HOUSE No. 1095

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Jeffrey N. Roy

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act enhancing access to telemedicine services.

PETITION OF:

NAME:DISTRICT/ADDRESS:DATE ADDED:Jeffrey N. Roy10th Norfolk1/10/2019

HOUSE No. 1095

By Mr. Roy of Franklin, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1095) of Jeffrey N. Roy relative to coverage for telemedicine services. Financial Services.

The Commonwealth of Alassachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-First General Court (2019-2020)

An Act enhancing access to telemedicine services.

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Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- SECTION 1. Chapter 32A of the General Laws is hereby further amended by adding the following section:-
 - Section 29. (a) For the purposes of this section, "telemedicine" shall mean the use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for diagnosis, consultation and treatment of a patient's physical, oral or mental health; provided however, that "telemedicine" shall not include audio-only telephone, facsimile machine, online questionnaires, texting or text-only e-mail.
 - (b) Coverage offered by the commission to an active or retired employee of the commonwealth insured under the group insurance commission shall provide coverage for health care services through the use of telemedicine by a contracted health care provider if (i) the health care services are covered by way of in-person consultation or delivery and (ii) the health care services may be appropriately provided through the use of telemedicine.

(c) Coverage for telemedicine services may include utilization review, including preauthorization, to determine the appropriateness of telemedicine as a means of delivering a health care service; provided that, the same process is utilized as if the service was provided via in-person consultation or delivery.

- (d) Coverage for telemedicine services shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan nor reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan.
- (e) Coverage that reimburses a provider with a global payment, as defined in section 1 of chapter 6D, shall account for the provision of telemedicine services to set the global payment amount
- (f) Coverage for telemedicine services may include a deductible, copayment or coinsurance requirement for a health care service provided through telemedicine as long as the deductible, copayment or coinsurance does not exceed the deductible, copayment or coinsurance applicable to an in-person consultation or in-person delivery of services.
- (g) A health care provider shall not be required to document a barrier to an in-person visit, nor shall the type of setting where telemedicine is provided be limited for health care services provided through telemedicine.
- (h) Health care services provided by telemedicine shall conform to the standards of care applicable to the telemedicine provider's profession and specialty. Such services shall also conform to applicable federal and state health information privacy and security standards as well as standards for informed consent.

SECTION 2. Chapter 112 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after section 5N the following section:-

- Section 5O. (a) For the purposes of this section, "telemedicine" shall mean the use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for diagnosis, consultation and treatment of a patient's physical, oral or mental health; provided however, that "telemedicine" shall not include audio-only telephone, facsimile machine, online questionnaires, texting or text-only e-mail.
- (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the board shall allow a physician licensed by the board to obtain proxy credentialing and privileging for telemedicine services with other health care providers, as defined in section 1 of chapter 111, or facilities consistent with Medicare conditions of participation telemedicine standards.
- (c) The board shall promulgate regulations regarding the appropriate use of telemedicine to provide health care services. These regulations shall provide for and include, but shall not be limited to: (i) prescribing medications; (ii) services that are not appropriate to provide through telemedicine; (iii) establishing a patient-provider relationship; (iv) consumer protections; and (v) ensuring that services comply with appropriate standards of care.
- SECTION 3. Chapter 118E of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following section:-
- Section 79. (a) For the purposes of this section, "telemedicine" shall mean the use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for diagnosis, consultation and treatment of a patient's physical, oral or mental health; provided however, that "telemedicine" shall not include audio-only telephone, facsimile machine, online questionnaires, texting or text-only e-mail.

(b) The division and its contracted health insurers, health plans, health maintenance organizations, behavioral health management firms and third party administrators under contract to a Medicaid managed care organization or primary care clinician plan may provide coverage for health care services through the use of telemedicine by a contracted health care provider if (i) the health care services are covered by way of in-person consultation or delivery and (ii) the health care services may be appropriately provided through the use of telemedicine.

- (c) Coverage for telemedicine services may include utilization review, including preauthorization, to determine the appropriateness of telemedicine as a means of delivering a health care service, provided that the same process is utilized as if the service was provided via in-person consultation or delivery.
- (d) Coverage for telemedicine services shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan nor reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan.
- (e) Coverage that reimburses a provider with a global payment, as defined in section 1 of chapter 6D, shall account for the provision of telemedicine services to set the global payment amount.
- (f) Coverage for telemedicine services may include a deductible, copayment or coinsurance requirement for a health care service provided through telemedicine as long as the deductible, copayment or coinsurance does not exceed the deductible, copayment or coinsurance applicable to an in-person consultation or in-person delivery of services.

(g) A health care provider shall not be required to document a barrier to an in-person visit, nor shall the type of setting where telemedicine is provided be limited for health care services provided through telemedicine.

- (h) Health care services provided by telemedicine shall conform to the standards of care applicable to the telemedicine provider's profession and specialty. Such services shall also conform to applicable federal and state health information privacy and security standards as well as standards for informed consent.
 - SECTION 4. Section 47BB of chapter 175 of the General Laws is hereby repealed.
- SECTION 5. Said chapter 175 is hereby further amended by inserting after section 47KK the following section:-
- Section 47LL. (a) For the purposes of this section, "telemedicine" shall mean the use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for diagnosis, consultation and treatment of a patient's physical, oral or mental health; provided however, that "telemedicine" shall not include audio-only telephone, facsimile machine, online questionnaires, texting or text-only e-mail.
- (b) An individual policy of accident and sickness insurance issued under section 108 that provides hospital expense and surgical expense insurance and any group blanket or general policy of accident and sickness insurance issued under section 110 that provides hospital expense and surgical expense insurance which is issued or renewed within or without the commonwealth, shall not decline to provide coverage for health care services solely on the basis that those services were delivered through the use of telemedicine by a contracted health care provider if (i) the health care services are covered by way of in-person consultation or delivery and (ii) the health care services may be appropriately provided through the use of telemedicine.

(c) Coverage for telemedicine services may include utilization review, including preauthorization, to determine the appropriateness of telemedicine as a means of delivering a health care service, provided that the same process is utilized as if the service was provided via in-person consultation or delivery.

- (d) Coverage for telemedicine services shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan nor reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan.
- (e) Coverage that reimburses a provider with a global payment, as defined in section 1 of chapter 6D, shall account for the provision of telemedicine services to set the global payment amount.
- (f) Coverage for telemedicine services may include a deductible, copayment or coinsurance requirement for a health care service provided through telemedicine as long as the deductible, copayment or coinsurance does not exceed the deductible, copayment or coinsurance applicable to an in-person consultation or in-person delivery of services.
- (g) A health care provider shall not be required to document a barrier to an in-person visit, nor shall the type of setting where telemedicine is provided be limited for health care services provided through telemedicine.
- (h) Health care services provided by telemedicine shall conform to the standards of care applicable to the telemedicine provider's profession. Such services shall also conform to applicable federal and state health information privacy and security standards as well as standards for informed consent.

SECTION 6. Chapter 176A of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following section:-

Section 38. (a) For the purposes of this section, "telemedicine" shall mean the use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for diagnosis, consultation and treatment of a patient's physical, oral or mental health; provided however, that "telemedicine" shall not include audio-only telephone, facsimile machine, online questionnaires, texting or text-only e-mail.

- (b) A contract between a subscriber and a nonprofit hospital service corporation under an individual or group hospital service plan shall not decline to provide coverage for health care services solely on the basis that those services were delivered by way of telemedicine by a contracted health care provider if (i) the health care services are covered by way of in-person consultation or delivery and (ii) the health care services may be appropriately provided through the use of telemedicine.
- (c) Coverage for telemedicine services may include utilization review, including preauthorization, to determine the appropriateness of telemedicine as a means of delivering a health care service, provided that the same process is utilized as if the service was provided via in-person consultation or delivery.
- (d) Coverage for telemedicine services shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan nor reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan.
- (e) Coverage that reimburses a provider with a global payment, as defined in section 1 of chapter 6D, shall account for the provision of telemedicine services to set the global payment amount.

(f) Coverage for telemedicine services may include a deductible, copayment or coinsurance requirement for a health care service provided through telemedicine as long as the deductible, copayment or coinsurance does not exceed the deductible, copayment or coinsurance applicable to an in-person consultation or in-person delivery of services.

- (g) A health care provider shall not be required to document a barrier to an in-person visit, nor shall the type of setting where telemedicine is provided be limited for health care services provided through telemedicine.
- (h) Health care services provided by telemedicine shall conform to the standards of care applicable to the telemedicine provider's profession and specialty. Such services shall also conform to applicable federal and state health information privacy and security standards as well as standards for informed consent.
- SECTION 7. Chapter 176B of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following section:-
- Section 25. (a) For the purposes of this section, "telemedicine" shall mean the use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for diagnosis, consultation and treatment of a patient's physical, oral or mental health; provided, however, that "telemedicine" shall not include audio-only telephone, facsimile machine, online questionnaires, texting or text-only e-mail.
- (b) A contract between a subscriber and a medical service corporation shall not decline to provide coverage for health care services solely on the basis that those services were delivered by way of telemedicine by a contracted health care provider if (i) the health care services are covered by way of in-person consultation or delivery and (ii) the health care services may be appropriately provided through the use of telemedicine.

(c) Coverage for telemedicine services may include utilization review, including preauthorization, to determine the appropriateness of telemedicine as a means of delivering a health care service, provided that the same process is utilized as if the service was provided via in-person consultation or delivery.

- (d) Coverage for telemedicine services shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan nor reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan.
- (e) Coverage that reimburses a provider with a global payment, as defined in section 1 of chapter 6D, shall account for the provision of telemedicine services to set the global payment amount.
- (f) Coverage for telemedicine services may include a deductible, copayment or coinsurance requirement for a health care service provided through telemedicine as long as the deductible, copayment or coinsurance does not exceed the deductible, copayment or coinsurance applicable to an in-person consultation or in-person delivery of services.
- (g) A health care provider shall not be required to document a barrier to an in-person visit, nor shall the type of setting where telemedicine is provided be limited for health care services provided through telemedicine.
- (h) Health care services provided by telemedicine shall conform to the standards of care applicable to the telemedicine provider's profession and specialty. Such services shall also conform to applicable federal and state health information privacy and security standards as well as standards for informed consent.

SECTION 8. Chapter 176G of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following section:-

Section 33. (a) For the purposes of this section, "telemedicine" shall mean the use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for diagnosis, consultation and treatment of a patient's physical, oral or mental health; provided however, that "telemedicine" shall not include audio-only telephone, facsimile machine, online questionnaires, texting or text-only e-mail.

- (b) A contract between a member and a health maintenance organization shall not decline to provide coverage for health care services solely on the basis that those services were delivered by way of telemedicine by a contracted health care provider if (i) the health care services are covered by way of in-person consultation or delivery and (ii) the health care services may be appropriately provided through the use of telemedicine.
- (c) Coverage for telemedicine services may include utilization review, including preauthorization, to determine the appropriateness of telemedicine as a means of delivering a health care service; provided that the same process is utilized as if the service was provided via in-person consultation or delivery.
- (d) Coverage for telemedicine services shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan nor reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan.
- (e) Coverage that reimburses a provider with a global payment, as defined in section 1 of chapter 6D, shall account for the provision of telemedicine services to set the global payment amount.

(f) Coverage for telemedicine services may include a deductible, copayment or coinsurance requirement for a health care service provided through telemedicine as long as the deductible, copayment or coinsurance does not exceed the deductible, copayment or coinsurance applicable to an in-person consultation or in-person delivery of services.

- (g) A health care provider shall not be required to document a barrier to an in-person visit, nor shall the type of setting where telemedicine is provided be limited for health care services provided through telemedicine.
- (h) Health care services provided by telemedicine shall conform to the standards of care applicable to the telemedicine provider's profession and specialty. Such services shall also conform to applicable federal and state health information privacy and security standards as well as standards for informed consent.
- SECTION 9. Chapter 176I of the General Laws is hereby amended by adding the following section:-
- Section 13. (a) For the purposes of this section, "telemedicine" shall mean the use of interactive audio, video or other electronic media for diagnosis, consultation and treatment of a patient's physical, oral or mental health; provided however, that "telemedicine" shall not include audio-only telephone, facsimile machine, online questionnaires, texting or text-only e-mail.
- (b) A preferred provider arrangement shall not decline to provide coverage for health care services solely on the basis that those services were delivered by way of telemedicine by a contracted health care provider if: (i) the health care services are covered by way of in-person consultation or delivery; and (ii) the health care services may be appropriately provided through the use of telemedicine.

(c) Coverage for telemedicine services may include utilization review, including preauthorization, to determine the appropriateness of telemedicine as a means of delivering a health care service, provided that the same process is utilized as if the service was provided via in-person consultation or delivery.

- (d) Coverage for telemedicine services shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan nor reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan.
- (e) Coverage that reimburses a provider with a global payment, as defined in section 1 of chapter 6D, shall account for the provision of telemedicine services to set the global payment amount.
- (f) Coverage for telemedicine services may include a deductible, copayment or coinsurance requirement for a health care service provided through telemedicine as long as the deductible, copayment or coinsurance does not exceed the deductible, copayment or coinsurance applicable to an in-person consultation or in-person delivery of services.
- (g) A health care provider shall not be required to document a barrier to an in-person visit, nor shall the type of setting where telemedicine is provided be limited for health care services provided through telemedicine.
- (h) Health care services provided by telemedicine shall conform to the standards of care applicable to the telemedicine provider's profession and specialty. Such services shall also conform to applicable federal and state health information privacy and security standards as well as standards for informed consent.