HOUSE No.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

James J. O'Day and Manny Cruz

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act to promote public safety and better outcomes for youth.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	DATE ADDED:
James J. O'Day	14th Worcester	1/17/2025

HOUSE No.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court (2025-2026)

An Act to promote public safety and better outcomes for youth.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

- SECTION 1. Section 7 of chapter 4 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022
- 2 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out the sixtieth clause and inserting in place
- 3 thereof the following clause:- Sixtieth, "Age of criminal majority" shall mean the age of "19."
- 4 SECTION 2. Said clause of said section 7 of said chapter 4 is further amended by striking
- 5 out the number "19," inserting in place thereof the following number:- "20"
- 6 SECTION 3. Said clause of said section 7 of said chapter 4 is further amended by striking
- out the number "20," and inserting in place thereof the following number:- "21"
- 8 SECTION 4. Section 167 of chapter 6 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022
- 9 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in all instances, the number "18" and
- inserting in place thereof the following word:- "criminal majority"

- SECTION 5. Section 20 of chapter 31 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022
 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 10 the words "18 years" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "criminal majority."

 SECTION 6. Section 24 of chapter 37 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022
 - SECTION 6. Section 24 of chapter 37 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 14 the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "criminal majority."

- SECTION 7. Section 98F of chapter 41 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in clause (iv) of the last sentence, the words "18 years of age" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- the age of criminal majority.
- SECTION 8. Section 32H of chapter 94C, so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out in the second paragraph, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, the words "18 years of age or older" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal majority."
- SECTION 9. Said section 32H of chapter 94C of the General Laws, so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out in the second paragraph, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the words:- "the age of criminal majority"
- SECTION 10. Section 32M of chapter 94C of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 1 the word "eighteen" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "criminal majority"

32	SECTION 11. Said section 32M of chapter 94C of the General Law is hereby further
33	amended by striking out in line 6 the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the following
34	words:- "criminal majority"
35	SECTION 12. Section 36 of chapter 94C of the General Law, as appearing in the 2022
36	Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 6 the words "their eighteenth
37	birthday" and inserting in place thereof the following words:-"the age of criminal majority"
38	SECTION 13. Section 52 of chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking
39	out, in the definition of "delinquent child", the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the
40	following words:- "the age of criminal majority"
41	SECTION 14. Said section 52 of said chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby further
42	amended by striking out, in the definition of "youthful offender," the number "18" and inserting
43	in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority"
44	SECTION 15. Section 54 of chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking
45	out, in the first paragraph, the words "18 years of age" and inserting in place thereof the
46	following words:- "the age of criminal majority"
47	SECTION 16. Said section 54 of said chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby further
48	amended by striking out, in the second paragraph, the number "18" and inserting in place thereof
49	the following words:- "the age of criminal majority"
50	SECTION 17. Section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022
51	Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out the words in lines 8 to 12, inclusive "that any
52	such probation may be imposed until such child reaches age eighteen or age nineteen in the case

of a child whose case is disposed of after he has attained his eighteenth birthday or age 20 in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after he attains his nineteenth birthday", and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "that any such probation may, in the case of an offense that occurred prior to the child's eighteenth birthday, be imposed until such child reaches age 18 or 19 in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after the child has attained the child's eighteenth birthday or age 20 in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after the child attains the child's nineteenth birthday. In the case of an offense that occurred on or after the child's eighteenth birthday, such probation may be imposed until such child reaches age 19 or age 20 in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after the child has attained the child's nineteenth birthday, or age 21 in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after the child attains the child's twentieth birthday."

SECTION 18. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "after he attains his twentieth birthday", in line 12, the following words:- "or age 22 in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after the child attains the child's twenty-first birthday"

SECTION 19. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "his twenty-first birthday", in line 12, the following words:- "or age 23 in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after the child attains the child's twenty-second birthday"

SECTION 20. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "attains the age of eighteen", in lines 26 to 27, inclusive,

the following words:- "in a case where the offense occurred prior to the child's eighteenthbirthday."

SECTION 21. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "nineteenth birthday", in lines 29 to 30, inclusive, the following words:- "In a case where the offense occurred on or after the child's eighteenth birthday, the probationary or commitment period shall not be for a period longer than until such child attains the age of nineteen, or twenty in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after such child has attained their nineteenth birthday, or twenty-one in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after such child has attained their twentieth birthday."

SECTION 22. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "twentieth birthday" the following words:- "or twenty-two in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after such child has attained their twenty-first birthday."

SECTION 23. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "twenty-first birthday", the following words:- "or twenty-two in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after they have attained their twenty-first birthday, or twenty-three in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after they have attained their twenty-second birthday."

SECTION 24. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "twenty-one", in line 38, the following words:- "in a case where the offense occurred prior to the child's eighteenth birthday, or until he reaches the age of

twenty- three in the case of a child whose offense occurred on or after the child's eighteenth birthday."

SECTION 25. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "twenty-one", in line 54, the following words:- "in a case where the offense occurred prior to the child's eighteenth birthday, or until they reach the age of twenty-three in the case of a child whose offense occurred on or after the child's eighteenth birthday"

SECTION 26. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "juvenile court probation department until the age of twenty-one", in line 48, the following words:- "in a case where the offense occurred prior to the child's eighteenth birthday, or until the age of twenty-three in the case of a child whose offense occurred on or after the child's eighteenth birthday."

SECTION 27. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by inserting after the words "twenty-one", in line 54, the following words:- "in a case where the offense occurred prior to the child's eighteenth birthday, or until they reach the age of twenty-three in the case of a child whose offense occurred on or after the child's eighteenth birthday"

SECTION 28. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out the word "eighteenth", in line 79, and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "twenty-first"

SECTION 29. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2020 Official Edition, is hereby further amended by striking out the words "the Massachusetts

Correctional Institution, Cedar Junction, prior to his eighteenth birthday", in lines 78 to 79, and inserting in place thereof the following words:-

"any prison owned, operated, administered or subject to the control of the department of correction including, but not limited to: Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Cedar Junction; Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Norfolk; Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Concord; Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Framingham; Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Bridgewater; Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Plymouth; Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Warwick; and Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Monroe, prior to his twenty-first birthday."

SECTION 30. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out the words "until such child attains his eighteenth birthday or his nineteenth birthday in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after he has attained his eighteenth birthday", in lines 97 to 99, inclusive, and inserting the following words:- "until such child attains their nineteenth birthday or their twentieth birthday in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after they have attained their nineteenth birthday"

SECTION 31. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out the words "until such child attains his nineteenth birthday or his twentieth birthday in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after he has attained his nineteenth birthday", in lines 97 to 99, inclusive, and inserting the following words:- "until such child attains their twentieth birthday or their twenty-first birthday in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after they have attained their twentieth birthday"

SECTION 32. Said section 58 of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out the words" until such child attains his twentieth birthday or his twenty-first birthday in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after he has attained his twentieth birthday", in lines 97 to 99, inclusive, and inserting the following words:- "until such child attains their twenty-first or their twenty-second birthday in the case of a child whose case is disposed of after they have attained their twenty-first birthday"

SECTION 33. Section 60A of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 17 the words "eighteenth birthdays" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 34. Said section 60A of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out in line 20 the words, "been age 18 older" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "attained the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 35. Said section 60A of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out in line 22 the number, "were age 18 or older" where it so appears and inserting in place thereof the following number:- "attained the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 36. Section 63A of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2020 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 1 the words "is 19 years of age" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "attained the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 37. Said section 63A of chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out in line 2 the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the following number:- "criminal majority"

159 SECTION 38. Section 65 of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 160 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 2 the words "18 years of age" and 161 inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority" 162 SECTION 39. Section 66 of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 163 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 3 and 5 the words "18 years of age" 164 and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority" 165 SECTION 40. Section 67 of Chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 166 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in subsection (a), subsection (b), and 167 subsection (d) as amended by section 76 of chapter 69 of the Acts of 2020, the words "18 years 168 of age" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority" 169 SECTION 41. Chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out in section 170 68 as amended by section 77 of chapter 69 of the Acts of 2018, the number "18" and inserting in 171 place thereof the following words:- "criminal majority" 172 SECTION 42. Chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out in section 173 68 as amended by section 77 of chapter 69 of the Acts of 2018, the words "18 years of age" and 174 inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority" 175 SECTION 43. Chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out in section 176 68A as amended by section 77 of chapter 69 of the Acts of 2018, the words "18 years of age" 177 and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 44. Section 70 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 2 the words "18 years of age" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 45. Section 72 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 2 through 3, inclusive, the words "their eighteenth birthday" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 46. Said section 72 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out in line 9 the word "twentieth" and inserting in place thereof the following words:-"twenty-first"

SECTION 47. Said section 72 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out the word "twenty-first" in line 9 and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "twenty-second"

SECTION 48. Said section 72 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out the word "twenty-second" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "twenty-third"

SECTION 49. Said section 72 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out, in lines 10 to 13, inclusive, the words "prior to his eighteenth birthday, and is not apprehended until between such child's eighteenth and nineteenth birthday, the court shall deal with such child in the same manner as if he has not attained his eighteenth birthday and all provisions and rights applicable to a child under 18 shall apply to such child." and inserting in place thereof the following:-

"prior to attaining the age of criminal majority, and is not apprehended until between such child's attainment of the age of criminal majority and the subsequent birthday, the court shall deal with such child in the same manner as if they have not attained the age of criminal majority and all provisions and rights applicable to a child under 18 shall apply to such child."

SECTION 50. Subsection (b) of section 72 of chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out the words "their eighteenth birthday", in line 18, and inserting in place thereof the following words:-the age of criminal majority

SECTION 51. Section 72 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out the word "twenty-first", in line 25, and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "twenty-third"

SECTION 52. Section 72A of said chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 2 to 3 inclusive, the words "his eighteenth birthday, and is not apprehended until after his nineteenth birthday," and inserting in place thereof the following:-

"attaining the age of criminal majority, and is not apprehended until after their subsequent birthday"

SECTION 53. Section 72B of said chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out, in all instances, the words "his eighteenth birthday" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "attaining the age of criminal majority"

221 SECTION 54. Section 74 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 222 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 3 through 4, inclusive, the 223 words "his eighteenth birthday" and inserting in place thereof the following words: "attaining the 224 age of criminal majority" 225 SECTION 55. Said section 74 of said chapter 119 of the General Laws is hereby further 226 amended by striking out in lines 10 and 14 the words "18 years of age" and inserting in place 227 thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority" 228 SECTION 56. Section 84 of said chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by 229 striking out in the first paragraph as amended by section 78 of chapter 69 of the Acts of 2018, the 230 words"eighteen (or nineteen) years of age" and inserting in place thereof the following words:-231 "the age of criminal majority (or one year older)" 232 SECTION 57. Section 86 of chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking 233 out in the definition of "Juvenile" of subsection (a) as amended by section 80 of chapter 69 of the Acts of 2018, the number "21" and inserting in place thereof the following number:- "23" 234 235 SECTION 58. Section 89 of chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking 236 out in the definition of "Juvenile" of subsection (a) as amended by section 80 of chapter 69 of the 237 Acts of 2018, the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "criminal 238 majority" 239 SECTION 59. Section 89 of chapter 119, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking 240 out in the definition of "Juvenile" of subsection (a) as amended by section 80 of chapter 69 of the

Acts of 2018, the number "22" and inserting in place thereof the following number:- "23"

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242 SECTION 60. Section 15 of chapter 120 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 243 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 3 and 4 the number "18" and 244 inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority" 245 SECTION 61. Section 21 of chapter 120 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 246 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 6, 9, and 10 the word "conviction" 247 and inserting in place thereof the following word:- "adjudication" 248 SECTION 62. Said section 21 of said chapter 120 of the General Laws, as appearing in 249 the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 17 the words "18 years of 250 age" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "the age of criminal majority" 251 SECTION 63. Section 2A of chapter 211D of the General Laws, as so appearing, is 252 hereby amended by striking out in subsection (f) as amended by section 107 of chapter 69 of the 253 Acts of 2018, the words "18 years of age" and inserting in place thereof the following words:-254 "the age of criminal majority" 255 SECTION 64. Section 13 of chapter 250 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 256 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 3 the number "18" and inserting in 257 place thereof the following words:- "criminal majority" 258 SECTION 65. Section 2 of chapter 258E of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 259 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 7 the number "18" and inserting in 260 place thereof the following words:-"criminal majority"

261 SECTION 66. Section 15A of chapter 265 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 262 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 24 the words "18 years of age" and 263 inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal majority" 264 SECTION 67. Section 15A of said chapter 265 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 265 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 46 the words "is 18 years of age 266 or over" and inserting in place thereof the words:- "has attained the age of criminal 267 responsibility" 268 SECTION 68. Section 15B of chapter 265 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 269 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 24 the words "18 years of age or 270 over" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- who has attained the age of criminal 271 majority 272 SECTION 69. Section 18 of chapter 265 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 273 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 26 the number "18 years of over" and 274 inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal majority" 275 SECTION 70. Section 18B of chapter 265 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 276 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 43 the words "18 years of age or over" 277 and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal 278 majority" 279 SECTION 71. Section 19 of chapter 265 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 280 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 23 the words "18 years of age or over" 281 and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal

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majority"

SECTION 72. Section 43 of chapter 265 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 56 and 89 the words "18 years of age or over" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 73. Section 59 of chapter 265 of the General Laws, as added by section 132 of chapter 69 of the Acts of 2018, is hereby amended by striking out the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the following words:-"criminal majority"

SECTION 74. Section 10 of chapter 269 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 53 the words "18 years of age or older" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 75. Said section 10 of chapter 269 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking in line 55 the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the words:- "the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 76. Said section 10 of chapter 269 of the General Laws is hereby further amended by striking out in lines 223 and 225 the words "18 years of age or over" and inserting in place thereof the words:- "who has attained the age of criminal majority"

SECTION 77. Section 10E of chapter 269 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 40 through 41, inclusive, the words "18 years of age or older" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal majority"

304 SECTION 78. Section 10E of chapter 269 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 305 Official Edition, is hereby further amended by striking out in line 42 the number "18" and 306 inserting in place thereof the words:- "the age of criminal majority" 307 SECTION 79. Section 10F of chapter 269 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 308 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in lines 4 and 28 the words "18 years of age 309 or over" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of 310 criminal majority" 311 SECTION 80. Said section 10F of chapter 269 of the General Laws is hereby further 312 amended by striking out in line 32 the number "18" and inserting in place thereof the following 313 words:- "criminal majority" 314 SECTION 81. Said section 10F of chapter 269 of the General Laws is hereby further 315 amended by striking out in line 50 the words "17 years of age or over" and inserting in place 316 thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal majority" 317 SECTION 82. Section 10G of chapter 269 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 318 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 34 the words "18 years of age or over" 319 and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "who has attained the age of criminal 320 majority" 321 SECTION 83. Section 87 of chapter 276 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 322 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 7 the number "18" and inserting in 323 place thereof the following words:-"criminal majority"

324	SECTION 84. Said section 87 of chapter 276 of the General Laws is hereby further
325	amended by striking out in lines 14 and 15, inclusive, the words "was eighteen years of age or
326	older" and inserting in place thereof the words:- "had attained the age of criminal majority"
327	SECTION 85. Section 89A of chapter 276 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022
328	Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 3 the number "18" and inserting in
329	place thereof the following words:- "criminal majority"
330	SECTION 86. Section 89B of chapter 276 of the General Laws, as added by section 183
331	of chapter 69 of the Acts of 2018, is hereby amended by striking out the words "are 18 to 24"
332	and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "attained the age of criminal majority and
333	are under 25"
334	SECTION 87. Section 100D of chapter 276 of the General Laws, as appearing in the
335	2022 Official Edition, is hereby amended by striking out in line 8 the number "17" and inserting
336	in place thereof the following words:- "criminal majority"
337	SECTION 88. Section 6B of chapter 280 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby
338	amended by striking out in the first paragraph as amended by section 209 of chapter 69 of the
339	Acts of 2018, the words "18 years" and inserting in place thereof the following words:- "criminal
340	majority"
341	SECTION 89. Sections 1, 30, and 46 are hereby repealed.
342	SECTION 90. Section 89 shall take effect on July 1, 2028.
343	SECTION 91. Sections 2, 31, and 47 shall take effect on July 1, 2028.
344	SECTION 92. Sections 18 and 22, shall take effect on July 1, 2028.

345	SECTION 93. Section 91 is hereby repealed.
346	SECTION 94. Section 93 shall take effect on July 1, 2030.
347	SECTION 95. Sections 3, 19, 23, 32, and 48 shall take effect on July 1, 2030.