## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, June 24, 2024.

The committee on Revenue, to whom was referred so much of the message from Her Excellency the Governor recommending legislation to empower municipalities and local governments, bill, Senate, No. 2571 (sections 18, 22, 26, 27, 38 to 75 inclusive, 85 and 86), reports recommending that the accompanying bill (printed in House, No. 4788) ought to pass.

For the committee,

MARK J. CUSACK.

## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Third General Court (2023-2024)

An Act empowering municipalities and local governments.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- SECTION 1: Section 5B of chapter 40 of the General Laws, as so appearing in the 2022
- 2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by inserting after the words "chapter 44B", in line 38, the
- 3 following words:-
- ; provided, however, that for purposes of this paragraph, a receipt shall include amounts
   assessed pursuant to section 10 of chapter 60A.
- SECTION 2. Section 42A of chapter 40, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting
  after the word "deeds", in line 5, the following words:-, and files a copy of said certificate with
- 8 the collector of taxes of the city or town in which the lien hereinafter mentioned is to take effect,
- 9 SECTION 3. Chapter 40Q of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by 10 striking out section 3 and inserting in place thereof the following section:-
- 11 Section 3. (a) The city or town may retain all or part of the tax increment of an invested 12 revenue district for the purpose of financing the development program. When a development

program for an invested revenue district is adopted, the city or town shall adopt a statement of the percentage of tax increment to be retained in accordance with the development program. The statement of percentage may establish a specific percentage or percentages or may describe a method or formula for determination of the percentage. The assessor shall certify the amount of the tax increment to the city or town each year.

- (b) On or after the formation of an invested revenue district, the assessor of the city or town in which it is located shall, on request of the city or town, certify the original assessed value of the taxable property within the boundaries of the invested revenue district on the base date.

  Each year, after the formation of an invested revenue district, the assessor of the city or town shall certify the amount of the new growth adjustment to the levy limit of the city or town, as certified by the commissioner of revenue, that is attributable to parcels within the district.
- (c) If a city or town has elected to retain all or a percentage of the retained tax increment pursuant to subsection (a), the city or town shall: (i) establish a development program fund that consists of: (A) a development debt service fund account that is pledged to and charged, without further appropriation, with the payment of the interest and principal as the interest and principal fall due and the necessary charges of paying interest and principal on any notes, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness that were issued to fund or refund the costs of the development program fund; and (B) a project cost account that is pledged to and charged, without further appropriation, with the payment of project costs as outlined in the financial plan and paid in a manner other than as described in subclause (A);
- (ii) set aside annually all tax increment revenues and deposit all such revenues in the appropriate development program fund account in the following priority: (A) to the development

debt service fund account, an amount sufficient, together with estimated future revenues to be deposited to the account and earnings on the amount, to satisfy all annual debt service on bonds and notes issued pursuant to section 4 and the financial plan; and (B) to the project cost account, an amount sufficient, together with estimated future revenues to be deposited to the account and earnings on the amount, to satisfy all annual project costs to be paid from the account; (iii) make any transfers between development program fund accounts as required; provided, however, that the transfers shall not result in a balance in the development debt service fund account that is insufficient to cover the annual obligations of that account; and (iv) annually return to the general fund of the city or town any tax increment revenue in excess of those estimated to be required to satisfy the obligations of the development debt service fund account.

- (d) Notwithstanding any provision in this chapter to the contrary, the requirement to reserve funds pursuant to subsection (c) shall terminate when sufficient monies have been set aside to cover the full, anticipated liabilities of the development debt service fund account and the project cost account.
- SECTION 4. Section 30B of said chapter 41 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following subsection:-
- (e) The provisions of this section may be used by a city or town for any joint or cooperative services incumbent upon any local officer contained within section 1 of chapter 41, excepting selectmen, school committee and assessors.
- SECTION 5. Said chapter 41, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after section 30B the following section:-

Section 30B1/2. Notwithstanding any general or special law, charter provision or local bylaw, ordinance or vote to the contrary, in any city or town that accepts this section, the chief executive officer of the city or town, may, on behalf of the city or town, enter into an agreement with 1 or more cities or towns to form a regional board of assessors. The regional board of assessors shall have all the powers and responsibilities outlined in general law for local boards of assessors and will assume all the activities and undertakings of the local board of assessors for each member city and town.

The agreement shall provide for:

- (i) the division, merger or consolidation of administrative functions between or among the parties;
  - (ii) the financing of the joint undertaking;
- (iii) the rights and responsibilities of the parties with respect to the direction and supervision of the work to be performed and with respect to the administration of the regional board of assessors office, including the receipt and disbursement of funds, the maintenance of accounts and records and the auditing of accounts;
  - (iv) annual reports of the regional board of assessors to the constituent parties;
- 72 (v) the duration of the agreement and procedures for amendment, withdrawal or 73 termination thereof; and
- (vi) any other necessary or appropriate matter as agreed to by the chief executive officersof the city or town.

With the approval of the member cities and towns, the regional board of assessors may appoint assistant assessors pursuant to section 25A of chapter 41. Member cities and towns may, in their individual capacity, employ a local assessor and support staff who shall be responsible for estimating the value of the real and personal estate for such city or town and who shall report to the regional board of assessors. Otherwise, member cities and towns may permit the regional board of assessors to hire a regional assessor or assessors and support staff who shall be responsible for estimating the value of the real and personal estate in each such city or town and who shall report to the regional board of assessors. A city or town may become a party to an existing agreement with the approval of a majority of the other members.

An agreement under this section may also provide for the employment of necessary staff to perform administrative functions. Any joint costs associated with the regional board of assessors shall be identified in the agreement and subject to appropriation by each member city or town and accounted for in accordance with the procedures identified in section 4A of chapter 40. Subject to the rules and regulations established by the commissioner of revenue pursuant to section 1 of chapter 58, the agreement shall provide for qualifications, terms and conditions of employment for the members of the regional board of assessors and employees of the office. The agreement may provide for inclusion of the regional board of assessor employees in insurance, retirement programs and other benefit programs of one of the member parties, but all parties to the agreement shall pay a proportionate share of the current and future costs of benefits associated with the appointment or employment of all persons performing services for them during the duration of the agreement. A city or town who is a party to such an agreement shall include employees under the agreement in such programs in accordance with the terms of the agreement.

Unless otherwise agreed to by all member municipalities, the number of persons on the regional board of assessors shall be at least equal to the number of member cities and towns.

Unless otherwise agreed to by all member municipalities, each city or town shall have at least 1 person appointed by the chief executive officer of that city or town to the regional board of assessors. The number of assessors on the regional board may exceed the number of member municipalities if so agreed and such an agreement shall provide for the appointment of such additional board members. Any vacancies shall be filled by the applicable member municipality forthwith, who may also appoint a temporary board member until such time that a permanent replacement is appointed unless a different process is agreed to by all member municipalities.

Unless otherwise designated in the agreement, an agreement made pursuant to this section shall go into effect on the first day of the fiscal year after this section has been accepted and the agreement has been finalized by all member municipalities; provided, however, no agreement or amendment to an agreement made pursuant to this section shall take effect until it has been approved in writing by the commissioner of revenue.

Notwithstanding any general or special law, charter provision or local bylaw or ordinance to the contrary, once in effect, the local board of assessors of the member municipalities, whether elected or appointed, shall be considered abolished. Any incumbent of the local board of assessors serving at the time of acceptance shall continue to hold said office and to perform the duties thereof until the effective date as described in the preceding paragraph.

SECTION 6. Chapter 44 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out section 53A and inserting in place thereof the following section:-

Section 53A. A city council, with the mayor's approval if a charter so provides, or a select board, or prudential committee or town council may, in its sole discretion and authority, accept grants or gifts of funds on behalf of the city, town or district from the federal government, a charitable foundation, private corporation, individual or from the commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, and may, in its sole discretion and authority, expend said grants or gifts of fund, without specific appropriation thereof, for the purpose of such grant or gift or, if no restrictions are attached thereto, for such other purposes as it deems advisable. In the case of any grant or gift given for educational purposes, the school committee may accept grants or gifts of funds and expend said gifts or grants of funds, without specific appropriation thereof, for the purpose of such grant or gift or, if no restrictions are attached thereto, for such other purposes as it deems advisable. Expenditure of grants or gifts of funds may be made by an appropriate officer or department, without specific appropriation thereof, as authorized by the acceptor of the grant or gift. In the case of grants from the federal government or from the commonwealth, a county or municipality or agency or instrumentality thereof, upon receipt of an agreement from the grantor to provide advance payment or reimbursement to the city, town or district, the officer or department may spend the amount of the advance payment, or the amount to be reimbursed, for the purposes of the grant, subject to the approvals required pursuant to this section. Any advance payment or reimbursement shall be applied to finance the grant expenditures; provided, however, that any expenditures outstanding at the close of the fiscal year after the fiscal year in which the grantor approved the agreement shall be reported by the auditor or accountant of the city, town or district, or other officer having similar duties, or by the treasurer if there be no such officer, to the assessors, who shall include the amount so reported in the determination of the next annual tax rate, unless the city, town or district has otherwise made provision therefor. Notwithstanding

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the provisions of section 53, any amounts so received shall be deposited with the treasurer of such city, town or district and held as a separate account and may be expended as aforesaid further appropriation. If the express written terms or conditions of the grant agreement so stipulate, interest on the grant funds may remain with and become a part of the grant account and may be expended as part of the grant without further appropriation. Any grant, subvention or subsidy for educational purposes received by a city, town or school district from the federal government may be expended by the school committee of such city, town or district without including the purpose of such expenditure in, or applying such amount to, the annual or any supplemental budget or appropriation request of such committee; provided, however, that this sentence shall not apply to amounts so received to which section 26C of chapter 71, chapter 621 of the acts of 1953, as amended, and chapter 664 of the acts of 1958, as amended, apply; and, provided further, that notwithstanding the foregoing provision, this sentence shall apply to amounts so received as grants under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, (Public Law 89–10). After receipt of a written commitment from the federal government approving a grant for educational purposes and in anticipation of receipt of such funds from the federal government, the treasurer, upon the request of the school committee, shall pay from the general fund of such municipality compensation for services rendered and goods supplied to such federal grant programs, such payments to be made no later than 10 days after the rendition of such services or the supplying of such goods; provided, however, that the provisions of such federal grant would allow the treasurer to reimburse the general fund for the amounts so advanced.

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SECTION 7. Section 53E½ of chapter 44, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the second paragraph and inserting in place thereof the following paragraph:-

Interest earned on any revolving fund balance shall be treated as general fund revenue of the city or town. No revolving fund may be established under this section for receipts of a municipal water or sewer department, municipal hospital, cable television access service or facility or for receipts reserved by law or as authorized by law for expenditure for a particular purpose.

SECTION 8. The fourth paragraph of said section 53E½ of said chapter 44, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the first sentence and inserting in place thereof the following sentence:- The city or town shall, on or before July 1 of the fiscal year to which it shall first apply, vote on the total amount that may be expended from each revolving fund established under this section during any fiscal year.

SECTION 9. Section 53F1/2 of said chapter 44, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the words "health care", in line 5, the following words:-, landfill, broadband-only municipal light plant.

SECTION 10. Section 53 F3/4 of said chapter 44, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in lines 2 and 3, the word "section" and inserting in place thereof the following word:- paragraph.

SECTION 11. Said section 53 F3/4 of said chapter 44, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by adding the following 2 paragraphs:-

Notwithstanding section 53 or any other general or special law to the contrary, a municipality that accepts this paragraph may establish in the treasury a separate revenue account to be known as the PEG Access and Cable Related Fund, into which may be deposited funds received in connection with a franchise agreement between a cable operator and the

municipality. Monies in the fund shall only be expended by the board, commission, committee, department or officer designated by the issuing authority as defined in section 1 of chapter 166A, without further appropriation, for cable-related purposes consistent with the franchise agreement, including, but not limited to: (i) support of public, educational or governmental access cable television services; (ii) monitor compliance of the cable operator with the franchise agreement; or (iii) prepare for renewal of the franchise license.

Notwithstanding section 4B of chapter 4, section 53F1/2 of chapter 44 or any other general or special law to the contrary, any municipality that has accepted section 53F1/2 of chapter 44 and established an enterprise fund for PEG Access and Cable related receipts, and subsequently accepts the prior paragraph, may vote to revoke its acceptance of section 53F1/2 of chapter 44 at any time.

SECTION 12. Said chapter 44, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after section 73 the following section:-

Section 74. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, any funds received by a city or town from the commonwealth for the construction and reconstruction of municipal ways, as described in clause (b) of the second paragraph of section 4 of chapter 6C, shall be spent without further appropriation for said purposes. With the approval of the chief executive officer, and not in excess of the amount contained within a preliminary notice provided to the city or town from the commonwealth concerning such funds, such amounts may be spent in anticipation of receiving such funds and spent only for qualifying purposes. Any such expenditures not reimbursed and outstanding at the close of the fiscal year in which expenditure was made shall be reported by the auditor or accountant of the city, town or district, or other

officer having similar duties, or by the treasurer if there be no such officer, to the assessors, who shall include the amount so reported in the determination of the next annual tax rate, unless the city, town or district has otherwise made provision therefor.

SECTION 13. Subsection (f) of section 5 of chapter 44B of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the words "any city or town", in lines 108 and 109, the following words:- without a two-thirds vote of the legislative body or.

SECTION 14. Section 2 of chapter 58 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

In the event of a final decision on a classification made by or action taken by the commissioner, or appeal to the appellate tax board on a classification under this section, that is different than the classification used by a board of assessors to assess a tax to the corporation for any year to which the decision is applicable, the assessors shall, upon written notice of such final decision, grant an abatement, or assess and, if applicable, commit to the collector with their warrant for collection an additional tax under the procedures provided for the assessment and taxation of omitted property under section 75 of chapter 59 to conform to the determination so established by the decision. Such procedures shall apply to each tax year for which an additional tax shall be assessed notwithstanding the limitation set forth in said chapter 59 with respect to the periods for which omitted property assessments may be made. Whenever an additional tax is to be assessed for a year under such final decision, a board of assessors may require the corporation to furnish within 30 days the list of personal estate required by section 29 of chapter 59 for each year.

SECTION 15. Section 8 of said chapter 58, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the words "obvious clerical" in lines 11 and 12.

SECTION 16. Subsection (b) of section 18C of said chapter 58, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the first sentence and inserting in place thereof the following sentence:- The state treasurer and the commissioner of revenue shall, subject to appropriation, distribute budgeted aid to cities and towns.

SECTION 17. Section 2A of chapter 59 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting, after the last paragraph, the following subsection:-

(d) Whenever a Massachusetts Assessor deems it reasonably necessary to enter upon a property to collect physical and functional data pertinent to its proper determination of fair cash value for the fiscal year tax roll, and in accordance with the Department of Revenue's requirements as well as the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practices' nationally recognized techniques of appraising property; the assessor or his authorized agents or employees may, after reasonable notice, enter upon said property, lands, waters, and premises, not including buildings, in the commonwealth, and such entry shall not be deemed a trespass. Nothing in this section shall relieve an assessor of liability for damage caused by entry to said property, by himself or his agents or employees.

SECTION 18. Section 5 of chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting, after the words "Twenty-second G", in line 9, the following words:-, Twenty-second H.

SECTION 19. Clause Forty-first C of said section 5 of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 1371, the words "by not more than 100 per cent" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- an amount to be determined locally.

SECTION 20. Said section 5 of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out clause Forty-third and inserting in place thereof the following clause:-

Forty-third, Real estate of the surviving minor children, including adopted children, of a police officer or firefighter killed in the line of duty as such police officer or firefighter; provided that such real estate is owned, including real estate that is owned by a trustee, conservator or other fiduciary for the benefit of the surviving minor children, and occupied by such children as their domicile, and provided, further, that no real estate shall be so exempt which the assessors shall adjudge has been conveyed to such children to evade taxation.

SECTION 21. The second paragraph of clause Forty-fifth of said section 5 of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following 2 sentences:- Any such negotiated amount shall be included in the tax base for purposes of determining the levy ceiling and levy limit under section 21C and in determining minimum residential factor and classification of property under section 1A of chapter 58 and section 56 of chapter 40. The department of revenue may issue guidelines for implementing the provisions of this subsection consistent with preserving the negotiated payment amount in the local tax base for such purpose.

SECTION 22. Said section 5 of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by adding the following 2 clauses:-

Fifty-ninth. In any city or town that accepts this clause, a person whose domicile is owned by a trustee, conservator or other fiduciary for the person's benefit shall be deemed the owner of the domicile for purposes of an exemption under any clause listed in the third paragraph of section 59 or a deferral under clause Eighteenth A or Forty-first A of this section and shall be granted the exemption provided the person is otherwise eligible under such clause.

Sixtieth. In a city or town that accepts this section and is certified by the commissioner to be assessing all property at full and fair cash valuation, an exemption granted pursuant to any clause specifically listed in the first paragraph of section 5 shall be increased annually by an amount not to exceed the increase in the cost of living as determined by the Consumer Price Index for such year. The department of revenue shall annually inform each city or town that accepts this clause of the amount of this increase.

SECTION 23. Said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting after section 50 the following section:-

Section 5P. (a) In a city or town that accepts this section, there shall be an exemption for income and age qualified domiciliary homeowners as provided herein. For the purposes of this section, "parcel" shall mean a unit of real property as defined by the board of assessors under the deed for the property and shall include condominium units. The exemption provided for herein shall be in addition to any other exemptions allowed by the General Laws.

- (b) With respect to each qualifying parcel of real property classified as class one, residential in the municipality, there shall be an exemption from the property tax in an amount to be set annually by the Board of Assessors of the municipality, of the Select Board, Town Council or City Council, to be decided by the legislative body at the time of adoption as provided in paragraph (d). The exemption shall be applied to the domicile of the taxpayer.
- (c) A parcel of real property shall qualify for the exemption under this section if each of the following criteria is met:

- 295 (i) The qualifying real property is owned and occupied by a person whose income from 296 the prior year would make the person eligible for the income tax credit allowed under subsection 297 (k) of section 6 of chapter 62;
  - (ii) The qualifying real property is owned by a single applicant age 65 or older as of July 1 of the applicable fiscal year or jointly by persons either of whom is age 65 or above as of July 1 of the applicable fiscal year and the joint applicant is 60 years of age or older;
  - (iii) The qualifying real property is owned and occupied by the applicant or joint applicants as their domicile;

- (iv) The applicant or at least 1 of the joint applicants has been domiciled and owned a home in the municipality for at least 10 consecutive years before filing an application for the exemption;
- (v) The assessed value of the domicile is not greater than the prior year's maximum assessed value for qualification for the income tax credit allowed under subsection (k) of section 6 of chapter 62, as adjusted annually by the commissioner of revenue;
- (vi) The total assets of the applicant do not exceed any asset limitations established by the chief executive officer under paragraph (e) to determine eligibility for this exemption; and
- (vii) The board of assessors has approved the application.
- (d) The Board of Assessors of the municipality, of the Select Board, Town Council or City Council, to be decided by the legislative body at the time of adoption shall annually determine the exemption amount, which shall not be more than two hundred per cent of the

maximum amount of the income tax credit allowed under subsection (k) of section 6 of chapter 62 for which the applicant qualified in the previous year.

- (e) The Board of Assessors of the municipality, of the Select Board, Town Council or City Council, to be decided by the legislative body at the time of adoption may establish limits on the total assets that may be owned by an applicant for purposes of eligibility.
- (f) A person who seeks to qualify for the exemption shall, on or before April 1 of the applicable tax year, or within 3 months after the bill or notice of assessment was sent, whichever is later, file an application, on a form to be adopted by the board of assessors, containing supporting documentation to demonstrate the applicant's income and assets as described in the application. The application shall be filed each year for which the applicant seeks the exemption.
- (g) The total amount exempted by this section shall be allocated proportionally within the residential tax levy. No exemption shall be granted under this section until the commissioner of revenue certifies a residential tax rate for the applicable tax year.
- SECTION 24. Section 21C of chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after subsection (i1/2) the following subsection:-
- (i3/4) The local appropriating authority of any city or town may, by a two-thirds vote, seek voter approval to assess taxes in excess of the levy limitation for one-time, nonrecurring operational expenditures to be assessed for only 1 fiscal year. Amounts for such one-time, nonrecurring operational expenditures or for the city's or town's apportioned share for one-time, nonrecurring operational expenditures by a regional governmental unit shall be assessed only after approval by a separate vote of the people taken at a regular or special election held before the setting of the annual tax rate; provided, however, that the question submitted shall be worded

as follows: "Shall the (city/town) of \_\_\_ be allowed to assess an additional \$\_\_ in real estate
and personal property taxes for the purposes of (state the purpose(s) for which the monies from
this assessment will be used) for only the fiscal year beginning July first, two thousand and
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Yes < $\lor$ ul> No < $\lor$ ul>";

and provided, further, that said question shall be deemed approved if a majority of the persons voting thereon shall vote "yes".

SECTION 25. Said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting, after section 52C, the following new section:-

## **Electronic Filing Requirements**

Section 52D. Any form, return or filing required or permitted to be filed by the owner or lessee of any real or property pursuant to sections 5, 5C, 29, 38D, 38F, 59 or 61A of this chapter, shall be filed with or transmitted to the board of assessors in such a manner, format and medium as the board of assessors shall from time to time prescribe. Failure by the owner or lessee to submit the filing in the manner, format and medium prescribed by the board of assessors is equivalent to not filing or not responding.

Any request for information made by a board of assessors pursuant to sections 38D, 38F or 61A of this chapter shall be made in any such manner, format, and medium as the board of assessors shall from time to time prescribe.

SECTION 26. Section 57 of chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the third paragraph.

SECTION 27. The twelfth paragraph of section 57C of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the first sentence the following sentence:- For purposes of this section, amounts not timely received shall be deemed unpaid.

SECTION 28. Said section 57C of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out the fourteenth paragraph.

SECTION 29. Section 59 of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the words "Twenty-second F", in line 45, the following words:-, Twenty-second H.

SECTION 30. Section 64 of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 2, the words "at least one half of".

SECTION 31. Said section 64 of said chapter 59, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by adding the following paragraph:-

For the purposes of determining jurisdictional interest requirements on appeals under this section, if a payment for taxes on personal property or a parcel of real estate is, after the date prescribed by sections 23D, 57 or 57C, delivered to the collector by United States mail or by an alternative private delivery service as the collector may permit, the payment date shall be deemed to be the date of the United States postmark, the date of the certification of mailing stamped and postmarked by the United States postal service, the date of a certified mail receipt provided by the United States postal service or other substantiating date mark permitted by the Rules of Practice and Procedure of the Appellate Tax Board that is affixed on the envelope or other appropriate wrapper in which the payment is mailed or delivered if the payment was mailed in the United States in an envelope or such appropriate wrapper, first class postage

prepaid, or delivered to an alternative private delivery service, properly addressed to the collector; provided, however, that a taxpayer shall have the burden of proving the timely mailing of any payment of taxes to said collector under this section and the collector shall have no obligation to maintain any record relative to the date of mailing of the tax; and provided further, that nothing in this section shall be construed to place the burden of proving any untimely mailing on the collector. As used in this section, "United States postmark" shall mean only a postmark made by the United States post office. This paragraph shall not apply to the calculation of interest on taxes due under sections 23D, 57 or 57C.

SECTION 32. Said section 2A of said chapter 60A of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by inserting at the end of the first paragraph the following sentence:In the alternative, if an excise remains unpaid for 14 days after a demand, the deputy collector or the local tax collector or commissioner of revenue, as the case may be, may send the delinquent taxpayer a notice of intent to transmit to the registrar of motor vehicles a notice of nonpayment as provided in this section, and if the taxpayer does not pay the excise within 30 days of such notice, then the deputy collector or the local tax collector or commissioner of revenue, as the case may be, shall so notify the registrar.

SECTION 33. Said chapter 60A, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following section:-

Section 10. (a) A city or town which accepts this section in the manner provided in section 4 of chapter 4 may increase the assessed amount of the excise tax assessed pursuant to section 1 of this chapter by a rate of up to 5 per cent.

(b) If accepted prior to October 1, this section shall take effect in a municipality on assessments in the next calendar year or a later calendar year that the municipality may designate.

SECTION 34. Section 8 of chapter 61 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

The treasurer of the city, town or regional school district, with the approval of the city council and city manager, if any, or otherwise the mayor in a city, or the selectboard in a town, as the case may be, may finance debt incurred to exercise its option to purchase the land as follows. The treasurer of the city or town may certify to the state treasurer the maturity schedule, interest rate and dates of payment of debt service within 10 days after the date of issuance of the bonds. The state treasurer or the approved paying agents shall become the paying agents for the principal and interest on such bonds. The state treasurer shall pay such debt service and after payment shall withhold from the distributable aid payable to the city or town an amount which will be sufficient to pay the debt service on the bonds or, if the amount of such distributable aid in any year is insufficient for this purpose, from any other amounts payable by the commonwealth to such city or town under any provision of law. From the time withheld by the state treasurer, all such distributable aid or other amounts so withheld and paid shall be exempt from being levied upon, taken, sequestered or applied toward paying the debts of the city or town other than for payment of debt service on such bonds.

SECTION 35. Section 14 of chapter 61A of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

The treasurer of the city, town or regional school district, with the approval of the city council and city manager, if any, or otherwise the mayor in a city, or the selectboard in a town, as the case may be, may finance debt incurred to exercise its option to purchase the land as follows. The treasurer of the city or town may certify to the state treasurer the maturity schedule, interest rate and dates of payment of debt service within ten days after the date of issuance of the bonds. The state treasurer or the approved paying agents shall become the paying agents for the principal and interest on such bonds. The state treasurer shall pay such debt service and after payment shall withhold from the distributable aid payable to the city or town an amount which will be sufficient to pay the debt service on the bonds or, if the amount of such distributable aid in any year is insufficient for this purpose, from any other amounts payable by the commonwealth to such city or town under any provision of law. From the time withheld by the state treasurer, all such distributable aid or other amounts so withheld and paid shall be exempt from being levied upon, taken, sequestered or applied toward paying the debts of the city or town other than for payment of debt service on such bonds.

SECTION 36. Section 9 of chapter 61B of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by adding the following paragraph:-

The treasurer of the city, town or regional school district, with the approval of the city council and city manager, if any, or otherwise the mayor in a city, or the selectboard in a town, as the case may be, may finance debt incurred to exercise its option to purchase the land as follows. The treasurer of the city or town may certify to the state treasurer the maturity schedule, interest rate and dates of payment of debt service within ten days after the date of issuance of the bonds. The state treasurer or the approved paying agents shall become the paying agents for the principal and interest on such bonds. The state treasurer shall pay such debt service and after

payment shall withhold from the distributable aid payable to the city or town an amount which will be sufficient to pay the debt service on the bonds or, if the amount of such distributable aid in any year is insufficient for this purpose, from any other amounts payable by the commonwealth to such city or town under any provision of law. From the time withheld by the state treasurer, all such distributable aid or other amounts so withheld and paid shall be exempt from being levied upon, taken, sequestered or applied toward paying the debts of the city or town other than for payment of debt service on such bonds.

SECTION 37. Section 3A of chapter 64G of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 5, the figure "6" and inserting in place thereof the following figure:- 7.

SECTION 38. Said section 3A of said chapter 64G, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out, in line 10, the figure "6.5" and inserting in place thereof the following figure:- 7.5.

SECTION 39. Subsection (a) of section 2 of chapter 64L of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 4, the figure ".75" and inserting in place thereof the following figure:- 1.

SECTION 40. Section 16B1/2 of chapter 71 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out the first paragraph and inserting in place thereof the following paragraph:-

If the unencumbered amount in the excess and deficiency fund, so called, of a regional school district at the end of a fiscal year exceeds 5 per cent of its operating budget and its budgeted capital costs for the succeeding fiscal year, the amount in excess of the said 5 per cent

shall be applied by the regional school district committee to reduce the amount to be raised by assessment on the member cities and towns in accordance with the terms of the agreement for apportionment of costs. The commissioner of revenue shall certify the unencumbered amount in the excess and deficiency fund, so called, of a regional school district, and the amount, if any, by which it exceeds 5 per cent of the district's operating budget and its budgeted capital costs for the succeeding fiscal year, at the end of each fiscal year and shall report such amount to the regional district school committee, the board of selectmen in each member town and the city council in each member city by December 1 of each year. The regional district school committee shall submit all information necessary to perform said certification to the commissioner of revenue at the close of each fiscal year but no later than October 31. The regional school district treasurer shall recertify the amounts reapportioned in the current fiscal year to the treasurers of the several towns within thirty days from the date on which the regional district school committee votes to reduce the amounts to be raised by assessment. If the recertification is made after the annual town meeting referred to in the first paragraph of section 16B, the amount recertified shall be considered an amendment to the amount required to have been appropriated at that meeting without the necessity for further action by the member city or town, and, if the annual assessment of taxes has not been made, the town assessors shall include only the amount so recertified in making the annual assessment of taxes under the provisions of section 23 of chapter 59. Otherwise, the regional district school committee shall include the amount in excess of the said 5 per cent as a revenue source for the subsequent fiscal year and the amount shall be credited and apportioned to each member municipality in accordance with the terms of the agreement for apportionment of costs.

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SECTION 41. Section 23 shall apply to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2027.