MONDAY, APRIL 26, 2021.
Mon
day,
April
26,
2021.

Met according to adjournment at ten o’clock A.M., under emergency rules, with Mr. Donato of Medford in the Chair (having been appointed by the Speaker, under authority conferred by Rule 5, to perform the duties of the Chair).

At the request of the Chair (Mr. Donato), the members and employees joined with him in reciting the pledge of allegiance to the flag.

Silent Prayer.

During the session (Ms. Hogan of Stow being in the Chair), at the request of Mr. McMurtry of Dedham, the members and employees stood in a moment of silent tribute to the memory of former Norfolk County Commissioner Francis W. O’Brien, a true public servant.

Francis W. O’Brien served as Chairman of the Norfolk County Commissioners and was first appointed as a Commissioner in 2002 and re-elected until 2020.

Commissioner O’Brien was a lifelong Dedham resident, a graduate of Dedham High School, and a United States Navy Veteran. After serving in the Navy, Commissioner O’Brien began his career as a Dedham firefighter and later became legislative liaison for the MBTA. He served on the Dedham Select Board for 13 years and was also a member of the Dedham Charter Commission and Board of Assessors.

Chairman O’Brien was a member of the Dedham High School Sports Hall of Fame and was active in the Dedham High School Pop Warner Football Program, Dedham Youth Hockey, Dedham Little League and the Dedham Men’s Softball League. He was also a proud member of American Legion Post 18 Lodge 10 Boston Elks.

The House of Representatives extends its sympathies to the family of Commissioner O’Brien, may he rest easy and in eternal peace.

Paper from the Senate.

A message from His Excellency the Governor recommending legislation relative to public safety and transparency by transportation network companies (Senate, No. 2436), was referred, in concurrence, to the committee on Transportation.

Recess.

At nine minutes after ten o’clock A.M., on motion of Mr. Wong of Saugus (Mr. Donato of Medford being in the Chair), the House recessed until eleven o’clock A.M.; and at twenty-one minutes before twelve o’clock noon the House was called to order with Ms. Hogan of Stow in the Chair.
Quorum.

As required under the provision of Emergency Rule 2(4), a roll call was taken for the purpose of ascertaining the presence of a quorum; and on the roll call 160 members were recorded as being in attendance.

[See Yea and Nay No. 20 in Supplement.]
Therefore a quorum was present.

Resolutions.

The following resolutions (filed with the Clerk) were referred, under Rule 85, to the committee on Rules:

- Resolutions (filed by Mr. Biele of Boston) honoring Octavio Cerullo, a multiple Purple Heart recipient, on his one hundredth birthday; and
- Resolutions (filed by Mr. Lombardo of Billerica) recognizing May 1-7, 2021 as Elks National Youth Week;

Mr. Galvin of Canton, for the committee on Rules, reported, in each instance, that the resolutions ought to be adopted. Under suspension of the rules, in each instance, on motion of Mr. Donato of Medford, the resolutions (reported by the committee on Bills in the Third Reading to be correctly drawn) were considered forthwith; and they were adopted.

Orders of the Day.

The Speaker being in the Chair,— The House Bill making appropriations for the fiscal year 2022 for the maintenance of the departments, boards, commissions, institutions and certain activities of the Commonwealth, for interest, sinking fund and serial bond requirements and for certain permanent improvements (House, No. 4000), was considered, the main question being on ordering the bill to a third reading.

After debate on the question on ordering the bill to a third reading, Mr. Chan of Quincy and other members of the House moved to amend it by inserting after section 18 the following section:

“SECTION 18A. Chapter 158 of the acts of 2005, as amended by section 15 of chapter 63 of the acts of 2007, is hereby further amended by striking out section 9 and inserting in place thereof the following section:

Section 9. This act shall be effective for tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2006.”.

After debate on the question on adoption of the amendment, the sense of the House was taken by yeas and nays, at the request of Mr. Chan; and on the roll call 160 members voted in the affirmative and 0 in the negative.

[See Yea and Nay No. 21 in Supplement.]

Therefore the amendment was adopted.

Mr. Jones of North Reading and other members of the House then moved to amend the bill by inserting after section 10 the following four sections:

“SECTION 10A. Subsection (p) of section 6 of chapter 62 of the General Laws, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word ‘amended’, in line 769, the following words: , or a private nonprofit trust established pursuant to chapter 203 organized for the purposes of land conservation, which is authorized to do business in the commonwealth, and which has tax-exempt status as a nonprofit charitable
organization as described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

SECTION 10B. Said subsection (p) of said section 6 of said chapter 62, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 835, the figure ‘$2,000,000’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— $3,000,000.

SECTION 10C. Said subsection (p) of said section 6 of said chapter 62, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 835, the figure ‘$3,000,000’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— $4,000,000.

SECTION 10D. Said subsection (p) of said section 6 of said chapter 62, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 835, the figure ‘$4,000,000’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— $5,000,000.”;

By inserting after section 11 the following four sections:

“SECTION 11A. Section 38AA of chapter 63, as so appearing, is hereby amended by inserting after the word ‘amended’, in line 29, the following words:— , or a private nonprofit trust established pursuant to chapter 203 organized for the purposes of land conservation, which is authorized to do business in the commonwealth, and which has tax-exempt status as a nonprofit charitable organization as described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

SECTION 11B. Said section 38AA of said chapter 63, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 88, the figure ‘$2,000,000’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— $3,000,000.

SECTION 11C. Said section 38AA of said chapter 63, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 88, the figure ‘$3,000,000’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— $4,000,000.

SECTION 11D. Said section 38AA of said chapter 63, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 88, the figure ‘$4,000,000’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— $5,000,000.”;

By inserting after section 49 the following four sections:

“SECTION 49A. Sections 10B and 11B shall take effect on January 1, 2022.

SECTION 49B. Sections 10C and 11C shall take effect on January 1, 2023.

SECTION 49C. Sections 10D and 11D shall take effect on January 1, 2024.

SECTION 49D. Sections 10B, 10C, 10D, 11B, 11C and 11D of this act shall expire on December 31, 2031.”

After debate on the question on adoption of the amendments, the sense of the House was taken by yeas and nays, at the request of Mr. Jones; and on the roll call (Ms. Hogan of Stow being in the Chair) 160 members voted in the affirmative and 0 in the negative.

[See Yea and Nay No. 22 in Supplement.]

Therefore the amendments were adopted.

Ms. Cronin of Easton and other members of the House then moved to amend the bill by inserting after section 10D (inserted by amendment) the following two sections:

“SECTION 10E. Clause (i) of paragraph (1) of subsection (b) of section 6J of said chapter 62, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 39, the figure ‘2022’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— 2027.

SECTION 10F. Clause (i) of paragraph (1) of subsection (b) of section 38R of chapter 63, as so appearing, is hereby amended by striking out, in line 38, the figure ‘2022’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— 2027.”.

The amendment was adopted; and the bill (House, No. 4000, amended) was ordered to a third reading.
At thirteen minutes after one o’clock P.M., on motion of Ms. Peake of Provincetown (Ms. Hogan of Stow being in the Chair), the House recessed subject to the call of the Chair; and at twelve minutes before eleven o’clock P.M. the House was called to order with Ms. Hogan in the Chair.

Under suspension of the rules, on motion of Mr. Michlewitz of Boston, the bill (having been reported by the committee on Bills in the Third Reading to be correctly drawn) was read a third time.

Pending the question on passing the bill, as amended, to be engrossed, Mr. Michlewitz and other members of the House moved to amend it in section 2, item 1410-0010, by adding the following: “; provided, however, that not less than $85,000 shall be expended for the NEADS, Inc. service dogs for veterans program to train service dogs for veterans; and provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for Vietnam Veterans of America in Massachusetts to aid veterans filing claims for medical and financial benefits”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “4,337,822” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “4,472,822”;

In item 1410-0012, in line 9, by inserting after the year: “2021” the following: “; provided, that not less than $30,000 shall be expended for Veterans Oral History Project at the Morse Institute Library in the town of Natick; provided further, that not less than $100,000 shall be expended for the Nathan Hale Veterans Outreach Center; provided further, that not less than $100,000 shall be expended for women veterans housing services of the Montachusett Veterans Outreach Center, Inc.; provided further, that not less than $30,000 shall be expended for building renovations to convert the former senior center into a veterans outreach and wellness service center in the town of Falmouth”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “6,699,022” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “6,959,022”;

In item 1410-1616 by adding the following: “; provided, that not less than $20,000 shall be expended for maintenance services for the Korean War memorial located in the Charlestown Navy yard; provided further, that not less than $30,000 shall be expended for design and construction of a monument to veterans of Operation Enduring Freedom and Operation Iraqi Freedom located at Holliston American Legion Post 47; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for the construction of a veterans war memorial in the town of Lynnfield; provided further, that not less than $75,000 shall be expended for the construction of a memorial statue of former slave and Civil War Navy veteran William B. Gould in the town of Dedham; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for the repair and restoration of the Veterans memorial in Vinal square in the town of Chelmsford; provided further, that not less than $15,000 shall be expended for the Friends of Woburn Veterans, Inc. for monument repairs; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for the renovation of the World War I monument at the corner of King street and Shattuck street and for the marking of veterans graves at the Westlawn cemetery in the town of Littleton; provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be expended for the creation of a veterans memorial in the town of Tyngsborough; provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be expended for the Devens Military museum to provide educational program for veterans and the community in Devens; and provided further, that not less than $30,000 shall be expended for Gloucester World War II Memorial Fund to distribute $10,000 each to VFW Post 1624, AMVETS Post 32 and the Lester S Wass American Legion Post 3 on Cape Ann”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “150,000” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “370,000”;

In item 3000-1000, in line 30, by inserting after the word “basis” the following: “; provided further, that not less than $200,000 shall be expended for the Cape Cod
commission for a collaboration with Barnstable county on a needs assessment related to early education on Cape Cod and the Islands; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for transitional costs and other one-time quality improvements at Nurtury, Inc.; provided further, that not less than $100,000 shall be expended for the young parents program at More Than Words, Inc”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “6,394,823” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “6,744,823”;

In item 4400-1000, in line 32, by inserting after the word “transfer” the following: “; provided further, that not less than $100,000 shall be expended for Fresh Start Furniture Bank, Inc. in the town of Hudson; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for Ascentria Care Alliance, Inc. to provide transportation to low-income families through the good news garage ready to go service”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “67,172,970” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “67,322,970”;

In item 4401-1000, in lines 8 and 9, by striking out the words “expend funds for the young parents program and the competitive integrated employment services program” and inserting in place thereof the following: “expend not less than the amount expended in fiscal year 2021 for the young parents program and the competitive integrated employment services program”;

In item 4403-2000, in lines 2 and 3, by striking out the following: “shall be equal to the standard that was in effect in the month of January 2021” and inserting in place thereof the following: “, not including the rental allowance, shall be increased by 20 per cent above the payment standard in effect in fiscal year 2020”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “276,588,139” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “271,561,880”;

In item 4408-1000, in lines 9 and 10, by striking out the following: “at or above the payment standard in effect in the month of January 2021” and inserting in place thereof the following: “and the payment standards for monthly benefits for the program shall be increased by 20 per cent above the payment standard in effect in fiscal year 2020”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “91,444,967” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “99,499,794”;

In item 4800-0015, in line 160, by inserting after the word “means” the following: “; provided further, that not less than $150,000 shall be expended for the Kennedy center in the Charlestown section of the city of Boston for operational and human services program; provided further, that not less than $150,000 shall be expended for the Weymouth teen center to provide job skills training, remedial education services, and to promote a social service program promoting growth and social welfare”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “114,081,233” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “114,681,233”;

In item 7000-9101 by adding the following: “; provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be expended for the city of Fitchburg for repairs to the boiler at the Fitchburg public library; and provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be
expended for a feasibility study to rehabilitate the former Gloucester Free Library”;
and in said item by striking out the figures: “1,627,272” and inserting in place thereof
the figures: “1,702,272”;
In item 7010-0012, in line 9, by inserting after the word “expended” the
following: “; provided further, that funds appropriated in this item in fiscal year 2021
shall not revert, but shall be made available for appropriation until December 21,
2021”;
In item 7010-1192 by adding the following: “; provided, that not less than
$25,000 shall be expended for Framingham public schools for playground
accessibility improvements; provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be
expended for an English language learners public school program in the town of
Rockland; provided further, that not less than $150,000 shall be expended for the
Boston Debate League Incorporated for their after-school debate league program;
provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be expended for the Cape Cod
Museum of Natural History in the town of Brewster for repairs and improvements to
the mobile classroom facility; provided further, that not less than $100,000 shall be
expended for Community Investors, Inc. located in the town of Wellesley for the
Power Play Initiative in support of the expansion of an inclusive after-school and out-
of-school-time recreational program at urban and suburban schools in the
commonwealth; provided further, that not less than $75,000 shall be expended for the
E-Team Machinist Training Program in the city of Lynn; provided further, that not
less than $25,000 shall be expended for Fundacion CEMDPCD to support, educate,
and advocate on behalf of low-income parents of students with learning disabilities
in the city of Lawrence; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended
for technology improvements at the Whitman-Hanson regional school district;
provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for the South End
Community Center’s Community Youth Corp Program; provided further, that not less
than $100,000 shall be expended for the Massachusetts Marine Trade Association,
Inc. to increase workforce development training opportunities and technical education
in secondary and post-secondary schools for careers in the marine trades; provided
further, that not less than $150,000 be expended for Operation ABLE of Greater
Boston, Inc. to provide basic workforce and skills training, employment services and
job re-entry support to older workers; provided further, that not less than $10,000
shall be expended for an after-school program at Homework House Inc. of Holyoke;
provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for the Bird Street
Community Center; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for
the All Dorchester Sports League, Inc. for educational support, nutrition, and other
community benefits related to the 2019 novel coronavirus pandemic; provided
further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for Groundwork Lawrence, Inc.
to support jobs for Lawrence youth and provide education programming to offset
learning loss caused by the 2019 novel coronavirus pandemic; provided further, that
not less than $25,000 shall be expended for a children’s arts and culture program in
the city of Fall River; provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be expended
for the town of Wrentham for Wrentham Elementary School for a new camera and
school security system enhancements; provided further, that not less than
$200,000 shall be expended for the Massachusetts Partnership for Youth, Inc. to
provide professional development training, youth leadership training, and remote or
on-site workshops that address harmful behaviors for at-risk youth; provided further,
that not less than $10,000 shall be expended for the construction of a community
garden in the town of Reading; provided further, that not less than $40,000 shall be
expended for the town of North Reading for the purpose of replacing computer and
electronic devices in the public schools; provided further, that not less than $30,000 shall be expended for the Girls Design Academy through the city of New Bedford department of community services; provided further, that not less than $80,000 shall be expended for youth programs at Dennison Memorial Community Center in the city of New Bedford; provided further, that $50,000 shall be expended for the furnishing, preparation, packaging, and storage of frozen meals to school children in conjunction with the Weymouth public schools and Weymouth Food Pantry as part of the Student Food Security Program; provided further, that not less than $100,000 shall be expended for the Falmouth Education Foundation, Inc. in order to provide educational and career training opportunities for students in the town of Falmouth; provided further, that not less than $200,000 shall be expended for Project Learn, Inc. to develop a youth innovation hub learning space in downtown Lowell for students to gain skills and credentials that prepare them for the workforce of tomorrow, in partnership with, but not limited to, Greater Lowell Chamber of Commerce, Inc., MassHire Greater Lowell Workforce Board, Lowell Makes, Inc., Boys and Girls Club of Greater Lowell, Inc., Lowell public schools, Lowell housing authority, Merrimack Valley Building Trades, and the Middlesex 3 Coalition, Inc.; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for the Cape Verdean Association of Brockton for employment positions for at-risk youth within their YEP! We Can Summer Program; provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be expended for equipment for the Mary D. Stone School youth playground in the town of Auburn; provided further, that not less than $550,000 shall be expended for paving at Brockton High School in the city of Brockton; provided further, that not less than $10,000 shall be expended for the Brian Rogan memorial courtyard at the Kennedy Elementary School in the city of Brockton; provided further, that not less than $100,000 shall be expended for the renovation of the playground at the Robinson Elementary School in the town of Westford; provided further, that not less than $100,000 shall be expended for paving at Hancock Elementary School in the city of Brockton; provided further, that not less than $15,000 shall be expended for the Worcester YWCA for youth swimming lessons as part of summer programming for children who identify as low income, as well as necessary infrastructure to comply with Christian’s Law; provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be expended for the Tobin Community Center in Roxbury for recruiting, training, and workforce development for young adult residents of public and subsidized housing who apply for youth jobs programs; provided further, that not less than $60,000 shall be expended for Methuen High School for mental health services; provided further, that not less than $25,000 shall be expended for the Steps to Success program in the town of Brookline; provided further, that notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, no funds shall be transferred from this item to any other item of appropriation; and provided further, that funds shall be expended fully and on a schedule consistent with the provisions of section 9B of chapter 29 of the General Laws; and in said item by striking out the figures: “100,000” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “2,655,000”;

In item 7010-1193, in line 6, by striking out the figures: “500,000” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “1,000,000”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “1,000,000” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “1,500,000”;
private schools”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “367,654,803” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “368,154,803”;

By inserting after item 7061-0029 the following item:

“7061-0033 For a reserve to assist towns negatively impacted by shortfalls in federal impact aid for the education of children in families employed by the federal government on military reservations located within the town’s limits; provided, that not less than $150,000 shall be made available to the town of Lincoln to mitigate the costs of educating the children of retired-military families………………………….. $650,000”;

In item 7061-9809, in lines 14, 15 and 16, by striking out the words “and provided further, that appropriated funds may be expended for continued regionalization planning and support during the summer months” and inserting in place thereof the following: “; and provided further, that funds appropriated for this purpose in fiscal year 2021 may be expended for this purpose until December 31, 2021”;

In item 7066-0019, in line 5, by inserting after the word “sufficient” the following: “; provided further, that the department shall issue a report, not later than December 1, 2021, on the districts receiving grants under this item, including the number of students being served, the number of low income students participating, the districts participating, the percentage of low income students served by those districts and any short or long term successes of the programs: (i) reducing achievement gaps, (ii) improving high school performance, (iii) increasing college acceptance, attendance, persistence and retention and (iv) any relevant program details and preliminary results, to the chairs of the house and senate committees on ways and means, the house and senate chairs of the joint committee on education and the house and senate chairs of the joint committee on higher education”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “4,000,000” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “5,300,000”;

In item 7066-0040, in line 15, by inserting after the word “gaps” the following: “; provided further, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for a gang to college pilot program to serve gang-involved youth from high-crime areas in the city of Boston enrolled in college pathway programs; provided further, that the funds shall be matched 2 to 1 by private funds”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “500,000” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “550,000”;

In item 7100-0200, in line 36, by inserting after the word “Boston” the following words: “; provided further, that not less than $15,000 shall be expended for the University of Massachusetts at Amherst Health Services to support access to women’s health care; provided further, that not less than $300,000 shall be expended for the Institute for Asian American Studies at the University of Massachusetts at Boston to study the history and experiences of anti-Asian racism in the United States and in Massachusetts; provided further, that the university shall expend funds for the University of Massachusetts at Amherst Cranberry Station”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “571,179,919” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “571,494,919”;

In item 7116-0100 by adding the following: “; provided, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for the Latino Education Institute at Worcester State University for the purposes of developing statewide strategies for accelerated learning opportunities for Latino students, despite barriers imposed by the 2019 novel coronavirus pandemic”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “31,126,398” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “31,176,398”;
In item 7503-0100 by adding the following: “; provided, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for the Veterans Educational Service Center at Bristol Community College”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “24,331,205” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “24,381,205”; 

In item 7506-0100 by adding the following: “; provided, that not less than $50,000 shall be expended for a manufacturing training program at Holyoke Community College”; and in said item by striking out the figures: “23,057,079” and inserting in place thereof the figures: “23,107,079”;

By inserting after item 9600-0000 the following item:

“9600-0001 For the operation of the Early Education and Care Economic Review commission established by section 106 of chapter 227 of the acts of 2020, including, but not limited to, staffing and administrative expenses........................................................$100,000”; and

By inserting after section 24 the following seven sections:

“SECTION 24A. Subsection (a) of section 12 of chapter 92 of the acts of 2020, as most recently amended by section 39 of chapter 201 of the acts of 2020, is hereby further amended by striking out the figure ‘2021’ and inserting in place thereof the following figure:— 2022.

SECTION 24B. Subsection (d) of said section 12 of said chapter 92, as most recently amended by section 40 of said chapter 201, is hereby further amended by striking out the words ‘and fiscal year 2021’ and inserting in place thereof the following words:— , fiscal year 2021 and fiscal year 2022.

SECTION 24C. Subsection (a) of section 13 of said chapter 92, as most recently amended by section 41 of said chapter 201, is hereby further amended by striking out the figure ‘2021’ and inserting in place thereof the figure:— 2022.

SECTION 24D. Subsection (c) of said section 13 of said chapter 92, as most recently amended by section 42 of said chapter 201, is hereby further amended by striking out the words ‘and fiscal year 2021’ and inserting in place thereof the following words:— , fiscal year 2021 and fiscal year 2022.

SECTION 24E. The fourth paragraph of section 106 of chapter 227 of the acts of 2020 is hereby amended by inserting after the word ‘technologies,’ the following words:— or a designee.

SECTION 24F. The seventh paragraph of said section 106 of said chapter 227 is hereby further amended by inserting at the end thereof the following:— The legislature may furnish reasonable staff and other support for the work of the commission.

SECTION 24G. The eight paragraph of said section 106 of said chapter 227 is hereby further amended by striking out the words ‘March 1, 2021’ and inserting in place thereof the following words:— December 31, 2021.”.

After debate the question on adoption of the consolidated amendments, the sense of the House was taken by yeas and nays, as required under the provisions of House Rule 33F, and on the roll call 158 members voted in the affirmative and 0 in the negative.

[See Yea and Nay No. 23 in Supplement.]

Therefore the consolidated amendments (education and local aid, social services, and veterans) were adopted.

Recess.
At twenty-seven minutes after eleven o’clock P.M. (Monday, April 26), on motion of Mr. Mariano of Quincy (Ms. Hogan of Stow being in the Chair), the House recessed until the following day at eleven o’clock A.M.; and at that time, the House was called to order with Ms. Hogan of Stow in the Chair.