

**SENATE . . . . . No. 380**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

***James B. Eldridge***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act providing a local option for ranked choice voting in city or town elections.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	
<i>James B. Eldridge</i>	<i>Middlesex and Worcester</i>	
<i>Anne M. Gobi</i>	<i>Worcester, Hampden, Hampshire and Middlesex</i>	<i>2/3/2017</i>
<i>Jack Lewis</i>	<i>7th Middlesex</i>	<i>2/3/2017</i>
<i>Carmine L. Gentile</i>	<i>13th Middlesex</i>	<i>2/3/2017</i>
<i>Patricia D. Jehlen</i>	<i>Second Middlesex</i>	<i>2/3/2017</i>
<i>Thomas M. Stanley</i>	<i>9th Middlesex</i>	<i>2/3/2017</i>
<i>Jennifer L. Flanagan</i>	<i>Worcester and Middlesex</i>	<i>2/14/2017</i>
<i>William N. Brownsberger</i>	<i>Second Suffolk and Middlesex</i>	<i>2/21/2017</i>
<i>Mike Connolly</i>	<i>26th Middlesex</i>	<i>3/28/2017</i>
<i>Steven Ultrino</i>	<i>33rd Middlesex</i>	<i>10/23/2017</i>

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By Mr. Eldridge, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 380) of James B. Eldridge, Anne M. Gobi, Jack Lewis, Carmine L. Gentile and other members of the General Court for legislation to provide a local option for ranked choice voting in city or town elections. Election Laws.

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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**In the One Hundred and Ninetieth General Court  
(2017-2018)**  
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An Act providing a local option for ranked choice voting in city or town elections.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1           SECTION 1: Section 44A of chapter 43 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2014  
2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 7, the words “section forty-four G”  
3 and inserting in place thereof the words “sections 44G and 103R”.

4           SECTION 2: Section 77 of chapter 54 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2014  
5 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 5, the words “section thirty-three E”  
6 and inserting in place thereof the words “sections 33E and 103R”.

7           SECTION 3: Chapter 54 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after  
8 section 103Q the following section:-

9           Section 103R. Ranked Choice Voting in city or town elections

10           (a) Notwithstanding any other general or special law to the contrary, any city or town  
11 may conduct a local election using ranked choice voting in which voters rank the candidates for

12 an office in order of preference. Ranked choice voting elections may be used for single-winner  
13 elections, such as mayor, or for elections that elect multiple candidates to office, such as city  
14 council. Ranked choice voting elections are tabulated in rounds using the single transferable vote  
15 method. Winning thresholds shall be calculated based on the number of countable votes and the  
16 number of seats to be filled. General provisions for either single-winner elections or multiple-  
17 winner elections shall be specified by ordinance, provided that a voter's lower ranked choices  
18 shall not harm the likelihood of a voter's higher ranked choices becoming elected. Such  
19 ordinances shall be enacted by the municipality's legislative body, be it a city council, board of  
20 aldermen, board of selectmen, or town meeting, and the body shall request the input of the  
21 community's registrars of voters and town clerk or city election commissioners. The ordinance  
22 shall specify at a minimum the method of calculating winning thresholds, how candidates with  
23 the fewest votes shall be eliminated before a subsequent round of the tally, how votes for  
24 eliminated candidates shall be transferred to the voter's next valid choice, how ties shall be dealt  
25 with, how ballots that skip a ranking or otherwise are mismarked shall be counted, and in the  
26 case of multi-seat contests, how surplus votes above the winning threshold for a candidate shall  
27 be transferred to alternate choices. Preliminary elections shall not be held in cities and towns  
28 using ranked choice voting for all offices that would otherwise require preliminary elections.

29 (b) A voting method authorized by this section may be adopted by any of the following:

30 (1) By approval of a ballot measure submitted to the voters by the governing body of the  
31 city or town at a regular or special election; or

32 (2) By initiative ordinance or charter amendment.

33 (c) Any city or town using a ranked choice voting method shall conduct a voter education  
34 and outreach campaign to familiarize voters with ranked voting.

35 (d) A ranked choice voting ballot shall allow voters to rank as many choices as there are  
36 candidates. In the event that the voting equipment cannot feasibly accommodate a number of  
37 rankings on the ballot equal to the number of candidates, town registrars of voters or city election  
38 commissioners may limit the number of choices a voter may rank to the maximum number  
39 allowed by the equipment. In a single-winner race with 3 or more candidates, this limit shall  
40 never be less than 3. In a multi-winner race, this limit shall never be less than the number of seats  
41 to be elected.

42 (e) The ballot shall not interfere with a voter's ability to rank at least 1 write-in candidate.  
43 For the purposes of this section, a mark for an unqualified write-in candidate shall not be  
44 considered a mark for a candidate.

45 (f) After 4 years, a city or town which has adopted ranked choice voting may choose to  
46 return to its prior voting method by any of the following:

47 (1) Approval of a ballot measure submitted to the voters by the governing body of the  
48 city or town at a regular or special election; or

49 (2) An initiative ordinance or charter amendment.

50 SECTION 4: This act shall take effect upon its passage.