SENATE No.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

PRESENTED BY:

Adam Gomez

To the Honorable Senate and House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in General Court assembled:

The undersigned legislators and/or citizens respectfully petition for the adoption of the accompanying bill:

An Act relative to telehealth and digital equity for patients.

PETITION OF:

NAME:DISTRICT/ADDRESS:Adam GomezHampden

SENATE No.

[Pin Slip]

[SIMILAR MATTER FILED IN PREVIOUS SESSION SEE SENATE, NO. 655 OF 2023-2024.]

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

In the One Hundred and Ninety-Fourth General Court (2025-2026)

An Act relative to telehealth and digital equity for patients.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 18AA of Chapter 6A of the General Laws, as most recently inserted

2 by Section 1 of Chapter 174 of the Acts of 2022, is hereby amended by inserting after the word

3 "benefits" the last time it appears the following:

4 The executive office of health and human services and the executive office of housing

5 and economic development shall determine a method for the common application portal to also

6 allow individuals to simultaneously apply to affordable broadband programs offered by

7 telecommunications providers.

8 SECTION 2. Section 30 of Chapter 32A of the General Laws, as most recently inserted

9 by section 3 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting after the

10 definition of "behavioral health services, the following:

11 "E-consults", asynchronous, consultative, provider-to-provider communications within a 12 shared electronic health record (EHR) or web-based platform that are intended to improve access 13 to specialty expertise for patients and providers without the need for a face-to-face visit, focused 14 on a specific question. E-consults are inclusive of the consult generated from one provider or 15 other qualified health professional to another, and of communications before/after consultation 16 back to the member and/or the member's caregiver.

17 "E-Visits", patient-initiated, non face-to-face digital communications conducted via a
18 HIPAA-compliant secure platform or patient portal including online digital evaluation and
19 management services. Such communications involve clinical decision-making comparable to
20 what would occur in an in-office visits.

21 "Remote patient monitoring services", personal health and medical data collection,
22 transmission, retrieval, or messaging from a member in one location, which is then transmitted to
23 a provider in a different location and is used primarily for the management, treatment, care and
24 related support of ongoing health conditions via regular information inputs from members and
25 member guidance outputs from healthcare providers, including the remote monitoring of a
26 patient's vital signs, biometric data, or other objective or subjective data by a device that
27 transmits such data electronically to a healthcare practitioner.

28 "Remote therapeutic monitoring services", the collection, storage and transfer of non-29 physiologic data to a healthcare provider related to a therapeutic treatment including, but not 30 limited to, data on a patient's musculoskeletal or respiratory system, treatment adherence, and 31 treatment response utilizing a connected electronic medical device.

32	SECTION 3. Subsection (b) of Section 30 of Chapter 32A of the General Laws, as most
33	recently inserted by section 3 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting
34	at the end thereof after the word "providers." the following:
35	Coverage for telehealth services shall include coverage and reimbursement for e-consults,
36	e-visits, remote patient monitoring services and devices, and remote therapeutic monitoring
37	services and devices.
38	SECTION 4. Section 30 of Chapter 32A of the General Laws, as most recently inserted
39	by section 3 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by striking out subsection (c)
40	and inserting in place thereof the following:
41	(c) Coverage for telehealth services may include utilization review; provided, however,
42	that any utilization review shall be made in the same manner as if the service was delivered in
43	person. Carriers shall not impose any prior authorization requirements to obtain medically
44	necessary health services via telehealth that would not apply to the receipt of those same services
45	on an in-person basis. A carrier shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a
46	health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan or reimburse a health care
47	provider not contracted under the plan except as provided for under subclause (i) of clause (4) of
48	the second sentence of subsection (a) of section 6 of chapter 176O.
49	SECTION 5. Section 30 of Chapter 32A of the General Laws, as most recently inserted
50	by Section 3 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020 is hereby amended by adding at the end thereof
51	the following subsections:
52	(i) Coverage for telehealth services shall include reimbursement for interpreter services
53	for patients with limited English proficiency or those who are deaf or hard of hearing.

54 (i) Carriers providing coverage to an active or retired employee of the commonwealth 55 insured under the group insurance commission shall develop and maintain procedures to identify 56 and offer digital health education to enrollees with low digital health literacy to assist them with 57 accessing any medical necessary covered telehealth benefits. These procedures shall include a 58 digital health literacy screening program or other similar procedure to identify current enrollees 59 with low digital health literacy and a digital health education program to educate insured 60 members regarding the effective use of telehealth technology including but not limited to 61 distributing educational materials about how to access certain telehealth technologies in multiple 62 languages, including sign language, and in alternative formats; holding digital health literacy 63 workshops; integrating digital health coaching; offering enrollees in-person digital health 64 navigators; and partnering with local libraries and/or community centers that offer digital health 65 education services and supports.

(k) Carriers providing coverage to an active or retired employee of the commonwealth insured under the group insurance commission shall make information available to the commission regarding the procedures that they have implemented under subsection (j) including but not limited to statistics on the number of enrollees identified with low digital health literacy and receiving digital health education, manner(s) or method of digital health literacy screening and digital health education, financial impact of the programs, and evaluations of effectiveness of digital health literacy interventions.

(1) Carriers providing coverage to an active or retired employee of the commonwealth
insured under the group insurance commission shall not prohibit a physician licensed pursuant to
Chapter 112 or otherwise authorized to provide healthcare services who is providing healthcare
services to a patient who is physically located in Massachusetts at the time the healthcare

services are provided via telehealth from providing such services from any location within Massachusetts or outside Massachusetts; provided, that the location from which the physician provides services does not compromise patient confidentiality and privacy and the location from which the physician provides the services does not exceed restrictions placed on the physician's specific license, including but not limited to, restrictions set by the hospital, institution, clinic or program in which a physician licensed pursuant to section 9 of Chapter 112 of the General Laws has been appointed.

84 SECTION 6. Subsection (a) of Section 79 of Chapter 118E of the General Laws, as most
85 recently amended by Section 40 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by
86 inserting after the definition of "behavioral health services" the following:

87 "E-consults", asynchronous, consultative, provider-to-provider communications within a 88 shared electronic health record (EHR) or web-based platform that are intended to improve access 89 to specialty expertise for patients and providers without the need for a face-to-face visit, focused 90 on a specific question. E-consults are inclusive of the consult generated from one provider or 91 other qualified health professional to another, and of communications before/after consultation 92 back to the member and/or the member's caregiver.

93 "E-Visits", patient-initiated, non face-to-face digital communications conducted via a 94 HIPAA-compliant secure platform or patient portal including online digital evaluation and 95 management services. Such communications involve clinical decision-making comparable to 96 what would occur in an in-office visits. "Remote patient monitoring services", personal health 97 and medical data collection, transmission, retrieval, or messaging from a member in one 98 location, which is then transmitted to a provider in a different location and is used primarily for 99 the management, treatment, care and related support of ongoing health conditions via regular 100 information inputs from members and member guidance outputs from healthcare providers, 101 including the remote monitoring of a patient's vital signs, biometric data, or other objective or 102 subjective data by a device that transmits such data electronically to a healthcare practitioner.

103 "Remote therapeutic monitoring services", the collection, storage and transfer of non104 physiologic data to a healthcare provider related to a therapeutic treatment including, but not
105 limited to, data on a patient's musculoskeletal or respiratory system, treatment adherence, and
106 treatment response utilizing a connected electronic medical device. SECTION 7. Subsection (b)
107 of Section 79 of Chapter 118E of the General Laws, as most recently amended by Section 40 of
108 Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting at the end thereof after the word
109 "providers." the following:

110 Coverage for telehealth services shall include coverage and reimbursement for e-consults, 111 e-visits, remote patient monitoring services and devices including but not limited to treatment for 112 i) congenital heart diseases, ii) pulmonary conditions and lung diseases, iii) enteral nutrition and 113 feeding needs, iv) failure to thrive and gain weight, and v) gastrointestinal conditions and remote 114 therapeutic monitoring services, devices and associated professional care. SECTION 8. Section 115 79 of Chapter 118E of the General Laws, as most recently amended by Section 40 of Chapter 116 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by striking subsection (c) and inserting in place 117 thereof the following:

(c) The division, a contracted health insurer, health plan, health maintenance
organization, behavioral health management firm or third-party administrators under contract to
a Medicaid managed care organization or primary care clinician plan shall not impose any

121 utilization management requirements, including but not limited to, prior authorization 122 requirements to obtain medically necessary health services via telehealth that would not apply to 123 the receipt of those same services on an in-person basis. The division, a contracted health insurer, 124 health plan, health maintenance organization, behavioral health management firm or third-party 125 administrator under contract to a Medicaid managed care organization or primary care clinician 126 plan shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not 127 a covered benefit under the plan or reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the 128 plan except as provided for under subclause (i) of clause (4) of the second sentence of subsection 129 (a) of section 6 of chapter 176O.

SECTION 9. Section 79 of Chapter 118E of the General Laws, as most recently inserted
by Section 40 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020 is hereby amended by inserting at the end
thereof the following subsections:

(i) The division and its contracted health insurers, health plans, health maintenance
organizations, behavioral health management firms and third-party administrators under contract
to a Medicaid managed care organization, accountable care organization or primary care
clinician plan shall include in its coverage for reimbursement for interpreter services for patients
with limited English proficiency or those who are deaf or hard of hearing in its coverage for
telehealth services.

(j) The division and its contracted health insurers, health plans, health maintenance
organizations, behavioral health management firms and third-party administrators under contract
to a Medicaid managed care organization, accountable care organization or primary care
clinician plan shall develop and maintain procedures to identify and offer digital health education

143 to members with low digital health literacy to assist them with accessing any medical necessary 144 covered telehealth benefits. These procedures shall include a digital health literacy screening 145 program or other similar procedure to identify new and current members with low digital health 146 literacy and a digital health education program to educate insured members regarding the 147 effective use of telehealth technology including but not limited to distributing educational 148 materials about how to access certain telehealth technologies in multiple languages, including 149 sign language, and in alternative formats; holding digital health literacy workshops; integrating 150 digital health coaching; offering enrollees in-person digital health navigators; and partnering 151 with local libraries and/or community centers that offer digital health education services and 152 supports.

153 (k) The division and its contracted health insurers, health plans, health maintenance 154 organizations, behavioral health management firms and third-party administrators under contract 155 to a Medicaid managed care organization, accountable care organization or primary care 156 clinician plan shall publish information annually regarding the procedures that they have 157 implemented under subsection (j) including but not limited to statistics on the number of 158 members identified with low digital health literacy and receiving digital health education, 159 manner(s) or method of digital health literacy screening and digital health education, financial 160 impact of the programs, and evaluations of effectiveness of digital health literacy interventions. 161 (1) The division and its contracted health insurers, health plans, health maintenance 162 organizations, behavioral health management firms and third-party administrators under contract 163 to a Medicaid managed care organization, accountable care organization or primary care 164 clinician plan providing coverage to an active or retired employee of the commonwealth insured

165 under the group insurance commission shall not prohibit a physician licensed pursuant to

166 Chapter 112 or otherwise authorized to provide healthcare services who is providing healthcare 167 services to a patient who is physically located in Massachusetts at the time the healthcare 168 services are provided via telehealth from providing such services from any location within 169 Massachusetts or outside Massachusetts; provided, that the location from which the physician 170 provides services does not compromise patient confidentiality and privacy and the location from 171 which the physician provides the services does not exceed restrictions placed on the physician's 172 specific license, including but not limited to, restrictions set by the hospital, institution, clinic, or 173 program in which a physician licensed pursuant to section 9 of Chapter 112 of the General Laws 174 has been appointed.

(m) The division and its contracted health insurers, health plans, health maintenance
organizations, behavioral health management firms and third-party administrators under contract
to a Medicaid managed care organization, accountable care organization or primary care
clinician plan shall not impose any prior authorization requirements to obtain medically
necessary remote patient monitoring services and devices or remote therapeutic monitoring
services or devices.

181 SECTION 10. Section 47MM of Chapter 175 of the General Laws, as most recently
182 inserted by section 47 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting after
183 the definition of "behavioral health services, the following:

184 "E-consults", asynchronous, consultative, provider-to-provider communications within a 185 shared electronic health record (EHR) or web-based platform that are intended to improve access 186 to specialty expertise for patients and providers without the need for a face-to-face visit, focused 187 on a specific question. E-consults are inclusive of the consult generated from one provider or other qualified health professional to another, and of communications before/after consultation
back to the member and/or the member's caregiver.

"E-Visits", patient-initiated, non face-to-face digital communications conducted via a
HIPAA-compliant secure platform or patient portal including online digital evaluation and
management services. Such communications involve clinical decision-making comparable to
what would occur in an in-office visits.

194 "Remote patient monitoring services", personal health and medical data collection, 195 transmission, retrieval, or messaging from a member in one location, which is then transmitted to 196 a provider in a different location and is used primarily for the management, treatment, care and 197 related support of ongoing health conditions via regular information inputs from members and 198 member guidance outputs from healthcare providers, including the remote monitoring of a 199 patient's vital signs, biometric data, or other objective or subjective data by a device that 190 transmits such data electronically to a healthcare practitioner.

201 "Remote therapeutic monitoring services", the collection, storage and transfer of non202 physiologic data to a healthcare provider related to a therapeutic treatment including, but not
203 limited to, data on a patient's musculoskeletal or respiratory system, treatment adherence, and
204 treatment response utilizing a connected electronic medical device.

SECTION 11. Subsection (b) of Section 47MM of Chapter 175 of the General Laws, as most recently inserted by section 47 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting at the end thereof after the word "providers." the following:

208 Coverage for telehealth services shall include coverage and reimbursement for e-consults,
 209 e-visits, remote patient monitoring services and devices, and remote therapeutic monitoring

services and devices.SECTION 12. Section 47MM of Chapter 175 of the General Laws, as most
recently amended by Section 47 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by
striking out subsection (c) and inserting place thereof the following:

213 (c) Coverage for telehealth services may include utilization review; provided, however, 214 that any utilization review shall be made in the same manner as if the service was delivered in 215 person. A policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or 216 renewed within or without the commonwealth shall not impose any prior authorization 217 requirements to obtain medically necessary health services via telehealth that would not apply to 218 the receipt of those same services on an in-person basis. A policy, contract, agreement, plan or 219 certificate of insurance issued, delivered or renewed within or without the commonwealth shall 220 not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered 221 benefit under the plan or reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan except as 222 provided for under subclause (i) of clause (4) of the second sentence of subsection (a) of section 223 6 of chapter 176O.

SECTION 13. Section 47MM of Chapter 175 of the General Laws, as most recently
inserted by Section 47 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020 is hereby further amended by adding
at the end thereof the following subsections:

(i) A policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or
renewed within the commonwealth that provides coverage for telehealth services shall include
reimbursement for interpreter services for patients with limited English proficiency or those who
are deaf or hard of hearing.

231 (i) A policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or 232 renewed within the commonwealth shall develop and maintain procedures to identify and offer 233 digital health education to subscribers with low digital health literacy to assist them with 234 accessing any medical necessary covered telehealth benefits. These procedures shall include a 235 digital health literacy screening program or other similar procedure to identify new and current 236 subscribers with low digital health literacy and a digital health education program to educate 237 insured subscribers regarding the effective use of telehealth technology including but not limited 238 to distributing educational materials about how to access certain telehealth technologies in 239 multiple languages, including sign language, and in alternative formats; holding digital health 240 literacy workshops; integrating digital health coaching; offering subscribers in-person digital 241 health navigators; and partnering with local libraries and/or community centers that offer digital 242 health education services and supports.

(k) A policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or renewed within the commonwealth shall publish information annually regarding the procedures that they have implemented under subsection (j) including but not limited to statistics on the number of subscribers identified with low digital health literacy and receiving digital health education, manner(s) or method of digital health literacy screening and digital health education, financial impact of the programs, and evaluations of effectiveness of digital health literacy interventions.

(1) A policy, contract, agreement, plan or certificate of insurance issued, delivered or
renewed within the commonwealth shall not prohibit a physician licensed pursuant to Chapter
112 or otherwise authorized to provide healthcare services who is providing healthcare services
to a patient who is physically located in Massachusetts at the time the healthcare services are

provided via telehealth from providing such services from any location within Massachusetts or outside Massachusetts; provided, that the location from which the physician provides services does not compromise patient confidentiality and privacy and the location from which the physician provides the services does not exceed restrictions placed on the physician's specific license, including but not limited to, restrictions set by the hospital, institution, clinic or program in which a physician licensed pursuant to section 9 of Chapter 112 of the General Laws has been appointed.

261 SECTION 14. Section 38 of Chapter 176A of the General Laws, as most recently inserted 262 by section 49 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting after the 263 definition of "behavioral health services, the following:

264 "E-consults", asynchronous, consultative, provider-to-provider communications within a
265 shared electronic health record (EHR) or web-based platform that are intended to improve access
266 to specialty expertise for patients and providers without the need for a face-to-face visit, focused
267 on a specific question. E-consults are inclusive of the consult generated from one provider or
268 other qualified health professional to another, and of communications before/after consultation
269 back to the member and/or the member's caregiver.

270 "E-Visits", patient-initiated, non face-to-face digital communications conducted via a
271 HIPAA-compliant secure platform or patient portal including online digital evaluation and
272 management services. Such communications involve clinical decision-making comparable to
273 what would occur in an in-office visits.

274 "Remote patient monitoring services", personal health and medical data collection,
275 transmission, retrieval, or messaging from a member in one location, which is then transmitted to

a provider in a different location and is used primarily for the management, treatment, care and
related support of ongoing health conditions via regular information inputs from members and
member guidance outputs from healthcare providers, including the remote monitoring of a
patient's vital signs, biometric data, or other objective or subjective data by a device that
transmits such data electronically to a healthcare practitioner.

281 "Remote therapeutic monitoring services", the collection, storage and transfer of non-282 physiologic data to a healthcare provider related to a therapeutic treatment including, but not 283 limited to, data on a patient's musculoskeletal or respiratory system, treatment adherence, and 284 treatment response utilizing a connected electronic medical device.

285 SECTION 15. Subsection (b) of Section 38 of Chapter 176A of the General Laws, as 286 most recently inserted by section 49 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by 287 inserting at the end thereof after the word "providers." the following:

Coverage for telehealth services shall include coverage and reimbursement for e-consults,
 e-visits, remote patient monitoring services and devices, and remote therapeutic monitoring
 services and devices.

291 SECTION 16. Section 38 of Chapter 176A of the General Laws, as most recently 292 amended by Section 49 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby further amended by 293 striking subsection (c) and inserting in place thereof the following:

(c) Coverage for telehealth services may include utilization review; provided, however,
 that any utilization review shall be made in the same manner as if the service was delivered in
 person. A carrier shall not impose any prior authorization requirements to obtain medically
 necessary health services via telehealth that would not apply to the receipt of those same services

298	on an in-person basis. A carrier shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a
299	health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan or reimburse a health care
300	provider not contracted under the plan except as provided for under subclause (i) of clause (4) of
301	the second sentence of subsection (a) of section 6 of chapter 1760.
302	SECTION 17. Section 38 of Chapter 176A of the General Laws, as most recently inserted
303	by Section 49 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by adding at the end
304	thereof the following subsections:
305	(i) Coverage for telehealth services shall include reimbursement for interpreter services
306	for patients with limited English proficiency or those who are deaf or hard of hearing.
307	(j) Hospital service corporations shall develop and maintain procedures to identify and
308	offer digital health education to subscribers with low digital health literacy to assist them with
309	accessing any medical necessary covered telehealth benefits. These procedures shall include a
310	digital health literacy screening program or other similar procedure to identify new and current
311	subscribers with low digital health literacy and a digital health education program to educate
312	insured subscribers regarding the effective use of telehealth technology including but not limited
313	to distributing educational materials about how to access certain telehealth technologies in
314	multiple languages, including sign language, and in alternative formats; holding digital health
315	literacy workshops; integrating digital health coaching; offering subscribers in-person digital
316	health navigators; and partnering with local libraries and/or community centers that offer digital
317	health education services and supports.

318 (k) Hospital service corporations shall publish information annually regarding the
319 procedures that they have implemented under subsection (j) including but not limited to statistics

on the number of subscribers identified with low digital health literacy and receiving digital
health education, manner(s) or method of digital health literacy screening and digital health
education, financial impact of the programs, and evaluations of effectiveness of digital health
literacy interventions.

324 (1) Hospital service corporations providing coverage under this section shall not prohibit a 325 physician licensed pursuant to Chapter 112 or otherwise authorized to provide healthcare 326 services who is providing healthcare services to a patient who is physically located in 327 Massachusetts at the time the healthcare services are provided via telehealth from providing such 328 services from any location within Massachusetts or outside Massachusetts; provided, that the 329 location from which the physician provides services does not compromise patient confidentiality 330 and privacy and the location from which the physician provides the services does not exceed 331 restrictions placed on the physician's specific license, including but not limited to, restrictions set 332 by the hospital, institution, clinic or program in which a physician licensed pursuant to section 9 333 of Chapter 112 of the General Laws has been appointed.

334 SECTION 18. Section 25 of Chapter 176B of the General Laws, as most recently inserted
335 by section 51 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting after the
336 definition of "behavioral health services, the following:

337 "E-consults", asynchronous, consultative, provider-to-provider communications within a 338 shared electronic health record (EHR) or web-based platform that are intended to improve access 339 to specialty expertise for patients and providers without the need for a face-to-face visit, focused 340 on a specific question. E-consults are inclusive of the consult generated from one provider or other qualified health professional to another, and of communications before/after consultation
back to the member and/or the member's caregiver.

343 "E-Visits", patient-initiated, non face-to-face digital communications conducted via a
344 HIPAA-compliant secure platform or patient portal including online digital evaluation and
345 management services. Such communications involve clinical decision-making comparable to
346 what would occur in an in-office visits.

347 "Remote patient monitoring services", personal health and medical data collection, 348 transmission, retrieval, or messaging from a member in one location, which is then transmitted to 349 a provider in a different location and is used primarily for the management, treatment, care and 350 related support of ongoing health conditions via regular information inputs from members and 351 member guidance outputs from healthcare providers, including the remote monitoring of a 352 patient's vital signs, biometric data, or other objective or subjective data by a device that 353 transmits such data electronically to a healthcare practitioner.

354 "Remote therapeutic monitoring services", the collection, storage and transfer of non-355 physiologic data to a healthcare provider related to a therapeutic treatment including, but not356 limited to, data on a patient's musculoskeletal or respiratory system, treatment adherence, and357 treatment response utilizing a connected electronic medical device.

358 SECTION 19. Subsection (b) of Section 25 of Chapter 176A of the General Laws, as 359 most recently inserted by section 3 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by 360 inserting at the end thereof after the word "providers." the following:

Coverage for telehealth services shall include coverage and reimbursement for e-consults,
 e-visits, remote patient monitoring services and devices, and remote therapeutic monitoring
 services and devices.

364 SECTION 20. Section 25 of Chapter 176B of the General Laws, as most recently 365 amended by Section 51 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby further amended by 366 striking subsection (c) and inserting in place thereof the following:

367 (c) Coverage for telehealth services may include utilization review; provided, however, 368 that any utilization review shall be made in the same manner as if the service was delivered in 369 person. A carrier shall not impose any prior authorization requirements to obtain medically 370 necessary health services via telehealth that would not apply to the receipt of those same services 371 on an in-person basis. A carrier shall not be required to reimburse a health care provider for a 372 health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan or reimburse a health care 373 provider not contracted under the plan except as provided for under subclause (i) of clause (4) of 374 the second sentence of subsection (a) of section 6 of chapter 176O.

375 SECTION 21. Section 25 of Chapter 176B of the General Laws, as most recently
376 inserted by Section 51 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by adding at the
377 end thereof the following subsections:

(i) A contract that provides coverage for telehealth services shall include reimbursement
for interpreter services for patients with limited English proficiency or those who are deaf or
hard of hearing who require interpreter services.

(j) Medical service corporations shall develop and maintain procedures to identify and
 offer digital health education to subscribers with low digital health literacy to assist them with

383 accessing any medical necessary covered telehealth benefits. These procedures shall include a 384 digital health literacy screening program or other similar procedure to identify new and current 385 subscribers with low digital health literacy and a digital health education program to educate 386 insured subscribers regarding the effective use of telehealth technology including but not limited 387 to distributing educational materials about how to access certain telehealth technologies in 388 multiple languages, including sign language, and in alternative formats; holding digital health 389 literacy workshops; integrating digital health coaching; offering subscribers in-person digital 390 health navigators; and partnering with local libraries and/or community centers that offer digital 391 health education services and supports.

(k) Medical service corporations shall publish information annually regarding the
procedures that they have implemented under subsection (j) including but not limited to statistics
on the number of subscribers identified with low digital health literacy and receiving digital
health education, manner(s) or method of digital health literacy screening and digital health
education, financial impact of the programs, and evaluations of effectiveness of digital health
literacy interventions.

398 (1) Medical service corporations providing coverage under this section shall not prohibit a 399 physician licensed pursuant to Chapter 112 or otherwise authorized to provide healthcare 400 services who is providing healthcare services to a patient who is physically located in 401 Massachusetts at the time the healthcare services are provided via telehealth from providing such 402 services from any location within Massachusetts or outside Massachusetts; provided, that the 403 location from which the physician provides services does not compromise patient confidentiality 404 and privacy and the location from which the physician provides the services does not exceed 405 restrictions placed on the physician's specific license, including but not limited to, restrictions set

406 by the hospital, institution, clinic or program in which a physician licensed pursuant to section 9407 of Chapter 112 of the General Laws has been appointed.

SECTION 22. Section 33 of Chapter 176G of the General Laws, as most recently inserted
by section 53 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting after the
definition of "behavioral health services, the following:

411 "E-consults", asynchronous, consultative, provider-to-provider communications within a 412 shared electronic health record (EHR) or web-based platform that are intended to improve access 413 to specialty expertise for patients and providers without the need for a face-to-face visit, focused 414 on a specific question. E-consults are inclusive of the consult generated from one provider or 415 other qualified health professional to another, and of communications before/after consultation 416 back to the member and/or the member's caregiver.

417 "E-Visits", patient-initiated, non face-to-face digital communications conducted via a
418 HIPAA-compliant secure platform or patient portal including online digital evaluation and
419 management services. Such communications involve clinical decision-making comparable to
420 what would occur in an in-office visits.

421 "Remote patient monitoring services", personal health and medical data collection, 422 transmission, retrieval, or messaging from a member in one location, which is then transmitted to 423 a provider in a different location and is used primarily for the management, treatment, care and 424 related support of ongoing health conditions via regular information inputs from members and 425 member guidance outputs from healthcare providers, including the remote monitoring of a 426 patient's vital signs, biometric data, or other objective or subjective data by a device that 427 transmits such data electronically to a healthcare practitioner.

428 "Remote therapeutic monitoring services", the collection, storage and transfer of non-429 physiologic data to a healthcare provider related to a therapeutic treatment including, but not 430 limited to, data on a patient's musculoskeletal or respiratory system, treatment adherence, and 431 treatment response utilizing a connected electronic medical device. 432 SECTION 23. Subsection (b) of Section 33 of Chapter 176G of the General Laws, as 433 most recently inserted by section 53 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by 434 inserting at the end thereof after the word "providers." the following: 435 Coverage for telehealth services shall include coverage and reimbursement for e-consults, 436 e-visits, remote patient monitoring services and devices, and remote therapeutic monitoring 437 services and devices. 438 SECTION 24. Section 33 of Chapter 176G of the General Laws, as most recently 439 amended by Section 53 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby further amended by 440 striking subsection (c) and inserting in place thereof the following: 441 (c) Coverage for telehealth services may include utilization review; provided, however, 442 that any utilization review shall be made in the same manner as if the service was delivered in 443 person. A health maintenance organization shall not impose any prior authorization requirements 444 to obtain medically necessary health services via telehealth that would not apply to the receipt of 445 those same services on an in-person basis. A health maintenance organization shall not be 446 required to reimburse a health care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit 447 under the plan or reimburse a health care provider not contracted under the plan except as

448 provided for under subclause (i) of clause (4) of the second sentence of subsection (a) of section

449 6 of chapter 176O.

450 SECTION 25. Section 33 of Chapter 176G of the General Laws, as most recently inserted
451 by Section 53 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by adding at the end
452 thereof the following subsection:

453 (i) A contract that provides coverage for telehealth services shall include reimbursement
454 for interpreter services for patients with limited English proficiency or those who are deaf or
455 hard of hearing.

456 (j) Health maintenance organizations shall develop and maintain procedures to identify 457 and offer digital health education to members with low digital health literacy to assist them with 458 accessing any medical necessary covered telehealth benefits. These procedures shall include a 459 digital health literacy screening program or other similar procedure to identify new and current 460 members with low digital health literacy and a digital health education program to educate 461 insured subscribers regarding the effective use of telehealth technology including but not limited 462 to distributing educational materials about how to access certain telehealth technologies in 463 multiple languages, including sign language, and in alternative formats; holding digital health 464 literacy workshops; integrating digital health coaching; offering subscribers in-person digital 465 health navigators; and partnering with local libraries and/or community centers that offer digital 466 health education services and supports.

(k) Health maintenance organizations shall publish information annually regarding the
procedures that they have implemented under subsection (j) including but not limited to statistics
on the number of subscribers identified with low digital health literacy and receiving digital
health education, manner(s) or method of digital health literacy screening and digital health

471 education, financial impact of the programs, and evaluations of effectiveness of digital health472 literacy interventions.

473 (1) Health maintenance organizations providing coverage under this section shall not 474 prohibit a physician licensed pursuant to Chapter 112 or otherwise authorized to provide 475 healthcare services who is providing healthcare services to a patient who is physically located in 476 Massachusetts at the time the healthcare services are provided via telehealth from providing such 477 services from any location within Massachusetts or outside Massachusetts; provided, that the 478 location from which the physician provides services does not compromise patient confidentiality 479 and privacy and the location from which the physician provides the services does not exceed 480 restrictions placed on the physician's specific license, including but not limited to, restrictions set 481 by the hospital, institution, clinic or program in which a physician licensed pursuant to section 9 482 of Chapter 112 of the General Laws has been appointed.

483 SECTION 26. Section 13 of Chapter 176I of the General Laws, as most recently inserted
484 by section 54 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by inserting after the
485 definition of "behavioral health services, the following:

486 "E-consults", asynchronous, consultative, provider-to-provider communications within a 487 shared electronic health record (EHR) or web-based platform that are intended to improve access 488 to specialty expertise for patients and providers without the need for a face-to-face visit, focused 489 on a specific question. E-consults are inclusive of the consult generated from one provider or 490 other qualified health professional to another, and of communications before/after consultation 491 back to the member and/or the member's caregiver. 492 "E-Visits", patient-initiated, non face-to-face digital communications conducted via a
493 HIPAA-compliant secure platform or patient portal including online digital evaluation and
494 management services. Such communications involve clinical decision-making comparable to
495 what would occur in an in-office visits.

496 "Remote patient monitoring services", personal health and medical data collection, 497 transmission, retrieval, or messaging from a member in one location, which is then transmitted to 498 a provider in a different location and is used primarily for the management, treatment, care and 499 related support of ongoing health conditions via regular information inputs from members and 490 member guidance outputs from healthcare providers, including the remote monitoring of a 501 patient's vital signs, biometric data, or other objective or subjective data by a device that 502 transmits such data electronically to a healthcare practitioner.

503 "Remote therapeutic monitoring services", the collection, storage and transfer of non-504 physiologic data to a healthcare provider related to a therapeutic treatment including, but not 505 limited to, data on a patient's musculoskeletal or respiratory system, treatment adherence, and 506 treatment response utilizing a connected electronic medical device.

507 SECTION 27. Subsection (b) of Section 13 of Chapter 176I of the General Laws, as most 508 recently inserted by section 54 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by 509 inserting at the end thereof after the word "providers." the following:

510 Coverage for telehealth services shall include coverage and reimbursement for e-consults, 511 e-visits, remote patient monitoring services and devices, and remote therapeutic monitoring 512 services and devices.SECTION 28. Section 13 of Chapter 176I of the General Laws, as most recently amended by section 54 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby further amended
by striking subsection (c) and inserting in place thereof the following:

515 (c) Coverage for telehealth services may include utilization review; provided, however, 516 that any utilization review shall be made in the same manner as if the service was delivered in 517 person. An organization shall not impose any prior authorization requirements to obtain 518 medically necessary health services via telehealth that would not apply to the receipt of those 519 same services on an in-person basis. An organization shall not be required to reimburse a health 520 care provider for a health care service that is not a covered benefit under the plan or reimburse a 521 health care provider not contracted under the plan except as provided for under subclause (i) of 522 clause (4) of the second sentence of subsection (a) of section 6 of chapter 1760.

523 SECTION 29. Section 13 of Chapter 176I of the General Laws, as most recently inserted 524 by Section 54 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020, is hereby amended by adding at the end 525 thereof the following subsection:

(i) A preferred provider contract that provides coverage for telehealth services shall
include reimbursement for interpreter services for patients with limited English proficiency or
those who are deaf or hard of hearing.

(j) Organizations shall develop and maintain procedures to identify and offer digital health education to covered persons with low digital health literacy to assist them with accessing any medical necessary covered telehealth benefits. These procedures shall include a digital health literacy screening program or other similar procedure to identify new and current covered persons with low digital health literacy and a digital health education program to educate covered persons regarding the effective use of telehealth technology including but not limited to distributing educational materials about how to access certain telehealth technologies in multiple
languages, including sign language, and in alternative formats; holding digital health literacy
workshops; integrating digital health coaching; offering covered persons in-person digital health
navigators; and partnering with local libraries and/or community centers that offer digital health
education services and supports.

(k) Organizations shall publish information annually regarding the procedures that they have implemented under subsection (j) including but not limited to statistics on the number of covered persons identified with low digital health literacy and receiving digital health education, manner(s) or method of digital health literacy screening and digital health education, financial impact of the programs, and evaluations of effectiveness of digital health literacy interventions.

545 (1) Organizations providing coverage under this section shall not prohibit a physician 546 licensed pursuant to Chapter 112 or otherwise authorized to provide healthcare services who is 547 providing healthcare services to a patient who is physically located in Massachusetts at the time 548 the healthcare services are provided via telehealth from providing such services from any 549 location within Massachusetts or outside Massachusetts; provided, that the location from which 550 the physician provides services does not compromise patient confidentiality and privacy and the 551 location from which the physician provides the services does not exceed restrictions placed on 552 the physician's specific license, including but not limited to, restrictions set by the hospital, 553 institution, clinic or program in which a physician licensed pursuant to section 9 of Chapter 112 554 of the General Laws has been appointed.

555 SECTION 30. Section 26 of Chapter 1760 of the General Laws is hereby amended by 556 striking the current section and inserting in place thereof the following: 557 Section 26. The commissioner shall establish standardized processes and procedures 558 applicable to all health care providers and payers for the determination of a patient's health 559 benefit plan eligibility at or prior to the time of service, including telehealth services. As part of 560 such processes and procedures, the commissioner shall (i) require payers to implement 561 automated approval systems such as decision support software in place of telephone approvals 562 for specific types of services specified by the commissioner and (ii) require establishment of an 563 electronic data exchange to allow providers to determine eligibility at or prior to the point of care 564 and determine the insured's cost share for a proposed telehealth service, including any 565 copayment, deductible, coinsurance or other out of pocket amount for any covered telehealth 566 services.

567 SECTION 31. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the health 568 policy commission, in consultation with the center for health information and analysis, the 569 executive office of health and human services and the division of insurance shall issue a report 570 on the use of telehealth services in the commonwealth and the effect of telehealth on health care 571 access and system cost. The report, along with a suggested plan to implement its 572 recommendations in order to maximize access, quality of care and cost savings, shall be 573 submitted to the joint committee on health care financing and the house and senate committees 574 on ways and means not later than 2 years from the effective date of this act; provided, however, 575 that not later than 1 year from the effective date of this act, the commission shall present a report 576 on: i) the estimated impacts on costs and time spent by patients accessing healthcare services due 577 to the use of telehealth; ii) the estimated impacts to access to healthcare services due to the use of 578 telehealth including employment productivity, transportation costs and school attendance; iii) the 579 estimated impacts on healthcare costs due to the impacts of telehealth on COVID-19

580 transmission and treatment; iv) the estimated impact on the costs of personal protective 581 equipment for providers and healthcare facilities due to the use of telehealth; v) an estimate of 582 the impact of health outcomes to those communities that have not been able to access telehealth 583 services due to language or accessibility issues; and vi) an interim estimate of the fiscal impact of 584 telehealth use in the commonwealth that shall include public health outcomes, increased access 585 to services, reduction in transportation services and vehicle miles traveled, and reduction in 586 hospitalizations. The report shall additionally include data regarding the number of telehealth 587 visits utilizing an interpreter for those who are deaf and hard of hearing and for languages other 588 than English and shall quantify the number of telehealth visits in each language.

589 SECTION 32. Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the health 590 policy commission shall establish a Digital Bridge Pilot Program to support telehealth services 591 and devices and to provide funding for healthcare and human service providers and their patients 592 and clients to support the purchase of telecommunications, information services and connected 593 devices necessary to provide telehealth services to patients and clients. Communities that have 594 had the highest prevalence of and been disproportionately affected by COVID-19 shall be 595 prioritized for funding under this program in addition to communities that experience barriers in 596 accessing telehealth services due to language constraints, socioeconomic constraints or other 597 accessibility issues. Eligible programs may include but not be limited to public private 598 partnerships with telecommunication providers, municipalities, healthcare providers and other 599 organizations.

Eligible services may include, but not be limited to: telecommunications services;
broadband and internet connectivity services including the purchase of broadband subscriptions
and the establishment of wireless hotspots, so-called; voice services; remote patient monitoring

603 platforms and services; patient reported outcome platforms; store and forward services, including 604 the asynchronous transfer of patient images and data for interpretation by a physician; platforms 605 and services to provide synchronous video consultation; tablets, smartphones, or connected 606 devices to receive connected care services at home for patient or provider use; and telemedicine 607 kiosks / carts for provider sites. Funding shall not be used for unconnected devices that patients 608 utilize in the home and then manually report their results to providers.

609 SECTION 33. (a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the health 610 policy commission shall establish a Digital Health Navigator Tech Literacy Pilot Program, 611 herein referred to as the program, to complement and work in conjunction with the Digital 612 Bridge Pilot Program. The program shall establish telehealth digital health navigators including 613 community health workers, medical assistants, and other healthcare professionals to assist 614 patients with accessing telehealth services. The program and its funding shall prioritize 615 populations who experience increased barriers in accessing healthcare and telehealth services, 616 including those disproportionately affected by COVID-19, the elderly and those who may need 617 assistance with telehealth services due to limited English proficiency or limited literacy with 618 digital health tools. Entities receiving funding through this program will provide culturally and 619 linguistically competent hands-on support to educate patients on how to access broadband and 620 wireless services and subsequently utilize devices and online platforms to access telehealth 621 services.

(b) The health policy commission shall publish a report, one year following the
implementation of said Digital Bridge Health Navigator Tech Literacy Pilot Program, which
shall include but not be limited to the following: (i) an identification of the program's telehealth
navigators disaggregated by healthcare profession; (ii) the resources required to provide literacy

626 with digital health tools, including, but not limited to, the cost of operating said pilot program 627 and additional workforce training for the program's telehealth navigators; (iii) an identification 628 of the populations served by the program disaggregated by demographics including, but not 629 limited to, race, ethnicity, age, gender identity and primary language spoken; (iv) an 630 identification of the regions served by the program across the commonwealth; and (v) an 631 evaluation of the efficacy of the program in increasing the utilization of telehealth services 632 disaggregated by patient demographics and including, but not limited to, the rate of attendance at 633 telehealth visits.

634 SECTION 34. a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the 635 executive office of health and human services shall establish a task force to address barriers and 636 impediments to the practice of telehealth across state lines. The task force shall consist of: the 637 secretary of the executive office of health and human services or a designee who shall serve as 638 chair; the commissioner of the department of public health or a designee; the commissioner of 639 the department of mental health or a designee; the executive director of the board of registration 640 in medicine or a designee; a representative of the bureau of health professions licensure at the 641 department of public health; a representative from the health policy commission; a representative 642 from the Massachusetts Medical Society; a representative from the Massachusetts Health and 643 Hospital Association; and a representative from the Massachusetts League of Community Health 644 Centers.

b) The task force shall conduct an analysis and issue a report evaluating the
commonwealth's options to facilitate appropriate interstate medical practice and the practice of
telemedicine including consideration of the recommendations from the Federation of State
Medical Boards Workgroup on telemedicine, the Telehealth Act developed by the Uniform Law

649 Commission, model legislation developed by the American Medical Association, the interstate 650 medical licensure compact, and/or other licensure reciprocity agreements, including the medical 651 licensure reciprocity agreement between the states of Maryland and Virginia and the District of 652 Columbia. The analysis and report shall include but not be limited to: (i) an analysis of physician 653 job vacancies in the commonwealth broken down by practice specialization and projected 654 vacancies based on the demographics of the commonwealth's physician workforce and medical 655 school graduate retention rates; (ii) an analysis of other states' entry into the interstate medical 656 licensure compact and any impact on quality of care resulting from entry; (iii) an analysis of the 657 ability of physicians to provide follow-up care across state lines, including via telehealth; (iv) an 658 analysis of registration models for providers who may provide care for patients via telehealth 659 with the provider located in one state and the patient located in another state, provided that said 660 analysis would include delineation of provider responsibilities for registration and reporting to 661 state professional licensure boards; (v) an analysis of impacts to health care quality, cost and 662 access resulting from other states' entry into a medical licensure compact, as well as anticipated 663 impacts to health care quality, cost and access associated with entry into an interstate medical 664 licensure compact; (vi) evaluations of barriers and solutions regarding prescribing across state 665 lines; (vii) evaluations of the feasibility of a regional reciprocity agreement allowing 666 telemedicine across state lines both for existing patient provider relationships and/or the 667 establishment of new relationships; (viii) evaluations of the feasibility of the establishment of 668 interstate proxy credentialing; (ix) recommendations to support the continuity of care for 669 patients utilizing telehealth across state lines including but not limited to recommendations to 670 support the continuity of care for people aged 25 and under when providing telehealth across 671 state lines; (x) consideration of the recommendations from the Federation of State Medical

672 Boards Workgroup on telemedicine, the Telehealth Act developed by the Uniform Law

673 Commission, model legislation developed by the American Medical Association, the interstate
 674 medical licensure compact, and/or other reciprocity agreements including the medical licensure
 675 reciprocity agreement between the states of Maryland and Virginia and the District of Columbia.

676 (c) The task force shall submit its recommendations to the governor and the clerks of the677 house of representatives and the senate not later than October 1, 2025.

678 SECTION 35. (a) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the 679 executive office of health and human services shall establish a task force to address barriers and 680 impediments to the practice of telehealth by health professionals across state lines including 681 advanced practice registered nurses, physician assistants, behavioral and allied health 682 professions, and other health professions licensed or certified by the Department of Public 683 Health. The task force shall consist of: the secretary of the executive office of health and human 684 services or a designee who shall serve as chair; the commissioner of the department of public 685 health or a designee; the commissioner of the department of mental health or a designee; the 686 executive director of the board of registration in nursing or a designee; a representative of the 687 bureau of health professions licensure at the department of public health; and 12 persons to be 688 appointed by the secretary of the executive office of health and human services representing 689 organizations that represent advanced practice registered nurses, physician assistants, hospitals, 690 patients, social workers, behavioral health professions, allied health professions, telehealth and 691 other healthcare professionals licensed or certified by the Department of Public Health.

(b) The task force shall: i) investigate interstate license reciprocity models with othernearby states for advanced practice registered nurses, physician assistants, behavioral health,

694 social workers, allied health and other health professionals licensed or certified by the 695 Department of Public Health to ensure that there is sufficient access for professionals throughout the region and ensure that continuity of care for patients is achieved for patients that access 696 697 services in state's throughout the region; ii) consider recommendations to support the continuity 698 of care for patients utilizing telehealth across state lines including but not limited to 699 recommendations to support the continuity of care for children and adolescents when providing 700 telehealth across state lines; and iii) examine registration models for providers who may provide 701 care for patients via telehealth with the provider located in one state and the patient located in 702 another state. Such examination would include delineation of provider responsibilities for 703 registration and reporting to state professional licensure boards.

(c) The task force shall submit its recommendations to the governor and the clerks of the
 house of representatives and the senate not later than February 1, 2026.

SECTION 36. There shall be a special commission to study and make recommendations
 on ways to address the inequity of health outcomes and digital access through the recruitment
 and implementation of digital health navigators.

The commission shall consist of: the chairs of the joint committee on economic development and emerging technologies and the joint committee on public health who shall serve as co-chairs; 1 member appointed by the speaker of the house of representatives; 1 member appointed by the minority leader of the house of representatives; 1 member appointed by the senate president; 1 member appointed by the minority leader of the senate; the secretary of technology services and security or a designee; the chief information technology accessibility officer or a designee; the executive director of Mass Digital or a designee; 1 member who shall

716 be a representative of the interoperable communications bureau within the executive office of 717 technology services and security; 1 member who shall be a representative of the Massachusetts 718 Broadband Institute: 1 member who shall be a representative of the Department of Public Health; 719 1 member who shall be a representative of the Executive Office of Aging and Independence; 3 720 members appointed by the governor who shall be digital health navigators from diverse 721 geographic backgrounds in Massachusetts; and 9 additional representatives, including, but not 722 limited to, representatives from organizations advocating for digital equity in the western region 723 of the commonwealth, behavioral health organizations, human service providers, community 724 health workers, municipalities, hospitals and health systems, physician practices, community 725 health centers, workforce boards, and patients who have utilized digital health navigation 726 services.

727 The commission shall consider:

(i) defining how statewide residents' needs can be met by digital health navigationservices within the broader goal of digital equity;

(ii) defining the scope, social determinants of health and quality of life outcomes, and
methods for funding digital health navigators including private and public contracting and state
grantmaking;

(iii) qualifications and standards of digital health navigator services, including a process
for a statewide credentialing program for digital health navigators;

(iv) conduct data collection of current regional initiatives across the state to understand
opportunities, implementation design, and statewide efficiencies;

737	(v) any other considerations determined to be relevant by the commission. The
738	commission shall file a report and recommendations, including any legislation necessary to
739	implement its recommendations, with the clerks of the house of representatives and the senate
740	not later than June 30, 2026.
741	SECTION 37. Sections 77 and 79 of Chapter 260 of the Acts of 2020 are hereby

repealed.