

**SENATE . . . . . No.**

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**The Commonwealth of Massachusetts**

PRESENTED BY:

*Lydia Edwards*

*To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:*

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to pharmacy deserts.

PETITION OF:

NAME:

*Lydia Edwards*

DISTRICT/ADDRESS:

*Third Suffolk*

SENATE . . . . . No.

[Pin Slip]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court  
(2025-2026)

An Act relative to pharmacy deserts.

*Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:*

1 SECTION 1. (a) The office of health resource planning established in section 22 of  
2 chapter 6D of the General Laws, inserted by section 22 of chapter 343 of the Acts of 2024, shall  
3 conduct a focused assessment on supply, distribution and capacity of pharmacy and  
4 pharmacological services pursuant to subsection (b) of said section 22. The office, when  
5 conducting its focused assessment, shall also identify the number of existing and potential  
6 pharmacy deserts in the commonwealth and conduct an analysis of their impact or potential  
7 impact on access to pharmacy and pharmacological services for residents located in the  
8 identified areas. For the purposes of this section, a “pharmacy desert” shall mean an area where  
9 there is no or limited access to pharmacies due to factors such as: (i) geographic location,  
10 specifically areas where the nearest pharmacy is more than 1 mile away in urban areas, more  
11 than 5 miles away in suburban areas and more than 10 miles away in rural areas; (ii) distance and  
12 travel time, defined as travel time exceeding 15 minutes by car or 30 minutes by public  
13 transportation; and (iii) limited access to transportation, both public and private, including areas

14 with infrequent public transit services or where at least 20 per cent of the population lacks access  
15 to private vehicles.

16 (b) Not later than September 1, 2026, the office shall present to the board of the health  
17 policy commission its findings based on the focused assessment conducted under subsection (a)  
18 and file a report of its findings with the clerks of the senate and house of representatives, the  
19 house and senate committees on ways and means, the joint committee on health care financing,  
20 the center for health information and analysis, the health policy commission and the department  
21 of public health. In addition to the findings required by paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of section  
22 22, report of the office shall analyze the impact or potential impact of pharmacy deserts  
23 identified by the focused assessment, including, but not limited:

24 (i) an assessment on impacted neighborhoods and patient populations;

25 (ii) an assessment on the impact of pharmacy deserts on access to medications and health  
26 care outcomes;

27 (iii) an assessment of the geographical and financial barriers to obtaining medications  
28 faced by individuals living in pharmacy deserts;

29 (iv) an assessment of the average distance and travel time to a pharmacy from an  
30 impacted neighborhood, and the transportation options available;

31 (v) an assessment on the impact of pharmacy deserts on overall health care costs,  
32 including the costs of emergency department visits and hospitalizations;

33 (vi) an assessment on the impact of pharmacy benefit manager business practices in  
34 contributing to the closures of pharmacies across the commonwealth; and

35 (vii) policy recommendations to address current pharmacy deserts and limit the creation  
36 of new ones.