

Hate Crime in Massachusetts 2022



Massachusetts Executive Office of Public Safety & Security
September 2023

Massachusetts Hate Crimes, 2022

Executive Summary

Notes on Data

This report is written in accordance with Section 34 of Chapter 22C of the Massachusetts General Laws. The 2022 Hate Crime Report for Massachusetts was compiled using data voluntarily supplied by police departments across the Commonwealth. The Executive Office of Public Safety & Security (EOPSS) received a total of 440 reports of incidents of hate crime (up from 406 in 2021) from 91 municipal police departments, and 8 campus police agencies. In addition, 282 agencies submitted “zero reports” (indicating that they had experienced no bias-motivated incidents) and there were 34 non-reporting agencies. In 2022, reporting agencies and zero-reporting agencies covered approximately 98% of the population of Massachusetts. After receipt and state data quality checks, EOPSS submits all Massachusetts hate crime data to the FBI for further analysis, verification, and inclusion in its annual *Hate Crime Statistics* publication. EOPSS continues to verify and update hate crime reports after submission to the FBI, and as a result, the data in this report may not match the FBI’s published data.

Data was collected utilizing the National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS). Year 2020 was the last year that the FBI collected UCR or Summary Reporting System (SRS) data, fully transitioning to NIBRS for the 2021 data collection. Agencies report Hate Crimes by exporting data from their records management system (RMS) in accordance with the FBI’s NIBRS program and uploading their files to EOPSS, or by manually entering pertinent data fields through EOPSS’ Sidearm data portal. EOPSS then extracts the required data for analysis and forwards it to the FBI. It is important to note that several of the categories displayed in this report are only available in NIBRS, so comparisons to prior years may be misleading or incomplete as certain data elements were previously not captured via UCR.

Bias Motivation

A “hate crime,” which can be referred to interchangeably as a “bias crime” or “bias-related / motivated crime,” is not reported as a stand-alone offense, but rather as part of a separate criminal violation, ranging from vandalism to harassment to violent crimes. Of the 458 hate crime offenses reported in 2022, the most frequent offenses were Vandalism / Damage / Destruction of Property (31.2%), which is often graffiti or the defacing of property and Intimidation (30.1%). Simple Assault and Aggravated Assault incidents both had a significant portion of offenses accounting for 21.8% & 11.8% respectively. In terms of violent crime, there were 54 bias-motivated Aggravated Assaults reported in 2022, which is up from the 43 reported in 2021. In 2022, there were 0 bias-motivated homicides, after reporting 2 in 2021. Historically, Vandalism and Intimidation are the top two offenses reported during bias incidents and in recent years have each accounted for approximately 30% of offenses. (See Table 1.)

In 2022, similar to years past, prejudice against race / ethnicity or national origin was the most widely reported bias motivation representing 53.2% of the total (down from 59.3% in 2021). Bias against religious groups surpassed bias against sexual orientation with 21.1% (up from 18.2% in 2021). Sexual orientation was third with 19.7% of the total (up from 18.6% in 2021). (See Figure 1 & Table 2.)

Victims and Offenders

As in previous years, males were the most frequent victims (59.9% of known victims). This number has been in the 50-60% range for the past several years whereas prior numbers reached 70% of victims being reported as male as recently as 2012. The known offenders of hate crimes continue to be predominantly male with 82% of offenders identified as males. Females were victims in 40.1% of incidents where the sex of the victim was identified. Females as a percentage of offenders where sex was determined accounted for 18% (down from 20.8% in 2021). (For a breakdown of victims and offenders by gender, please refer to Tables 14 and 16.) When the race of the victim was determined by NIBRS agencies, whites were the most frequent racial category as victims 56% (up from 50.5% in 2021). White offenders accounted for 72.8% of known offenders (down from 74.5% in 2021). African American victims of both genders comprised 35.7% of the total victim population (down from 39.6% the previous year). African American offenders comprised 24.5% of offenders (up from 23.4% the previous year). (See Table 15.)

Victims were reported to have some type of injury in 15.9% of cases. This is an increase as compared to last year's 14.2% and past years, where typical numbers hover around the 7-8% of incidents resulting in some injury. Of the 70 total injuries, 16 resulted in a major injury of some type which is an increase from 15 in 2021. (See Table 17.)

Location

Bias incidents reported by police agencies in Massachusetts occur in a variety of locations, both public and private. In 2022, 28.3% of incidents occurred at a residence or home, while an additional 19.2% occurred on a highway or street. Combining all school categories resulted in 13.6%, which is an increase from the 10.6% from 2021. (See Table 11.) Other location types with 10 or more incidents were other / unknown; restaurant; church / synagogue / temple mosque; drug store / doctor's office / hospital; commercial / office building; parking / drop lot / garage; park / playground; Religious locations were reported 15 times or in 3.3% of incidents, up from the 8 incidents reported in 2021.

Targets

Individuals and private property were the primary targets for hate crimes in the Commonwealth, with 80.8% of the reports, up from 80.2% in 2021. Business targets were the second most frequent target in 2022 with 6.7% of the reports. Government targets were reported in 5.8% of incidents (See Table 10.)

Hate Crimes Historical Perspective

Over the past 20 years, the numbers and the categories of bias motivations have remained fairly consistent. Between 2000 and 2002, approximately 500 bias motivations were reported each year. From 2003 through 2018, the number declined to an average of about 360 incidents per year and has remained extremely consistent over this extended period. Over this time-period, the most frequently reported bias motivations have remained similar:

Anti-Black bias has consistently been most frequent, followed by Anti-Gay, Anti-Semitic and Anti-White. The 440 incidents reported in 2022 were the highest reported since 2002.

Counts of Incidents and Offenses 2014 - 2022										
Crime Count	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	Average
Incidents	415	411	389	427	351	376	385	406	440	400.0
Offenses	429	424	411	438	390	421	395	424	458	421.1

Definitions

Hate Crime

Any criminal act to which a bias motive is evident as a contributing factor. The MA Hate Crime Reporting Act of 1991 covers bias on account of race, religion, ethnicity, handicap, gender, or sexual orientation. Hate crimes can be reported only by law enforcement agencies. See M.G.L. c. 22C, § 32 for more details.

Zero Report

An official report by a police department stating no hate crimes were reported to the department during the reporting period.

Non-reporting agencies Local police departments, and other law enforcement agencies, which are not in compliance with the provisions of the Reporting Act. These agencies failed to indicate how many, if any, bias crimes occurred in their jurisdiction.

Reporting agencies Local police departments, as well as other law enforcement agencies, who have voluntarily reported the incidence of identified bias crimes in their jurisdiction. Agencies can comply with the Reporting Act by reporting the number of bias crimes, even if zero.

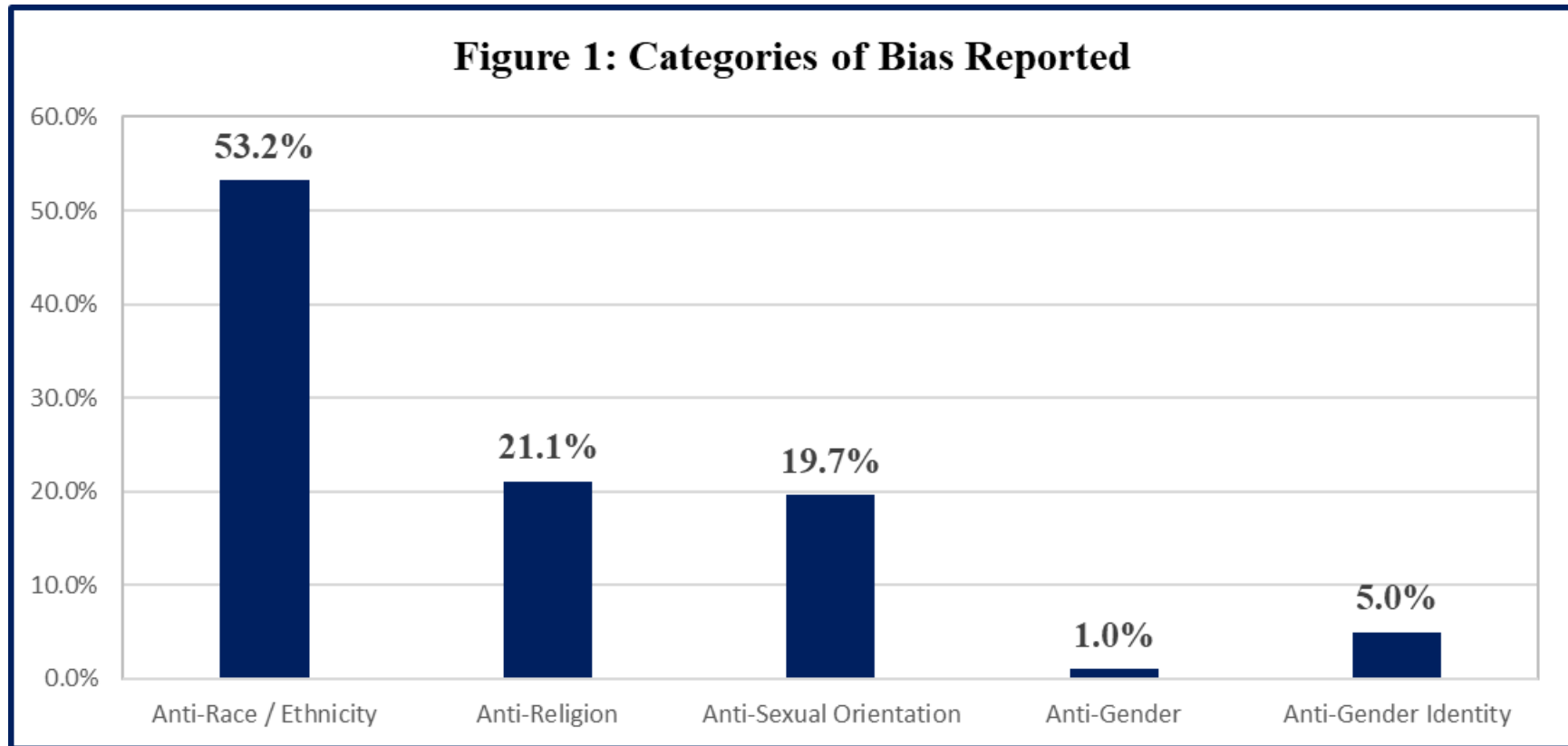
Reports by Law Enforcement Agencies

In the statistics that follow, it should be noted that a single incident report may include multiple offenses, bias motivations, victims or offenders. As a result, totals in some categories may exceed the number of reports. Similarly, some reports omit information in certain categories, resulting in totals lower than the number of incident reports collected.

Hate crimes were reported by a total of 99 different law enforcement agencies. A total of 440 hate crime reports were filed by these agencies, which included 458 separate offenses and 483 reported biases. Boston reported 159 hate crimes in 2022 (up from 113 in 2021). Other agencies that reported 10 or more hate crimes were: Cambridge (48), Newton (20), Quincy (13), and Lynn (10). (See Figure 7 and Table 19.)

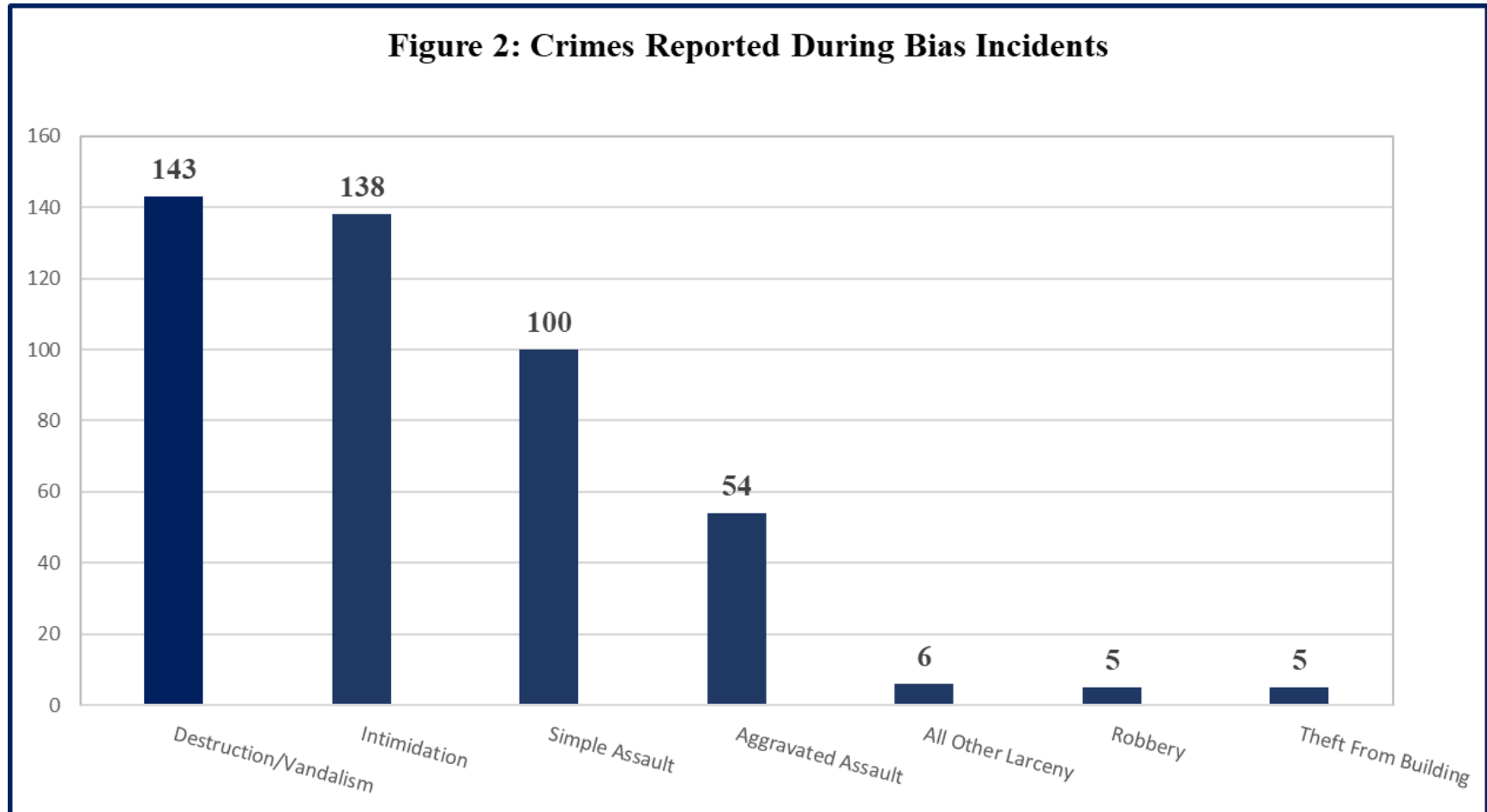
Categories of Bias Reported

Of the 483 bias motivations for particular incidents reported, race / ethnicity / national origin bias constituted the largest category of reported motives, with 53.2% of the total (down from 59.3% in 2021). Offenses related to religious affiliation were the second most prevalent, with 21.1% (up from 15.7% in 2021). Offenses motivated by sexual orientation were the third most frequent category, with 19.7% of the total (up from 18.2% in 2021).



Categories of Crimes Reported

Of the 458 total offenses reported, Vandalism / Destruction of Property was the most frequently reported with 143 offenses, representing 31.2% of the total. Intimidation was the second most frequently reported offense, with 138 incidents representing 30.1% of the total offenses. Assaults also formed a significant portion of incidents, accounting for 21.8% and 11.8% respectively. Combining Aggravated and Simple Assaults would yield 154 assaults where offenders physically confronted a victim, which is an increase compared to last year's total of 118.



* Please note: Categories with only 1 incident are not displayed in Figure 2 but can be found in Table 1.

Victim and Offender Profile

An Individual / Person (including private property) was the target in 80.8% of cases (up from 80.2% in 2021). Business targets were second, with 6.7% (up from 5.9%). Government targets were the third most frequently targeted group with 5.8% of the incidents (down from 8.7% in 2021). Religious targets were chosen in 8 incidents or 1.5% of incidents (up from 1.2% the previous year).

In the 361 NIBRS incidents where the victim's race was reported, whites were victims 56% of the time (up from 50.5% in 2021), while African Americans were victims in 35.7% of cases (up from 39.6% in 2021). In the incidents where the victim's gender was reported, the victims were male in 59.9% of cases. This year, the most common age group reporting hate crimes was 31-35-year-olds (12.2%), however, the 65+ group had to be broken down to 61-65 and 66+ as both groups had over 6% and leaving this group as 60+ as in years past would have made this the most frequent category. (See Table 8 & 13.)

The perpetrators of hate crimes were white in 72.8% of cases (down from 74.5% in 2021) and African American in 24.5% of cases (up from 23.4% in 2021), in the 323 cases where this information was identified. The perpetrator was male in 82% of known cases (up from 79.2% in 2021), and of the cases where the offender(s)'s age group was identified, the most frequently reported age group was 11-15 with 11.1%. This is different than years past where the larger groups were in the 30-40 range. Again, the oldest age group was expanded upon to 61-65 and 66+, as the 60+ would have been the largest group with over 12.7%.

Figure 3: Target of Bias Crimes

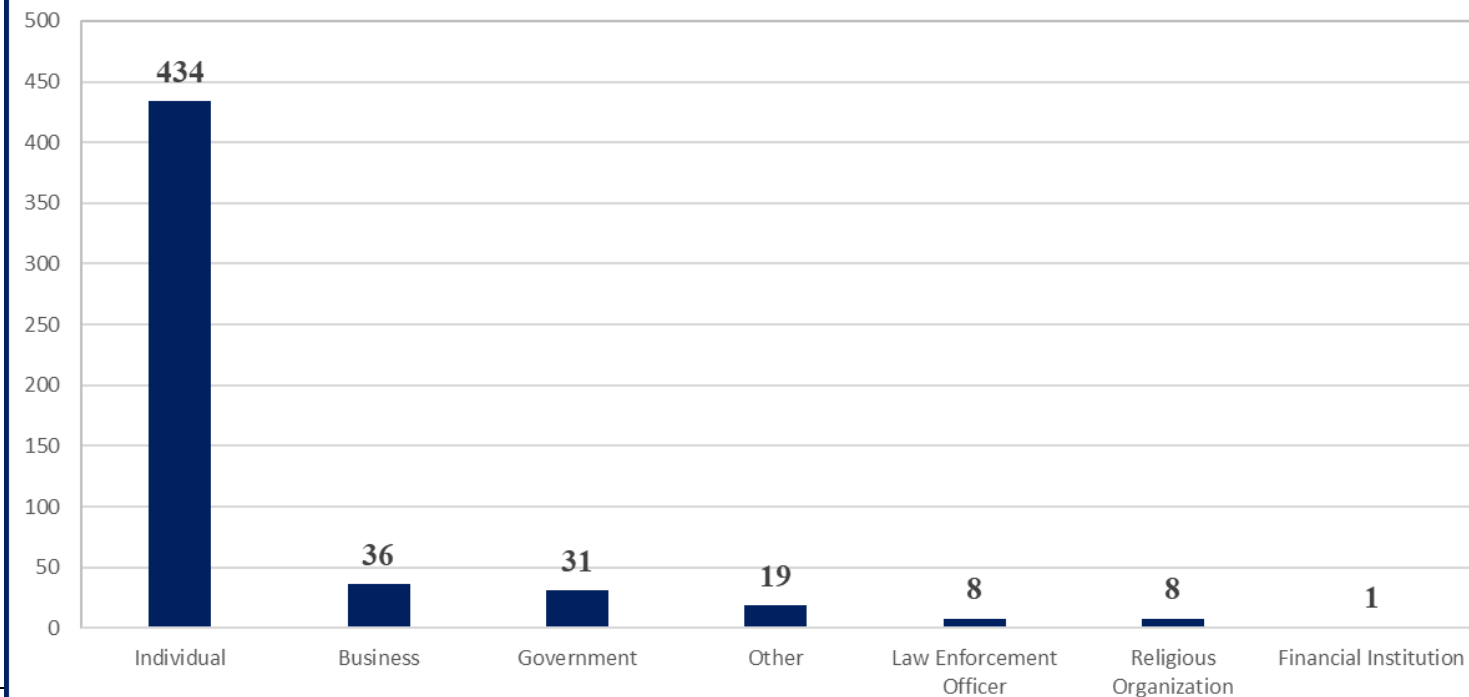


Figure 4: Victim and Offender by Race

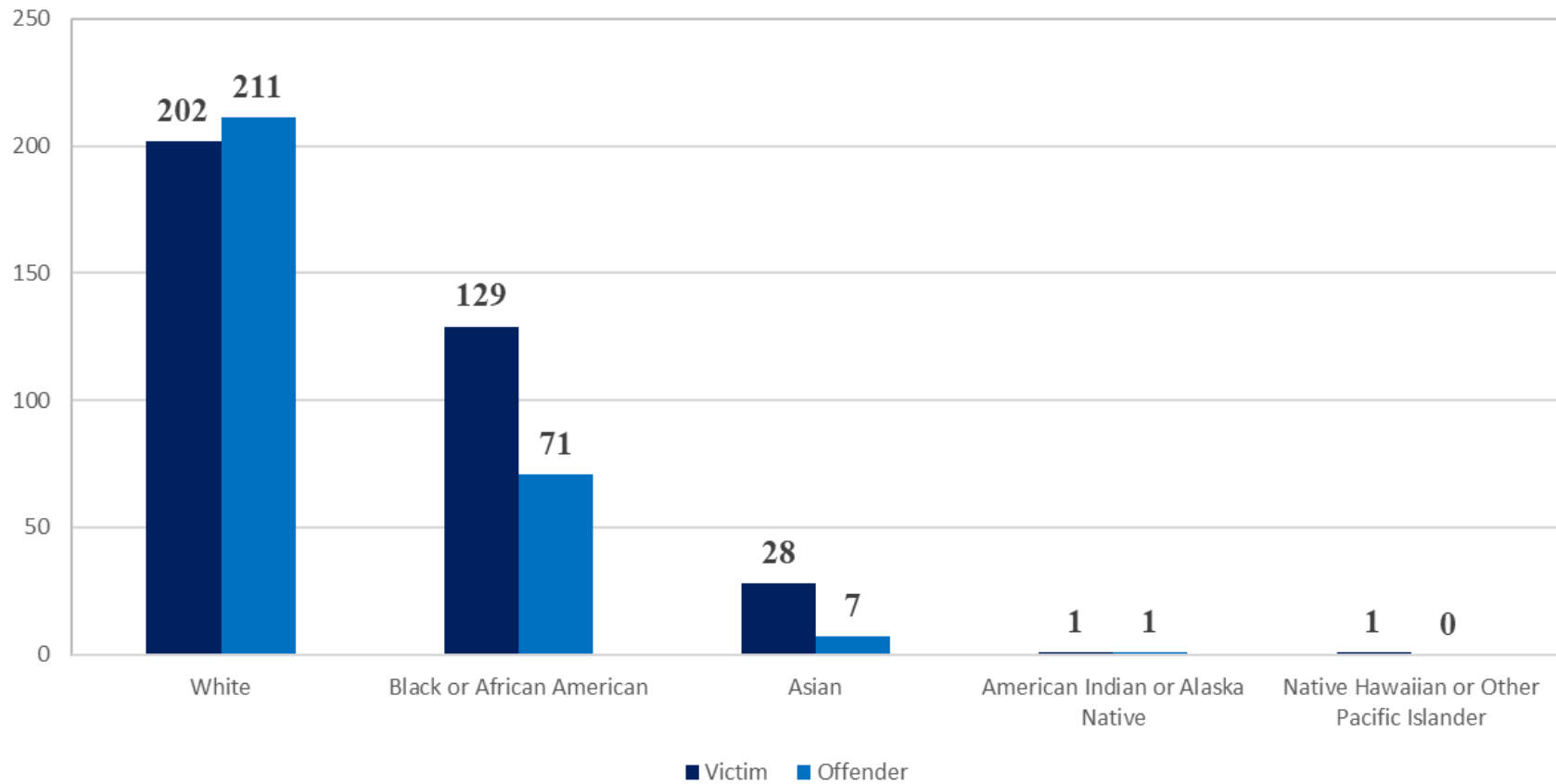


Figure 5. Victim and Offender by Age Group

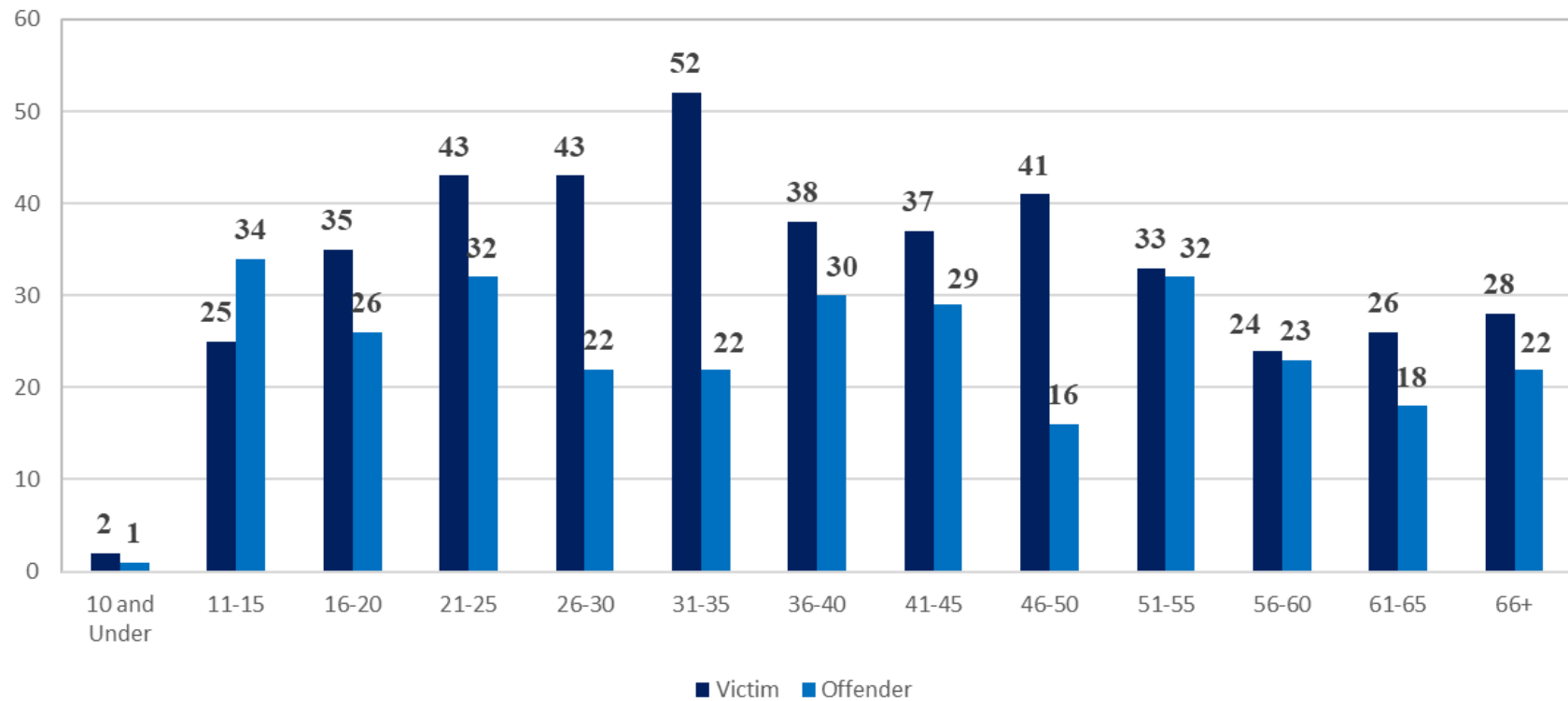


Figure 6: Victim and Offender by Sex

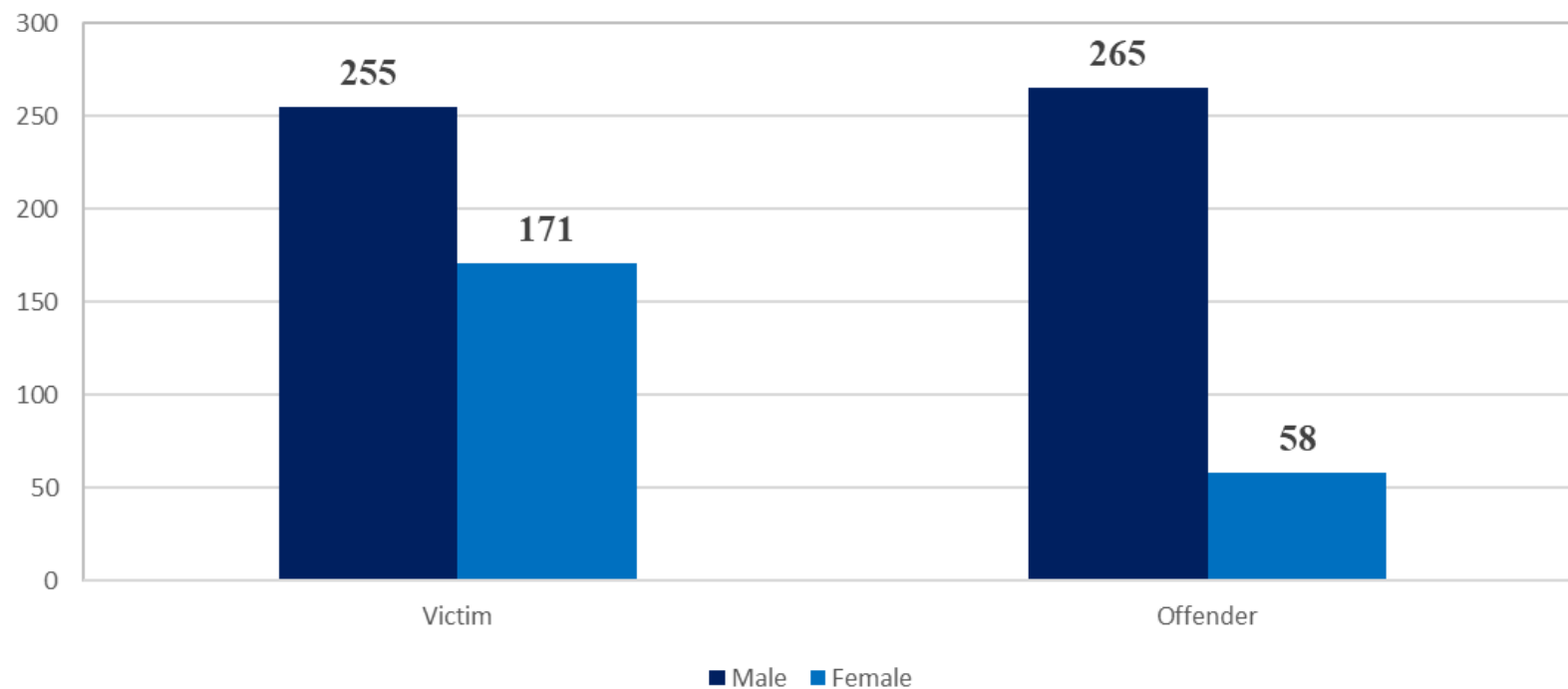
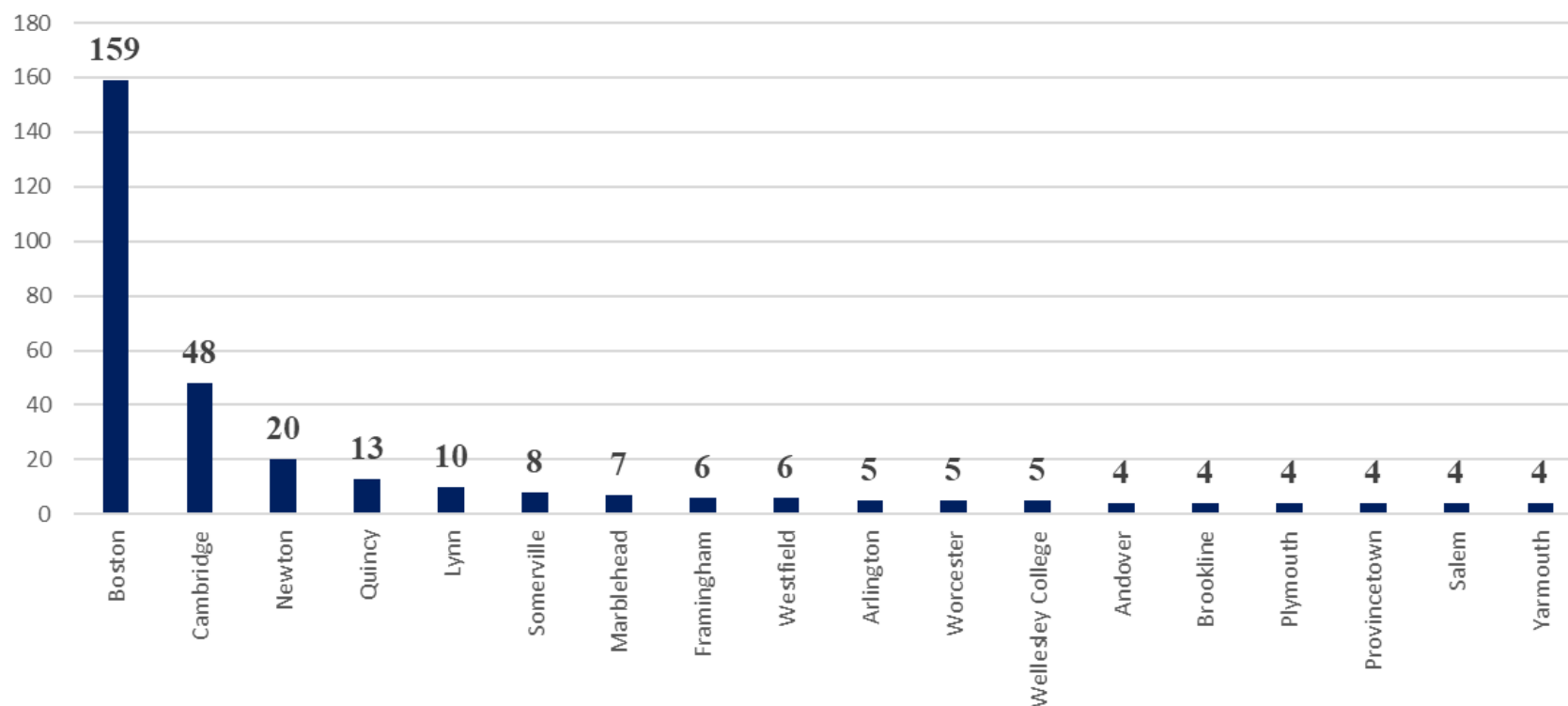


Figure 7: Agencies with 4 or More Reported Hate Crime Incidents



* Please note: For a full listing of Hate Crimes by Jurisdiction, please see Table 19.

Characteristics of the Incidents

The most common location for hate crime incidents to occur in 2022 was a residence / home (28.3%, up from 25.2% in 2021); followed by highway / road / street / sidewalk (19.2%,) and other (7.9%). (See Table 11.)

Weapons of some type were reported in 132 incidents, which is down from 134 in 2021. In cases where the type of weapon was identified, hands / fist / feet were used the most frequently (54.5%, up from 38.1% in 2021). Other weapons were the second most frequently identified, listed in 23.5% of cases. Some type of firearm was utilized in 4 incidents, where in 2021, a firearm was used in 11 incidents. (See Table 12.)

In 2022, there were 70 incidents where injuries were reported. Minor injuries were reported in 54 incidents. This year, there were some other major injuries. There were 4 lacerations, 2 internal injuries, 9 other major injuries and 1 incident where a victim lost teeth. (See Table 17.)

Appendix

Table 1. Crimes Committed During Bias Incidents		
Hate Crimes	Total	% of Total
Destruction/Vandalism	143	31.2%
Intimidation	138	30.1%
Simple Assault	100	21.8%
Aggravated Assault	54	11.8%
All Other Larceny	6	1.3%
Robbery	5	1.1%
Theft From Building	5	1.1%
Arson	1	0.2%
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	1	0.2%
Counterfeiting/Forgery	1	0.2%
Extortion/Blackmail	1	0.2%
False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	1	0.2%
Shoplifting	1	0.2%
Theft From Motor Vehicle	1	0.2%
Grand Total	458	100.0%

Table 2. Bias Types Reported to Police		
Bias Types	Total	% of Total
Anti-White	22	4.6%
Anti-Black or African American	158	32.7%
Anti-Asian	30	6.2%
Anti-American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0.2%
Anti-Other Race	13	2.7%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Race</i>	224	46.4%
Anti-Arab	7	1.4%
Anti-Hispanic or Latino	21	4.3%
Anti-Other Race / Ethnicity / Ancestry	5	1.0%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Ethnicity</i>	33	6.8%
Anti-Jewish	70	14.5%
Anti-Catholic	9	1.9%
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	13	2.7%
Anti-Hindu	3	0.6%
Anti-Other Religion	7	1.4%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Religion</i>	102	21.1%
Anti-Gay	60	12.4%
Anti-Lesbian	16	3.3%
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	1	0.2%
Anti-Bisexual	3	0.6%
Anti-Other Sexual Orientation	15	3.1%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Sexual Orientation</i>	95	19.7%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Disability</i>	0	0.0%
Anti-Female	5	1.0%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Gender</i>	5	1.0%
Anti-Transgender	14	2.9%
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	10	2.1%
<i>Subtotal Anti-Gender Identity</i>	24	5.0%
Total	483	100.0%

Table 3. Bias Type for Reported Offenses															
Bias Type	Destruction / Vandalism	Intimidation	Simple Assault	Aggravated Assault	All Other Larceny	Robbery	Theft From Building	Shoplifting	Arson	Burglary / B&E	Extortion	False Pretenses	Forgery	Theft From MV	Grand Total
Anti-Black	49	46	34	27	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	158
Anti-Jewish	49	16	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	70
Anti-Male Homosexual (Gay)	10	23	16	9	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	60
Anti-Asian	3	8	14	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
Anti-White	2	7	7	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22
Anti-Female Homosexual (Lesbian)	6	3	3	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Anti-Other Sexual Orientation	8	1	1	1	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
Anti-Transgender	3	4	5	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	14
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	1	8	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	13
Anti-Other Race	4	4	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	3	5	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Anti-Catholic	5	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Anti-Hispanic or Latino (FBI)	3	8	8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21
Anti-Female	0	2	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry (FBI)	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	5
Anti-Arab	1	5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Anti-Other Religion	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	4
Anti-Bisexual	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Anti-Hindu	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Anti-American Indian	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Other Christian	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Grand Total	153	145	104	57	6	5	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	483

Table 4. Crimes by Primary Victim's Race

Criminal Offense	White	Black or African American	Asian	American Indian or Alaska Native	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Grand Total
Intimidation	57	60	11	0	1	129
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	42	12	1	0	0	55
Simple Assault	60	29	12	1	0	102
Aggravated Assault	29	27	4	0	0	60
All Other Larceny	4	4	0	0	0	8
Theft From Building	5	0	0	0	0	5
Robbery	4	0	1	0	0	5
Arson	1	0	0	0	0	1
Extortion/Blackmail	0	2	0	0	0	2
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	1	0	0	0	0	1
Counterfeiting/Forgery	1	0	0	0	0	1
Grand Total	204	134	29	1	1	369

Table 5. Crime By County of Reporting Agency

Criminal Offense	Barnstable	Berkshire	Bristol	Essex	Hampden	Hampshire	Middlesex	Norfolk	Plymouth	Suffolk	Worcester	Grand Total
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	3	2	2	21	2	2	52	19	5	21	14	143
Intimidation	2	0	3	6	3	0	31	9	2	81	1	138
Simple Assault	5	1	2	7	1	1	21	7	2	48	5	100
Aggravated Assault	4	0	2	5	1	0	16	3	0	21	2	54
All Other Larceny	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	6
Robbery	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	2	0	5
Theft From Building	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	5
Arson	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Counterfeiting/Forgery	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Extortion/Blackmail	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Shoplifting	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1
Theft From Motor Vehicle	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Grand Total	15	3	9	42	11	4	125	43	10	174	22	458

Table 6. Bias Type by County of Reporting Agency

Bias Type	Barnstable	Berkshire	Bristol	Essex	Hampden	Hampshire	Middlesex	Norfolk	Plymouth	Suffolk	Worcester	Grand Total
Anti-Black	8	3	6	12	3	2	51	16	5	42	10	158
Anti-Jewish	1	0	1	13	0	0	22	9	4	17	3	70
Anti-Male Homosexual (Gay)	5	0	1	1	1	1	9	2	1	36	3	60
Anti-Asian	0	0	0	2	0	0	7	3	0	17	1	30
Anti-White	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	1	0	14	0	22
Anti-Hispanic or Latino (FBI)	0	0	0	3	0	0	5	0	0	13	0	21
Anti-Female Homosexual (Lesbian)	0	0	0	2	1	0	3	1	0	8	1	16
Anti-Other Sexual Orientation	0	0	1	1	5	0	5	1	0	0	2	15
Anti-Transgender	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	3	1	5	1	14
Anti-Islamic (Muslim)	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	2	0	6	0	13
Anti-Other Race	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	3	1	5	0	13
Anti-Gender Non-Conforming	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	6	0	10
Anti-Catholic	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	0	3	0	9
Anti-Arab	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	7
Anti-Female	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	5
Anti-Other Race/Ethnicity/Ancestry (FBI)	0	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	5
Anti-Other Religion	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	4
Anti-Bisexual	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	3
Anti-Hindu	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	3
Anti-American Indian	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Anti-Atheism/Agnosticism	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Eastern Orthodox (Russian, Greek, Other)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Anti-Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, or Transgender (Mixed Group)	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Anti-Other Christian	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Grand Total	16	3	10	44	11	6	133	43	12	183	22	483

Table 7. Crimes by Offender's Race (When Known)

Criminal Offense	American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black or African American	White	Grand Total
Intimidation	1	4	26	64	95
Simple Assault	0	2	26	64	92
Aggravated Assault	0	1	7	40	48
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	0	0	8	32	40
All Other Larceny	0	0	1	6	7
Robbery	0	0	3	2	5
Arson	0	0	0	1	1
False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	0	0	0	1	1
Shoplifting	0	0	0	1	1
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	0	0	0	0	0
Counterfeiting/Forgery	0	0	0	0	0
Extortion/Blackmail	0	0	0	0	0
Theft From Building	0	0	0	0	0
Theft From Motor Vehicle	0	0	0	0	0
Grand Total	1	7	71	211	290

Table 8. Age of Known Victims		
Age Group	Total	% of Known
10 and Under	2	0.5%
11-15	25	5.9%
16-20	35	8.2%
21-25	43	10.1%
26-30	43	10.1%
31-35	52	12.2%
36-40	38	8.9%
41-45	37	8.7%
46-50	41	9.6%
51-55	33	7.7%
56-60	24	5.6%
61-65	26	6.1%
66+	28	6.6%
Total Known	427	100.0%

Table 9. Age of Known Offenders		
Age Group	Total	% of Known
10 and Under	1	0.3%
11-15	34	11.1%
16-20	26	8.5%
21-25	32	10.4%
26-30	22	7.2%
31-35	22	7.2%
36-40	30	9.8%
41-45	29	9.4%
46-50	16	5.2%
51-55	32	10.4%
56-60	23	7.5%
61-65	18	5.9%
66+	22	7.2%
Total Known	307	100.0%

Table 10. Target of Bias Crimes		
Target	Total	% of Total
Individual	434	80.8%
Business	36	6.7%
Government	31	5.8%
Other	19	3.5%
Law Enforcement Officer	8	1.5%
Religious Organization	8	1.5%
Financial Institution	1	0.2%
Grand Total	537	100.0%

Table 11. Location of Bias Incidents	
Location Type	Total
Residence/Home	130
Highway/Road/Alley/Street/Sidewalk	88
School – Elementary/Secondary	36
Other/Unknown	26
Restaurant	22
School – College/University	21
Church/Synagogue/Temple/Mosque	15
Drug Store/Doctor's Office/Hospital	15
Commercial/Office Building	13
Parking/Drop Lot/Garage	13
Park/Playground	12
Construction Site	9
Government/Public Building	9
Convenience Store	8
Cyberspace	7
Grocery/Supermarket	5
School/College(Historical Only)	5
Bar/Nightclub	4
Department/Discount Store	4
Specialty Store	4
Community Center	2
Field/Woods	2
Hotel/Motel/Etc.	2
Service/Gas Station	2
Air/Bus/Train Terminal	1
Lake/Waterway/Beach	1
Liquor Store	1
Shelter – Mission/Homeless	1
Grand Total	458

Table 12. Weapons Used During Hate Crime Incidents		
Weapon Type	Total	% of Total Reported
Personal Weapons (Hands, Feet, Teeth, Etc.)	72	54.5%
Other	31	23.5%
Knife/Cutting Instrument (Icepick, Ax, Etc.)	12	9.1%
Blunt Object (Club, Hammer, Etc.)	9	6.8%
Motor Vehicle/Vessel	4	3.0%
Handgun	3	2.3%
Firearm (Type Not Stated)	1	0.8%
Grand Total	132	100.0%

Table 13. Race of Victims		
Race	Total	% of Total
White	202	56.0%
Black or African American	129	35.7%
Asian	28	7.8%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0.3%
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	0.3%
Total Known	361	100.0%

Table 14. Sex of Victims		
Sex	Total	% of Total
Male	255	59.9%
Female	171	40.1%
Total Known	426	100.0%

Table 15. Race of Offenders		
Race	Total	% of Total
White	211	72.8%
Black or African American	71	24.5%
Asian	7	2.4%
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	0.3%
Total Known	290	100.0%

Table 16. Sex of Offenders		
Sex	Total	% of Total
Male	265	82.0%
Female	58	18.0%
Total Known	323	100.0%

Table 18. Hate Crimes by Agency	
Agency	Total
Boston	159
Cambridge	48
Newton	20
Quincy	13
Lynn	10
Somerville	8
Marblehead	7
Framingham	6
Westfield	6
Arlington	5
Worcester	5
Wellesley College	5
Andover	4
Brookline	4
Plymouth	4
Provincetown	4
Salem	4
Yarmouth	4
Dean College	3
Haverhill	3
Holbrook	3
Malden	3
Manchester-by-the-Sea	3
Medford	3
Springfield	3
Stow	3
Waltham	3
Boston University	3
Col of the Holy Cross	3
Attleboro	2
Barnstable	2
Braintree	2

Table 18. Hate Crimes by Agency	
Agency	Total
Chelsea	2
Dennis	2
Dighton	2
Everett	2
Fairhaven	2
Falmouth	2
Franklin	2
Hingham	2
Lincoln	2
Norfolk	2
Revere	2
Shrewsbury	2
Swampscott	2
Uxbridge	2
Wrentham	2
Bentley College	2
Worcester Polytechnic In	2
Amesbury	1
Ayer	1
Barre	1
Bedford	1
Belchertown	1
Belmont	1
Chelmsford	1
Cohasset	1
Concord	1
Danvers	1
Dedham	1
Douglas	1
Great Barrington	1
Groveland	1
Harwich	1
Hull	1

Table 18. Hate Crimes by Agency	
Agency	Total
Ipswich	1
Lakeville	1
Lawrence	1
Lowell	1
Ludlow	1
Milford	1
Natick	1
New Bedford	1
Newburyport	1
North Attleborough	1
North Reading	1
Northeastern University	1
Northampton	1
Norwood	1
Oakham	1
Pembroke	1
Pittsfield	1
Reading	1
Rowley	1
Rutland	1
Southbridge	1
Southwick	1
Stoughton	1
Taunton	1
Tyngsborough	1
Wakefield	1
Wayland	1
Webster	1
Wenham	1
Williamstown	1
Wilmington	1
U-Mass Amherst	1
Worcester State	1

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
Abington
Acton
Acushnet
Adams
Agawam
Amherst
Amherst College
Aquinnah
Ashburnham
Ashby
Ashfield
Ashland
Assumption College
Athol
Auburn
Avon
Babson College
Becket
Bellingham
Berkley
Berlin
Bernardston
Beverly
Billerica
Blackstone
Bolton
Boston College
Bourne
Boxborough
Boxford
Boylston
Brewster
Bridgewater
Bridgewater State Univ.

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
Brimfield
Bristol Comm College
Brockton
Brookfield
Buckland
Bunker Hill Community College
Burlington
Canton
Cape Cod Community College
Carver
Charlton
Chatham
Cheshire
Chester
Chesterfield
Chicopee
Chilmark
Clark University
Clinton
Curry College
Dalton
Dartmouth
Deerfield
Dover
Dracut
Dudley
Dunstable
Duxbury
East Bridgewater
East Brookfield
East Longmeadow
Eastham
Easthampton

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
Easton
Edgartown
Egremont
Emerson College
Endicott College
Environmental Police
Erving
Essex
Fall River
Fisher College
Fitchburg
Fitchburg SC
Foxborough
Framingham State University
Freetown
Gardner
Georgetown
Gill
Gloucester
Gordon College
Goshen
Grafton
Granby
Granville
Greenfield
Greenfield CC
Groton
Hadley
Halifax
Hamilton
Hampden
Hanover
Hanson

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
Hardwick
Harvard
Harvard University
Hatfield
Holden
Holland
Holliston
Holyoke
Holyoke Community College
Hopedale
Hopkinton
Hudson
Kingston
Lancaster
Lanesboro
Lasell College
Lee
Leicester
Lenox
Leominster
Leverett
Lexington
Littleton
Longmeadow
Lunenburg
Lynnfield
MA College of Liberal Arts
MA State Police
Mansfield
Marion
Marlborough
Marshfield
Mashpee

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
Mass Bay Community College
Mass College of Art
Mass General Hospital
Massasoit Community College
Mattapoissett
Maynard
MCPHS University
Medfield
Medway
Melrose
Mendon
Merrimac
Merrimack College
Methuen
Middleborough
Middleton
Millbury
Millis
Millville
Milton
MIT
Monson
Montague
Monterey
Mount Wachusett CC
Mt. Holyoke College
Nahant
Nantucket
Needham
New Braintree
New Marlboro
Newbury
North Adams

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
North Andover
North Shore CC
Northborough
Northbridge
Northfield
Norton
Norwell
Oak Bluffs
Orleans
Otis
Oxford
Palmer
Paxton
Peabody
Pelham
Pepperell
Plainville
Plympton
Princeton
Quinsigamond CC
Randolph
Raynham
Rehoboth
Rochester
Rockland
Rockport
Royalston
Salem State University
Salisbury
Sandwich
Saugus
Scituate
Seekonk

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
Sharon
Shelburne
Sherborn
Shirley
Shutesbury
Simmons University
Smith College
Somerset
South Hadley
Southampton
Southborough
Spencer
Springfield College
Springfield Technical CC
Sterling
Stockbridge
Stoneham
Stonehill College
Sturbridge
Sudbury
Sunderland
Sutton
Swansea
Templeton
Tewksbury
Tisbury
Topsfield
Townsend
Truro
Tufts University Medford
Tufts University Suffolk
Tufts University Worcester

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
U-Mass Boston
U-Mass Dartmouth
U-Mass Lowell
U-Mass Worcester
Upton
Wales
Walpole
Ware
Wareham
Warren
Watertown
Wellesley
Wellfleet
Wentworth Institute of Technology
West Boylston
West Bridgewater
West Brookfield
West Newbury
West Springfield
West Tisbury
Westborough
Western New England University
Westfield State College
Westford
Westminster
Weston
Westport
Westwood
Weymouth
Whately
Wheaton College
Whitman
Wilbraham

Table 19. Zero-Reporting Agencies
Agency
Wilbraham
Williamsburg
Winchendon
Winchester
Winthrop
Woburn
Worthington

Table 20. Non-Reporting Agencies
Agency
Alford
Becker College
Beth Israel Deaconess Med Ctr
Blandford
Brandeis University
Charlemont
Cummington
Florida
Gosnold
Hancock
Hawley
Hinsdale
Hubbardston
MBTA
Middlefield
Montgomery
Mount Washington
New Ashford
New Salem
North Brookfield
Northern Essex Community College
Orange
Petersham
Phillipston
Rowe
Roxbury Community College
Russell
Sandisfield
Savoy
Sheffield
Suffolk University
Tolland
Warwick
Windsor