

SENATE No. 1491

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Brendan P. Crighton

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to chaperones for medical exams.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	
<i>Brendan P. Crighton</i>	<i>Third Essex</i>	
<i>Rory McCarthy</i>		
<i>James B. Eldridge</i>	<i>Middlesex and Worcester</i>	<i>2/28/2025</i>
<i>Joanne M. Comerford</i>	<i>Hampshire, Franklin and Worcester</i>	<i>2/28/2025</i>
<i>Vanna Howard</i>	<i>17th Middlesex</i>	<i>4/4/2025</i>
<i>Nick Collins</i>	<i>First Suffolk</i>	<i>2/5/2026</i>

SENATE No. 1491

By Mr. Crighton, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 1491) of Brendan P. Crighton, Rory McCarthy, , James B. Eldridge and Joanne M. Comerford for legislation relative to chaperones for medical exams. Public Health.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

**In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court
(2025-2026)**

An Act relative to chaperones for medical exams.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 Chapter 111 of the General Laws, as most recently amended by section 21 of chapter 186
2 of the acts of 2024, is hereby further amended by adding the following section:-

3 Section 249. (a) A health care provider, as defined in section 1, shall offer a trained
4 chaperone to be physically present for all: (i) genital and rectal examinations regardless of
5 gender; and (ii) breast examinations for patients who identify as female.

6 (b) The patient shall have the choice to either accept or decline the presence of a
7 chaperone during the examination. A health care provider shall ensure that a chaperone is
8 available: (i) before any breast, genital or rectal examination can be performed on the patient;
9 and (ii) to act in accordance with the patient’s preference.

10 (c) A health care provider shall ensure that the chaperone is: (i) not a friend or relative of
11 the patient; (ii) not a friend or relative of the person performing the medical exam; and (iii)
12 licensed by the board of registration in medicine pursuant to section 2 of chapter 112.

13 (d) A chaperone during a breast, genital or rectal examination may not participate in
14 actions that would obstruct or distract the chaperone from observing the person providing the
15 medical examination's behavior and actions throughout the exam, procedure or clinical
16 encounter.

17 (e) The presence or absence of a chaperone for all breast, genital and rectal examinations
18 shall be documented in the patient chart.

19 (f) The patient may decline the presence of a chaperone for a breast, genital and rectal
20 examination pursuant to subsection (b). If the patient declines, the person providing the medical
21 examination may:

22 (i) defer the breast, genital or rectal examination if, in the person providing the medical
23 examination's best judgment that deferring the examination is in the best interest of the patient;
24 or (ii) perform the examination and document the patient's consent to proceed without the
25 presence of a chaperone.

26 (g) A health care provider shall not be required under this section to offer a chaperone to
27 be present in circumstances when it is likely that failure to examine the patient would result in
28 significant and imminent harm to the patient, such as during a medical emergency.

29 (i) A health care provider shall not be required under this section to offer a chaperone if a
30 chaperone is already present in the normal course of the medical examination.