

HOUSE No. 1402

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Patricia A. Haddad

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to manufactured housing communities.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>Patricia A. Haddad</i>	<i>5th Bristol</i>	<i>1/19/2021</i>
<i>James K. Hawkins</i>	<i>2nd Bristol</i>	<i>10/18/2021</i>

HOUSE No. 1402

By Mrs. Haddad of Somerset, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1402) of Patricia A. Haddad relative to manufactured housing communities. Housing.

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION
SEE HOUSE, NO. 1276 OF 2019-2020.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Second General Court
(2021-2022)

An Act relative to manufactured housing communities.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 6 of the General Laws is hereby amended by striking out section
2 108, as appearing in the 2014 Official Edition, and inserting in place thereof the following
3 section:-

4 Section 108. There shall be a manufactured housing commission consisting of 5
5 members: 3 members shall be appointed by the governor, 1 of whom shall be a resident of a
6 manufactured housing community, 1 of whom shall be an owner of a manufactured housing
7 community and 1 of whom shall be an attorney authorized to practice law in the commonwealth
8 with experience in legal issues regarding manufactured housing, landlord-tenant law or real
9 estate law and shall not be a resident or owner of a manufactured housing community; 1 member
10 shall be appointed by the attorney general and shall be an attorney authorized to practice law in

11 the commonwealth with experience in legal issues regarding manufactured housing, landlord-
12 tenant law or real estate law and shall not be a resident or owner of a manufactured housing
13 community; and 1 member shall be appointed by the director of housing and community
14 development and shall be an attorney authorized to practice law in the commonwealth with
15 experience in legal issues regarding manufactured housing, landlord-tenant law or real estate law
16 and shall not be a resident or owner of a manufactured housing community. The governor shall
17 not appoint more than 2 members from the same political party. In the event that the governor,
18 attorney general or director cannot appoint an attorney with the required experience, the
19 governor, the attorney general or the director of housing and community development may
20 appoint an attorney with experience in mediation or alternative dispute resolution programs. The
21 governor shall appoint 2 alternate members, 1 of whom shall be a resident of a manufactured
22 housing community and 1 of whom shall be an owner of a manufactured housing community.
23 The alternate member who is a resident of a manufactured housing community shall not reside in
24 the same community as the member of the commission who is a resident of a manufactured
25 housing community and the alternate member who is an owner of a manufactured housing
26 community shall not have an ownership interest in the same manufactured housing community
27 as the member of the commission who is an owner of a manufactured housing community. Each
28 member shall serve a term of 2 years and may be reappointed by the appointing authority upon
29 expiration of the member's term.

30 A member or alternate member of the commission may be removed by their appointing
31 authority for neglect of duty, misconduct, malfeasance or misfeasance after being given written
32 notice and a sufficient opportunity to be heard.

33 The commission shall annually file with the department of housing and community
34 development and the attorney general a written report for the preceding fiscal year. The report
35 shall include an accounting of activities conducted and funds received and expended from the
36 Manufactured Housing Trust Fund pursuant to section 2UUUU of chapter 29. The department
37 of housing and community development shall make the annual report available online.

38 SECTION 2. Chapter 29 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after
39 section 2TTTT the following section:-

40 Section 2UUUU. There shall be a Manufactured Housing Trust Fund. The fund shall be
41 administered by the secretary of administration and finance and licensing revenues collected
42 pursuant to section 32B ½ of chapter 140 and fees collected pursuant to subsection (c) of section
43 32T of said chapter 140 shall be deposited into the fund along with any interest earned by the
44 fund. Fund assets shall be expended, without further appropriation, to support the manufactured
45 housing dispute resolution program in said section 32T of said chapter 140 and may be used for
46 compensation of manufactured housing commission members, as determined by the secretary of
47 administration and finance, based on time actually expended on dispute resolution pursuant to
48 the program described in said section 32T of said chapter 140 and to support funding of court
49 appointed receiverships of manufactured housing communities.

50 SECTION 3. Section 32B of chapter 140 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2014
51 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the third sentence the following sentence:-
52 The fee imposed for each original or renewal license for a manufactured housing community
53 shall be for each lot in the community, occupied or vacant, and shall not be passed on, directly or

indirectly, through a rent increase or otherwise to a tenant, resident or occupant of the community.

SECTION 4. Said chapter 140 is hereby amended by inserting after said section 32B the following section:-

Section 32B ½ . The fee for each original or renewal license for a manufactured housing community pursuant to section 32B shall be deposited as follows: (i) 80 per cent of the fee shall be deposited into the Manufactured Housing Fund established in section 2UUUU of chapter 29; and (ii) 20 per cent of the fee shall be deposited into the general fund of the municipality in which the manufactured housing community is located pursuant to section 53 of chapter 44.

SECTION 5. Paragraph (3) of section 32L of said chapter 140, as appearing in the 2014 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out the second sentence and inserting in place thereof the following sentence:- A manufactured housing community owner shall not impose conditions of rental or occupancy which restrict the resident's choice of seller of fuel, furnishings, goods, services or accessories connected with the rental or occupancy of a manufactured home lot; provided, however, that the seller or resident shall comply with the applicable laws, rules and regulations of the manufactured housing community approved by the attorney general or otherwise in effect pursuant to paragraph (5), including rules imposing reasonable insurance requirements.

SECTION 6. Said section 32L of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out paragraph (5) and inserting in place thereof the following paragraph:-

(5) If a manufactured housing community owner promulgates, deletes or amends a rule governing the rental or occupancy of a manufactured home site in a manufactured housing

community, a new copy of those rules shall be sent by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the attorney general and the director of housing and community development not less than 90 days before the proposed effective date of the promulgated, deleted or amended rules. The director of housing and community development shall have 45 days to review the rules for compliance with applicable housing laws. Upon completing that review, the director shall forward a conclusion to the attorney general, who shall have the remainder of the 90-day period to approve or disapprove the rules, unless the attorney general determines that an extension of the rules review period is warranted. If the attorney general determines that an extension of the rules review period is warranted, the attorney general shall send written notification of the extension to the owner of the manufactured housing community; provided, however, that the extension shall be for not more than 90 days after the expiration of the original 90 days.

A copy of the manufactured housing community's rules shall be furnished to each resident in the community, along with a copy of the certified mail receipts signed by a representative of the attorney general, not more than 60 days before the proposed effective date of the promulgated, deleted or amended rules. If the attorney general does not take action before the expiration of the 90-day rules review period or any extension of that period, the manufactured housing community's rules shall be deemed approved. Nothing in this section shall preclude a private party from challenging a manufactured housing community's rules or portions of those rules in a court of competent jurisdiction before or after their approval or disapproval.

SECTION 7. Said section 32L of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in lines 67 and 68 the words "thirty-two A to thirty-two S" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- 32A to 32T.

99 SECTION 8. Said section 32L of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby further
100 amended by striking out, in lines 100 and 101, the words “director of housing and community
101 development or the director’s designee” and inserting in place thereof the following words:- the
102 manufactured housing commission.

103 SECTION 9. Section 32P of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
104 striking out, in lines 27 to 33, inclusive, the words “either a copy of the approvals thereof by the
105 attorney general and said director or a certificate signed by the owner stating that neither the
106 attorney general nor said director has taken action with respect thereto within the period set forth
107 in paragraph (5) of section thirty-two L of chapter one hundred and forty. This notification must
108 be furnished to you at least thirty” and inserting in place thereof the following words:- a copy of
109 the approvals of such rules by the attorney general or a certificate signed by the owner stating
110 that the attorney general has not taken action with respect to such rules within the period set forth
111 in paragraph (5) of section 32L. This notification shall be furnished to you not less than 60.

112 SECTION 10. Section 32Q of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
113 striking out, in lines 3 and 4, the words “built in conformance to the National Manufactured
114 Home Construction and Safety Standards”.

115 SECTION 11. Section 32R of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
116 striking out, in lines 32 and 33 and in line 40, the words “at least fifty-one percent” and inserting
117 in place thereof, in each instance, the following words:- more than 50 per cent.

118 SECTION 12. Section 32S of said chapter 140, as so appearing, is hereby amended by
119 striking out, in line 4, the words “thirty-two A to thirty-two S” and inserting in place thereof the
120 following words:- 32A to 32T.

SECTION 13. Said chapter 140 is hereby further amended by inserting after section 32S the following section:-

Section 32T. (a) There shall be a manufactured housing dispute resolution program to assist the manufactured housing community with resolving disputes. A resident, owner or operator of a manufactured housing community may file a complaint with the attorney general alleging a violation of sections 32A to 32S, inclusive, regulations promulgated by the attorney general pursuant to said sections 32A to 32S, inclusive, or manufactured housing community rules approved pursuant to paragraph (5) of section 32L. Complaints filed pursuant to this section shall be in writing and shall include an acknowledgement signed by the party making the complaint that the party is aware of the dispute resolution program created by this section.

(b) The attorney general shall review all complaints filed pursuant to this section. The attorney general may take action upon such complaints or refer the complaints to the manufactured housing commission for resolution.

(c) Upon receipt of a complaint from the attorney general, the commission shall assign 1 of its members to conduct a mediation between the parties involved in the dispute; provided, however, that commissioners or alternate commissioners appointed pursuant to section 108 of chapter 6 as residents or owners of a manufactured housing community shall not serve as mediators. The mediator may gather information that the mediator deems necessary to determine whether a violation has occurred. After reviewing information from the parties involved in the dispute, the mediator shall provide recommendations for the resolution of the dispute. If the parties accept the mediator's proposal, or subsequently negotiate a settlement, the mediator shall notify both parties in writing of the terms agreed to by the parties involved in the dispute. If the

parties fail to agree to a resolution of the dispute during the mediation process, 1 or both parties may request that the commission hear and issue a decision on the dispute pursuant to subsection (d). The request shall be made in writing not later than 30 days after the close of the mediation. All requests for a hearing shall include a fee of \$25 paid by the party requesting a hearing, subject to adjustment pursuant to section 3B of chapter 7, which the commission shall deposit into the Manufactured Housing Fund established by section 2UUUU of chapter 29.

(d) A hearing held pursuant to subsection (c) shall be conducted by 3 members of the manufactured housing commission. One of the 3 members shall be the member who is the resident of a manufactured housing community and 1 shall be the member who is the owner of a manufactured housing community. Commission members appointed by the governor pursuant to section 108 of chapter 6 as either owners or residents, and that own or reside in the manufactured housing community that is the subject of the complaint, shall be prohibited from participating in hearings involving that manufactured housing community. When a commission member is so excluded from hearing a complaint, the corresponding alternate member of the commission shall replace the affected member and hear the complaint. The third member who hears the complaint shall not be the member who conducted the mediation of the complaint. Not later than 45 days after the hearing, the commission shall issue a written decision as to whether a violation has occurred and shall order appropriate action, if any, to be taken by the owner, resident, operator or any of the parties.

(e) No costs incurred pursuant to this section including, but not limited to, costs to file or defend a complaint and money a party is ordered to pay shall be passed on, directly or indirectly, through a rent increase or otherwise, to a tenant, resident or occupant of the community.

165 (f) All manufactured housing commission hearings and judicial review of commission
166 decisions pursuant to this section shall be conducted pursuant to chapter 30A.

167 (g) The attorney general, upon request of the manufactured housing commission or upon
168 its own initiative or a party to the commission hearing, may bring an action in a court of
169 competent jurisdiction to enforce a decision issued by the commission pursuant to subsection (d).

170 (h) The manufactured housing commission shall issue written rules and procedures to
171 carry out its duties pursuant to this section.

172 SECTION 14. A member of the manufactured home commission serving on the effective
173 date of this act shall serve out the remainder of the member's term on the manufactured housing
174 commission. Upon expiration of the term, the member shall be eligible for reappointment to the
175 manufactured housing commission provided that the member meets the qualifications in section
176 108 of chapter 6 of the General Laws.