

HOUSE No. 1974

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Lindsay N. Sabadosa and Estela A. Reyes

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to privileged communications in defamation actions.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>Lindsay N. Sabadosa</i>	<i>1st Hampshire</i>	<i>1/17/2025</i>
<i>Estela A. Reyes</i>	<i>4th Essex</i>	<i>1/17/2025</i>
<i>Natalie M. Higgins</i>	<i>4th Worcester</i>	<i>5/7/2025</i>
<i>Meghan K. Kilcoyne</i>	<i>12th Worcester</i>	<i>5/8/2025</i>
<i>Margaret R. Scarsdale</i>	<i>1st Middlesex</i>	<i>2/22/2026</i>

HOUSE No. 1974

By Representatives Sabadosa of Northampton and Reyes of Lawrence, a petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1974) of Lindsay N. Sabadosa and Estela A. Reyes relative to privileged communications in defamation actions. The Judiciary.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court
(2025-2026)**

An Act relative to privileged communications in defamation actions.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 278 of the General Laws is hereby amended by inserting after
2 section 35 the following sections:

3 Section 36. (a) A civil action cannot be maintained against any person, firm or
4 corporation, for the publication of a fair and true report of any judicial proceeding, legislative
5 proceeding or other official proceeding, or for any heading of the report which is a fair and true
6 headnote of the statement published.

7 (b) This section shall not apply to a libel contained in any other matter added by any
8 person concerned in the publication or in the report of anything said or done at the time and place
9 of such a proceeding which was not a part thereof.

10 (c) A communication made by an individual, without malice, regarding an incident of
11 sexual assault, harassment, or discrimination shall be deemed privileged.

12 (d) A prevailing defendant in any defamation action brought against such defendant for
13 making a communication that is privileged under subsection (a) of this section shall be entitled to
14 their reasonable attorney's fees and costs for successfully defending themselves in such litigation,
15 plus treble damages for any harm caused to them by the defamation action against them, in
16 addition to punitive damages available or any other relief otherwise permitted by law.

17 (e) This section shall only apply to an individual that has, or at any time had, a reasonable
18 basis to file a complaint of sexual assault, harassment, or discrimination, whether the complaint
19 is, or was, filed or not.

20 (f) The following, as used in this chapter, unless the text otherwise requires or a different
21 meaning is specifically required, shall mean—

22 "Communication," factual information related to an incident of sexual assault,
23 harassment, or discrimination experienced by the individual making the communication,
24 including, but not limited to, any of the following: i) an act of sexual assault; ii) an act of sexual
25 harassment; iii) an act of workplace harassment or discrimination, failure to prevent an act of
26 workplace harassment or discrimination, aiding, abetting, inciting, compelling, or coercing an act
27 of workplace harassment or discrimination, or an act of retaliation against a person for reporting
28 or opposing workplace harassment or discrimination; or iv) an act of harassment or
29 discrimination, or an act of retaliation against a person for reporting harassment or
30 discrimination, by the owner of a housing accommodation.