The commissioner may suspend or revoke the appointment of a stamper, as defined in
211	section 1 of chapter 64C, for any of the reasons set forth in paragraphs (1) through (6) above, and
212	for any of the reasons set forth in chapter 94F, §5(b), and for the willful use or operation of
213	stamping equipment in any manner that violates instructions prescribed in writing by the
214	commissioner.
215	SECTION 12. Said section 68 of said chapter 62C, as so appearing, is hereby further
216	amended by striking out the final paragraph, as inserted by section 69 of chapter 46 of the acts of
217	2015, and inserting in place thereof the following paragraph:-
218	The commissioner shall provide notice to the director of the state lottery of a retailer or a
219	cigar retailer, as defined in section 1 of chapter 64C, whose license, issued under section 67, has
219 220	cigar retailer, as defined in section 1 of chapter 64C, whose license, issued under section 67, has been suspended or revoked by the department for a willful violation of subsections (a), (b) or (c)
220	been suspended or revoked by the department for a willful violation of subsections (a), (b) or (c)
220 221	been suspended or revoked by the department for a willful violation of subsections (a), (b) or (c) of section 10 of said chapter 64C, or of sections 34, 35, 37, 37A, or 38 of said chapter 64C and
220 221 222	been suspended or revoked by the department for a willful violation of subsections (a), (b) or (c) of section 10 of said chapter 64C, or of sections 34, 35, 37, 37A, or 38 of said chapter 64C and who is a licensee authorized to sell lottery tickets under sections 26 and 27 of chapter 10.
220221222223	been suspended or revoked by the department for a willful violation of subsections (a), (b) or (c) of section 10 of said chapter 64C, or of sections 34, 35, 37, 37A, or 38 of said chapter 64C and who is a licensee authorized to sell lottery tickets under sections 26 and 27 of chapter 10. SECTION 13. Section 76 of said chapter 62C, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
 220 221 222 223 224 	been suspended or revoked by the department for a willful violation of subsections (a), (b) or (c) of section 10 of said chapter 64C, or of sections 34, 35, 37, 37A, or 38 of said chapter 64C and who is a licensee authorized to sell lottery tickets under sections 26 and 27 of chapter 10. SECTION 13. Section 76 of said chapter 62C, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word "dollars", in line 6, the following words:- , provided that the punishment

228	SECTION 14. Chapter 64C of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out
229	section 1, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-
230	Definitions
231	Section 1. Whenever used in this chapter unless the context shall otherwise require, the
232	following words or terms shall have the following meanings:
233	"cigar", any roll of tobacco wrapped in leaf tobacco or in any substance containing
234	tobacco; provided, however, that any roll of tobacco that is a cigarette shall not be classified as a
235	cigar;
236	"cigar distributor", (i) any person who imports, or causes to be imported, into the
237	commonwealth cigars or smoking tobacco for sale or who manufactures cigars or smoking
238	tobacco in the commonwealth, and (ii) any person within or without the commonwealth who is
239	authorized by the commissioner to make returns and pay the excise on cigars and smoking
240	tobacco sold, shipped or delivered by him to any person in the commonwealth;
241	"cigar retailer", any person who sells or furnishes cigars or smoking tobacco in small
242	quantities to consumers for individual use; provided, however, said cigars or smoking tobacco
243	shall not be used for the purpose of resale;
244	"cigarette" shall mean any of the following: (1) any roll of tobacco wrapped in paper or
245	in any substance not containing tobacco, (2) little cigars, which shall mean rolls of tobacco
246	wrapped in leaf tobacco or any substance containing tobacco and as to which 1,000 units weigh
247	not more than 3 pounds, and (3) any roll of tobacco wrapped in any substance containing tobacco
248	which, because of its appearance, the type of tobacco used in the filler, or its packaging and

labeling, is likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as a cigarette described in clause(1);

251 "licensed", licensed as a manufacturer, wholesaler, cigar distributor, vending machine
252 operator, unclassified acquirer, cigar retailer or retailer pursuant to section sixty-seven of chapter
253 sixty-two C;

254 "licensee", a person licensed as a manufacturer, wholesaler, cigar distributor, vending
255 machine operator, unclassified acquirer, cigar retailer or retailer pursuant to section sixty-seven
256 of chapter sixty-two C;

257 "manufacturer", any person who manufactures or produces cigarettes or smokeless258 tobacco, whether within or without the commonwealth;

259 "other tobacco products", any product containing tobacco, other than cigarettes, and
260 including without limitation cigars, smoking tobacco, and smokeless tobacco;

261 "person", any individual, firm, fiduciary, partnership, corporation, trust or association, or
262 other legal entity however formed, club, trustee, agency or receiver;

263 "place of business" shall mean and include any place where tobacco products are sold or 264 offered for sale or where tobacco products are brought or kept for the purpose of sale or 265 consumption, including so far as applicable any vessel, vehicle, airplane, train or cigarette 266 vending machine;

267 "premises" or "business premises" shall mean and include any "place of business" and in268 addition any place where tobacco products are placed or stored;

269 "retailer", any person who operates a store or concession for the purpose of making sales
270 of tobacco products at retail, including any cigar retailer and any person selling tobacco products
271 through vending machines;

272 "sales" or "sale" in addition to their ordinary meaning shall include or apply to use, gifts,
273 exchanges and barter;

274 "smokeless tobacco" shall mean snuff, snuff flour and any other tobacco or tobacco
275 product prepared in such manner as to be suitable for chewing or being placed in the oral or nasal
276 cavity or otherwise consumed without being combusted, including, but not limited to cavendish,
277 plug, twist and fine-cut tobaccos;

"smoking tobacco", roll-your-own tobacco and pipe tobacco, leaf tobacco including blunt
wraps, and other kinds and forms of tobacco suitable for smoking, but shall not include tobacco
contained in cigarettes or cigars. For purposes of this definition, "blunt wrap" shall mean any
product manufactured or packaged as a wrap or as a hollow tube made wholly or in part from
tobacco that is designed or intended to be filled by the consumer with loose tobacco or other
fillers;

284 "stamp", an adhesive stamp, or any other indicia of tax paid under this chapter, as may285 from time to time be determined and approved by the commissioner;

286 "stamper" shall mean any person authorized by the commissioner to purchase and affix
287 adhesive stamps under this chapter;

288 "taxed cigars and smoking tobacco", cigars and smoking tobacco purchased or otherwise
289 acquired from (i) a licensed cigar distributor or licensed unclassified acquirer authorized under

290	the terms of such license to sell or distribute cigars and smoking tobacco, or (ii) a person
291	otherwise authorized in writing by the commissioner both to sell or distribute and to file returns
292	and pay tax on cigars and smoking tobacco;
293	"tobacco products", any products containing tobacco including both cigarettes and other
294	tobacco products;
295	"unclassified acquirer", any person, other than a purchaser at retail from a licensed
296	retailer, who imports or acquires tobacco products from anyone other than a licensed
297	manufacturer, a licensed wholesaler or a licensed vending machine operator;
298	"units" of untaxed tobacco products shall be counted as follows: one unstamped cigarette
299	is one unit; one cigar is one unit; .09 ounces of smoking tobacco is one unit; one single-unit
300	consumer-sized can or package of smokeless tobacco is twenty units;
301	"unstamped cigarettes", any cigarettes other than those contained in a package which has
302	affixed thereto a genuine Massachusetts stamp showing that the excise imposed by this chapter
303	has been paid, affixed by a stamper or other person authorized by the commissioner as provided
304	in section 30. The term shall include but not be limited to (1) cigarettes in a package bearing the
305	stamp of another state, (2) cigarettes in a package to which a forged, altered, or counterfeit stamp
306	has been affixed, and (3) cigarettes in a package bearing stolen, lost or misplaced genuine
307	Massachusetts cigarette excise stamps which have not been affixed to said package of cigarettes
308	by a stamper or other person authorized by the commissioner;
309	"untaxed cigars and smoking tobacco", cigars and smoking tobacco purchased or

- 310 otherwise acquired (1) from anyone other than (i) a licensed cigar distributor or licensed
- 311 unclassified acquirer authorized under the terms of such license to sell or distribute cigars and

312 smoking tobacco, or (ii) a person otherwise authorized in writing by the commissioner to sell or 313 distribute and to file returns and pay the excise on cigars and smoking tobacco; or (2) from any 314 licensee whenever the purchaser or acquirer has actual knowledge that such licensee has not paid 315 and does not intend to pay the excise on such cigars and smoking tobacco;

316 "untaxed other tobacco products", other tobacco products purchased or otherwise 317 acquired (1) from anyone other than (i) a licensed wholesaler or licensed unclassified acquirer 318 authorized under the terms of such license to sell or distribute such other tobacco products, or (ii) 319 a person otherwise authorized in writing by the commissioner to sell or distribute such other 320 tobacco products and to file returns and pay the excise on such other tobacco products; or (2) 321 from any licensee whenever the purchaser or acquirer has actual knowledge that such licensee 322 has not paid and does not intend to pay the excise on such other tobacco products;

323 "untaxed tobacco products", untaxed other tobacco products and unstamped cigarettes;

324 "vending machine operator", any person other than a manufacturer or a wholesaler who325 operates one or more vending machines for the sale of tobacco products at retail;

326 "wholesaler", (1) any person who purchases directly from the manufacturer at least 327 seventy-five per cent of all tobacco products purchased by him and who sells at least seventy-328 five per cent of all tobacco products purchased by him to others for resale; (2) any other person 329 who purchases from a manufacturer or person so purchasing and selling and licensed as a 330 wholesaler, provided such other person maintains an established place of business where 331 substantially all of the business is the sale of tobacco products and related merchandise at 332 wholesale to licensees and where at all times a substantial stock of tobacco products and related 333 merchandise is available to all retailers for resale; (3) any chain of stores retailing tobacco

334 products to the consumer, provided seventy-five per cent of its purchases are made direct from335 the manufacturer; and (4) any cigar distributor;

336	"wholesale price", (i) in the case of a manufacturer of cigars and smoking tobacco, the
337	price set by that manufacturer for such products or, if no price has been set, the wholesale value
338	of these products; (ii) in the case of a cigar distributor who is not a manufacturer of cigars or
339	smoking tobacco, the price at which the cigar distributor purchased these products; or (iii) in the
340	case of a cigar retailer or a consumer, the price at which he purchased these products.
341	SECTION 15. Section 2 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
342	striking out the first sentence and inserting in place thereof the following sentence:-
343	No person shall sell tobacco products or act as a manufacturer, wholesaler, cigar
344	distributor, vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer, cigar retailer or retailer, in the
345	commonwealth unless licensed to do so in accordance with section sixty-seven of chapter sixty-
346	two C.
347	SECTION 16. Said section 2 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby further
348	amended by inserting, in line 5, after the word "manufacturer" the words:-, cigar distributor
349	SECTION 17. Said section 2 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby further
350	amended by striking out, in line 15, the phrase "disc or marker" and inserting in place thereof the
351	word:- decal
352	SECTION 18. Said section 2 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby further
353	amended by adding at the end the following sentences:-

354	Every licensed wholesaler, cigar distributor, vending machine operator, unclassified
355	acquirer, cigar retailer and retailer shall be required to report to the commissioner, on a form
356	prescribed by the commissioner, the complete addresses, including any unit number, of any and
357	all premises in addition to such licensee's place or places of business at which the licensee holds,
358	places or stores tobacco products. Such reports shall be made at the time of licensing, and if the
359	licensee adds additional such premises during the licensing period or ceases to use any such
360	premises for such purpose, reports as to such changes shall be made within three business days
361	of the date the change is made.
362	SECTION 19. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 5, as so
363	appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-
364	Records and statements required of vendors and purchasers
365	Section 5. (a) Every manufacturer, cigar distributor, wholesaler, vending machine
366	operator and unclassified acquirer shall keep a complete and accurate record of all tobacco
367	products manufactured, purchased or otherwise acquired and a complete and accurate record
368	relating to the sale of those products.
369	(b) All statements and records required by this section shall be preserved for a period of
370	three years, and every cigar distributor, wholesaler, vending machine operator, and unclassified
371	acquirer, shall maintain such statements and records at the cigar distributor's, wholesaler's,
372	vending machine operator's or unclassified acquirer's place of business identified in the license
373	for a period of one year from the date of manufacture, purchase, acquisition or sale, whichever is
374	later.

(c) The records required by this section, in the case of every cigar distributor, wholesaler,
vending machine operator and unclassified acquirer shall include: (i) a written statement
containing the name and address of both the seller and the purchaser; (ii) the date of delivery;
(iii) the quantity of tobacco products; (iv) the trade name or brand thereof; (v) the price paid for
each brand of tobacco products purchased; and (vi) such other records as the commissioner shall
reasonably prescribe.

(d) Every manufacturer, every cigar distributor and every wholesaler shall deliver with
each sale or consignment of tobacco products a written statement, and retain a duplicate,
containing: (i) the name or trade name and address of both the seller and the purchaser; (ii) the
date of delivery; (iii) the quantity of tobacco products; and (iv) the trade name or brand thereof,
correctly itemizing the prices paid for each brand of tobacco products purchased.

386 (e) Every vending machine operator shall keep a detailed record of each vending machine 387 owned for the sale of tobacco products showing: (i) the location of the machine; (ii) the date of 388 placing the machine at the location; (iii) the quantity of each brand of tobacco products placed in 389 the machine; (iv) the date when placed therein; and (v) the amount of the commission paid or 390 earned on sales through such vending machine. He shall, whenever he fills or refills the vending 391 machine, deliver to the owner or tenant occupying the premises where the machine is located a 392 written statement containing his own name and address, the name and address of the owner or 393 the tenant, the date when the machine was filled and the quantity of each brand of tobacco 394 products sold from the machine since the date when tobacco products were last previously placed 395 in the machine.

(f) No licensee shall issue or accept any written statement which is known to him to contain any statement which falsely indicates the name of the customer, the type of merchandise, the prices, the discounts, or the terms of sale; nor shall there be inserted in any invoice given or accepted by any licensee any statement which makes the invoice a false record, wholly or in part, of the transaction represented therein; nor shall there be withheld from any invoice given or accepted by any licensee any statements which properly should be included therein, so that in the absence of such statements the invoice does not truly reflect the transaction involved.

403 (g) The use of any device or game of chance to aid, promote or induce sales or purchases
404 of tobacco products or the giving of any tobacco products in connection with any device or game
405 of chance is prohibited.

406 (h) Whenever tobacco products are received or acquired within the commonwealth by a
407 cigar distributor, wholesaler, vending machine operator, unclassified acquirer or retailer, each
408 shipping case or other container of such tobacco products shall bear the name and address of the
409 person making the first purchase or such other markings as the commissioner may prescribe.

(i) Whenever tobacco products are shipped outside the commonwealth every licensee so
shipping them shall cause to be placed on every shipping case or other container in which the
tobacco products are shipped, the name and address of the consignee to whom the shipment is
made outside of the commonwealth.

(j) The commissioner is hereby authorized to examine all statements and other records required by this section, as well as the stock of cigarettes or tobacco products, and the equipment pertaining to the stamping of cigarettes, of any manufacturer, wholesaler, cigar distributor, vending machine operator and unclassified acquirer, as applicable. The commissioner or his authorized agent shall conduct such examinations regularly, during normal business hours of the
manufacturer, cigar distributor, wholesaler, vending machine operator, or unclassified acquirer.
Such records shall be in such form as the commissioner shall prescribe and shall, along with the
stock of cigarettes or tobacco products and the equipment pertaining to the stamping of
cigarettes, be offered for inspection upon oral or written demand by the commissioner or his
authorized agent.

424 (k) Each person in possession, control or occupancy of any premises where cigarettes or 425 tobacco products are placed, stored, sold or offered for sale is hereby directed and required to 426 give to the commissioner or his authorized representatives, the means, facilities and opportunity 427 for such examinations as are herein provided for and required. In addition to other remedies 428 provided by law, the commissioner may assess a civil penalty of not more than \$5,000 for the 429 first offense or not more than \$25,000 for each subsequent offense against any person who 430 hinders, obstructs or prevents the commissioner or his authorized representative from making the 431 examinations authorized by this section, or who otherwise violates any provision of this section.

432 SECTION 20. Section 5A of said chapter 64C, as appearing in the 2014 Official Edition, 433 is hereby amended by striking out subsection (1) and inserting in place thereof the following:-

(1) Residents of the commonwealth shall be liable for any excise due under this chapter
with regard to any tobacco products that they purchase upon which such excise has not otherwise
been paid to the commonwealth. The department shall aggressively seek to collect all excises
imposed by this chapter from residents of the commonwealth who purchase tobacco products in
interstate commerce. The department shall, pursuant to 15 U.S.C. section 376, seek statements
from persons selling cigarettes and smokeless tobacco, as those terms are defined in 15 U.S.C.

440 375, in interstate commerce to residents of the commonwealth and obtain the monthly invoices 441 covering all such shipments into the commonwealth, as required by said section 376. Those 442 invoices shall, as authorized by said section 376, include the name and address of the person to 443 whom the shipment was made, the brand, the quantity thereof, and the amount paid. Upon 444 receipt of that information, the department shall make all reasonable efforts to collect all excises 445 due under this chapter.

SECTION 21. Said section 5A of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby further
amended by striking out, in line 16, the words "every 6 months" and inserting in place thereof
the word:- annually

SECTION 22. Said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out
 section 6 and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

451 Payment of excise on cigarettes and smokeless tobacco

452 Section 6. (a) An excise shall be imposed on all cigarettes held for sale or consumption in 453 the commonwealth at the rate of 17.55 cents for each cigarette, provided that this excise shall not 454 be due on any cigarettes that (i) are exported from the commonwealth, or (ii) are not subject to 455 taxation by the commonwealth pursuant to any law of the United States. Stampers shall pay the 456 excise in accordance with the provisions of section 29. Persons, other than stampers, who are 457 authorized by the commissioner to possess unstamped cigarettes, shall pay the excise to the 458 commissioner at the time required for filing a return under paragraph (c) of section 16 of chapter 459 64C. The excise shall be due from persons not authorized to possess unstamped cigarettes 460 immediately upon such person's importation of unstamped cigarettes into the commonwealth or

461 upon such person's purchase, receipt, or acquisition of unstamped cigarettes in the462 commonwealth, whichever is earliest.

463 (b) An excise shall be imposed on all smokeless tobacco held for sale or consumption in 464 the commonwealth at the rate of 210 per cent of the price paid to purchase or acquire such 465 smokeless tobacco, provided that this excise shall not be due on any smokeless tobacco that (i) is 466 exported from the commonwealth, or (ii) is not subject to taxation by the commonwealth 467 pursuant to any law of the United States. Licensed wholesalers and licensed unclassified acquirers who are authorized under the terms of their licenses to sell smokeless tobacco shall pay 468 469 the excise to the commissioner at the time required for filing a return under paragraph (c) of 470 section 16 of chapter 64C. As to any person who:

471 (1) is not a licensed wholesaler or licensed unclassified acquirer authorized under the472 terms of his license to sell smokeless tobacco, and

473 (2) either (i) purchases, receives or acquires smokeless tobacco from anyone other than a 474 licensed wholesaler or licensed unclassified acquirer authorized under the terms of his license to 475 sell smokeless tobacco; or (ii) purchases, receives or acquires smokeless tobacco from a licensed 476 wholesaler or licensed unclassified acquirer with actual knowledge that the licensed wholesaler 477 or licensed unclassified acquirer has not paid and does not intend to pay the excise on that 478 smokeless tobacco, the excise shall be due immediately upon such person's importation of 479 smokeless tobacco into the commonwealth or upon such person's purchase, receipt, or 480 acquisition of smokeless tobacco in the commonwealth, whichever is earliest.

481 (c) The failure by a retailer to produce or exhibit to the commissioner or his authorized
 482 representative, upon demand, an invoice from a licensed wholesaler or licensed unclassified

acquirer authorized under the terms of his license to sell smokeless tobacco for any smokeless
tobacco in his possession shall be prima facie evidence that the excise on such smokeless
tobacco has not been paid and that such retailer is liable for the payment of the excise on such
smokeless tobacco.

(d) The excises imposed under paragraphs (a) and (b) of this section shall be due to the
commissioner only once with respect to the same cigarettes or smokeless tobacco, irrespective of
the number of times such cigarettes or smokeless tobacco are sold.

490 (e) The commissioner may, in his discretion, require reports from any common carrier 491 who transports tobacco products to any point or points within the commonwealth and from any 492 other person who, under contract, so transports tobacco products, and from any bonded 493 warehouseman or bailee who has in his possession any tobacco products, such reports to contain 494 such information concerning shipments of tobacco products as the commissioner shall determine. 495 All such carriers, bailees, warehousemen and other persons shall permit the examination by the 496 commissioner or his duly authorized agent of any records relating to the shipment of tobacco 497 products into or from, or the receipt thereof within, the commonwealth.

498 (f) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a), the excise imposed under this
499 section on any cigarette that does not contain nicotine shall be at the rate of 16.3 cents for each
500 such cigarette.

501 SECTION 23. Section 7A of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is repealed.

502 SECTION 24. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 7B, as so
503 appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

(a) An excise shall be imposed on all cigars and smoking tobacco held in the
commonwealth at the rate of 40 per cent of the wholesale price of such products. This excise
shall be imposed on cigar distributors at the time cigars or smoking tobacco are manufactured,
purchased, imported, received or acquired in the commonwealth. This excise shall not be
imposed on any cigars or tobacco products that (i) are exported from the commonwealth; or (ii)
are not subject to taxation by the commonwealth pursuant to any law of the United States.

(b) Every cigar retailer shall be liable for the payment of the excise on all cigars or smoking tobacco in his possession at any time, upon which the excise has not been paid by a cigar distributor, and the failure of any cigar retailer to produce or exhibit to the commissioner or his authorized representative, upon demand, an invoice by a cigar distributor for any cigars or smoking tobacco in his possession, shall be prima facie evidence that the excise thereon has not been paid and that such cigar retailer is liable for the payment of the excise thereon.

(c) The amount of the excise advanced and paid by a cigar distributor or cigar retailer, as provided in this section, shall be added to and collected as part of, the sales price of the cigars or smoking tobacco.

(d)(1) A cigar distributor shall be liable for the payment of the excise on cigars and smoking tobacco that he imports or causes to be imported into the commonwealth or that he manufactures in the commonwealth, and every cigar distributor authorized by the commissioner to make returns and pay the excise on cigars or smoking tobacco sold, shipped or delivered by him to any person in the commonwealth shall be liable for the collection and payment of the excise on all cigars and smoking tobacco sold, shipped or delivered. (2) Every person who does not acquire untaxed cigars or smoking tobacco, but acquires
taxed cigars and smoking tobacco for sale at retail, shall not be licensed as a cigar distributor
under this section, but shall be required, during the period that such person is a retailer of taxed
cigars or smoking tobacco, to be licensed as a cigar retailer.

529 (e) A person outside the commonwealth who ships or transports cigars or smoking 530 tobacco to cigar retailers in the commonwealth, to be sold by those cigar retailers, may apply for 531 a license as a nonresident cigar distributor and, if the commissioner issues such a license to him, 532 he shall thereafter be subject to all the provisions of this section and be entitled to act as a cigar 533 distributor, provided he files proof with his application that he has appointed the state secretary 534 as his agent for service of process relating to any matter or issue arising under this section. Such 535 a nonresident person shall also agree to submit his books, accounts and records for examination 536 in the commonwealth during reasonable business hours by the commissioner or his authorized 537 representative.

(f) Every resident of the commonwealth shall be liable for the collection of the excise on all cigars or smoking tobacco in his possession at any time, upon which the excise has not been paid by a cigar distributor or cigar retailer, and the failure of any such consumer to produce or exhibit to the commissioner or his authorized representative, upon demand, an invoice or sales receipt by a cigar distributor or cigar retailer for any cigars or smoking tobacco in his possession, shall be presumptive evidence that the excise thereon has not been paid and that such consumer is liable for the collection of the excise thereon.

545 SECTION 25. Section 7C of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is repealed.

546 SECTION 26. Section 8 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is repealed.

547 SECTION 27. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 10, as so 548 appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

549

Penalties for particular offenses

550 Section 10. (a) Any person who shall sell, offer for sale or possess with intent to sell any 551 tobacco products, or otherwise act as a manufacturer, wholesaler, unclassified acquirer or 552 retailer, without being licensed so to do, shall, in addition to any other penalty provided by this 553 chapter, be punished by a fine of not more than fifty thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a 554 house of correction for not more than two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than 555 five years, or both such fine and imprisonment.

556 (b) Except as previously authorized in writing by the commissioner, (1) Any retailer who 557 shall knowingly purchase cigarettes for resale from any person other than a duly appointed 558 stamper, and any retailer, who shall knowingly purchase other tobacco products for resale from 559 any person other than a licensed wholesaler or licensed unclassified acquirer; or (2) any person 560 who shall knowingly purchase or possess any cigarettes or other tobacco products not 561 manufactured, purchased or imported by a licensed manufacturer, licensed wholesaler, licensed 562 vending machine operator or licensed unclassified acquirer, shall be punished by a fine of not 563 more than fifty thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than 564 two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than five years, or both such fine and 565 imprisonment; provided that a licensed cigar retailer who is also licensed as a cigar distributor 566 shall be authorized to purchase cigars and smoking tobacco from an out-of-state wholesaler or 567 manufacturer not licensed in the Commonwealth, and shall be required to file a return and pay 568 the cigar excise as specified in section 7B of this chapter and in section 16 of chapter 62C. All

retailers shall be under an affirmative duty to verify the licensed or appointed status of any person from which they purchase tobacco products, and the absence of such person's name from the lists of licensees and stampers maintained on the department's website, as required by section 6 of chapter 14, shall be prima facie evidence of a knowing violation of this paragraph.

573 (c) Payment for all tobacco products, purchased for resale, shall only be made in the form of a check from the purchaser's operating account made payable to the seller of the tobacco 574 575 products, an electronic funds transfer from the purchaser's operating account directed to an 576 account in the name of the seller of the tobacco products, a debit card linked to the purchaser's 577 operating account, or the purchaser's business or corporate credit card; payments in cash for 578 tobacco products purchased for resale are prohibited. Any person who willfully violates the 579 provisions of this paragraph shall be punished by a fine of not more than fifty thousand dollars or 580 by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and one-half years or in state 581 prison for not more than five years, or both such fine and imprisonment.

582 (d) Any person who shall knowingly have in his possession one or more shipping cases 583 or other containers of tobacco products, containing tobacco products and not bearing the name 584 and address of the person receiving the tobacco products from a manufacturer or such other 585 markings as the commissioner may prescribe, and any person knowingly being in possession 586 within the commonwealth of one or more such shipping cases or other containers of tobacco 587 products from which such name and address has been erased or defaced, shall be punished by a 588 fine of not more than five hundred dollars per such shipping case or other container or by 589 imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and one-half years, or both such 590 fine and imprisonment.

(e) Any person who, either as principal or agent, shall sell or solicit orders for, or otherwise cause, cigarettes to be shipped, mailed or otherwise sent or brought into the commonwealth to any person not a licensed manufacturer, licensed wholesaler, licensed vending machine operator, or licensed unclassified acquirer, unless the same is to be sold to or through a licensed wholesaler, shall be punished by a fine of not more than fifty thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than five years, or both such fine and imprisonment.

598 (f) No person shall have in his possession a machine for vending cigarettes for a period in 599 excess of seventy-two hours unless there shall be attached to the same a decal as provided by 600 section two; provided, that this provision shall not apply to any such machine while not 601 containing cigarettes and in the possession of a manufacturer of, or dealer in, such machines or a 602 licensed vending machine operator. If any person has in his possession a vending machine, 603 containing cigarettes, not properly licensed, the commissioner may cause such vending machine 604 to be sealed until properly licensed and such person shall be subject to the same penalty as a 605 retailer selling cigarettes without being licensed so to do, as set forth in paragraph (a) above.

(g) Any person who shall sell cigarettes through a vending machine which machine is not
so constructed as to permit the commissioner or his agents readily to determine whether the
packages of cigarettes being sold through said machine have affixed to them the proper stamps
evidencing payment of the excise imposed by this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not
more than ten thousand dollars.

611	(h) Any person who violates any provision of this chapter for which no other penalty has
612	been provided, shall be punished by a fine of not more than ten thousand dollars or by
613	imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and one-half years, or both.
614	(i) Each violation of this chapter shall be deemed to constitute a separate offense.
615	(j) The state police and all local police authorities shall have the authority to enforce the
616	provisions of this section.
617	(k) In addition to any other penalty provided by this chapter or chapter 62C, the
618	commissioner may impose a civil penalty for a knowing violation of any provision of this section
619	of not more than \$5,000 for the first offense and not more than \$25,000 for each subsequent
620	offense.
621	SECTION 28. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 11, as so
622	appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-
623	Records and reports of purchases and sales; investigation, examination and search
624	Section 11. (a) Each retailer and cigar retailer shall keep within the commonwealth
625	complete and accurate records of all cigarettes purchased or otherwise acquired. Such records
626	shall consist of written statements to be delivered by each wholesaler and cigar distributor as
627	provided by section five. Every owner of, or tenant occupying, premises where a vending
628	machine is located shall keep a record of all cigarettes sold through the vending machine so
629	located on his premises and the amount of commission paid by the person operating the cigarette
630	vending machine. Such records shall consist of written statements to be given by each person
631	operating vending machines for the sale of cigarettes as provided by section five.

(b) All above-referenced records shall be safely preserved for a period of three years in
such a manner as to insure permanency and accessibility for inspection by the commissioner or
his authorized representative, and shall be maintained for one year from the date of purchase or
acquisition on the retailer's, cigar retailer's, owner's, or tenant's premises, as identified in the
license.

(c) The commissioner may require any retailer or cigar retailer or any owner or tenant
occupying premises where a vending machine for the sale of cigarettes has been installed to
make reports as often as the commissioner deems necessary to enable him to determine whether
the excise imposed by this chapter has been fully paid.

641 (d) The commissioner and his authorized representatives may examine the books, papers 642 and records and the stock of cigarettes and tobacco products of any retailer or cigar retailer in the 643 commonwealth, for the purpose of determining whether the excise imposed by this chapter has 644 been fully paid, and may, at any time during the retailer's or cigar retailer's normal business 645 hours, investigate, examine and search any premises or vehicle where cigarettes or tobacco 646 products are possessed, stored or sold for the purpose of determining whether the provisions of 647 this chapter are being obeyed. The commissioner and his authorized representatives shall 648 conduct such investigations, examinations and searches regularly.

(e) Each person in possession, control or occupancy of any premises where cigarettes or
tobacco products are placed, stored, sold or offered for sale is hereby directed and required to
give to the commissioner or his authorized representatives, the means, facilities and opportunity
for such examinations as are herein provided for and required. In addition to other remedies
provided by law, the commissioner may assess a civil penalty of not more than \$5,000 for the

654	first offense or not more than \$25,000 for each subsequent offense against any person who
655	hinders, obstructs or prevents the commissioner or his authorized representative from making the
656	examinations authorized by this section, or who otherwise violates any provision of this section.
657	SECTION 29. Section 13 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
658	striking out, in lines 78-79, of paragraph (g) the words:-, transportation company
659	SECTION 30. Said section 13 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby further
660	amended by striking out, in lines 5, 19, 26, 46, 61 and 86, the word "cash" and inserting in its
661	place the words:- prompt payment
662	SECTION 31. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 28, as so
663	appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-
664	Disposition of sums received
664 665	Disposition of sums received Section 28. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigarettes by this
665	Section 28. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigarettes by this
665 666	Section 28. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigarettes by this chapter, together with any penalties, forfeitures other than forfeitures pursuant to section 38B,
665 666 667	Section 28. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigarettes by this chapter, together with any penalties, forfeitures other than forfeitures pursuant to section 38B, interest, costs of suits and fines collected in connection therewith, less all amounts refunded or
665 666 667 668	Section 28. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigarettes by this chapter, together with any penalties, forfeitures other than forfeitures pursuant to section 38B, interest, costs of suits and fines collected in connection therewith, less all amounts refunded or abated in connection therewith, shall be credited as follows: 22.16 percent of such total sum shall
665 666 667 668 669	Section 28. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigarettes by this chapter, together with any penalties, forfeitures other than forfeitures pursuant to section 38B, interest, costs of suits and fines collected in connection therewith, less all amounts refunded or abated in connection therewith, shall be credited as follows: 22.16 percent of such total sum shall be credited to the Commonwealth Care Trust Fund, established in section 2000 of chapter 29,
665 666 667 668 669 670	Section 28. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigarettes by this chapter, together with any penalties, forfeitures other than forfeitures pursuant to section 38B, interest, costs of suits and fines collected in connection therewith, less all amounts refunded or abated in connection therewith, shall be credited as follows: 22.16 percent of such total sum shall be credited to the Commonwealth Care Trust Fund, established in section 2000 of chapter 29, and the balance shall be credited to the General Fund. The total sums received pursuant to the
 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 	Section 28. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigarettes by this chapter, together with any penalties, forfeitures other than forfeitures pursuant to section 38B, interest, costs of suits and fines collected in connection therewith, less all amounts refunded or abated in connection therewith, shall be credited as follows: 22.16 percent of such total sum shall be credited to the Commonwealth Care Trust Fund, established in section 2000 of chapter 29, and the balance shall be credited to the General Fund. The total sums received pursuant to the excise imposed on cigars, smoking tobacco, and smokeless tobacco, together with any penalties,

675 SECTION 32. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 29, as so 676 appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

677 Payment of tax through use of stamps

Section 29. Except as otherwise authorized in writing by the commissioner, the excise imposed by this chapter on cigarettes shall be paid to the commissioner through the use of stamps evidencing the payment of said excise, which stamps shall be of such design and in such denominations as the commissioner may prescribe. Except as otherwise provided, all stampers shall be liable for the payment of the excise imposed by this chapter on cigarettes and shall pay said excise to the commissioner by purchasing such stamps in accordance with such regulations as the commissioner may prescribe.

685 SECTION 33. Section 30 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby amended by 686 inserting after the last paragraph the following paragraph:-

No stamper shall use or operate stamping equipment in any manner that violates instructions prescribed in writing by the commissioner. In addition to other remedies provided by law, the commissioner may assess against any stamper who willfully uses or operates stamping equipment in any manner that violates such written instructions a civil penalty of not more than \$5,000 for a first offense or not more than \$25,000 for each subsequent offense.

- 692 SECTION 34. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 33, as so 693 appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-
- 694 Unstamped cigarettes or stamps; prohibition of sale, etc.; examination and replacement of695 unstamped or improperly stamped packages

696 Section 33. Licensees and stampers shall not sell, borrow, loan or exchange unstamped 697 cigarettes or stamps to, from or with other such licensees or stampers unless previously 698 authorized in writing by the commissioner, and licensees and stampers proposing to engage in 699 such a transaction involving the sale, borrowing, loan or exchange of unstamped cigarettes shall 700 submit a written request for the commissioner's authorization not less than thirty days before the 701 date of the proposed transaction. Licensees, unless they are also appointed as stampers, shall not 702 accept deliveries of unstamped or improperly stamped packages of cigarettes except as 703 previously authorized in writing by the commissioner. Every licensed retailer and licensed 704 vending machine operator shall immediately examine all packages of cigarettes received by them 705 and shall immediately return to their supplier any and all packages of cigarettes that are 706 unstamped or improperly stamped. Such supplier shall replace them with packages of cigarettes 707 upon which stamps have been properly affixed. In addition to other remedies provided by law, 708 the commissioner may assess a civil penalty of not more than \$5,000 for a first violation of this 709 section or not more than \$25,000 for each subsequent violation. 710 SECTION 35. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 34, as so 711 appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-712 Possession, sale, etc., of unstamped cigarettes; penalty; prima facie evidence 713 Section 34. Whoever, not being a person specifically authorized in writing by the 714 commissioner to do so, knowingly holds for sale, offers for sale, sells, possesses with intent to 715 sell, or otherwise disposes of unstamped cigarettes within the commonwealth, shall be punished 716 as follows: (1) a violation involving four hundred or fewer cigarettes shall be punished by a fine 717 of not more than two thousand five hundred dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction

718 for not more than one year, or both such fine and imprisonment; (2) a violation involving more 719 than four hundred but fewer than thirty thousand cigarettes shall be punished by a fine of not 720 more than fifty thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than 721 two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than five years, or both such fine and 722 imprisonment; (3) a violation involving thirty thousand or more cigarettes shall be punished by a 723 fine of not more than one hundred thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction 724 for not more than two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than ten years, or both 725 such fine and imprisonment.

726 The absence of such stamp on any package containing said cigarettes which is held for 727 sale, possessed with intent to sell, offered for sale, sold or otherwise disposed of within the 728 commonwealth shall be prima facie evidence that said excise has not been paid thereon. If such a 729 stamp on a package of cigarettes is stained or smudged and its characteristics are so blurred, 730 obscured or indistinct that it cannot be distinguished as a Massachusetts excise stamp, it shall be 731 prima facie evidence that the said excise has not been paid with respect to said package of 732 cigarettes. If any unstamped cigarettes are found within the commonwealth in the place of 733 business of any licensee, other than a stamper or such other licensee as the commissioner may 734 authorize in writing, it shall be prima facie evidence that such licensee in whose place of 735 business said cigarettes were found possessed said unstamped cigarettes with the intent to sell the 736 same.

Except as otherwise provided, the possession of cigarettes in unstamped packages by any
person, other than a stamper or a licensee, shall be prima facie evidence that such person
possessed said unstamped cigarettes with the intent to sell the same.

740	In addition to other remedies provided by law, the commissioner may assess a civil
741	penalty of not more than \$5,000, at the rate of \$10 per pack, for a first violation of this section or
742	not more than \$25,000 for each subsequent violation of this section. In civil or administrative
743	proceedings, it shall be presumed that all sales of cigarettes are subject to the said excise until the
744	contrary is established, and the burden of proof that a sale is not taxable shall be upon the
745	vendor.
746	The commissioner shall promulgate regulations to implement and enforce this section.
747	SECTION 36. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 35, as so
748	appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-
749	Possession or transportation of unstamped cigarettes; penalty; arrest, search and seizure;
750	forfeitures
751	Section 35. Whoever, not being a stamper or such other person as the commissioner may
752	authorize in writing to possess or deliver or transport unstamped cigarettes, and not being a
753	common carrier engaged in interstate commerce or a person in actual possession of invoices or

common carrier engaged in interstate commerce or a person in actual possession of invoices or 753 754 delivery tickets meeting the requirements of section thirty-six, knowingly possesses or delivers 755 or transports unstamped cigarettes in the commonwealth shall be punished as follows: (1) a 756 violation involving four hundred or fewer cigarettes shall be punished by a fine of not more than 757 two thousand five hundred dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than 758 one year, or both such fine and imprisonment; (2) a violation involving more than four hundred 759 but fewer than thirty thousand cigarettes shall be punished by a fine of not more than fifty 760 thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and one-half 761 years or in state prison for not more than five years, or both such fine and imprisonment; (3) a

violation involving thirty thousand or more cigarettes shall be punished by a fine of not more
than one hundred thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than
two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than ten years, or both such fine and
imprisonment.

A police officer, including a special police officer appointed under section twenty-six, may without a warrant arrest any person whom he finds in the act of illegally possessing, delivering or transporting unstamped cigarettes, and seize the said cigarettes, the vending machines, receptacles, boxes or cartons in which the same are contained, hereinafter called the container or containers, in the possession of such person, any vehicle used in the illegal transportation of cigarettes and any records relating to the purchase and sale of cigarettes.

In addition to other remedies provided by law, the commissioner may assess a civil penalty of not more than \$5,000, at the rate of \$10 per pack, for a first violation of this section or not more than \$25,000 for each subsequent violation of this section.

The commissioner shall promulgate regulations to implement and enforce this section.

SECTION 37. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 36, as so
appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Possession or transportation of unstamped cigarettes; necessity of invoices or delivery
tickets; prima facie evidence

Section 36. Whoever, not being a stamper, a common carrier transporting cigarettes
under a proper bill of lading or freight bill which states the quantity, source and designation or
destination of such cigarettes, or such other person as the commissioner may authorize in writing

783 to do so, possesses, delivers or transports any unstamped cigarettes, shall have in his actual 784 possession invoices or delivery tickets for such cigarettes showing: (1) the true name and address 785 of the consignor or seller; (2) the true name and address of the consignee or purchaser, which 786 consignee or purchaser is: (i) a stamper or other person authorized by the commissioner in 787 writing to possess unstamped cigarettes; or (ii) person in another jurisdiction licensed or 788 authorized by such other jurisdiction to possess unstamped cigarettes, or, in the case of cigarettes 789 bearing the stamp of another jurisdiction, a person licensed by such other jurisdiction to sell 790 cigarettes; (3) the quantity and brands of the cigarettes possessed or transported; and (4) the 791 name and address of the person who has assumed or shall assume the payment of the excise 792 provided by this chapter at the ultimate point of destination.

Failure to have such invoices or delivery tickets shall be prima facie evidence that such
person knowingly possessed, delivered or transported unstamped cigarettes in violation of
section 35.

In the absence of such invoices or delivery tickets, or, if the name or address of the consignee or purchaser is falsified, or if the purchaser or consignee is not a person authorized to possess unstamped cigarettes or in the case of cigarettes bearing the stamp of another jurisdiction, a person licensed by such other jurisdiction to sell cigarettes, the cigarettes so transported shall be deemed contraband subject to seizure and forfeiture under the provisions of sections 38A and 38B.

802 SECTION 38. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 37, as so 803 appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

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Forgery, alteration, etc., of excise stamps; unauthorized use of stamping machine; penalties; forfeitures

806 Section 37. (a) Whoever: (1) falsely or fraudulently makes, forges, alters or counterfeits, 807 or causes or procures to be falsely or fraudulently made, forged, altered or counterfeited, any 808 cigarette excise stamps prepared or prescribed by the commissioner under the authority of this 809 chapter; or (2) knowingly and wilfully utters, publishes, passes or tenders as true, any such false, 810 altered, forged or counterfeited stamp or makes a false affixation of or uses any stamp provided 811 for by this chapter which has already once been used, for the purpose of evading the excise 812 imposed by this chapter; or (3) wilfully removes or alters or knowingly permits to be removed or 813 altered the cancelling or defacing mark of any stamp provided for by this chapter with intent to 814 use such stamp; or (4) knowingly or wilfully buys, prepares for use, uses, has in possession, or 815 suffers or permits to be used, any machine or device for affixing stamps without authority, or any 816 washed, restored or counterfeit stamps; or (5) intentionally removes or causes to be removed, or 817 knowingly permits to be removed, any stamp affixed pursuant to this chapter; or (6) tampers with 818 or causes to be tampered with any machine or device for affixing stamps authorized to be used 819 under the provisions of this chapter shall be punished by a fine of not more than fifty thousand 820 dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and one-half years or 821 in state prison for not more than five years, or both such fine and imprisonment.

(b) If any person secures, manufactures or causes to be secured or manufactured, or has
in his possession, any cigarette excise stamp not prescribed or authorized by the commissioner,
or any counterfeit impression or any copy or image of such a cigarette excise stamp not
prescribed or authorized by the commissioner, whether in physical or electronic format, such fact
shall be prima facie evidence that such person has counterfeited stamps.

827 SECTION 39. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by inserting after section 37, as so 828 appearing, the following new sections:-

829 Selling, etc. untaxed other tobacco products; evasion

830 Section 37A. (1) Whoever, not being (i) a licensed wholesaler or licensed cigar 831 distributor, or licensed unclassified acquirer authorized under the terms of such license to sell or 832 distribute such other tobacco products, or (ii) a person otherwise authorized in writing by the 833 commissioner to sell or distribute such other tobacco products, shall knowingly sell, offer for 834 sale, display for sale or possess with intent to sell, any untaxed other tobacco products; or

835 (2) Whoever, not being (i) a licensed wholesaler or licensed cigar distributor, or licensed 836 unclassified acquirer authorized under the terms of such license to sell or distribute such other 837 tobacco products, or (ii) a person otherwise authorized in writing by the commissioner to sell or 838 distribute such other tobacco products, or (iii) a common carrier transporting other tobacco 839 products under a proper bill of lading or freight bill which states the quantity, source and 840 designation or destination of such other tobacco products, or (iv) a person in actual possession of 841 invoices or delivery tickets meeting the requirements of section 37B, shall knowingly deliver or 842 transport or possess with intent to deliver or transport any untaxed other tobacco products; or

843 (3) Whoever, whether or not licensed, willfully attempts to evade any of the excises on844 other tobacco products imposed by this chapter, or the payment thereof,

shall be punished as follows: (a) a violation involving four hundred or fewer units of
other tobacco products in any combination shall be punished by a fine of not more than two
thousand five hundred dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than one
year, or both such fine and imprisonment; (b) a violation involving more than four hundred but

fewer than thirty thousand units of other tobacco products in any combination shall be punished by a fine of not more than fifty thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than five years, or both such fine and imprisonment; (c) a violation involving thirty thousand or more units of other tobacco products in any combination shall be punished by a fine of not more than one hundred thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than ten years, or both such fine and imprisonment.

In addition to any other penalty provided by this chapter or chapter 62C, the commissioner may impose a civil penalty for a knowing violation of this section of not more than \$5,000 for the first offense and not more than \$25,000 for each subsequent offense.

859 Transportation of untaxed other tobacco products; necessity of invoices or delivery
860 tickets; prima facie evidence

861 Section 37B. Whoever, not being a licensed wholesaler or licensed cigar distributor or 862 licensed unclassified acquirer authorized by the terms of his license to possess such other 863 tobacco products, or a person otherwise authorized in writing by the commissioner to sell or 864 distribute such other tobacco products or a common carrier transporting other tobacco products 865 under a proper bill of lading or freight bill which states the quantity, source and designation or 866 destination of such other tobacco products, possesses for delivery or transport, or delivers or 867 transports any untaxed other tobacco products, shall have in his actual possession invoices or 868 delivery tickets for such other tobacco products showing: (1) the true name and address of the 869 consignor or seller; (2) the true name and address of the consignee or purchaser, which consignee 870 or purchaser is: (a) a licensed wholesaler, licensed cigar distributor, or licensed unclassified

a person in another jurisdiction licensed or authorized by such other jurisdiction to
possess untaxed other tobacco products; (3) the quantity and brands of the other tobacco products
possessed or transported; and (4) the name and address of the person who has assumed or shall
assume the payment of the excise provided by this chapter at the ultimate point of destination.

acquirer authorized by the terms of his license to possess such other tobacco products; or (b)

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Failure to have such invoices or delivery tickets shall be prima facie evidence that such
person knowingly possessed, delivered or transported untaxed other tobacco products in
violation of section 37A.

In the absence of such invoices or delivery tickets, or, if the name or address of the consignee or purchaser is falsified, or if the purchaser or consignee is not a person authorized to possess untaxed tobacco products, the untaxed tobacco products so transported shall be deemed contraband subject to seizure and forfeiture under the provisions of sections 38A and 38B.

883 SECTION 40. Section 38 of said chapter 64C, as so appearing, is hereby amended by 884 striking out, in line 1, the words "not being an authorized agent" and inserting in place thereof 885 the words:- not being the commissioner or an authorized agent of the commissioner

886 SECTION 41. Said section 38 of said chapter 64C, as so amended, is hereby further 887 amended by striking out, in lines 4-5, the words "a fine of not more than two thousand dollars or 888 by imprisonment for five years, or both" and inserting in place thereof the words:- a fine of not 889 more than fifty thousand dollars or by imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than 890 two and one-half years or in state prison for not more than five years, or both such fine and 891 imprisonment 892 SECTION 42. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by striking out section 38A, as so
893 appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

894 Seizure, forfeiture and sale of unstamped cigarettes and smokeless tobacco on which tax895 has not been paid

896 Section 38A. Whenever the commissioner discovers: (a) any unstamped cigarettes 897 subject to tax under this chapter which are found in the possession of any person other than a 898 stamper, a common carrier transporting such cigarettes under a proper bill of lading or freight 899 bill which states the quantity, source and designation or destination of such cigarettes, or other 900 person transporting unstamped cigarettes in actual possession of the documents required by 901 section 36, or a person authorized in writing by the commissioner to possess such unstamped 902 cigarettes; or (b) any unstamped cigarettes or other tobacco products that are being stored or 903 appear to be stored at a location that has not been reported by any licensee, as required by section 904 2, as premises at which tobacco products are currently held, placed, or stored; or (c) any such 905 unstamped cigarettes or other tobacco products that are otherwise held, purchased, possessed, 906 imported or acquired in violation of paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (f), or (g) of section 10 or of 907 sections 34, 35, 37, or 37A; or (d) more than ten thousand units of other tobacco products in the 908 possession of a licensed wholesaler or licensed cigar distributor under circumstances that provide 909 reason to believe that such licensee possesses such other tobacco products with the intent to 910 evade any of the excises imposed by this chapter on such other tobacco products or payment 911 thereof; provided that such circumstances shall include but not be limited to such licensee's 912 history in two or more recent periods of failure to file returns and pay excise relative to other 913 tobacco products of the type such licensee is found to be in possession of or of reporting sales 914 and paying excise on sales of other tobacco products corresponding to quantities substantially

915 below the quantities such licensee is found to be in possession of or is known to have purchased 916 or otherwise acquired during those periods; or (e) any falsely made, fraudulently made, forged, 917 altered or counterfeited cigarette excise stamps and any cigarette excise stamps otherwise not 918 prescribed or authorized by the commissioner; or (f) any un-affixed genuine cigarette excise 919 stamps found in the possession of anyone not being a stamper or a person otherwise authorized 920 by the commissioner to possess such stamps; or (g) any machines or devices for affixing stamps 921 not prescribed or authorized by the commissioner; he may seize and take possession of such 922 unstamped cigarettes, other tobacco products, stamps, and machines or devices, together with 923 any vending machine or other receptacle in which the unstamped cigarettes or other tobacco 924 products are contained, and forfeiture proceedings shall be pursued in accordance with the 925 provisions of section 38B.

926 SECTION 43. Said chapter 64C is hereby amended by inserting after section 38A, as so
927 appearing, the following new section:-

928 Forfeiture of property

929 Section 38B. (a) The following property shall be subject to forfeiture to the930 commonwealth and all property rights therein shall be in the commonwealth:

(1) Any unstamped cigarettes subject to tax under this chapter which are found in the
possession of any person other than a stamper, a common carrier transporting such unstamped
cigarettes under a proper bill of lading or freight bill which states the quantity, source and
designation or destination of such cigarettes or other person transporting such unstamped
cigarettes in actual possession of the documents required by section 36, or a person authorized in
writing by the commissioner to possess such unstamped cigarettes; any such unstamped

cigarettes and other tobacco products which are otherwise held, purchased, possessed, imported
or acquired in violation of paragraphs (a), (b), (c), (d), (f), or (g) of section 10 or of sections 34,
35, 37, or 37A; any falsely made, fraudulently made, forged, altered or counterfeited cigarette
excise stamps and any cigarette excise stamps otherwise not prescribed or authorized by the
commissioner; any un-affixed genuine cigarette excise stamps found in the possession of anyone
not being a stamper or a person otherwise authorized by the commissioner to possess such
stamps.

944 (2) All materials, products, and equipment of any kind which are used, or intended to be 945 used to commit or facilitate any violation of any provision of section 10, 34, 35, 37, 37A, or 38.

946 (3) All conveyances, including aircraft, vehicles or vessels used, or intended for use, to
947 transport, conceal, or otherwise facilitate the manufacture, purchase, sale possession with intent
948 to manufacture or sell tobacco products in violation of any provision of section 10, 34, 35, 37,
949 37A, or 38.

(4) All books, records, research, including formulas and data, whether in paper or
electronic or other medium, which are used, or intended for use, to commit or facilitate a
violation of any provision of this chapter, or which evidence a violation of any provision of this
chapter.

(5) All moneys, negotiable instruments, securities or other things of value furnished or
intended to be furnished by any person in exchange for tobacco products in violation of this
chapter, all proceeds traceable to such an exchange, including real estate and any other thing of
value, and all moneys, negotiable instruments, and securities used or intended to be used to
facilitate any violation of any provision of section 10, 34, 35, 37, 37A, or 38.

(6) All real property, including any right, title, and interest in the whole of any lot or tract
of land and any appurtenances or improvements thereto, which is used in any manner or part, to
commit or to facilitate the commission of a violation of any provision of section 10, 34, 35, 37,
37A, or 38.

963 (7) All property, including any vending machine, which is used, or intended for use, as a964 container for property described in subparagraph (1) or (2).

965 No forfeiture under this section shall extinguish a perfected security interest held by a
966 creditor in a conveyance or in any real property at the time of the filing of the forfeiture action.

(b) Property subject to forfeiture under subparagraphs (1), (2), (4), (5), (6), and (7) of
subsection (a) shall, upon motion of the attorney general or district attorney or the commissioner,
be declared forfeit by any court having jurisdiction over said property or having final jurisdiction
over any related criminal proceeding brought under any provision of this chapter. Property
subject to forfeiture under subparagraph (1) of subsection (a) shall be turned over to the
commissioner and destroyed, regardless of the final disposition of such related criminal
proceeding, if any, unless the court for good cause shown orders otherwise.

974 (c) The court shall order forfeiture of all conveyances subject to the provisions of
975 subparagraph (3) and of all real property subject to the provisions of subparagraph (6) of
976 subsection (a) of this section, except as follows:

977 (1) No conveyance used by any person as a common carrier in the transaction of business
978 as a common carrier shall be forfeited unless it shall appear that the owner or other person in
979 charge of such conveyance was a consenting party or privy to a violation of this chapter.

(2) No conveyance shall be forfeited by reason of any act or omission established by the
owner thereof to have been committed or omitted by any person other than such owner while
such conveyance was unlawfully in the possession of a person other than the owner in violation
of the criminal laws of the United States, or of the commonwealth, or of any state.

(3) No conveyance or real property shall be subject to forfeiture unless the owner thereof
knew or should have known that such conveyance or real property was used in and for the
business of unlawfully manufacturing or selling of tobacco products. Proof that the conveyance
or real property was used to facilitate the unlawful manufacturing, or sale of, or possession with
intent unlawfully to manufacture or sell, tobacco products on three or more different dates shall
be prima facie evidence that the conveyance or real property was used in and for the business of
unlawfully manufacturing or selling tobacco products.

(4) No conveyance or real property used to facilitate the unlawful manufacturing, or sale
of, or possession with intent unlawfully to manufacture or sell, tobacco products, shall be
forfeited if the number of units of tobacco products, as defined in section 1, so manufactured,
sold or possessed with intent to manufacture or sell, is less than ten thousand units in the
aggregate.

(d) A district attorney or the attorney general or the commissioner may petition the
superior court in the name of the commonwealth in the nature of a proceeding in rem to order
forfeiture of a conveyance, real property, moneys or other things of value subject to forfeiture
under the provisions of subparagraphs (3), (5), and (6) of subsection (a). Such petition shall be
filed in the court having jurisdiction over said conveyance, real property, monies or other things
of value or having final jurisdiction over any related criminal proceeding brought under any

1002 provision of this chapter. In all such suits where the property is claimed by any person, other 1003 than the commonwealth, the commonwealth shall have the burden of proving to the court the 1004 existence of probable cause to institute the action, and any such claimant shall then have the 1005 burden of proving that the property is not forfeitable pursuant to subparagraph (3), (5), or (6) of 1006 said subsection (a). The owner of said conveyance or real property, or other person claiming 1007 thereunder shall have the burden of proof as to all exceptions set forth in subsections (c) and (g). 1008 The court shall order the commonwealth to give notice by certified or registered mail to the 1009 owner of said conveyance, real property, moneys or other things of value and to such other 1010 persons as appear to have an interest therein, and the court shall promptly, but not less than two 1011 weeks after notice, hold a hearing on the petition. Upon the motion of the owner of said 1012 conveyance, real property, moneys or other things of value, the court may continue the hearing 1013 on the petition pending the outcome of any criminal trial related to the violation of this chapter. 1014 At such hearing the court shall hear evidence and make conclusions of law, and shall thereupon 1015 issue a final order, from which the parties shall have a right of appeal. In all such suits where a 1016 final order results in a forfeiture, said final order shall provide for disposition of said 1017 conveyance, real property, moneys or any other thing of value by the commonwealth or any 1018 subdivision thereof in any manner not prohibited by law, including official use by an authorized 1019 law enforcement or other public agency, or sale at public auction or by competitive bidding. The 1020 proceeds of any such sale shall be used to pay the reasonable expenses of the forfeiture 1021 proceedings, seizure, storage, maintenance of custody, advertising, and notice, and the balance 1022 thereof shall be distributed as further provided in this section.

1023The final order of the court shall provide that said moneys and the proceeds of any such1024sale shall be deposited to the Illegal Tobacco Task Force Trust Fund. This shall be a separate

1025 fund, established on the books of the Commonwealth within the office of the state treasurer, to 1026 be administered by the co-chairs of the illegal tobacco task force established under section 40. 1027 All such moneys and proceeds received shall be deposited into said trust fund and shall then be 1028 expended without further appropriation to defray the costs of protracted investigations, to 1029 provide additional technical equipment or expertise, to provide matching funds to obtain federal 1030 grants, or such other law enforcement purposes as the colonel of the state police and 1031 commissioner of revenue deems appropriate, which shall include but not be limited to equitable 1032 distributions to the prosecuting district attorney or attorney general and any police department involved in the seizure. Any such distributions made shall be deposited in the special law 1033 1034 enforcement trust funds provided for in subsection (d) of section 47 of chapter 94C, and 1035 expended as provided in said subsection.

1036 (e) Any officer, department, or agency having custody of any property subject to 1037 forfeiture under this chapter or having disposed of said property shall keep and maintain full and 1038 complete records showing from whom it received said property, under what authority it held or 1039 received or disposed of said property, to whom it delivered said property, the date and manner of 1040 destruction or disposition of said property, and the exact kinds, quantities and forms of said 1041 property. Said records shall be open to inspection by all federal and state officers charged with 1042 enforcement of federal and state tobacco laws. Persons making final disposition or destruction of 1043 said property under court order shall report, under oath, to the court the exact circumstances of 1044 said disposition or destruction.

1045 (f)(1) During the pendency of the proceedings the court may issue at the request of the 1046 commonwealth ex parte any preliminary order or process as is necessary to seize or secure the 1047 property for which forfeiture is sought and to provide for its custody, including but not limited to

1048 an order that the commonwealth remove the property if possible, and safeguard it in a secure 1049 location in a reasonable fashion; that monies be deposited in an interest-bearing escrow account; 1050 and, that a substitute custodian be appointed to manage such property or a business enterprise. 1051 Property taken or detained under this section shall not be repleviable, but once seized shall be 1052 deemed to be lawfully in the custody of the commonwealth pending forfeiture, subject only to 1053 the orders and decrees of the court having jurisdiction thereof. Process for seizure of said 1054 property shall issue only upon a showing of probable cause, and the application therefor and the 1055 issuance, execution, and return thereof shall be subject to the provisions of chapter two hundred 1056 and seventy-six, so far as applicable.

1057 (2) A district attorney or the attorney general or the commissioner may refer any real 1058 property, and any furnishings, equipment and related personal property located therein, for which 1059 seizure is sought to the division of capital asset management and maintenance office of seized 1060 property management, established under section 47 of chapter 94C. The office of seized property 1061 management shall preserve and manage such property in a reasonable fashion and dispose of 1062 such property upon a judgment ordering forfeiture issued pursuant to the provisions of 1063 subsection (d), and may enter into contracts to preserve, manage and dispose of such property. 1064 The office of seized property management may receive initial funding from the special law 1065 enforcement trust funds of the attorney general and each district attorney referenced in 1066 subsection (d) and shall subsequently be funded by a portion of the proceeds of each sale of such 1067 managed property to the extent provided as payment of reasonable expenses in subsection (d).

(g) The owner of any real property which is the principal domicile of the immediate
family of the owner and which is subject to forfeiture under this section may file a petition for
homestead exemption with the court having jurisdiction over such forfeiture. The court may, in

1071 its discretion, allow the petition exempting from forfeiture an amount allowed under section one 1072 of chapter one hundred and eighty-eight. The value of the balance of said principal domicile, if 1073 any, shall be forfeited as provided in this section. Such homestead exemption may be acquired 1074 on only one principal domicile for the benefit of the immediate family of the owner.

1075 (h) A forfeiture proceeding affecting the title to real property or the use and occupation 1076 thereof or the buildings thereon shall not have any effect except against the parties thereto and 1077 persons having actual notice thereof, until a memorandum containing the names of the parties to 1078 such proceeding, the name of the town where the affected real property lies, and a description of 1079 such real property sufficiently accurate for identification is recorded in the registry of deeds for 1080 the county or district where the real property lies. At any time after a judgment on the merits, or 1081 after the discontinuance, dismissal or other final disposition is recorded by the court having 1082 jurisdiction over such matter, the clerk of such court shall issue a certificate of the fact of such 1083 judgment, discontinuance, dismissal or other final disposition, and such certificate shall be 1084 recorded in the registry in which the original memorandum recorded pursuant to this section was 1085 filed.

1086 SECTION 44. Section 26 of chapter 218 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby 1087 amended by inserting, in line 12, after the words "the crimes listed in" the following words:-1088 paragraph (2) of section 34 and paragraph (2) of section 35 and paragraph (b) of section 37A of 1089 chapter 64C, and