

**SENATE . . . . . No. 2319**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

***Michael F. Rush***

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act to reduce gas leaks.

PETITION OF:

NAME:

*Michael F. Rush*

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

*Norfolk and Suffolk*

**SENATE . . . . . No. 2319**

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By Mr. Rush, a petition (accompanied by bill, Senate, No. 2319) of Michael F. Rush for legislation to reduce gas leaks. Telecommunications, Utilities and Energy.

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[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION  
SEE SENATE, NO. 2179 OF 2023-2024.]

**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

\_\_\_\_\_  
**In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court  
(2025-2026)**  
\_\_\_\_\_

An Act to reduce gas leaks.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. Chapter 164 of the General Laws, as appearing in the 2022 Official Edition,  
2 is hereby amended by inserting after Section 144 the following section:-

3 Section 144½.

4 (a) As used in this section, the following words shall have the following meanings:

5 “Grade 3 leak” shall have the meaning set forth in Section 144(b)(4) of this chapter.

6 (b) The department shall have the authority to fine gas distribution companies for Grade 3  
7 leaks, and the proceeds from such fines shall be used to fund projects to mitigate the effects of  
8 such gas leaks on public health and public infrastructure and to, and reduce communities’  
9 exposure to such gas leaks. Without further appropriation, and for purposes consistent with this

10 section, the department shall use such fines to administer this program, with the balance of any  
11 funds distributed to municipalities, in proportion to the impact gas leaks have on their  
12 municipality, for the purposes described above.

13 (c) Within twelve months of the effective date of this section, the department shall begin  
14 the imposition of fines for Grade 3 leaks and shall issue regulations governing the imposition of  
15 such fines, including the allocation of the proceeds of such fines to efforts to reduce  
16 communities' exposure to leaks, and the process of auditing the Grade 3 leaks reported by gas  
17 distribution companies to the department. The regulations shall address at least the following:

18 (1) The regulations shall set forth a schedule of fines for Grade 3 gas leaks, setting forth  
19 an annual amount to be paid by a gas distribution company for leaks reported to the department.  
20 The department may impose a fine for any Grade 3 leak, provided that it shall impose a fine for  
21 each Grade 3 leak greater than one year old. The department may vary the fine amount for a leak  
22 based on the age of a leak, the volume of gas released by a leak, or other factors in the judgment  
23 of the department;

24 (2) The regulations shall set forth parameters for the use and disbursement of the  
25 proceeds of such fines by the department. The regulations shall provide that all proceeds be used  
26 to reduce communities' exposure to gas leaks, and the department may allocate proceeds to  
27 projects projects to replace trees and other resources impacted by gas leaks, measures by the  
28 department to audit or check a gas distribution company's annual reporting of Grade 3 leaks, or  
29 such other activities which reduce communities' exposure to gas leaks and potential to suffer  
30 harm from such leaks. The regulations may provide that proceeds of fines may be used directly  
31 by the department to enhance its operations, may be distributed to municipalities for purposes

32 consistent with this section. The regulations shall ensure that the proceeds of fines are distributed  
33 so that the projects and work funded by the fines are directed to municipalities or regions in  
34 approximately the same proportion as fine revenue is derived from said municipalities or regions  
35 over time;

36 (3) The regulations shall set forth a process and standards for auditing the annual report  
37 of Grade 3 leaks reported by gas distribution companies to the department as part of the annual  
38 service quality standards report required by sections 11 and 144. These standards shall address  
39 how the department will review and consider any report of Grade 3 leaks provided to it by third  
40 parties, including municipalities and community organizations. The department shall also  
41 consider whether and how its audit process and standards can identify the volume of gas being  
42 released by Grade 3 leaks, and in particular how it can identify which leaks are likely to release  
43 significantly greater than average volumes of gas;

44 (4) The regulations shall set forth the appeals process through which a natural gas  
45 company may appeal to the department the issuance of a fine for a Grade 3 leak.

46 SECTION 2. This Act shall take effect on January 1, 2026.