

SENATE No. 1876

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Adam G. Hinds

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act promoting rural jobs.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	
<i>Adam G. Hinds</i>	<i>Berkshire, Hampshire, Franklin and Hampden</i>	
<i>Joanne M. Comerford</i>	<i>Hampshire, Franklin and Worcester</i>	<i>3/30/2021</i>

SENATE No. 1876

By Mr. Hinds, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 1876) of Adam G. Hinds and Joanne M. Comerford for legislation to establish the Massachusetts rural jobs act. Revenue.

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION
SEE SENATE, NO. 1673 OF 2019-2020.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-Second General Court
(2021-2022)**

An Act promoting rural jobs.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 63 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after
2 section 38FF the following section:-

3 Section 38GG. (a) The purpose of this section shall be to attract capital investment to
4 businesses in rural areas of the commonwealth in order to promote the retention and expansion
5 of existing jobs, stimulate the creation of new jobs, and attract new business and industry to rural
6 areas of the commonwealth.

7 (b) For the purposes of this section, the following words shall, unless the context clearly
8 requires otherwise, have the following meanings:-

9 “Affiliate”, an entity that directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries,
10 controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with another entity. An entity is

11 “controlled by” another entity if: (i) the controlling entity holds, directly or indirectly, the
12 majority voting or ownership interest in the controlled entity; or (ii) has control over the day-to-
13 day operations of the controlled entity by contract or by law.

14 “Closing date”, the date on which a rural growth fund has collected all of the amounts
15 specified by subsection (c).

16 “Credit-eligible capital contribution”, an investment of cash by a person subject to tax
17 under this chapter in a rural growth fund that equals the amount specified on a tax credit
18 certificate issued by the MOBD under paragraph (5) of subsection (c) of this section; provided,
19 however, that the investment shall purchase an equity interest in the rural growth fund or
20 purchase, at par value or premium, a debt instrument that has a maturity date at least 5 years
21 from the closing date.

22 “MOBD”, the Massachusetts office of business development established in section 3A of
23 Chapter 23A.

24 “Investment authority”, the amount stated on the notice issued under paragraph (5) of
25 subsection (c) of this section certifying the rural growth fund; provided, however, that at least 60
26 per cent of a rural growth fund's investment authority shall be comprised of credit-eligible capital
27 contributions.

28 “Jobs created”, newly created positions of employment that were not previously located
29 in the commonwealth at the time of the initial rural growth investment in the rural business
30 concern and that require a minimum of 35 hours worked each week, measured each year by
31 subtracting the number of employment positions at the time of the initial rural growth investment
32 in the rural business concern from the monthly average of employment positions for the

33 applicable year. The monthly average shall be calculated by adding together the number of
34 employment positions existing on the last day of each month of the applicable year and dividing
35 by 12. Such number shall not be less than zero.

36 “Jobs retained”, positions requiring a minimum of 35 hours worked each week that
37 existed prior to the initial rural growth investment. Retained jobs shall be counted each year
38 based on the monthly average of employment positions for the applicable year. The monthly
39 average shall be calculated by adding together the number of employment positions existing on
40 the last day of each month of the applicable year and dividing by 12. Such number shall not
41 exceed the initial amount of retained jobs reported and shall be reduced each year if employment
42 at the rural business concern drops below such number.

43 “Principal business operations”, the principal operations of a business are located at the
44 place or places where at least 60 per cent of its employees work or where employees that are paid
45 at least 60 per cent of its payroll work; provided, however, that an out-of-state business that has
46 agreed to relocate employees using the proceeds of a rural growth investment to establish its
47 principal business operations in a rural area in the commonwealth shall be deemed to have its
48 principal business operations in this new location if it satisfies this definition within 180 days
49 after receiving the rural growth investment, unless the MOBD agrees to a later date.

50 “Rural area”, a municipality with population densities of less than 500 residents per
51 square mile, according to the latest decennial census of the United States.

52 “Rural business concern”, a business that, at the time of the initial investment in the
53 company by a rural growth fund: (i) has less than 250 employees and not more than \$10,000,000
54 in revenue for the preceding taxable year; (ii) has its principal business operations in one or more

55 rural areas in the commonwealth; and (iii) is engaged in industries related to manufacturing,
56 plant sciences, services or technology or, if not engaged in such industries, the MOBD makes a
57 determination that the investment will be highly beneficial to the economic growth of the
58 commonwealth.

59 “Rural growth fund”, an entity certified by the MOBD under subsection (c).

60 “Rural growth investment”, any capital or equity investment in a rural business concern
61 or any loan to a rural business concern with a stated maturity at least one year after the date of
62 issuance.

63 (c)(1) The MOBD shall accept applications for approval as a rural growth fund; provided,
64 however, that the application shall include:

65 (i) the total investment authority sought by the applicant under the business plan;

66 (ii) the following documents and other evidence:

67 (A) a copy of the applicant’s or an affiliate of the applicant’s license as a rural business
68 investment company under 7 U.S.C. 2009cc, or as a small business investment company under
69 15 U.S.C. 681; and

70 (B) evidence sufficient to prove, to the satisfaction of the MOBD, that as of the date the
71 application is submitted, the applicant or affiliates of the applicant have invested at least
72 \$100,000,000 in non-public companies located in rural areas;

73 (iii) an estimate of the number of jobs created and jobs retained in the commonwealth as
74 a result of the applicant's rural growth investments;

75 (iv) a business plan that includes a revenue impact assessment projecting state and local
76 tax revenue to be generated by the applicant's proposed rural growth investments prepared by a
77 nationally recognized third-party independent economic forecasting firm using a dynamic
78 economic forecasting model that analyzes the applicant's business plan over the 10 years
79 following the date the application is submitted to the MOBD;

80 (v) a signed affidavit from each investor stating the amount of credit-eligible capital
81 contributions each taxpayer commits to make; and

82 (vi) a non-refundable application fee of \$5,000.

83 (2) The MOBD shall make an application determination within 30 days of receipt in the
84 order in which the applications are received. The MOBD shall deem applications received on the
85 same day to have been received simultaneously. The MOBD shall not approve more than
86 \$100,000,000 in investment authority and not more than \$60,000,000 in credit-eligible capital
87 contributions under this section. If a request for investment authority exceeds this limitation, the
88 MOBD shall reduce the investment authority and the credit-eligible capital contributions for that
89 application as necessary to avoid exceeding the limit. If multiple applications received on the
90 same day request a combined investment authority that exceeds this limitation, the MOBD shall
91 proportionally reduce the investment authority and the credit eligible capital contributions for
92 those applications as necessary to avoid exceeding the limit.

93 (3) The MOBD shall deny an application submitted under this section if any of the
94 following are true:

95 (i) the application is incomplete or the application fee is not paid in full;

96 (ii) the applicant does not satisfy all the criteria described in clause (ii) of paragraph (1)
97 of this subsection;

98 (iii) the revenue impact assessment submitted under clause (iv) of paragraph (1) of this
99 subsection does not demonstrate that the applicant's business plan will result in a positive
100 economic impact on the commonwealth over a 10-year period that exceeds the cumulative
101 amount of tax credits that would be issued to the applicant's investors under subsection (d) of
102 this section if the application were approved;

103 (iv) the credit-eligible capital contributions described in affidavits submitted under clause
104 (v) of paragraph (1) of this subsection do not equal at least 60 per cent of the total amount of
105 investment authority sought under the applicant's business plan; or

106 (v) the MOBD has already approved the maximum amount of investment authority and
107 credit eligible capital contributions allowed under paragraph (2) of this subsection.

108 (4) If the MOBD denies an application, the applicant may provide additional information
109 to the MOBD to complete, clarify, or cure defects in the application identified by the MOBD
110 within 15 days of the notice of denial for reconsideration and determination. If the applicant
111 completes, clarifies or cures its application within 15 days after the date of the notice of denial,
112 the application must be considered complete as of the original date of submission. If the
113 applicant fails to provide the information to complete, clarify or cure its application within the
114 15-day period, the application remains denied and must be resubmitted in full with a new date of
115 submission. The MOBD shall review and reconsider such applications within 30 days and before
116 any pending application submitted after the original submission date of the reconsidered
117 application.

118 (5) The MOBD shall not deny a rural growth fund application or reduce the requested
119 investment authority for reasons other than those described in paragraphs (2) and (3) of this
120 subsection. Upon approval of an application, the MOBD shall provide a written approval to the
121 applicant as a rural growth fund specifying the amount of the applicant's investment authority
122 and a tax credit certificate to each investor whose affidavit was included in the application
123 specifying the amount of the investor's credit-eligible capital contribution.

124 (6) After receiving the approval issued under paragraph (5) of this subsection, a rural
125 growth fund shall:

126 (i) within 60 days:

127 (A) collect the credit-eligible capital contributions from each taxpayer issued a tax credit
128 certificate under paragraph 5 of this subsection, and

129 (B) collect one or more investments of cash that, when added to the contributions
130 collected under clause (A) of this paragraph, equal the rural growth fund's investment authority;
131 provided, however, that at least 10 per cent of the rural growth fund's investment authority shall
132 be comprised of equity investments contributed by affiliates of the rural growth fund, including
133 employees, officers, and directors of such affiliates; and

134 (ii) within 65 days, send to the MOBD documentation sufficient to prove that the
135 amounts described in clause (i) of this paragraph have been collected.

136 (7) If the rural growth fund fails to fully comply with paragraph (6) of this subsection, the
137 rural growth fund's approval shall lapse and the corresponding investment authority and credit-
138 eligible capital contributions under paragraph (6) will not count toward the limits on the program

139 size prescribed by paragraph (2) of this subsection. The MOBD shall first award lapsed
140 investment authority pro rata to each rural growth fund that was awarded less than the requested
141 investment authority under said paragraph (2) which a rural growth fund may allocate to its
142 investors in its discretion. Any remaining investment authority may be awarded by the MOBD to
143 new applicants.

144 (8) Application fees submitted to the MOBD under clause (vi) of paragraph (1) of this
145 subsection shall be credited to the Massachusetts rural jobs fund, which is hereby created, and
146 used by the MOBD to administer the provisions of this section.

147 (d)(1) There is hereby allowed a nonrefundable tax credit for taxpayers that made a
148 credit-eligible capital contribution to a rural growth fund and were issued a tax credit certificate
149 under paragraph 5 of subsection (c) of this section. The credit may be claimed against the tax
150 imposed by this chapter. The credit may not be sold, transferred or allocated to any other entity
151 other than an affiliate subject to the tax imposed by this chapter.

152 (2) On the closing date, the taxpayer shall earn a vested credit equal to the amount of the
153 taxpayer's credit-eligible capital contribution to the rural growth fund as specified on the tax
154 credit certificate. The taxpayer may claim up to 25 per cent of the credit authorized under this
155 subsection for each of the taxable years that includes the third through sixth anniversaries of the
156 closing date, exclusive of amounts carried forward pursuant to paragraph 3 of this subsection.

157 (3) If the amount of the credit for a taxable year exceeds the tax otherwise due for that
158 year, the excess shall be carried forward to ensuing taxable years until fully used. A taxpayer
159 claiming a credit under this section shall submit a copy of the tax credit certificate with the
160 taxpayer's return for each taxable year for which the credit is claimed.

161 (e)(1) The MOBD shall revoke a tax credit certificate issued under subsection (c) if any
162 of the following occurs with respect to a rural growth fund before it exits the program in
163 accordance with paragraph (5) of this subsection:

164 (i) the rural growth fund in which the credit-eligible capital contribution was made does
165 not invest 100 per cent of its investment authority in rural growth investments in this
166 commonwealth within 2 years of the closing date; provided, however, that, for the purpose of
167 satisfying the requirements of this subparagraph, the maximum amount of rural growth
168 investments that a rural growth fund may count with respect to a single rural business concern,
169 including amounts invested in affiliates of the rural business concern, may not exceed the greater
170 of \$5,000,000 or 20 per cent of the rural growth fund's investment authority;

171 (ii) the rural growth fund, after satisfying clause (i), fails to maintain rural growth
172 investments equal to 100 per cent of its investment authority until the sixth anniversary of the
173 closing date; provided, however, that an investment is "maintained" even if the investment is
174 sold or repaid so long as the rural growth fund reinvests an amount equal to the capital returned
175 or recovered by the fund from the original investment, exclusive of any profits realized, in other
176 rural growth investments in this commonwealth within 12 months of the receipt of such capital;
177 provided further, that amounts received periodically by a rural growth fund shall be treated as
178 continually invested in rural growth investments if the amounts are reinvested in 1 or more rural
179 growth investments by the end of the following calendar year; provided further, that, for
180 purposes of satisfying the requirements of this sub-paragraph, the maximum amount of rural
181 growth investments that a rural growth fund may count with respect to a single rural business
182 concern, including amounts invested in affiliates of the rural business concern, may not exceed
183 the greater of \$5,000,000 or 20 per cent of the rural growth fund's investment authority;

184 (iii) the rural growth fund, before exiting the program in accordance with paragraph (4)
185 of this subsection, makes a distribution or payment that results in the rural growth fund having
186 less than 100 per cent of its investment authority invested in rural growth investments in this
187 commonwealth or available for investment in rural growth investments and held in cash and
188 other marketable securities; or

189 (iv) the rural growth fund makes a rural growth investment in a rural business concern
190 that directly or indirectly through an affiliate owns, has the right to acquire an ownership interest,
191 makes a loan to, or makes an investment in the rural growth fund, an affiliate of the rural growth
192 fund, or an investor in the rural growth fund; provided, however, that this clause does not apply
193 to investments in publicly traded securities by a rural business concern or an owner or affiliate of
194 such concern; and provided further, that a rural growth fund will not be considered an affiliate of
195 a rural business concern solely as a result of its rural growth investment.

196 (2) Before revoking one or more tax credit certificates under this subsection, the MOBD
197 shall notify the rural growth fund of the reasons for the pending revocation. The rural growth
198 fund shall have 90 days from the date the notice was received to correct any violation outlined in
199 the notice to the satisfaction of the MOBD and avoid revocation of the tax credit certificate.

200 (3) If tax credit certificates are revoked under this subsection, the associated investment
201 authority and credit-eligible capital contributions shall not count toward the limit on total
202 investment authority and credit-eligible capital contributions described in paragraph (2) of
203 subsection (c). The MOBD shall first award reverted authority pro rata to each rural growth fund
204 that was awarded less than the requested investment authority under paragraph (5) of subsection
205 (c). The MOBD may award any remaining investment authority to new applicants.

206 (4) On or after the sixth anniversary of the closing date, a rural growth fund may apply to
207 the MOBD to exit the program and no longer be subject to regulation hereunder. The MOBD
208 shall respond to the application within 30 days of receipt. In evaluating the application, the fact
209 that no tax credit certificates have been revoked and that the rural growth fund has not received a
210 notice of revocation that has not been cured under paragraph (2) of this subsection shall be
211 sufficient evidence to prove that the rural growth fund is eligible for exit. The MOBD shall not
212 unreasonably deny an application submitted under this paragraph. If the application is denied, the
213 notice shall include the reasons for the determination.

214 (5) The MOBD shall not revoke a tax credit certificate after the rural growth fund's exit
215 from the program.

216 (6) Once a rural growth fund has been determined to be eligible to exit under paragraph
217 (4), if the number of jobs created or jobs retained by the rural business concerns that received
218 rural growth investments from the rural growth fund, calculated pursuant to reports filed by the
219 rural growth fund pursuant to subsection (g), is:

220 (i) less than 60 per cent of the number projected in the rural growth fund's business plan
221 filed as part of its application for certification under subsection (c) of this section, then the
222 commonwealth shall receive 20 per cent of any distribution or payment made to the equity
223 holders of the rural growth fund in excess of the rural growth fund's investment authority and
224 an amount equal to any projected increase in the equity holders' federal or state tax liability,
225 including penalties and interest, related to the equity holders' ownership, management or
226 operation of the fund; or

227 (ii) greater than 60 per cent but less than 80 per cent of the number projected in the rural
228 growth fund's business plan filed as part of its application for certification under subsection (c)
229 of this section, then the state shall receive 15 per cent of any distribution or payment made to the
230 equity holders of the rural growth fund in excess of the rural growth fund's investment
231 authority and an amount equal to any projected increase in the equity holders' federal or state tax
232 liability, including penalties and interest, related to the equity holders' ownership, management
233 or operation of the fund.

234 (7) If the rural growth fund's rural growth investments achieved a 20 per cent or greater
235 internal rate of return, the state shall receive 15 per cent of any distribution or payment made to
236 the equity holders of the rural growth fund in excess of the rural growth fund's investment
237 authority and an amount equal to any projected increase in the equity holders' federal or state tax
238 liability, including penalties and interest, related to the equity holders' ownership of the fund.
239 Any amounts payable to the state pursuant to paragraph (6) of this subsection shall be in addition
240 to amounts due under this paragraph.

241 (8) All amounts payable to the state pursuant to paragraph (6) and (7) of this subsection
242 shall be subject to appropriation for purposes of supporting Rural School Aid, as established in
243 Chapter 154 of the Acts of 2018.

244 (f) A rural growth fund, before making a rural growth investment, may request from the
245 MOBD a written opinion as to whether the business in which it proposed to invest is a rural
246 business concern. The MOBD, not later than the fifteenth business day after the date of receipt of
247 the request, shall notify the rural growth fund of its determination. If the MOBD fails to notify

248 the rural growth fund by the fifteenth business day of its determination, the business in which the
249 rural growth fund proposes to invest shall be considered a rural business concern.

250 (g)(1) Each rural growth fund shall submit a report to the MOBD on or before the fifth
251 business day after the second anniversary of the closing date. The report shall provide
252 documentation as to the rural growth fund's rural growth investments and include:

253 (i) a bank statement evidencing each rural growth investment;

254 (ii) the name, location and industry of each business receiving a rural growth investment,
255 including either the determination letter set forth in subsection (f) or evidence that the business
256 qualified as a rural business concern at the time the investment was made;

257 (iii) the number of jobs created or jobs retained as a result of the rural growth fund's rural
258 growth investments as of the last day of the preceding two calendar years; provided, however,
259 that job numbers shall be certified by each rural business concern's independent certified public
260 accountant that is licensed to do business in the commonwealth or by the rural growth fund's
261 nationally recognized independent certified public accounting firm. MOBD shall publish a list of
262 nationally recognized independent certified public accounting firms, which must include at least
263 10 firms, within 12 months of certifying the first rural growth fund and periodically update such
264 list as MOBD deems appropriate; and

265 (iv) any other information required by the MOBD.

266 (2) On or before the last day of February of each year following the year in which the
267 report required under paragraph (1) of this subsection is due, the rural growth fund shall submit
268 an annual report to the MOBD including the following:

269 (i) the number of jobs created or jobs retained as a result of the rural growth fund's rural
270 growth investments as of the last day of the preceding calendar year, which number shall be
271 independently certified in accordance with the provisions of subparagraph (iii) of paragraph (3)
272 of this subsection;

273 (ii) the average annual salary of the positions described in clause (i) of this paragraph;
274 and

275 (iii) any other information required by the MOBD.

276 (h) The MOBD shall adopt rules necessary to implement the provisions in this section.

277 SECTION 2. The MOBD shall accept applications for approval as a rural growth fund as
278 required under subsection (c) of section 38GG of chapter 63 of the General Laws not more than
279 90 days after the effective date of this act.