SENATE DOCKET, NO. 1772 FILED ON: 1/16/2025

SENATE . . . . . No. 1957

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Sal N. DiDomenico

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act supporting families through enhanced tax credits.

PETITION OF:

NAME:	DISTRICT/ADDRESS:	
Sal N. DiDomenico	*Middlesex and Suffolk*	
Joanne M. Comerford	*Hampshire, Franklin and Worcester*	*2/11/2025*
Vanna Howard	*17th Middlesex*	*4/7/2025*
James B. Eldridge	*Middlesex and Worcester*	*9/9/2025*
John F. Keenan	*Norfolk and Plymouth*	*11/10/2025*
Lydia Edwards	*Third Suffolk*	*11/21/2025*
Nick Collins	*First Suffolk*	*1/26/2026*

SENATE DOCKET, NO. 1772 FILED ON: 1/16/2025

SENATE . . . . . No. 1957

By Mr. DiDomenico, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 1957) of Sal N. DiDomenico and Joanne M. Comerford for legislation to support families through enhanced tax credits. Revenue.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court
(2025-2026)

An Act supporting families through enhanced tax credits.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

SECTION 1. Paragraph (1) of subsection (h) of section 6 of chapter 62 of the General Laws, as amended by section 11 of chapter 50 of the acts of 2023, is hereby further amended by striking out the figure “40” each time it appears, and inserting in place thereof, in each instance, the following figure: -50.

SECTION 2. Said paragraph (1) of said subsection (h) of said section 6 of said chapter 62, as so amended, is hereby further amended by inserting at the end of said paragraph the following sentence: -A taxpayer may claim a credit under this section using either a Social Security Number or an Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, if but for section 32(m) of the Code, the taxpayer would be eligible to claim the credit. In the case of a taxpayer with a qualifying child for the Earned Income Tax Credit but who is ineligible for a Social Security Number or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, the DOR shall issue said child a tax identification number,

SECTION 3. Said paragraph (1) of said subsection (h) of said section 6 of said chapter 62, as so amended, is hereby further amended by inserting, in line 252 after the word “year” the following words: -provided however that for each additional qualifying child, as defined in section 32(b) of the Code, above three children, the percent of the federal credit shall increase by 5 percentage points per qualifying child.

SECTION 4: Said subsection (h) of said section 6 of said chapter 62, as so amended, is hereby further amended by inserting the following paragraph (3): For the purposes of this subsection, an individual who has attained 18 or, if the individual is married, either spouse has attained 18 before the close of the taxable year, shall be deemed to have satisfied all eligibility requirements under subsection (c)(1)(A)(ii)(II) of section 32 of the Code.

SECTION 5. Section 6 of said chapter 62, as most recently amended by section 21 of chapter 40 of the acts of 2023, is hereby further amended by striking out subsection (x) and inserting in place thereof the following subsection:-

(x) (1) For the purposes of this subsection, "maintains a household" shall have the same meaning as in section 21 of the Code. With respect to a taxpayer who is a non-resident for part of the taxable year, the credit shall be further limited to the amount of allowable credit multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which shall be the number of days in the taxable year the person resided in the commonwealth and the denominator of which shall be the number of days in the taxable year. A taxpayer who maintains a household that includes as a member at least 1 individual: (i) who qualifies for exemption as a dependent under section 151 of the Code; or (ii) who is a qualifying individual as defined in said section 21 of the Code; or (iii) who (A) is not less than 65 years of age or is disabled and (B) qualifies as a dependent under section 152 of the

Code, shall be allowed a credit in an amount equal to $600 for each such dependent or qualifying individual with respect to the taxpayer; provided, however, that if the taxpayer is married at the close of the taxable year, the credit provided in this subsection shall be allowed if: (a) the taxpayer and the taxpayer's spouse file a joint return for the taxable year; or (b) the taxpayer qualifies as a head of household under section 2(b) of the Code. For each taxable year, the commissioner shall increase the amount of the credit for each eligible dependent or qualifying individual as provided by this subsection by an amount equal to such credit multiplied by the cost-of-living adjustment for the calendar year in which such taxable year begins. A person who is a non-resident for the entire taxable year shall not qualify for the credit. If the amount of the credit allowed under this subsection exceeds the taxpayer's tax liability, the commissioner shall treat the excess as an overpayment and shall pay the taxpayer the entire amount of the excess without interest.

(2) Upon request by a taxpayer eligible for the Child and Family Tax Credit but ineligible for a Social Security Number or Individual Taxpayer Identification Number, the DOR shall issue said taxpayer a tax identification number to enable the taxpayer to claim the credit.

(3) The commissioner may establish a process to allow taxpayers to elect to receive one or more advance payments of the credit under this subsection. The amount of advance payments must be based on the taxpayer and commissioner’s estimate of the amount of credit for which the taxpayer would be eligible in the taxable year beginning in the calendar year in which the payments were made. The commissioner shall not distribute advance payments to a taxpayer who does not elect to receive advance payments. The amount of a taxpayer’s credit under this subsection for the taxable year is reduced by the amount of advance payments received by the taxpayer in the calendar year during which the taxable year began.

SECTION 6. In order to ensure the widest possible dissemination of state and federal tax credits that are aimed to reduce poverty, the department shall: (i) include multilingual information by video and text in its website about state and federal tax credits, free tax preparation services, and low-income taxpayer clinics; (ii) provide all employers with a multilingual poster and a notice that sets forth the rights under this chapter; (iii) require that all employers doing business in the commonwealth post information about tax credits in a conspicuous location at the place of employment; (iv) coordinate a notification system by the commonwealth about tax credit to applicants for and recipients of unemployment insurance under chapter 151A, applicants for and recipients of transitional assistance benefits, including food stamps, under chapter 18, and to recipients of subsidized health insurance under chapter 118E; and (v) collaborate with labor organizations, chambers of commerce, municipalities, community-based organizations, and taxpayer advocates to disseminate information about tax credits. The multilingual poster and notice requirement in clause (i) shall comply with the requirements for employer's unemployment notices under clauses (i) and (iii) of subsection (d) of section 62A of chapter 151A.

SECTION 7. This act shall apply to tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2025.