

SENATE No. 874

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Cynthia Stone Creem

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act improving juror service responses.

PETITION OF:

NAME:

Cynthia Stone Creem

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

First Middlesex and Norfolk

SENATE No. 874

By Ms. Creem, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 874) of Cynthia Stone Creem for legislation to improve juror service responses. The Judiciary.

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION
SEE SENATE, NO. 794 OF 2017-2018.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-First General Court
(2019-2020)**

An Act improving juror service responses.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 4 of Chapter 234A of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2016
2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 9, the words “the juror confirmation
3 form” and inserting in place thereof the following words:- a juror summons response.

4 SECTION 2. Section 21 of said Chapter 234A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
5 striking out, in lines 5 and 6, the words “, and an alternate month, day, and year.”.

6 SECTION 3. Section 22 of said Chapter 234A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
7 striking out the first sentence and inserting in place thereof the following sentence:- The office of
8 jury commissioner shall provide a confidential juror questionnaire to each prospective juror.

9 SECTION 4. Said Chapter 234A is hereby further amended by striking out Sections 24 to
10 26, inclusive, as so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following 3 sections:-

11 Section 24. Every grand or trial juror shall respond to the juror summons within 10 days
12 of receipt. The office of jury commissioner shall provide a means for the juror to respond. If the
13 juror is unable to complete and sign the response, the juror may authorize another person to
14 complete and sign the response on his behalf. A notice of the juror's duty to respond to the
15 summons within 10 days of receipt thereof shall appear prominently on the face of the juror
16 summons. Grand and trial jurors may confirm their service by any other means approved by the
17 jury commissioner including, but not limited to, telephonic and electronic means, and such
18 confirmation shall be as valid and binding as if it were made in writing.

19 Section 25. A grand or trial juror from whom the office of jury commissioner has not
20 received a response to the juror summons by the eighth week preceding the term of service for
21 which the juror was summoned shall be summoned a second time. The second summons shall
22 have the same content and form as the first summons, except the words "Second Summons" shall
23 appear prominently on the face of the summons. The second summons shall be sent by first-class
24 mail, registered mail, or served by a sheriff or constable. A juror who receives a second
25 summons shall respond to the second summons within 5 days of receipt thereof by any of the
26 means set forth in section 24.

27 Section 26. On or before the sixth week preceding any term of grand or trial juror service,
28 the office of jury commissioner may summon additional grand or trial jurors if it appears from
29 the responses to the juror summonses that the number of previously summoned jurors who will
30 report for service will be inadequate for the needs of the court. A juror who is summoned under
31 this section shall respond to the juror summons within 10 days of receipt thereof. A grand or
32 trial juror summoned under this section from whom the office of jury commissioner has not
33 received a response to the juror summons by the third week preceding the term of service for

34 which he was summoned shall be summoned a second time. The second summons shall have the
35 same content and form as the first summons, except the words “Second Summons” shall appear
36 prominently on the face of the summons. The second summons shall be sent by first-class
37 mail, registered mail, or served by a sheriff or constable. A juror who receives a second
38 summons shall respond to the second summons within 5 days of receipt thereof by the any of the
39 means set forth in section 24.

40 SECTION 5. Said Chapter 234A is hereby further amended by striking out section 34, as
41 so appearing, and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

42 Section 34. A trial juror shall have the right to one postponement of his term of juror
43 service for not more than one year. The trial juror must exercise this right by responding to the
44 juror summons and indicating an election to postpone. The month, day and year to which such
45 service is to be postponed shall be indicated in the response to the juror summons. The office of
46 jury commissioner shall have authority to effectuate such first postponements. If the
47 postponement date so designated is improper, unavailable, or inconvenient for the court, the
48 office of jury commissioner shall assign a date of service which is reasonably close to the
49 postponement date selected by the trial juror. The jury commissioner, with the approval of the
50 jury management advisory committee, shall have discretionary authority to limit the number of
51 postponements allowed each day in each courthouse in order to maintain the integrity of the
52 demographic cross-sections appearing in the juror pools.

53 SECTION 6. Section 36 of said Chapter 234A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
54 striking out, in lines 1 and 2, the words “the juror confirmation form” and inserting in place
55 thereof the following words:- a response to a juror summons.