

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Jay D. Livingstone

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to employment protections for victims of abusive behavior.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
Jay D. Livingstone	8th Suffolk	1/20/2023
Natalie M. Higgins	4th Worcester	1/25/2023
David Henry Argosky LeBoeuf	17th Worcester	1/25/2023
Tram T. Nguyen	18th Essex	1/25/2023
Steven Owens	29th Middlesex	1/25/2023
Lindsay N. Sabadosa	1st Hampshire	1/26/2023
Christine P. Barber	34th Middlesex	1/30/2023
Vanna Howard	17th Middlesex	1/31/2023
Michelle M. DuBois	10th Plymouth	2/7/2023
Patrick M. O'Connor	First Plymouth and Norfolk	2/13/2023
Jack Patrick Lewis	7th Middlesex	2/13/2023
Dylan A. Fernandes	Barnstable, Dukes and Nantucket	2/22/2023
Jennifer Balinsky Armini	8th Essex	2/23/2023
Ruth B. Balser	12th Middlesex	2/23/2023
Samantha Montaño	15th Suffolk	2/23/2023
Adrian C. Madaro	1st Suffolk	2/24/2023
Rodney M. Elliott	16th Middlesex	3/4/2023
Rebecca L. Rausch	Norfolk, Worcester and Middlesex	3/6/2023

Adrianne Pusateri Ramos	14th Essex	3/15/2023
Joan B. Lovely	Second Essex	4/12/2023
Angelo J. Puppolo, Jr.	12th Hampden	4/14/2023
Ryan C. Fattman	Worcester and Hampden	4/14/2023
Joan Meschino	3rd Plymouth	5/26/2023
Estela A. Reyes	4th Essex	6/20/2023
Kay Khan	11th Middlesex	7/17/2023
James K. Hawkins	2nd Bristol	10/18/2023
Steven Ultrino	33rd Middlesex	10/19/2023
Shirley B. Arriaga	8th Hampden	10/23/2023
Sean Garballey	23rd Middlesex	10/24/2023
William F. MacGregor	10th Suffolk	11/1/2023

By Representative Livingstone of Boston, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1918) of Jay D. Livingstone and others relative to employment protections for victims of abusive behavior. Labor and Workforce Development.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Third General Court (2023-2024)

An Act relative to employment protections for victims of abusive behavior.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 1 of Chapter 151B of the General Laws is hereby amended by

2 inserting the following terms: -

24. The term "victim of abusive behavior" in subsections 1 through 3 of section 4 of this
chapter, including section 1F, means a person who is experiencing or has experienced abusive
behavior.

25. The term "abusive behavior" in this section and subsections 1 through 3 of section 4
of this chapter, including subsection 1F, means (i) any behavior constituting domestic violence;
(ii) stalking in violation of section 43 of chapter 265; (iii) sexual assault, which shall include a
violation of sections 13B, 13B¹/₂, 13B³/₄, 13F, 13H, 22, 22A, 22B, 22C, 23, 23A, 23B, 24, 24B,
26D, 50 or 51 of chapter 265 or sections 2, 3, or 35A of chapter 272; or (iv) kidnapping in
violation of the third paragraph of section 26 of chapter 265.

12	26. The term "domestic violence" in this section means abuse against a person by (i) the
13	person's current or former spouse; (ii) someone with whom the person shares a child in common;
14	(iii) someone with whom the person is or was cohabitating; (iv) someone with whom the person
15	is related by consanguinity, adoption, or marriage; (v) someone with whom the person has or had
16	an intimate, sexual, or romantic relationship or to whom the person is or was engaged to be
17	married; or (vi) someone with whom the person is or was in a guardianship relationship.
18	27. The term "abuse" in this section means (i) attempting to cause or causing physical
19	harm; (ii) placing another in fear of imminent serious physical harm; (iii) causing another to
20	engage involuntarily in sexual relations by force, threat, or duress; (iv) engaging in
21	psychological, emotional, or mental abuse; (v) depriving another of health care, housing, food, or
22	other necessities of life; (vi) engaging in harassment as defined in section 1 of chapter 258E; or
23	(vii) restraining the liberty of another.
24	28. The term "psychological, emotional, or mental abuse" in this section means a pattern
25	of threatening, humiliating, or intimidating actions that is designed to induce or likely to induce
26	fear or terror or to restrict another person's ability to exercise free will or autonomy, including
27	but not limited to unreasonably engaging in any of the following as part of such a pattern:
28	(i) Isolating another person from friends, family, or other sources of support;
29	(ii) Limiting another person's access to or use of family or personal money or financial
30	resources;
31	(iii) Controlling, regulating, or monitoring the another person's activities, movements,
32	communications, daily behavior, finances, economic resources, or access to services;
52	communications, dury behavior, mances, comonic resources, or access to services,

33

(iv) Belittling, degrading, or demeaning another person;

34 (v) Threatening to harm, to sexually assault or kill another or another person's family
35 member;

(vi) Threatening to publish personal or false information about another person or to make
 false reports to law enforcement authorities about another person;

38 (vii) Damaging another person's property or household goods; or

39 (viii) Forcing another person to take part in criminal activity or child abuse.

40 29. The term "family member" in subsection 1F of section 4 of chapter 151B means (i) a 41 spouse of the employee or prospective employee; (ii) a person with whom the employee or 42 prospective employee has a child in common; (iii) a person with whom the employee or 43 prospective employee has a substantive intimate, romantic, or sexual relationship, or a dependency relationship, and with whom the employee or prospective employee resides; (iv) a 44 45 person to whom the employee or prospective employee is engaged to be married; (v) a parent, 46 step-parent, child, step-child, sibling, step-sibling, grandparent, step-grandparent, grandchild, or 47 step-grandchild of the employee or prospective employee; or (vi) a person with whom the 48 employee or prospective employee is or was in a guardianship relationship.

30. The term "prospective employee" in subsection 1F of section 4 of chapter 151B
means a person who (i) has applied for employment with the employer, (ii) has been personally
asked to apply for employment with the employer by the employer or employer's agent, or (iii)
has been offered employment with the employer, even if conditional.

31. The term "health care" in this section and in subsection 1F of section 4 of chapter
151B includes medical health care, mental health care, substance abuse services, hospital care,
dental health care and rehabilitative services.

56 SECTION 2. Section 4 of Chapter 151B of the General Laws is hereby amended, in
57 subsection (1), after the word "ancestry" by inserting the following; - "status as a victim of
58 abusive behavior,".

59 SECTION 3. Section 4 of Chapter 151B of the General Laws is further amended, in
60 subsection (2), after the word "information," by inserting the following: - "pregnancy or a
61 condition related to said pregnancy including, but not limited to, lactation or the need to express
62 breast milk for a nursing child, status as a victim of abusive behavior,".

63 SECTION 4. Section 4 of Chapter 151B of the General Laws is further amended, in 64 subsection (3), before the phrase "or status as a veteran", by inserting "status as a victim of 65 abusive behavior" and before the phrase "status as a veteran" by inserting "status as a victim of 66 abusive behavior,".

67 SECTION 5. Section 4 of Chapter 151B of the General Laws is further amended by
 68 inserting the following subsection: -

(1F) (a) For an employer, by itself or its agent, not to provide a reasonable
accommodation to an employee or prospective employee who is experiencing or has experienced
abusive behavior, or whose family member is experiencing or has experienced abusive behavior,
if the employee or prospective employee requests an accommodation related to the abusive
behavior; provided, however, that an employer is not required to provide an accommodation if

the employer can demonstrate that the accommodation would impose an undue hardship on theemployer's business.

76 (b) For an employer, by itself or its agent, to (i) discharge, or in any other manner 77 discriminate against, an employee for exercising the employee's rights under this subsection, 78 including requesting or using an accommodation under this subsection; (ii) refuse to hire, or in 79 any other manner discriminate against, a prospective employee for exercising the prospective 80 employee's rights under this subsection, including requesting or using an accommodation under 81 this subsection; (iii) require an employee or prospective employee who requests an 82 accommodation under this subsection to accept an accommodation that the employee or 83 prospective employee chooses not to accept if that accommodation is unnecessary to enable the 84 employee to perform the essential functions of the job; (iv) require an employee to take leave if a 85 reasonable accommodation may be provided that permits the employee to perform the essential 86 functions of the job without undue hardship to the employer's business; or (v) make 87 preemployment inquiry of a prospective employee as to whether the prospective employee will 88 require a reasonable accommodation under this subsection, unless the prospective employee first 89 voluntarily discloses to the employer, or employer's agent, a situation that would qualify the 90 prospective employee for a reasonable accommodation under this section.

91 (c) As used in this subsection, the following words shall have the following meanings
92 unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

93 "Accommodation" means a temporary or permanent adjustment to a job structure or
94 schedule, workplace facility, or work requirement that enables an employee who is a victim of
95 abusive behavior, or whose family member is a victim of abusive behavior, to be safe or to

96 address issues directly related to the abusive behavior, including but not limited to (i) more 97 frequent or longer paid or unpaid breaks; (ii) transfers, reassignments, or schedule changes; (iii) 98 changing a work phone number, email address, or any other work contact, electronic or 99 otherwise; (iv) installing or changing locks or work access mechanisms; (v) assisting with 100 documentation of the abusive behavior; (vi) implementing safety procedures; or (vii) prohibiting 101 the perpetrator of the abusive behavior from being on the workplace property or limiting the 102 perpetrator's access to the workplace property or portion thereof where the employee works; 103 provided, however, that an employer shall not be required as part of providing a reasonable 104 accommodation to discharge or transfer another employee or promote an employee who is not 105 able to perform the essential functions of the job with or without a reasonable accommodation. 106 "Undue hardship" shall mean an action requiring significant difficulty or expense; 107 provided, however, that the employer shall have the burden of proving undue hardship; provided 108 further, that in making a determination of undue hardship, the following factors shall be

109 considered: (i) the nature and cost of the needed accommodation; (ii) the overall financial 110 resources of the employer; (iii) the overall size of the business of the employer with respect to 111 the number of employees and the number, type and location of its facilities; and (iv) any other 112 impact of the reasonable accommodation on the employer's business.

(d) Upon the employer's receipt of a request from an employee or prospective employee for an accommodation under this subsection, the employee or prospective employee and the employer shall engage in a timely, good faith, and interactive process to determine an effective, reasonable accommodation.

117 (e) All employers will provide written notice to their employees of the right to be free 118 from discrimination due to status as a victim of abusive behavior and of the right to a reasonable 119 accommodation related to the abusive behavior. Such notice may be provided in a handbook, 120 pamphlet, or other means of notice regularly used by the employer. In addition, all employers 121 will provide such notice to (i) all new employees at the beginning of their employment and (ii) 122 any employee or prospective employee who informs the employer that the employee, or 123 prospective employee or family member of the employee or prospective employee, is a victim of 124 abusive behavior not more than five days after the employer is so informed.

125 (f) Subject to appropriation, the commission shall develop courses of instruction and 126 conduct public education efforts as necessary to inform employers, employees, and employment 127 agencies, and, to the extent possible, the general population, about the rights and responsibilities 128 established under this subsection not more than 180 days after the appropriation. Employers are 129 encouraged to conduct an education and training program for new employees and members 130 within one year of commencement of employment that includes information on the nature and 131 extent of abusive behavior, issues of privacy and confidentiality, and the availability of 132 reasonable accommodations. Employers are encouraged to conduct additional training for new 133 supervisory and managerial employees within one ear of commencement of employment that 134 includes information on the nature and extent of abusive behavior, issues of privacy and 135 confidentiality, and the availability of reasonable accommodations.

(g) This subsection shall not be construed to preempt, limit, diminish, or otherwise affect any other law relating to leave or to abusive behavior, provided, however, that to the extent the reasonable accommodation requested pursuant to this section is a leave of absence, that leave need not exceed the amount of leave permitted under section 52E of chapter 149.

140 (h) An employer may require any employee or prospective employee requesting an 141 accommodation under this subsection to provide documentation evidencing that the employee, 142 the prospective employee, or a family member of the employee or the prospective employee is a 143 victim of abusive behavior; provided, however, that an employer may not require the employee 144 or prospective employee to produce, but may consider, documentation concerning the reasonable 145 accommodation itself, including its type, form, scope, or duration; provided further, that an 146 employer shall not require the employee or prospective employee to show evidence of an arrest, 147 conviction, or other law enforcement documentation for such abusive behavior. The employee 148 or prospective employee shall provide such documentation to the employer within a reasonable 149 period after the employer requests such documentation, such reasonable period not to be shorter 150 than 30 days. The employer must provide a reasonable accommodation in a timely manner and 151 may not delay providing reasonable accommodation pending receipt of the documentation; 152 provided that if the employee or prospective employee requests that the accommodation begin 153 before such documentation can be provided, the employee or prospective employee shall provide 154 the documentation to the employer within 30 days of requesting the accommodation. The 155 employer may periodically require the employee to provide documentation showing continued 156 need for any temporary accommodation, but no more often than every six months or when the 157 employer learns of a significant change in the situation that necessitated the accommodation. The 158 provision of any documentation provided to an employer under this paragraph does not waive or 159 diminish the confidential or privileged nature of communications between a victim of abusive 160 behavior and one or more individuals named in this paragraph.

161 The employer may maintain any documentation provided under this paragraph only in a 162 separate, confidential file and only for as long as required for the employer to make a determination as to whether the employee is entitled to a reasonable accommodation under thissubsection.

165 The employee or prospective employee shall satisfy the documentation requirement by 166 providing any one of the following documents to the employer concerning the abusive behavior 167 against the employee, prospective employee, or family member of the employee or prospective 168 employee, and the employer may not require the employee or prospective employee to provide a 169 specific type of documentation from among the following documents:

(1) A protective order, or an order of equitable relief or other documentation, issued by a
court of competent jurisdiction as a result of such abusive behavior, including but not limited to
an order issued pursuant to chapter 209A or chapter 258E;

(2) A document under the letterhead of a court, public agency, or social service, health
care, or other service provider that the victim of such abusive behavior attended for the purposes
of acquiring assistance as it relates to the abusive behavior;

176 (3) A police report or statement of a victim or witness provided to police, including a
177 police incident report, documenting such abusive behavior;

(4) Documentation that the perpetrator of such abusive behavior has been convicted of,
has been adjudicated a juvenile delinquent by reason of, or has admitted to sufficient facts to
support a finding of guilt of any offense constituting such abusive behavior;

181 (5) Documentation of health care treatment as a result of such abusive behavior;

(6) A sworn statement, signed under the penalties of perjury, provided by a counselor,
social worker, health care worker, member of the clergy, shelter worker, legal advocate, or other

184 professional who has assisted the victim of such abusive behavior in addressing the effects of185 such abusive behavior;

186 (7) A sworn statement, signed under the penalties of perjury, from the victim of such
187 abusive behavior attesting to such abusive behavior; or

(8) Any other form of documentation or relevant evidence that reasonably corroborates or
certifies that the employee, prospective employee, or family member of the employee or
prospective employee is a victim of abusive behavior.

(i) An employee or prospective employee requesting an accommodation under this subsection is not required to produce any documentation to, or discuss any information with, the employer that would in any way compromise the safety of the victim of the abusive behavior, and an employer is prohibited from requiring any such production or disclosure except to the extent such documentation or information is necessary to provide or effectuate the accommodation, to protect the safety of the employee or others employed at the workplace, or to enable the employer to satisfy legal obligations.

198 (j) An employer shall maintain the confidentiality of all documentation and information 199 provided by the employee or prospective employee related to the abusive behavior, including 200 that the employee, prospective employee, or employee's family member is a victim of abusive 201 behavior or that the employee or prospective employee has requested or obtained a reasonable 202 accommodation under this subsection, except under the following conditions: (i) the employee or 203 prospective employee requests or consents in writing that such documentation or information be 204 disclosed; (ii) the employer is ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or administrative 205 agency to disclose such documentation or information; (iii) disclosure is otherwise required by

applicable federal or state law; (iv) disclosure is required in the course of an investigation
authorized by law enforcement, including, but not limited to, an investigation by the attorney
general; or (v) disclosure is necessary to protect the safety of the employee or others employed at
the workplace or to provide or effectuate the accommodation.

(k) No employer shall (i) coerce, interfere with, restrain, or deny the exercise of, or any
attempt to exercise, any rights provided under this subsection or (ii) make reasonable
accommodations requested or taken hereunder contingent upon whether or not the employee,
prospective employee, or victim of the abusive behavior maintains contact with the alleged
abuser.

SECTION 6. Section 52E of Chapter 149 of the General Laws is hereby amended by
 striking out subsection (a) in its entirety and thereby replacing it with the following subsection:

(a) For purposes of this section, the following words shall have the following meanings,unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

219 "Abuse," (i) attempting to cause or causing physical harm; (ii) placing another in fear of 220 imminent serious physical harm; (iii) causing another to engage involuntarily in sexual relations 221 by force, threat, or duress; (iv) engaging in psychological, emotional, or mental abuse; (v) 222 depriving another of health care, housing, food, or other necessities of life; (vi) engaging in 223 harassment as defined in section 1 of chapter 258E; or (vii) restraining the liberty of another.

"Abusive behavior," (i) any behavior constituting domestic violence; (ii) stalking in
violation of section 43 of chapter 265; (iii) sexual assault, which shall include a violation of
sections 13B, 13B¹/₂, 13B³/₄, 13F, 13H, 22, 22A, 22B, 22C, 23, 23A, 23B, 24, 24B, 26D, 50 or 51

of chapter 265 or sections 2, 3, or 35A of chapter 272; or (iv) kidnapping in violation of the third
paragraph of section 26 of chapter 265.

229 "Domestic violence," abuse against a person by (i) the person's current or former spouse; 230 (ii) someone with whom the person shares a child in common; (iii) someone with whom the 231 person is or was cohabitating; (iv) someone with whom the person is related by consanguinity, 232 adoption, or marriage; (v) someone with whom the person has or had an intimate, sexual, or 233 romantic relationship or to whom the person is or was engaged to be married; or (vi) someone 234 with whom the person is or was in a guardianship relationship. 235 "Employees", individuals who perform, or who have been hired to perform, services for 236 and under the control and direction of an employer for wages or other remuneration. 237 "Family member," (i) a spouse of the employee or prospective employee; (ii) a person 238 with whom the employee or prospective employee has a child in common;(iii) a person with 239 whom the employee or prospective employee has a substantive intimate, romantic, or sexual 240 relationship, or a dependency relationship, and with whom the employee or prospective 241 employee resides; (iv) a person to whom the employee or prospective employee is engaged to be 242 married; (v) a parent, step-parent, child, step-child, sibling, step-sibling, grandparent, step-243 grandparent, grandchild, or step-grandchild of the employee or prospective employee; or (vi) a 244 person with whom the employee or prospective employee is or was in a guardianship 245 relationship.

246 "Psychological, emotional, or mental abuse," a pattern of threatening, humiliating, or247 intimidating actions that is designed to induce or likely to induce fear or terror or to restrict

248	another person's ability to exercise free will or autonomy, including but not limited to
249	unreasonably engaging in any of the following as part of such a pattern:
250	Isolating another person from friends, family, and other sources of support;
251	(i) Isolating another person from friends, family, and other sources of support;
252	(ii) Limiting another person's access to or use of family or personal money or financial
253	resources;
254	(iii) Controlling, regulating, or monitoring another person's activities, movements,
255	communications, daily behavior, finances, economic resources, or access to services;
256	(iv) Belittling, degrading, or demeaning another person;
257	(v) Threatening to harm, to sexually assault or to kill another or another person's family
258	member;
259	(vi) Threatening to publish personal or false information about another person or to make
260	false reports to law enforcement authorities about another person;
261	(vii) Damaging another person's property or household goods; or
262	(viii) Forcing another person to take part in criminal activity or child abuse.
263	"Prospective employee", a person who (i) has applied for employment with the employer,
264	(ii) has been personally asked to apply for employment with the employer by the employer or
265	employer's agent, or (iii) has been offered employment with the employer, even if conditional.

266 "Health care", medical health care, mental health care, substance abuse services, hospital
267 care, dental health care, rehabilitative services and other similar services.

268 SECTION 7. Subsection (b)(ii) of Section 52E of Chapter 149 of the General Laws is

hereby amended, after the word "attention", by inserting the following: - "or other health care,".

270 SECTION 8. Subsection (d) of Section 52E of Chapter 149 of the General Laws is hereby 271 amended by inserting, in the first sentence, after the phrase "safety of an employee", the 272 following phrase: - "or family member of the employee," and by striking out the figure "(7)" and

thereby replacing it with the figure "(8)".

SECTION 9. Subsection (e) of Section 52E of Chapter 149 of the General Laws is hereby
amended by striking out the subsection in its entirety and replacing it with the following
subsection: -

277 (e) An employer may require an employee or prospective employee requesting leave 278 under this section to provide documentation evidencing that the employee, prospective 279 employee, or family member of the employee or prospective employee is a victim of abusive 280 behavior and that the leave taken is consistent with the conditions of clauses (i) to (iii), inclusive, 281 of subsection (b); provided, however, that an employer shall not require an employee or 282 prospective employee to show evidence of an arrest, conviction or other law enforcement 283 documentation for such abusive behavior. An employee or prospective employee shall provide 284 such documentation to the employer within a reasonable period after the employer requests 285 documentation relative to the employee's absence. An employee or prospective employee shall 286 satisfy this documentation requirement by providing any 1 of the following documents to the

employer, and the employer may not require the employee or prospective employee to provide aspecific type of documentation from among the following documents.

(1) A protective order, or order of equitable relief or other documentation, issued by a
court of competent jurisdiction as a result of abusive behavior, including but not limited to an
order issued pursuant to chapter 209A or chapter 258E.

(2) A document under the letterhead of the court, public agency, or social service, health
care, or other service provider which the victim of the abusive behavior attended for the purposes
of acquiring assistance as it relates to the abusive behavior.

295 (3) A police report or statement of a victim or witness provided to police, including a296 police incident report, documenting the abusive behavior.

(4) Documentation that the perpetrator of the abusive behavior has been convicted of, has
been adjudicated a juvenile delinquent by reason of, or has admitted to sufficient facts to support
a finding of guilt of any offense constituting such abusive behavior

300 (5) Documentation of health care treatment as a result of the abusive behavior.

301 (6) A sworn statement, signed under the penalties of perjury, provided by a counselor,
302 social worker, health care worker, member of the clergy, shelter worker, legal advocate or other
303 professional who has assisted the victim of the abusive behavior in addressing the effects of the
304 abusive behavior.

305 (7) A sworn statement, signed under the penalties of perjury, from the victim of the306 abusive behavior attesting to the abusive behavior.

307 (8) Any other form of documentation or relevant evidence that reasonably corroborates or
 308 certifies that the employee, prospective employee, or family member of the employee or
 309 prospective employee is a victim of abusive behavior.

Any documentation provided to an employer under this section may be maintained by the employer only in a separate, confidential file and only for as long as required for the employer to make a determination as to whether the employee is eligible for leave under this section. The provision of any documentation to an employer under this paragraph does not waive or diminish the confidential or privileged nature of communications between the victim of the abusive behavior and any of the categories of professionals listed in this paragraph.

An employee or prospective employee requesting leave under this section is not required to produce any documentation to, or discuss any information with, the employer that would in any way compromise the safety of the victim of the abusive behavior, and an employer is prohibited from requiring any such production or disclosure except to the extent such documentation or information is necessary to provide or effectuate the leave, to protect the safety of the employee or others employed at the workplace, or to enable the employer to satisfy legal obligations.

323 SECTION 10. Subsection (f)(i) of Section 52E of Chapter 149 of the General Laws is 324 hereby amended by inserting, after the word "employee", the words "or prospective employee;" 325 and inserting, after the word "workplace", the words "or to provide or effectuate the leave".

326 SECTION 11. Subsection (g) of Section 52E of Chapter 149 of the General Laws is
327 hereby amended by striking the word "taking" and thereby replacing it with the word "seeking".

328	SECTION 12. Subsection (h) of Section 52E of Chapter 149 of the General Laws is
329	hereby amended by inserting, after the word "victim", the phrase "of the abusive behavior", and
330	after the words "this section or" by striking out the word "to".
331	SECTION 13. Subsection (i) of Section 52E of Chapter 149 of the General Laws is
332	hereby amended by inserting, after the word "section", the phrase "or refuse to hire, or in any
333	other manner discriminate against a prospective employee for exercising the prospective

334 employee's rights under this section."