

# HOUSE . . . . . No. 4397

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## The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, August 18, 2025.

The committee on the Judiciary, to whom were referred the petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1851) of Jay D. Livingstone relative to human trafficking forfeiture reform and the petition (accompanied by bill, House, No. 1953) of David M. Rogers and Carlos González relative to civil asset forfeiture, reports recommending that the accompanying bill (House, No. 4397) ought to pass.

For the committee,

MICHAEL S. DAY.

**HOUSE . . . . . No. 4397**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court  
(2025-2026)**

An Act relative to civil asset forfeiture.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1           SECTION 1. Section 47 of chapter 94C of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022  
2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in lines 20 and 24, the word “moneys”, each  
3 time it appears, and inserting in place thereof, in each instance, the following word:- monies.

4           SECTION 2. Said section 47, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out  
5 subsection (d) and inserting in place thereof the following subsection:-

6           (d) A district attorney or the attorney general may petition the superior court in the name  
7 of the commonwealth in the nature of a proceeding in rem to order the forfeiture of a  
8 conveyance, real property, monies or other things of value exceeding \$250 subject to forfeiture  
9 under subparagraphs (3), (5) and (7) of subsection (a). The petition shall be filed in the court  
10 having jurisdiction over the conveyance, real property, monies or other things of value or having  
11 final jurisdiction over any related criminal proceeding brought under this chapter. In any such  
12 proceeding in which the property is claimed by a person, other than the commonwealth or any  
13 subdivision thereof, the commonwealth shall have the burden of proving to the court by a

14 preponderance of the evidence that the property is forfeitable. The owner of the conveyance or  
15 real property, or other person claiming thereunder shall have the burden of proof as to all  
16 exceptions set forth in subsections (c) and (i).

17         The court shall order the commonwealth to give notice by certified or registered mail to  
18 the owner of the conveyance, real property, monies or other things of value and to such other  
19 persons as appear to have an interest therein, and the court shall promptly, but not less than two  
20 weeks after notice, hold a hearing on the petition. A criminal defendant represented by public  
21 counsel in any criminal trial related to the violation of this chapter shall be entitled to continued  
22 public counsel representation at the hearing on the petition to order a forfeiture under this  
23 section. An owner of the conveyance, real property, monies or other things of value who is not a  
24 criminal defendant shall be entitled to public counsel if the owner satisfies the requirements for  
25 indigency under section 2 of chapter 211D. Upon motion of the owner, the court shall continue  
26 the hearing on the petition pending the outcome of any criminal trial related to the violation of  
27 this chapter. At such hearing the court shall hear evidence and make conclusions of law, and  
28 shall thereupon issue a final order, from which the parties shall have a right of appeal. In any  
29 such proceedings in which a final order results in forfeiture, the final order shall provide for  
30 disposition of the conveyance, real property, monies or other thing of value by the  
31 commonwealth or any subdivision thereof in any manner not prohibited by law, including sale at  
32 public auction or by competitive bidding. The proceeds of any such sale may be used to pay the  
33 reasonable expenses of storage, maintenance of custody, advertising, and notice, and any balance  
34 shall be distributed as provided in this section.

35         The final order of the court shall provide that forfeited monies and the proceeds of any  
36 sale under this section shall be deposited in the general fund. Forfeited property received from

37 another jurisdiction, including the federal government, shall be transferred to the office of the  
38 state treasurer, sold by the treasurer or designee, and deposited in the general fund. Proceeds  
39 from the sale of forfeited property received from another jurisdiction, including, but not limited  
40 to, the federal government, shall be transferred to the office of the state treasurer and deposited in  
41 the general fund.

42 SECTION 3. Said section 47, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out,  
43 in lines 197-203, the following words:- The office of seized property management may receive  
44 initial funding from the special law enforcement trust funds of the attorney general and each  
45 district attorney established pursuant to subsection (d) and shall subsequently be funded by a  
46 portion of the proceeds of each sale of such managed property to the extent provided as payment  
47 of reasonable expenses in subsection (d).

48 SECTION 4. Said section 47, as so appearing, is hereby further amended by striking out  
49 subsection (k) and inserting in place thereof the following 2 subsections:-

50 (k) The attorney general, each district attorney and each police department shall file an  
51 annual report with the executive office for administration and finance, the house and senate  
52 committees on ways and means and the joint committee on the judiciary detailing all property  
53 seized or forfeited pursuant to this section. The report shall provide itemized accounting for all  
54 assets, monies and proceeds from the sale of assets within the following asset categories: cash,  
55 personal property, conveyances and real property, including any property disposed of by the  
56 office of seized property management. The report shall be filed not later than January 31 for the  
57 preceding calendar year and shall be a public record.

58           (1) Annually, not later than January 31, the committee on public counsel services, in  
59 collaboration with the trial court of the commonwealth, shall submit a report to the senate and  
60 house committees on ways and means and the joint committee on the judiciary on the provision  
61 of public counsel representation under this section including, but not limited to, the: (i) total  
62 number of cases involving public counsel representation under this section; (ii) number of such  
63 cases where the property owner is a criminal defendant represented by public counsel in a related  
64 criminal trial; and (iii) number of such cases where the property owner is not a criminal  
65 defendant.