

**HOUSE . . . . . No.**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

*David F. DeCoste*

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to unborn victims of violence.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
<i>David F. DeCoste</i>	<i>5th Plymouth</i>	<i>1/13/2025</i>

**HOUSE . . . . . No.**

[Pin Slip]

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION  
SEE HOUSE, NO. 1463 OF 2023-2024.]

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court  
(2025-2026)**  
\_\_\_\_\_

An Act relative to unborn victims of violence.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. The General Laws are hereby amended by inserting after chapter 265 the  
2 following chapter 265A

3 CHAPTER 265A

4 UNBORN VICTIMS OF VIOLENCE

5 Section 1. This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the “Unborn Victims of  
6 Violence Act.”

7 Section 2. For purposes of this Act, unless the context indicates otherwise, the following  
8 words shall have the following meanings:

9           “Bodily injury”: a substantial impairment of the physical condition, including any burn,  
10 fracture of any bone, subdural hematoma, injury to any internal organ, any injury which occurs  
11 as the result of repeated harm to any bodily function or organ, including human skin or any  
12 physical condition which substantially imperils an unborn child’s health or welfare.

13           “Serious bodily injury”: bodily injury which creates a permanent disfigurement;  
14 protracted loss or impairment of function of a body member, limb or organ; or substantial risk of  
15 death and includes, but is not limited to, the birth of an unborn child prior to thirty-seven weeks  
16 gestational age, if the child weighs 2,500 grams or less at the time of birth. As used in this  
17 section, “serious bodily injury,” does not include the inducement of the unborn child’s birth  
18 when done for bona fide medical purposes.

19           “Unborn child”: the individual human life in existence and developing from conception  
20 until death.

21           “Any person”: does not include the pregnant woman whose unborn child is killed or  
22 injured.

23           “Without lethal justification”: acting under circumstances in which the use of lethal force  
24 is not legally justified.

### 25           Section 3. Murder of an unborn child; punishment

26           (a) Any person, who without lawful justification, causes the death of an unborn child  
27 commits murder of an unborn child in the first degree, if that person acts with deliberately  
28 premeditated malice aforethought, or with extreme atrocity or cruelty, or in the commission or  
29 attempted commission of a crime punishable with death or imprisonment for life.

30 (b) Any person, who without lawful justification, commits murder of an unborn child that  
31 does not appear to be murder in the first degree, commits murder of an unborn child in the  
32 second degree.

33 (c) The degree of murder shall be found by a jury.

34 (d) Except as provided in subsection (e), any person who is found guilty of murder of an  
35 unborn child in the first degree shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for life and  
36 shall not be eligible for parole pursuant to section 133A of chapter 127.

37 (e) Any person, who is found guilty of murder of an unborn child in the first degree, who  
38 committed the offense on or after that person's fourteenth birthday and before the person's  
39 eighteenth birthday, shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for life and shall be  
40 eligible for parole after the term of years fixed by the court, pursuant to section 24 of chapter  
41 279.

42 (f) Any person, who is found guilty of murder of an unborn child in the second degree,  
43 shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for life and shall be eligible for parole after  
44 the term of years fixed by the court pursuant to section 24 of chapter 279.

45 (g) Any person, whose sentence for murder of an unborn child is commuted by the  
46 governor and council pursuant to section 152 of chapter 127, shall thereafter be subject o the  
47 laws governing parole.

48 Section 4. Voluntary manslaughter of an unborn child; punishment.

49 Voluntary manslaughter of an unborn child is punishable by imprisonment in the state  
50 prison for not more than twenty years, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars and  
51 imprisonment in jail or a house of correction for not more than two and half years.

52 Section 5. Involuntary manslaughter of an unborn child; punishment.

53 Involuntary manslaughter of an unborn child is punishable by imprisonment in the state  
54 prison for not more than twenty years or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars and  
55 imprisonment in jail or a house of correction for not more than two and a half years.

56 Section 6. Assault upon an unborn child; punishment.

57 (a) Any person, who without legal justification, does any of the following commits  
58 assault upon an unborn child: (1) does any act with the intent to cause fear of immediate bodily  
59 harm to a woman, knowing or having reason to know that she is pregnant, or with the intent to  
60 cause fear of the death of her unborn child to a woman, knowing or having reason to know that  
61 she is pregnant; or (2) intentionally inflicts, or attempts to inflict, bodily injury on an unborn  
62 child, who is subsequently born alive.

63 (b) Assault upon on unborn child shall be punished by imprisonment for not more than  
64 two and a half years in a house of correction, or by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars.

65 Section 7. Battery upon an unborn child; punishment.

66 (a) Any person, who without legal justification, inflicts serious bodily injury upon an  
67 unborn child, who is subsequently born alive, by intentionally or knowingly touching a woman  
68 without her consent, knowing or having reason to know that she is pregnant, commits battery of  
69 an unborn child.

70 (b) Battery of an unborn child, resulting in serious bodily injury shall be punished by  
71 imprisonment in the state prison for not more than five years or imprisonment in a house of  
72 correction for not more than two and a half years or by a fine of not more than five thousand  
73 dollars, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

74 Section 8. Assault and battery upon an unborn child; punishment.

75 (a) Any person who commits an assault and battery upon an unborn child and by such  
76 assault and battery causes bodily injury shall be punished by imprisonment in the state prison for  
77 not more than five years or imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than two and a  
78 half years, or by a fine of not more than five thousand dollars, or by both such fine and  
79 imprisonment.

80 (b) Any person who commits and assault and battery upon an unborn child and by such  
81 assault and battery causes serious bodily injury shall be punished by imprisonment in the state  
82 prison for not more than fifteen years or imprisonment in a house of correction for not more than  
83 two and a half years, or by a fine of not more than five thousand dollars, or by both such fine and  
84 imprisonment.

85 Section 9. Exceptions.

86 This Act does not apply to:

87 (a) Acts which cause the death of an unborn child, if those acts were committed during a  
88 legal abortion to which the pregnant woman consented.

89 (b) Acts which are committed pursuant to usual and customary standards of medical  
90 practice during diagnostic testing or therapeutic treatment.

91           Section 10. Other convictions not barred.

92           A prosecution for, or conviction under, this Act is not a bar to conviction of, or  
93   punishment for, any other crime committed by the defendant as part of the same conduct.