

**SENATE . . . . . No. 1577**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

***Rebecca L. Rausch***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act providing for binding arbitration for firefighters and police officers.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	
<i>Rebecca L. Rausch</i>	<i>Norfolk, Bristol and Middlesex</i>	
<i>Jonathan Hecht</i>	<i>29th Middlesex</i>	
<i>Carmin Lawrence Gentile</i>	<i>13th Middlesex</i>	<i>1/21/2019</i>
<i>Michael D. Brady</i>	<i>Second Plymouth and Bristol</i>	<i>1/24/2019</i>
<i>Diana DiZoglio</i>	<i>First Essex</i>	<i>1/31/2019</i>
<i>James K. Hawkins</i>	<i>2nd Bristol</i>	<i>2/5/2019</i>

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By Ms. Rausch, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 1577) of Rebecca L. Rausch, Jonathan Hecht, Carmine Lawrence Gentile, Michael D. Brady and other members of the General Court for legislation to provide for binding arbitration for firefighters and police officers. Public Service.

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

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**In the One Hundred and Ninety-First General Court  
(2019-2020)**  
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An Act providing for binding arbitration for firefighters and police officers.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1           SECTION 1. If an employee organization duly recognized as representing the firefighters  
2 or police officers of a city, town or district is engaged in an impasse with said city, town, district  
3 or authority which has continued for thirty days after the publication of the fact-finders report  
4 pursuant to section nine of chapter one hundred and fifty E of the General Laws, or, if the parties  
5 have mutually waived the fact-finding provisions contained in said section nine of said chapter  
6 one hundred and fifty E, said employee organization shall petition the board to make an  
7 investigation. If, after an investigation, the board determines that: 1. the requirements of section  
8 nine of said chapter one hundred and fifty E have been complied with in good faith by the  
9 employee organization; 2. thirty days have passed since the date of publication of the fact-  
10 finding report pursuant to said section nine; 3. the proceedings for the prevention of any  
11 prohibited practices have been exhausted, provided that any such complaints have been filed  
12 with the commission prior to the date of the fact finder’s report; and 4. an impasse exists, the

13 board shall notify the employer and the employee organization that the issues in dispute shall be  
14 resolved by a three-member arbitration panel, or when the parties mutually agree, the board shall  
15 select a single arbitrator in lieu of the arbitration panel. Said panel shall be comprised of three  
16 arbitrators, one selected by the employer, one selected by the employee organization, and a third  
17 impartial arbitrator, who shall act as chairman of the panel, who shall be selected by the two  
18 previously selected arbitrators. In the event that either party fails to select an arbitrator or for any  
19 reason there is a delay in the naming of an arbitrator, or if the arbitrators fail to select a third  
20 arbitrator within the time prescribed by the board, the board shall appoint the arbitrator or  
21 arbitrators necessary to complete the panel, which shall act with the same force and effect as if  
22 the panel had been selected without intervention of the board. In the event that the parties  
23 mutually elect to use a single arbitrator, selected by the board, the parties shall immediately  
24 request the board to appoint said arbitrator, who shall act with the same force and effect as if a  
25 three-member panel had been selected by the parties. The single arbitrator or the arbitration  
26 panel acting through its chairman, shall conduct a hearing within ten days after the date of  
27 appointment of its chairman, at a place within the locality of the municipality involved, where  
28 feasible. The chairman shall give at least seven days notice in writing to each of the other  
29 arbitrators. The chairman or single arbitrator shall give like notice to the representative of the  
30 municipal employer and employee organizations of the time and place of such hearing. The  
31 single arbitrator or chairman shall preside over the hearing and shall take testimony. Upon  
32 application and for good cause shown, a person, labor organization, or governmental unit having  
33 substantial interest therein may be granted leave to intervene by the arbitration panel. The  
34 proceedings shall be informal. Any oral or documentary evidence and other data deemed relevant  
35 by the arbitration panel or single arbitrator may be received into evidence. The arbitrators shall

36 have the power to administer oaths and to require by subpoena the attendance and testimony of  
37 witnesses, the production of books, records, and other evidence relative to or pertinent to the  
38 issues presented to them for determination. If any person refuses to obey a subpoena, or refuses  
39 to be sworn or to testify, or if any witness, party, or attorney is guilty of any contempt while in  
40 attendance at any hearing, the arbitration panel or single arbitrator may, or the district attorney if  
41 requested, shall invoke the aid of the superior court within the jurisdiction in which the hearing is  
42 being held, which court shall issue an appropriate order. A record of the proceedings shall be  
43 kept, and the chairman or single arbitrator shall arrange for the necessary recording service.  
44 Transcripts may be ordered at the expense of the party ordering them, but the transcripts shall not  
45 be necessary for an award by the panel or single arbitrator. The hearing may be continued at the  
46 discretion of the panel or single arbitrator and shall be concluded within forty days from the time  
47 of commencement. At the conclusion of the hearing, each party shall submit a written statement  
48 containing its last and best offer for each of the issues in dispute to the panel or single arbitrator,  
49 who shall take said statements under advisement. Within ten days after the conclusion of the  
50 hearing, a majority of the panel, or the single arbitrator, shall select as the last and best  
51 arbitration award either the employer's written statement of its last and best offer, the employee  
52 organization's written statement of its last and best offer, or the recommendation of the fact-  
53 finder, if a fact-finding report and recommendations have been issued, and immediately shall  
54 give written notice of the selection to the parties. The selection shall be final and binding upon  
55 the parties and upon the appropriate legislative body. Within thirty calendar days of the last and  
56 best offer selection and award, the impartial chairperson of the arbitration panel or, the single  
57 arbitrator, shall issue a written opinion inclusive of an analysis of all statutory factors applicable  
58 to the proceedings. At any time before the rendering of an award, the chairman of the arbitration

59 panel or single arbitrator, if he is of the opinion that it would be useful or beneficial to do so,  
60 may remand the dispute to the parties for further collective bargaining for the period not to  
61 exceed three weeks and notify the board of the remand. If the dispute is remanded for further  
62 collective bargaining the time provisions of this act shall be extended for a time period equal to  
63 that of the remand. In the event that the representatives of the parties mutually resolve each of  
64 the issues in dispute and agree to be bound accordingly, said representatives may, at any time  
65 prior to the final decisions by the panel, or single arbitrator, request that the contempt while in  
66 attendance at any hearing, the arbitration panel or single arbitrator may, or the district attorney if  
67 requested, shall invoke the aid of the superior court within the jurisdiction in which the hearing is  
68 being held, which court shall issue an appropriate order. A record of the proceedings shall be  
69 kept, and the chairman or single arbitrator shall arrange for the necessary recording service.  
70 Transcripts may be ordered at the expense of the party ordering them, but the transcripts shall not  
71 be necessary for an award by the panel or single arbitrator. The hearing may be continued at the  
72 discretion of the panel or single arbitrator and shall be concluded within forty days from the time  
73 of commencement. At the conclusion of the hearing, each party shall submit a written statement  
74 containing its last and best offer for each of the issues in dispute to the panel or single arbitrator,  
75 who shall take said statements under advisement. Within ten days after the conclusion of the  
76 hearing, a majority of the panel, or the single arbitrator, shall select as the last and best  
77 arbitration award either the employer's written statement of its last and best offer, the employee  
78 organization's written statement of its last and best offer, or the recommendation of the fact-  
79 finder, if a fact-finding report and recommendations have been issued, and immediately shall  
80 give written notice of the selection to the parties. The selection shall be final and binding upon  
81 the parties and upon the appropriate legislative body. Within thirty calendar days of the last and

82 best offer selection and award, the impartial chairperson of the arbitration panel or, the single  
83 arbitrator, shall issue a written opinion inclusive of an analysis of all statutory factors applicable  
84 to the proceedings. At any time before the rendering of an award, the chairman of the arbitration  
85 panel or single arbitrator, if he is of the opinion that it would be useful or beneficial to do so,  
86 may remand the dispute to the parties for further collective bargaining for the period not to  
87 exceed three weeks and notify the board of the remand. If the dispute is remanded for further  
88 collective bargaining the time provisions of this act shall be extended for a time period equal to  
89 that of the remand. In the event that the representatives of the parties mutually resolve each of  
90 the issues in dispute and agree to be bound accordingly, said representatives may, at any time  
91 prior to the final decisions by the panel, or single arbitrator, request that the arbitration  
92 proceedings be terminated, the panel, acting through its chairman or single arbitrator, shall  
93 terminate the proceedings. The factors among others, to be given weight by the arbitration panel  
94 or single arbitrator in arriving at the decision shall include: (1) The financial ability of the  
95 municipality to meet costs. Such factors which shall be taken into consideration shall include but  
96 not be limited to: (a) the city, town or district's state reimbursements and assessments; (b) the  
97 city, town or district's long and short term bonded indebtedness; (c) the city, town or district's  
98 estimated share in the metropolitan district commission deficit; or (d) the city, town, or district's  
99 estimated share in the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority's deficit; and (e)  
100 consideration of the average per capita property tax burden, average annual income of members  
101 of the community, the effect any accord by the panel or single arbitrator might have on the  
102 respective property tax rates of the city or town. (2) The interests and welfare of the public. (3)  
103 The hazards of employment, physical, educational and mental qualifications, job training and  
104 skills involved. (4) A comparison of wages, hours and conditions of employment of the

105 employees involved in the arbitration proceedings with the wages, hours and conditions of  
106 employment of other employees performing similar services and with other employees generally  
107 in public and private employment in comparable communities. (5) The decisions and  
108 recommendations of the, fact-finder, if any. (6) The average consumer prices for goods and  
109 services, commonly known as the cost of living. (7) The overall compensation presently received  
110 by the employees, including direct wages and fringe benefits. (8) Changes in any of the  
111 foregoing circumstances during the pendency of the arbitration proceedings. (9) Such other  
112 factors, not confined to the foregoing, which are normally or traditionally taken into  
113 consideration in the determination of wages, hours and conditions of employment through  
114 voluntary collective bargaining, mediation fact-finding, arbitration or otherwise between parties,  
115 in the public service or in private employment. (10) The stipulation of the parties. Any  
116 determination or decision of the arbitration panel or single arbitrator if supported material and  
117 substantive evidence on the whole record shall be binding upon the parties and may be enforced  
118 at the instance of either party, the single arbitrator or the arbitration panel in the superior court in  
119 equity, provided however, that the scope of arbitration in police matters shall be limited to  
120 wages, hours, and conditions of employment and shall not include the following matters of  
121 inherent managerial policy; the right to appoint, promote, assign, and transfer employees; and  
122 provided, further, that the scope of arbitration in firefighter matters shall not include the right to  
123 appoint and promote employees. Assignments shall not be within the scope; provided, however,  
124 that the subject matter of initial station assignment upon appointment or promotion shall be  
125 within the scope of arbitration. The subject matter of transfer shall not be within the scope of  
126 arbitration, provided however, that the subject matters of relationship of seniority to transfers and  
127 disciplinary and punitive transfers shall be within the scope of arbitration. Notwithstanding any

128 other provisions of this chapter to the contrary, no municipal employer shall be required to  
129 negotiate over subjects of minimum manning of shift coverage, with an employee organization  
130 representing municipal police officers and firefighters. The commencement of a new municipal  
131 finance year prior to the final awards by the arbitration panel shall not be deemed to render a  
132 dispute moot, or to otherwise impair the jurisdiction or authority of the arbitration panel or its  
133 award. Any award of the arbitration panel may be retroactive to the expiration date of the last  
134 contract. If a municipal employer, or an employee organization willfully disobeys a lawful order  
135 of enforcement pursuant to this section, or willfully encourages or offers resistance to such order,  
136 whether by strike or otherwise, the punishment for each day that such contempt continues may  
137 be a fine for each day to be determined at the discretion of said court. Each of the parties shall  
138 provide compensation for the arbitrator which he has selected pursuant to this section. The  
139 remaining costs of arbitration proceedings under this section shall be divided equally between  
140 the parties. Compensation for the arbitrators shall be in accordance with a schedule of payment  
141 established by the American Arbitration Association. No member of a unit of municipal police  
142 officers or firefighters who is employed on a less than full-time basis shall be subject to the  
143 provisions of this section.