

Massachusetts Department of Correction Quarterly Corrections Data

Calendar Year 2024
Quarter 1



Executive Office of Public Safety and Security
May 2024

Maura T. Healey, Governor
Terrence M. Reidy, Secretary of Public Safety and Security

Below is a quick reference of which populations to count/include by spreadsheet.

Admissions:

Pre-Trial/Detainees - Includes those awaiting trial, US Marshal detainees, incarcerated individuals held on bail, bail violators, those on hold for other jurisdictions, fugitives from justice, those who have failed to pay costs or fines, pre-arraignment detainees.

Criminally Sentenced - Includes new court commitments (commitment from court, from and after sentence, split sentence) and re-admissions (parole violators, probation violators, transfers, return from escape, re-admit from court release).

Releases:

Pre-Trial/Detainees - Includes those awaiting trial, US Marshal detainees, incarcerated individuals held on bail, bail violators, those on hold for other jurisdictions, fugitives from justice, those who have failed to pay costs or fines, pre-arraignment detainees.

Criminally Sentenced - Includes new court commitments (commitment from court, from and after sentence, split sentence) and re-admissions (parole violators, probation violators, transfers, return from escape, re-admit from court release).

Caseload Snapshot:

Pre-Arraignment - Includes incarcerated individuals housed in a State or County facility prior to being arraigned, including "regional lock-up".

Pre-Trial/Detainees – Includes those awaiting trial, US Marshal detainees, incarcerated individuals held on bail, bail violators, those on hold for other jurisdictions, fugitives from justice, those who have failed to pay costs or fines, pre-arraignment detainees.

Criminally Sentenced - Includes new court commitments (commitment from court, from and after sentence, split sentence) and re-admissions (parole violators, probation violators, transfers, return from escape, re-admit from court release).

Recidivism:

New Commitments - Includes criminally sentenced individuals committed by the courts to State or County Corrections as a result of a criminal offense.

Violations - Includes individuals re-admitted as a result of a violation of probation or parole returning to a State or County prison, including technical violations. Technical violations are not necessarily the result of administrative conditions of parole and could include uncharged criminal conduct or conduct that is under criminal investigation.

Admissions

Source: **MA Department of Correction** Quarter: 1st Quarter 2024

	Commitment Type	Jurisdiction of Origin	Population Count
Males	Pre-Trial/Detainees*		
		County	11
		County Transfers	N/A
		Pre-Arrestment	N/A
		Federal	0
		Out of State	3
		Subtotal	14
	Criminally Sentenced**		
		County	9
		County Transfers	N/A
Females		State(MA DOC)	424
		Federal	0
		Out of State	4
		Subtotal	437
		Total Males	451
	Pre-Trial/Detainees*		
		County	89
		County Transfers	N/A
		Pre-Arrestment	N/A
		Federal	0
		Out of State	0
		Subtotal	89
	Criminally Sentenced**		
		County	10
		County Transfers	N/A
		State(MA DOC)	16
		Federal	0
		Out of State	0
		Subtotal	26
		Total Females	115
Total Admissions			566

Counting Rules (who to include):
* Includes awaiting trial, US Marshal detainees, incarcerated individuals held on bail, bail violators, fugitive from justice, failure to pay costs/fine. Please separate holds for other jurisdictions (MA counties) and pre-arrestment.
** Includes new court commitments (commitment from court, from and after sentence, split sentence) and re-admissions (parole violators, probation violators, transfers, return from escape, re-admit from court release). Please separate holds for other jurisdictions (MA counties).

Note:

Male Civil Admissions = 396

Female Civil Admissions = 18

Releases

Source: MA Department of Correction Quarter: 1st Quarter 2024

	Commitment Type	Jurisdiction of Origin	Population Count
Males	Pre-Trial/Detainees*		
		County	10
		County Transfers	N/A
		Pre-Arrestment	N/A
		Federal	0
		Out of State	5
		Subtotal	15
	Criminally Sentenced**		
		County	11
		County Transfers	N/A
Females		State(MA DOC)	304
		Federal	0
		Out of State	1
		Subtotal	316
		Total Males	331
	Pre-Trial/Detainees*		
		County	103
		County Transfers	N/A
		Pre-Arrestment	N/A
		Federal	0
		Out of State	1
		Subtotal	104
	Criminally Sentenced**		
		County	7
		County Transfers	N/A
		State(MA DOC)	10
		Federal	0
		Out of State	0
		Subtotal	17
		Total Females	121
Total Releases			452

Counting Rules (who to include):
* Includes awaiting trial, US Marshal detainees, incarcerated individuals held on bail, bail violators, fugitive from justice, failure to pay costs/fine. Please separate holds for other jurisdictions (MA counties) and pre-arrestment.
** Includes new court commitments (commitment from court, from and after sentence, split sentence) and re-admissions (parole violators, probation violators, transfers, return from escape, re-admit from court release). Please separate holds for other jurisdictions (MA counties).

Note:

Male Civil Releases = 368

Female Civil Releases = 26

Population's Classification Level as of 03/31/2024

Source: **MA Department of Correction**

Quarter: 1st Quarter 2024

		Classification Level					
Jurisdiction of Origin - Males		Community Supervision*	Pre-Release	Minimum	Medium	Maximum	Total
	County Pre-Trial**	0	0	0	7	4	11
	County Sentenced	0	0	0	7	1	8
	State (MA DOC)	1	40	371	3,931	1,043	5,386
	Federal***	0	0	0	3	0	3
	Out of State***	0	0	0	43	20	63
	Subtotal	1	40	371	3,991	1,068	5,471

		Classification Level					
Jurisdiction of Origin - Females		Community Supervision*	Pre-Release	Minimum	Medium	Maximum	Total
	County Pre-Trial**	0	0	0	23	0	23
	County Sentenced	0	0	0	15	0	15
	State (MA DOC)	0	0	0	144	0	144
	Federal***	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Out of State***	0	0	0	2	0	2
	Subtotal	0	0	0	184	0	184

Total "Classification"	1	40	371	4,175	1,068	[1] 5,655
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Counting Rules (who to include):

* Community Supervision includes individuals under the jurisdiction of the county who do not currently reside in any correctional facility (do not occupy a bed). This may include electronic monitoring, dayreporting and/or halfway houses.

** Include pre-arraignment individuals when reporting pre-trial figure.

*** Federal and Out of State may include incarcerated individuals who are pre-trial or sentenced.

[1] The MA DOC also houses civil commitments. As of 03/31/2024, there were 0 civilly committed males held in a maximum facility, 350 civilly committed males in medium facilities, and 78 civilly committed males in a minimum facility. There were 10 civilly committed females held in a medium facility. The total custody population including all civil commitments is 6,093.

Custody (Caseload) Snapshot as of 03/31/2024

Source: MA Department of Correction Quarter: 1st Quarter 2024

	Commitment Type	Jurisdiction of Origin	Population Count
Males	Pre-Arrestment*		N/A
		Subtotal	0
	Pre-Trial/Detainees**		
		County	11
		Federal	0
		Out of State	3
		Subtotal	14
	Criminally Sentenced***		
		County	8
		State(MA DOC)	5,386
Females		Federal	3
		Out of State	60
		Subtotal	5,457
		Total Males	5,471
	Pre-Arrestment*		N/A
		Subtotal	0
	Pre-Trial/Detainees**		
		County	23
		Federal	0
		Out of State	0
		Subtotal	23
	Criminally Sentenced***		
		County	15
		State(MA DOC)	144
		Federal	0
		Out of State	2
		Subtotal	161
		Total Females	184
Total Custody Population			[1] 5,655

Counting Rules (who to include):
* Includes incarcerated individuals housed in a State or County facility prior to being arraigned, including "regional lock-up".
** Includes awaiting trial, US Marshal detainees, incarcerated individuals held on bail, bail violators, hold for other jurisdiction, fugitive from justice, failure to pay costs/fine, pre-arrestment.
*** Includes new court commitments (commitment from court, from and after sentence, split sentence) and re-admissions (parole violators, probation violators, transfers, return from escape, re-admit from court release).

[1] The MA DOC also houses civil commitments. As of 03/31/2024, there were 428 male civil commitments in four facilities and 10 females all at MCI-Framingham. The total custody population including all civil commitments is 6,093.

Recidivism

Source: MA Department of Correction CY: 2019

	Commitment Type*	Admission Type	1st Year	2nd Year	3rd Year	Total 3 Year Period***
Males	Criminally Sentenced					
		New Commitments*	7%	7%	6%	19%
		Violations**	7%	1%	<1%	8%
		Total Males	13%	7%	6%	26%
Females	Criminally Sentenced					
		New Commitments*	5%	2%	5%	12%
		Violations**	9%	1%	0%	10%
		Total Females	14%	4%	5%	23%
Total			14%	7%	6%	26%

*National Standard for Recidivism is for criminally sentenced populations.

*The total recidivism rate for the 2019 release cohort was 26%, based on 1,947 releases to the community.

Counting Rules (who to include):
* Includes incarcerated individuals committed by the courts to State or County Corrections as a result of a criminal offense.
** Includes incarcerated individuals re-admitted as a result of a violation of probation or parole, returning to a State or County facility, including those with a technical violation.
*** Due to rounding the yearly recidivism rates may not equal the total rate.